

# Title Automated Security Audit For Container Based Cisco Virtualization Platforms Session ID DEVWKS-1428

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### **Learning Objectives**

Upon completion of this lab, you will be able to:

- Understand CVIM Platform
- OpenStack (Queens) running as containers
- CIS Benchmark for Docker containers
- Validating CIS Benchmark with Docker commands

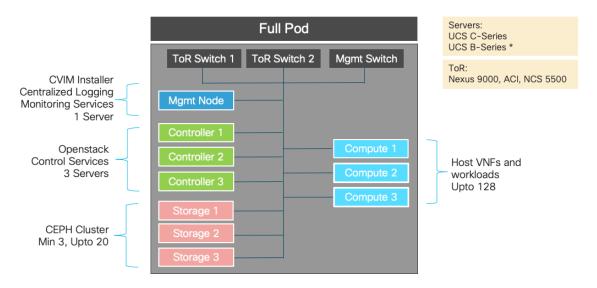
#### **Scenario**

In this lab activity, you will learn how to access Cisco Virtual Infrastructure Manager(CVIM) and validate the OpenStack platform provided in CVIM.

OpenStack Platform

## **Network Diagram**

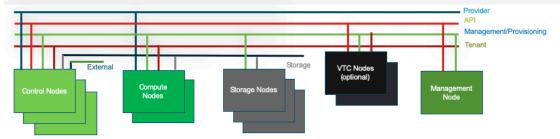
# Cisco VIM Platform: Full POD



#### Segregated Networks:



- API OpenStack API end points for managing/using the NFVI
- · Management/Provisioning network PXE boot and Openstack inter-service communication
- Storage Ceph control plane, data replication, and RBD traffic
- Tenant Inter VM traffic via OpenStack tenant networks
- External Link to world beyond the cloud via OpenStack virtual routers (L3 agent)
- · Provider Link to existing infrastructure networks



## **Task 1: Access CVIM Management Node via Jump Server**

Use the information given below to access the CVIM management node using jump server.

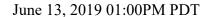
## **Step 1: Jump server information for lab users**

Use the IP address assigned to you (CLUSER1 to CLUSER8) in the table above.

Note: Please note the session date and time!

June 12, 2019 04:00PM PDT

Jump Server	Username	Password	User (Session 1)
173.37.212.48	cluser1	cluser1	Yasser
173.37.212.48	cluser2	cluser2	Michael
173.37.212.48	cluser3	cluser3	Joshua
173.37.212.48	cluser4	cluser4	Anthony
173.37.212.48	cluser5	cluser5	Dana
173.37.212.48	cluser6	cluser6	Richard
173.37.212.48	cluser7	cluser7	Chris
173.37.212.48	cluser8	cluser8	Yu





Jump Server	Username	Password	User (Session 2)
173.37.212.48	cluser1	cluser1	Virginia
173.37.212.48	cluser2	cluser2	James
173.37.212.48	cluser3	cluser3	Nick
173.37.212.48	cluser4	cluser4	Seng Wei
173.37.212.48	cluser5	cluser5	Cindy
173.37.212.48	cluser6	cluser6	Tim
173.37.212.48	cluser7	cluser7	Ed
173.37.212.48	cluser8	cluser8	Jeremy

Command to use: From your terminal(Mac) or cmd (Windows) do

## "ssh cluser<Number>@173.37.212.48 -p 443"

```
CRAMIAH-M-J4DZ:~ cramiah$ ssh cluser1@173.37.212.48 -p 443
cluser1@173.37.212.48's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 19.04 (GNU/Linux 5.0.0-13-generic x86_64)

* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com

* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com

* Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage

60 updates can be installed immediately.
0 of these updates are security updates.

*** System restart required ***
Last login: Fri Jun 7 01:09:46 2019 from 68.93.141.249

$ $ $
```

**Step 2: Access Management node of CVIM** 



Use the IP address assigned to you (CLUSER1 to CLUSER8) in the table below.

Command to use: From your terminal(Mac) or cmd (Windows) do

## "ssh cluser<Number>@173.37.212.48 -p 443"

June 12, 2019 04:00PM PDT

Mgmt Node	Username	Password	User (Session 1)
10.201.36.70	cluser1	cluser1	Yasser
10.201.36.70	cluser2	cluser2	Michael
10.201.36.70	cluser3	cluser3	Joshua
10.201.36.70	cluser4	cluser4	Anthony
10.201.36.70	cluser5	cluser5	Dana
10.201.36.70	cluser6	cluser6	Richard
10.201.36.70	cluser7	cluser7	Chris
10.201.36.70	cluser8	cluser8	Yu

June 13, 2019 01:00PM PDT

Mgmt Node	Username	Password	User (Session 2)
10.201.36.70	cluser1	cluser1	Virginia
10.201.36.70	cluser2	cluser2	James
10.201.36.70	cluser3	cluser3	Nick
10.201.36.70	cluser4	cluser4	Seng Wei
10.201.36.70	cluser5	cluser5	Cindy
10.201.36.70	cluser6	cluser6	Tim
10.201.36.70	cluser7	cluser7	Ed
173.37.212.48	cluser8	cluser8	Jeremy

