

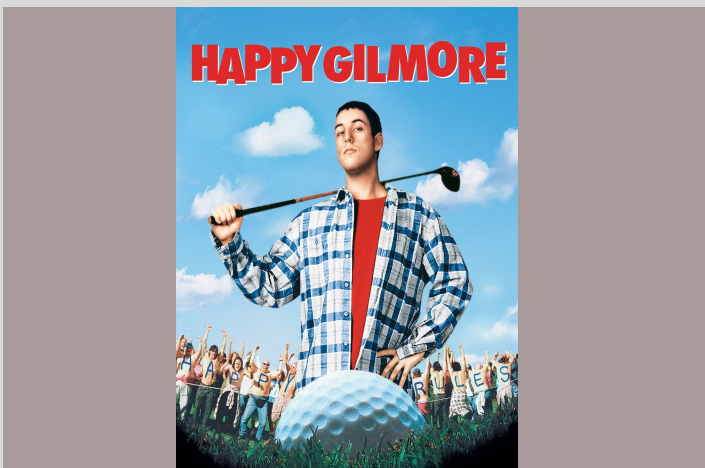
Interstellar



Sko

No

Happy Gilmore



Sko

No

Movie Name



Sko

No

Movie Name



Movie Name



Movie Name