## **Step 3: Set the environment for OpenStack API**

Execute the command:



source ~/setlab.sh clus cl\_os

#### Sample:

[cluser1@clus2019-management ~]\$ source ~/setlab.sh [cluser1@clus2019-management ~]\$ clus [cluser1@clus2019-management docker-bench-security]\$ cl\_os

#### **Test:** [cluser1@clus2019-management docker-bench-security]\$ openstack server list -----+ | Status | Networks l Name Image | Flavor **+----**-----+ 1=192.167.1.9, 10.201.36.76 | centos-image | centos-flavor | c1542989-4e25-4c75-95b0-7a0a4facccad | TestClient1 | ACTIVE | pns-internalnet=192.168.1.6 | RHEL-guest-image | vmtp | 6d9b357e-13df-46ae-bbd6-03d5bfa456da | TestServer1 | ACTIVE | pns-internalnet=192.168.1.5, 10.201.34.208 | RHEL-guest-image | vmtp +----------+ [cluser1@clus2019-management ~]\$ sudo docker ps --format "table {{.ID}}\\t{{.Names}}\\t{{.Image}}\\t\\t{{.Status}}" CONTAINER ID NAMES **IMAGE STATUS** 54edf2c0a9db vmtp 16550 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/vmtp:16550 Up 10 days 5d6dff207405 vimconfig\_16550 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/vimconfig:16550 Up 10 days ee766b9cfb53 fluentd\_aggr\_16550 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/fluentd-aggr:16550 Up 10 days 9105c99fabc1 curator\_16550 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/curator:16550 Up 10 days kibana\_16550 3a1da822ed3d 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/kibana:16550 Up 10 days bb395e4f8a72 elasticsearch\_16550 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/elasticsearch:16550 Up 10 days 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7tftp\_server\_16550 c399a64cc99c osp13/dockbler-tftp:16550 Up 10 days



b911873bf263 my\_cobbler\_16550 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockbler-app:16550 Up 10 days
0d96613cc5c3 repo\_mirror\_16550 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockbler-web:16550 Up 10 days

osp13/dockbler-web:16550 Up 10 days 13362f5a77a0 container\_registry cloud-

docker.cisco.com:8443/redstone/registry-2.6.2:16550 Up 10 days

# **Step 4: CVIM Lab - Best Practices of Containers - Validate CVIM**

Execute the commands in your CVIM Management POD.

Command	Output
sudo docker version format '{{ .Server.Experimental }}'	false
sudo systemctl show -p FragmentPath docker.service	FragmentPath=/usr/lib/systemd/system/docker.service
sudo stat -c "%a %n" /usr/lib/systemd/system/ docker.service	644 /usr/lib/systemd/system/docker.service
stat -c %U:%G /etc/docker   grep -v	root:root
stat -c "%a %n" /etc/docker/	755 /etc/docker/
sudo docker images quiet   xargs sudo docker inspectformat '{{ .ld }} : Image={{ .Config.Image }}'	[cluser1@clus2019-management docker-bench-security]\$ sudo docker imagesquiet   xargs sudo docker inspectformat '{{ .ld }}:Image={{ .Config.Image }}' sha256:2fd49f643c9123de8305a42c53f06df3a7a3e7f6e9a a476d237521c2ea55ebe6 :



Image=sha256:cbc568dfccd7a2934701a1fb3b8106360ab2 c3da88c3f51decc2510332dad2cf

sha256:752dafd8e7a31ae0b7ce24d693fd0048e993d2b8d721d959019d2cf5614fb576:

Image=sha256:b56b7bace290f3a6d4997be6aed004cb210 b77a89fb93068a67ec8c5a797a6dc

sha256:5c64b3f8dbd287d0fe58dcd8c59d4f0ab68719d9ac 10e5228b0311b251e57c7f:

Image=sha256:040e52257161f170fbc012b6fec032d13633 305e31594d15e418307fe1614feb

sha256:0c37f97a14679eba807c6c7c0a0a6a816fac8de818 8b359a419af922b5ae5d82 :

Image=sha256:d09c31c592969b39098d78994e9c1adfdd6 6ad311107e268c4a61c4e23a13b91

sha256:a2ff0481287a9a10406c31d01ae2a4a2df7d997a81 5b7211767ed28aadfbe92b :

Image=sha256:393214748a588f4566125038624f4545202f 4d1d49514d82a2d631f8590e9fbb

sha256:bf5efff2dfaeacd5adfc18ab4980c9255065dbf52cd2 dc578d689c5793ec38e9 :

Image=sha256:13a1ffb6bebe940bc809003a0d500131f9ae 00890719b8d4f446d7ed6150f76a

sha256:a61246a8435fe9540d4274ed801fcf5bb442ccefdd c7df19bca80aea6c46f454 :

Image=sha256:4bc4b92592389a18a1640d45af249ae8309 4686ae85e3d72b6570dba8ea6494d

sha256:2f9125458b5963bd90065bc90906358765387453c da25682f683393f04e875ad:

Image=sha256:0c64c88cd74aa63c34596cb3f862b97db38 98f2dc2a3f18bac04e11d0ba655a4

sha256:8878156f48b08bc027cebcaec7ebbf1d22f44af72d bb8dd40503d737ec54066b :

Image=sha256:4ee38232698f0b0af2b09070ba46f706ee1b 45eaadb5236739db740f45e3fe6e

sha256:bd73674074eeb710e8a1c2d4cf7a0babf1a7f71430 d888e78545a1ebeeee70af :

Image=sha256:745f26bf7c3874e31ccddbedea7b893688f0 8ed6c93194c30d2c4b95fd17b4f4

sha256:3db4bb0862db85a02d2ffa4d2ffbc836feed2774a86 f8a31b466c1413d7dce52 :

Image=sha256:a22462e6ecd0f59bc2503c0c8a875c1c103 c4eb8458c24540e655eee050449c1

sha256:4ec0c31ab262c49b31bc388d8fd7829f4c8851945 36d06a698f81364d15327e3 :

Image=sha256:774fcb0167927b628c9b47da8dfc646f061c 9ca1b1adc9d5b389c44decce1b46

sha256:b3c432de09a984dcb6b2e173b680850fa8eaa802d 40be6992b842c6633de2570 :



Image=sha256:50d795e917a9d1560f1c6f12fa74a4d09a95 2427bed7f8dd7b33c317c7846ae2

sha256:e74ec179f723c3ac2b93825b7db3a1cc8c82f5b572 d40edd9c0ed28503b87f1f :

Image=sha256:e01c68bcadaaf96d7acc40c689988d7fe7ea 7fcd58015fa8ced251778034de28

sha256:e65cd0472bc3a5264c7b83d08e9e8adfe4f6e8f356 4ed0af6f5bb57a79681dee :

Image=sha256:75630a04be6011161d690cb74cb6a514a1fb350e60d18217b5ab2a0c578e104a

sha256:97fceb0447b3394974f950789efa36666baf37fc1c2 19472c31038cc645f3aa2 :

Image=sha256:d59178bad6eb564b25eb43421cc397b529 816f7f2b8482298b3e50ea9bd59612

sha256:b3e1848f8e51fc32cd716e5947d54d57fd9c0b562e adbee04d26a75a7b1a4943 :

Image=sha256:9ff7835ac8bf91f2d743c16a9a5560df43e43 c04af17381cf0fd0ea3f074e389

sha256:eac86e66fe18b6cc972183718ef5742da65f64b3a5 47847c6b29d99046da328d :

Image=sha256:ff76078b52aee8512d0ff7fe68d32c3c82989 c3125451c2b22c3cdfdefb26b3b

sha256:8381a16303cd2fe953ae71a8369c2830aa8193baf9 098f01ee576d9d7264dc40 :

Image=sha256:9b7b6c36abd0776f2599a2ac262479c2d2cbb8972f4db2210ce9b88640376e6d

sha256:b81e428a5ed7b958e8ef9278d8b242a5fc82f0c580 933cf5e197191150134ae5 :

Image=sha256:5e13983be3b07b5634b68121c25bbf37e55ed5a1a28496583ff155b0b0068528

sha256:f4b91eead1884f50c3cd559caafaa9b7bc59e512de 4b36e840cf8d5ec8fb25c6 :

Image=sha256:d7808c6af3deba12249df66e2d06af64e29f7e72615b96ad12248099aec15fbe

sha256:f2807b2cab5803b10fc942ac13830d7cf1091196c0 cdf4e65bbc6b24e4fa60aa :

Image=sha256:26a1bac086356a3bfd97f2456280fbc8e2de af2cfd9a36503a511e9944fc2dc8

sha256:40e7622188615bbb7505e121c8230d3517cfab1b0 8ad5fcbc07d28f7636f0532 :

Image=sha256:8a8755ec1916228fccaa7e863a03be9d370 9796b4a9f505dfa3d7212f06b878c

sha256:5cc8701ba6778b4b592064c3e2c4376150e5a68bb 746535f7dfc281ad5d75edb:

Image=sha256:db7fa000c7a9629e0d60752200f8230a7de0 c21d2cd95f8be1fbd83920a9f03f

sha256:cec4be197d0dc85d09c8d44d11c6fd565d080b47e eb327e0a052bade637c8d8f :



	_		142dff14bb22bb4	43321ed98
		89ba649a6651ad		
	sha256:1441	d6414a1ab6c83b	9607f66434d2ee(	)98d2af99
	86cdc0085ef	cba79db6e370 :		
	Image=sha25	6:151577463952	37b289d7e9590f3	325fbecf94
	f78215f362d5	5b678fe3b57cf1b	6f	
	sha256:7d93d	cb352fbd911d3bd	c4b2c1ca20b503f	1053733f6
	5faa5f828c73	ad750bbe72 :		
	Image=sha25	6:5a275c90303af	899908488d8251	24e3e272
	702c8573d40	00eee8f2318c002	a424	
	sha256:a07e3	3f32a779aa924fd	47f6797d4d5c930	061c50c0e
		65a3a30200b :		
			90fedc4c3e00f2e3	3759fe376
	_	ec533d5aebd3c		
	115014005100	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		
sudo docker images	[cluser1@clus	2019-manageme	ent ~]\$ sudo docke	er images
	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
	dockbler-keys	S		
	latest	2fd49f643c91	7 months ago	788
	MB		_	
	192.168.20.1	05:5000/cvim-rhe	el7-osp13/elastics	search
	16550	752dafd8e7a3		
	MB	, 0=0.00.00, 0.0	,ee ag.	
		05:5000/cvim-rhe	el7-osp13/vmtp	
	16550	5c64b3f8dbd2		1.93
	GB	000+50104542	7 months ago	1.50
		05·5000/cvim-rhe	el7-osp13/vim-co	nfia
	16550	0c37f97a1467		-
	GB	003/19/4140/	7 months ago	1.44
		05.5000/avilma mb.a	ol7	
			el7-osp13/curator	
	16550	a2ff0481287a	7 months ago	812
	MB	05.5000 <i>l</i>	-17 10/-11-1-1	
			el7-osp13/dockble	
	16550	bf5efff2dfae	7 months ago	788 MB
			el7-osp13/dockble	er-rhel-7-
	server-option	•	16550	
	a61246a8435	of 7 months a	go 6.21 GB	
	192.168.20.1	05:5000/cvim-rhe	el7-osp13/fluentd	-aggr
	16550	2f9125458b59	7 months ago	918
	MB			
	192.168.20.1	05:5000/cvim-rhe	el7-osp13/dockble	er-rhel-7-
		tack-13-devtools		
	8878156f48b		•	
			el7-osp13/dockble	er-app
	16550	bd73674074ee		
	MB			
İ	1			



192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockblermercury-cloudpulse-rpms 3db4bb0862db 836 MB 7 months ago 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockblermercury-buildnode-rpms 840 MB 4ec0c31ab262 7 months ago 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockbler-rhel-7server-rpms 16550 7 months ago b3c432de09a9 5.91 GB 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockbler-rhel-7server-openstack-13-optools-rpms 16550 e74ec179f723 7 months ago 843 MB 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockbler-rhel-7server-extras-rpms 16550 e65cd0472bc3 7 months ago 1.09 GB 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockbler-rhel-7server-rh-common-rpms 16550 97fceb0447b3 7 months ago 1.33 GB 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockblermercury-thirdparty-hw-binary-utilities-rpms 16550 b3e1848f8e51 7 months ago 840 MB 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockbler-rhel-7server-openstack-13-rpms 16550 eac86e66fe18 7 months ago 4.03 GB 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockbler-rhel-7server-rhceph-3-osd-rpms 16550 8381a16303cd 7 months ago 916 MB 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockbler-rhel-7server-openstack-13-tools-rpms 16550 b81e428a5ed7 7 months ago 853 MB 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/kibana 16550 f4b91eead188 7 months ago 1.17 GB 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockbler-ciscorhel-server-7-openstack-13-hotfix-rpms 16550 f2807b2cab58 7 months ago 841 MB 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockbler-rhel-hafor-rhel-7-server-rpms 16550 40e762218861 7 months ago 1.17 GB 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockblermercury-common-rpms 16550 5cc8701ba677 7 months ago 843 MB 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockbler-tftp cec4be197d0d 16550 7 months ago 788 MB 192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockbler-rhel-16550 boot 1441d6414a1a 7 months ago 1.47 GB



	192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-osp13/dockbler-repofiles 16550 7d93cb352fbd 7 months ago 788 MB cloud-docker.cisco.com:8443/redstone/registry-2.6.2 16550 a07e3f32a779 19 months ago 33.3 MB
sudo docker images quiet   xargs sudo docker inspectformat '{{ .ld }}:Image={{ .Config.Image }}'   wc -I	28
sudo docker images   wc	29
sudo docker images   grep -v dockbler-keys   wc -l	28
sudo docker info format '{{ .Containers }}'	28
sudo docker info   grep "Stopped"	WARNING: You're not using the default seccomp profile Stopped: 18
sudo docker info   grep "Running"	WARNING: You're not using the default seccomp profile Running: 10
sudo docker info   more	WARNING: You're not using the default seccomp profile  Containers: 28  Running: 10  Paused: 0  Stopped: 18  Images: 30  Server Version: 1.13.1  Storage Driver: overlay2  Backing Filesystem: xfs  Supports d_type: true  Native Overlay Diff: true  Logging Driver: journald



Cgroup Driver: cgroupfs Plugins: Volume: local Network: bridge host macvlan null overlay Authorization: rhel-push-plugin Swarm: inactive Runtimes: docker-runc runc Default Runtime: docker-runc Init Binary: /usr/libexec/docker/docker-init-current containerd version: (expected: aa8187dbd3b7ad67d8e5e3a15115d3eef43a7ed1) runc version: 5eda6f6fd0c2884c2c8e78a6e7119e8d0ecedb77 (expected: 9df8b306d01f59d3a8029be411de015b7304dd8f) init version: fec3683b971d9c3ef73f284f176672c44b448662 (expected: 949e6facb77383876aeff8a6944dde66b3089574) **Security Options:** seccomp Profile: /etc/docker/seccomp.json selinux Kernel Version: 3.10.0-862.11.6.el7.x86\_64 Operating System: OpenStack OSType: linux Architecture: x86\_64 Number of Docker Hooks: 2 CPUs: 48 Total Memory: 251.7 GiB Name: clus2019-management MVMZ:3TCQ:X5PR:MQ3D:AQHN:NLL7:7NSB:PFQE:7ZMU:A Y2M:4NZH:PIR7 Docker Root Dir: /var/lib/docker Debug Mode (client): false Debug Mode (server): false Registry: https://cloud-docker.cisco.com:8443/v1/ **Experimental: false** Insecure Registries: 192.168.20.105:5000 127.0.0.0/8 Live Restore Enabled: false Registries: cloud-docker.cisco.com:8443 (secure), registry.access.redhat.com (secure)

sudo docker version

Client:



Version: 1.13.1 1.26 API version: Package version: docker-1.13.1-68.gitdded712.el7.x86\_64 Go version: go1.9.2 Git commit: dded712/1.13.1 Built: Tue Jun 12 18:30:09 2018 OS/Arch: linux/amd64 Server: Version: 1.13.1 API version: 1.26 (minimum version 1.12) Package version: docker-1.13.1-68.gitdded712.el7.x86\_64 Go version: go1.9.2 Git commit: dded712/1.13.1 Built: Tue Jun 12 18:30:09 2018 OS/Arch: linux/amd64 Experimental: false

## **Step 5: Docker CIS Benchmark Lab**

For this lab, please use the OpenStack management Node & VM provided.

Command	Output
clus  OR  cd /home/cluser1/clus19- audit/cis_benchmark/docker-bench- security	[cluser1@clus2019-management docker-bench-security]\$  OR  [cluser1@clus2019-management docker-bench-security]\$
sudo sh docker-bench-security.sh	[cluser1@clus2019-management docker-bench-security]\$ sudo sh docker-bench-security.sh



#
# Docker Bench for Security v1.3.4
#
# Docker, Inc. (c) 2015-
#
# Checks for dozens of common best-
practices around deploying Docker
containers in production.
# Inspired by the CIS Docker Community
Edition Benchmark v1.1.0.
#
<del>"</del>
Initializing Set Jun 9 02:00:00 LITC 2010
Initializing Sat Jun 8 02:00:09 UTC 2019
****************** Section 1
**************************************
[INFO] 1 - Host Configuration
[WARN] 1.1 - Ensure a separate partition for
containers has been created
[NOTE] 1.2 - Ensure the container host has
been Hardened
[INFO] 1.3 - Ensure Docker is up to date [INFO] * Using 1.13.1, verify is it up to
date as deemed necessary
[INFO] * Your operating system vendor
may provide support and security
maintenance for Docker
[INFO] 1.4 - Ensure only trusted users are
allowed to control Docker daemon
[WARN] 1.5 - Ensure auditing is configured
for the Docker daemon
[WARN] 1.6 - Ensure auditing is configured
for Docker files and directories -
/var/lib/docker
[WARN] 1.7 - Ensure auditing is configured
for Docker files and directories - /etc/docker
[WARN] 1.8 - Ensure auditing is configured
for Docker files and directories -
docker.service
[INFO] 1.9 - Ensure auditing is configured
for Docker files and directories -
docker.socket
[INFO] * File not found



[INFO] 1.10 - Ensure auditing is configured for Docker files and directories -

/etc/default/docker

[INFO] \* File not found

[WARN] 1.11 - Ensure auditing is configured for Docker files and directories -

/etc/docker/daemon.json

[WARN] 1.12 - Ensure auditing is configured for Docker files and directories -

/usr/bin/docker-containerd

[INFO] 1.13 - Ensure auditing is configured for Docker files and directories -

/usr/bin/docker-runc

[INFO] \* File not found

# \*\*\*\*\*\* Section 2

[INFO] 2 - Docker daemon configuration [WARN] 2.1 - Ensure network traffic is restricted between containers on the default bridge

[PASS] 2.2 - Ensure the logging level is set to 'info'

[PASS] 2.3 - Ensure Docker is allowed to make changes to iptables

[WARN] 2.4 - Ensure insecure registries are not used

# [PASS] 2.5 - Ensure aufs storage driver is not used

[INFO] 2.6 - Ensure TLS authentication for Docker daemon is configured

[INFO] \* Docker daemon not listening on TCP

[INFO] 2.7 - Ensure the default ulimit is configured appropriately

[INFO] \* Default ulimit doesn't appear to be set

[WARN] 2.8 - Enable user namespace support

[PASS] 2.9 - Ensure the default cgroup usage has been confirmed



[PASS] 2.10 - Ensure base device size is not changed until needed [PASS] 2.11 - Ensure that authorization for Docker client commands is enabled [PASS] 2.12 - Ensure centralized and remote logging is configured

[WARN] 2.13 - Ensure operations on legacy registry (v1) are Disabled

[WARN] 2.14 - Ensure live restore is Enabled

[WARN] 2.15 - Ensure Userland Proxy is Disabled

[INFO] 2.16 - Ensure daemon-wide custom seccomp profile is applied, if needed

# [PASS] 2.17 - Ensure experimental features are avoided in production

[WARN] 2.18 - Ensure containers are restricted from acquiring new privileges

# \*\*\*\*\*\* Section 3 \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

[INFO] 3 - Docker daemon configuration files [PASS] 3.1 - Ensure that docker.service file ownership is set to root:root [PASS] 3.2 - Ensure that docker.service file permissions are set to 644 or more restrictive

[INFO] 3.3 - Ensure that docker.socket file ownership is set to root:root

[INFO] \* File not found

[INFO] 3.4 - Ensure that docker.socket file permissions are set to 644 or more restrictive

[INFO] \* File not found

[PASS] 3.5 - Ensure that /etc/docker directory ownership is set to root:root [PASS] 3.6 - Ensure that /etc/docker directory permissions are set to 755 or more restrictive

[PASS] 3.7 - Ensure that registry certificate file ownership is set to root:root



[PASS] 3.8 - Ensure that registry certificate file permissions are set to 444 or more restrictive

[INFO] 3.9 - Ensure that TLS CA certificate file ownership is set to root:root

[INFO] \* No TLS CA certificate found [INFO] 3.10 - Ensure that TLS CA certificate file permissions are set to 444 or more restrictive

[INFO] \* No TLS CA certificate found [INFO] 3.11 - Ensure that Docker server certificate file ownership is set to root:root

[INFO] \* No TLS Server certificate found [INFO] 3.12 - Ensure that Docker server certificate file permissions are set to 444 or more restrictive

[INFO] \* No TLS Server certificate found [INFO] 3.13 - Ensure that Docker server certificate key file ownership is set to root:root

[INFO] \* No TLS Key found

[INFO] 3.14 - Ensure that Docker server certificate key file permissions are set to 400

[INFO] \* No TLS Key found

[WARN] 3.15 - Ensure that Docker socket file ownership is set to root:docker

[WARN] \* Wrong ownership for /var/run/docker.sock

[PASS] 3.16 - Ensure that Docker socket file permissions are set to 660 or more restrictive

[PASS] 3.17 - Ensure that daemon.json file ownership is set to root:root

[PASS] 3.18 - Ensure that daemon.json file permissions are set to 644 or more restrictive

[INFO] 3.19 - Ensure that

/etc/default/docker file ownership is set to root:root

[INFO] \* File not found

[INFO] 3.20 - Ensure that

/etc/default/docker file permissions are set to 644 or more restrictive

[INFO] \* File not found

\*\*\*\*\*\* Section 4



[INFO] 4 - Container Images and Build File [WARN] 4.1 - Ensure a user for the container has been created [WARN] \* Running as root: container\_registry [NOTE] 4.2 - Ensure that containers use trusted base images [NOTE] 4.3 - Ensure unnecessary packages are not installed in the container [NOTE] 4.4 - Ensure images are scanned and rebuilt to include security patches [WARN] 4.5 - Ensure Content trust for Docker is Enabled [WARN] 4.6 - Ensure HEALTHCHECK instructions have been added to the container image [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [dockbler-keys:latest] \* No Healthcheck found: [WARN] [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/elasticsearch:16550] \* No Healthcheck found: [WARN] [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/vmtp:16550] [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/vim-config:16550] [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/curator:16550] [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-web:16550] [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-optionalrpms:16550] \* No Healthcheck found: [WARN] [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/fluentd-aggr:16550] \* No Healthcheck found: [WARN] [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-openstack-13-devtools-rpms:16550] [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-app:16550]



\* No Healthcheck found: [WARN] [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-mercury-cloudpulserpms:16550] [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-mercury-buildnoderpms:165501 [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-rpms:16550] [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-openstack-13-optools-rpms:16550] [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-extrasrpms:165501 [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-rh-commonrpms:165501 [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-mercury-thirdparty-hwbinary-utilities-rpms:16550] [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-openstack-13-rpms:16550] [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-rhceph-3osd-rpms:16550] \* No Healthcheck found: [WARN] [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-openstack-13-tools-rpms:16550] [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/kibana:16550] [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-cisco-rhel-server-7openstack-13-hotfix-rpms:16550] [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-



osp13/dockbler-rhel-ha-for-rhel-7-serverrpms:16550] \* No Healthcheck found: [WARN] [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-mercury-commonrpms:16550] [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-tftp:16550] [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-boot:16550] [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-repofiles:16550] [WARN] \* No Healthcheck found: [clouddocker.cisco.com:8443/redstone/registry-2.6.2:16550] [INFO] 4.7 - Ensure update instructions are not use alone in the Dockerfile [INFO] \* Update instruction found: [dockbler-keys:latest] [INFO] \* Update instruction found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/elasticsearch:16550] \* Update instruction found: [INFO] [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/vmtp:16550] [INFO] \* Update instruction found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/vim-config:16550] \* Update instruction found: [INFO] [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/curator:16550] \* Update instruction found: [INFO] [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-web:16550] \* Update instruction found: [INFO] [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-optionalrpms:165501 \* Update instruction found: [INFO] [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/fluentd-aggr:16550] \* Update instruction found: [INFO] [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-openstack-13-devtools-rpms:16550]



[INFO] \* Update instruction found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-app:16550] [INFO] \* Update instruction found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-mercury-cloudpulserpms:16550] [INFO] \* Update instruction found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-mercury-buildnoderpms:16550] [INFO] \* Update instruction found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-rpms:16550] \* Update instruction found: [INFO] [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-openstack-13-optools-rpms:16550] \* Update instruction found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-extrasrpms:16550] [INFO] \* Update instruction found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-rh-commonrpms:16550] \* Update instruction found: [INFO] [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-mercury-thirdparty-hwbinary-utilities-rpms:16550] [INFO] \* Update instruction found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-openstack-13-rpms:16550] \* Update instruction found: [INFO] [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-rhceph-3osd-rpms:16550] \* Update instruction found: [INFO] [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-7-server-openstack-13-tools-rpms:16550] \* Update instruction found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/kibana:16550] [INFO] \* Update instruction found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7-



osp13/dockbler-cisco-rhel-server-7openstack-13-hotfix-rpms:16550] [INFO] \* Update instruction found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-ha-for-rhel-7-serverrpms:16550] [INFO] \* Update instruction found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-mercury-commonrpms:16550] [INFO] \* Update instruction found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-tftp:16550] [INFO] \* Update instruction found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-rhel-boot:16550] [INFO] \* Update instruction found: [192.168.20.105:5000/cvim-rhel7osp13/dockbler-repofiles:16550] [NOTE] 4.8 - Ensure setuid and setgid permissions are removed in the images unknown flag: --format See 'docker history --help'. [PASS] 4.9 - Ensure COPY is used instead of ADD in Dockerfile [NOTE] 4.10 - Ensure secrets are not stored in Dockerfiles [NOTE] 4.11 - Ensure verified packages are only Installed

# \*\*\*\*\*\* Section 5

[INFO] 5 - Container Runtime [WARN] 5.1 - Ensure AppArmor Profile is Enabled \* No AppArmorProfile Found: [WARN] vmtp\_16550 [WARN] \* No AppArmorProfile Found: vimconfig\_16550 \* No AppArmorProfile Found: [WARN] fluentd\_aggr\_16550 [WARN] \* No AppArmorProfile Found: curator\_16550 [WARN] \* No AppArmorProfile Found: kibana\_16550

[WARN] \* No AppArmorProfile Found: elasticsearch\_16550



[WARN] \* No AppArmorProfile Found: tftp\_server\_16550 \* No AppArmorProfile Found: [WARN] my\_cobbler\_16550 \* No AppArmorProfile Found: [WARN] repo\_mirror\_16550 \* No AppArmorProfile Found: [WARN] container\_registry [WARN] 5.2 - Ensure SELinux security options are set, if applicable \* No SecurityOptions Found: [WARN] vimconfig\_16550 [WARN] \* No SecurityOptions Found: curator\_16550 [WARN] \* No SecurityOptions Found: kibana\_16550 [WARN] \* No SecurityOptions Found: tftp\_server\_16550 \* No SecurityOptions Found: [WARN] my\_cobbler\_16550 [PASS] 5.3 - Ensure Linux Kernel **Capabilities are restricted within** containers [WARN] 5.4 - Ensure privileged containers are not used [WARN] \* Container running in Privileged mode: vmtp\_16550 \* Container running in Privileged [WARN] mode: fluentd\_aggr\_16550 \* Container running in Privileged [WARN] mode: elasticsearch\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running in Privileged mode: repo\_mirror\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running in Privileged mode: container\_registry [PASS] 5.5 - Ensure sensitive host system directories are not mounted on containers [PASS] 5.6 - Ensure ssh is not run within containers

[PASS] 5.7 - Ensure privileged ports are not mapped within containers

[NOTE] 5.8 - Ensure only needed ports are open on the container

[WARN] 5.9 - Ensure the host's network namespace is not shared

\* Container running with [WARN] networking mode 'host': vmtp\_16550



[WARN] \* Container running with networking mode 'host': vimconfig\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running with networking mode 'host': fluentd\_aggr\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running with networking mode 'host': curator\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running with networking mode 'host': kibana\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running with networking mode 'host': elasticsearch\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running with networking mode 'host': tftp\_server\_16550 \* Container running with [WARN] networking mode 'host': my\_cobbler\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running with networking mode 'host': repo\_mirror\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running with networking mode 'host': container\_registry [WARN] 5.10 - Ensure memory usage for container is limited [WARN] \* Container running without memory restrictions: vmtp\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running without memory restrictions: vimconfig\_16550 \* Container running without [WARN] memory restrictions: fluentd\_aggr\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running without memory restrictions: curator\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running without memory restrictions: kibana\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running without memory restrictions: elasticsearch\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running without memory restrictions: tftp\_server\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running without memory restrictions: my\_cobbler\_16550 \* Container running without [WARN] memory restrictions: repo\_mirror\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running without memory restrictions: container\_registry [WARN] 5.11 - Ensure CPU priority is set appropriately on the container \* Container running without CPU [WARN] restrictions: vmtp\_16550 \* Container running without CPU [WARN] restrictions: vimconfig\_16550



\* Container running without CPU [WARN] restrictions: fluentd\_aggr\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running without CPU restrictions: curator\_16550 \* Container running without CPU [WARN] restrictions: kibana\_16550 \* Container running without CPU [WARN] restrictions: elasticsearch\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running without CPU restrictions: tftp\_server\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running without CPU restrictions: my\_cobbler\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running without CPU restrictions: repo\_mirror\_16550 \* Container running without CPU [WARN] restrictions: container\_registry [WARN] 5.12 - Ensure the container's root filesystem is mounted as read only [WARN] \* Container running with root FS mounted R/W: vmtp\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running with root FS mounted R/W: vimconfig\_16550 \* Container running with root FS [WARN] mounted R/W: fluentd\_aggr\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running with root FS mounted R/W: curator\_16550 \* Container running with root FS [WARN] mounted R/W: kibana\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running with root FS mounted R/W: elasticsearch\_16550 \* Container running with root FS [WARN] mounted R/W: tftp\_server\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running with root FS mounted R/W: my\_cobbler\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running with root FS mounted R/W: repo\_mirror\_16550 [WARN] \* Container running with root FS mounted R/W: container\_registry [PASS] 5.13 - Ensure incoming container traffic is binded to a specific host interface [WARN] 5.14 - Ensure 'on-failure' container restart policy is set to '5' \* MaximumRetryCount is not set [WARN] to 5: vmtp\_16550 \* MaximumRetryCount is not set [WARN] to 5: vimconfig\_16550 [WARN] \* MaximumRetryCount is not set to 5: fluentd\_aggr\_16550



\* MaximumRetryCount is not set [WARN] to 5: curator\_16550 \* MaximumRetryCount is not set [WARN] to 5: kibana\_16550 \* MaximumRetryCount is not set [WARN] to 5: elasticsearch\_16550 \* MaximumRetryCount is not set [WARN] to 5: tftp\_server\_16550 [WARN] \* MaximumRetryCount is not set to 5: my\_cobbler\_16550 [WARN] \* MaximumRetryCount is not set to 5: repo\_mirror\_16550 \* MaximumRetryCount is not set [WARN] to 5: container\_registry [PASS] 5.15 - Ensure the host's process namespace is not shared [PASS] 5.16 - Ensure the host's IPC namespace is not shared [PASS] 5.17 - Ensure host devices are not directly exposed to containers [INFO] 5.18 - Ensure the default ulimit is overwritten at runtime, only if needed \* Container no default ulimit [INFO] override: vmtp\_16550 [INFO] \* Container no default ulimit override: vimconfig\_16550 \* Container no default ulimit [INFO] override: fluentd\_aggr\_16550 [INFO] \* Container no default ulimit override: curator\_16550 [INFO] \* Container no default ulimit override: kibana\_16550 [INFO] \* Container no default ulimit override: elasticsearch\_16550 \* Container no default ulimit [INFO] override: tftp\_server\_16550 [INFO] \* Container no default ulimit override: my\_cobbler\_16550 \* Container no default ulimit [INFO] override: repo\_mirror\_16550 [INFO] \* Container no default ulimit override: container\_registry [PASS] 5.19 - Ensure mount propagation mode is not set to shared [PASS] 5.20 - Ensure the host's UTS namespace is not shared [PASS] 5.21 - Ensure the default seccomp profile is not Disabled



[NOTE] 5.22 - Ensure docker exec commands are not used with privileged option [NOTE] 5.23 - Ensure docker exec commands are not used with user option [PASS] 5.24 - Ensure cgroup usage is confirmed [WARN] 5.25 - Ensure the container is restricted from acquiring additional privileges [WARN] \* Privileges not restricted: vmtp\_16550 [WARN] \* Privileges not restricted: vimconfig\_16550 [WARN] \* Privileges not restricted: fluentd\_aggr\_16550 [WARN] \* Privileges not restricted: curator\_16550 [WARN] \* Privileges not restricted: kibana\_16550 [WARN] \* Privileges not restricted: elasticsearch\_16550 \* Privileges not restricted: [WARN] tftp\_server\_16550 [WARN] \* Privileges not restricted: my\_cobbler\_16550 [WARN] \* Privileges not restricted: repo\_mirror\_16550 \* Privileges not restricted: [WARN] container\_registry [WARN] 5.26 - Ensure container health is checked at runtime [WARN] \* Health check not set: vmtp\_16550 [WARN] \* Health check not set: vimconfig\_16550 [WARN] \* Health check not set: fluentd\_aggr\_16550 [WARN] \* Health check not set: curator\_16550 \* Health check not set: [WARN] kibana\_16550 [WARN] \* Health check not set: elasticsearch\_16550 [WARN] \* Health check not set: tftp\_server\_16550 \* Health check not set: [WARN] my\_cobbler\_16550



[WARN] \* Health check not set: repo\_mirror\_16550 \* Health check not set: [WARN] container\_registry [INFO] 5.27 - Ensure docker commands always get the latest version of the image [WARN] 5.28 - Ensure PIDs cgroup limit is used \* PIDs limit not set: vmtp\_16550 [WARN] [WARN] \* PIDs limit not set: vimconfig\_16550 \* PIDs limit not set: [WARN] fluentd\_aggr\_16550 [WARN] \* PIDs limit not set: curator\_16550 [WARN] \* PIDs limit not set: kibana\_16550 [WARN] \* PIDs limit not set: elasticsearch\_16550 [WARN] \* PIDs limit not set: tftp\_server\_16550 [WARN] \* PIDs limit not set: my\_cobbler\_16550 [WARN] \* PIDs limit not set: repo\_mirror\_16550 [WARN] \* PIDs limit not set: container\_registry [PASS] 5.29 - Ensure Docker's default bridge docker0 is not used [PASS] 5.30 - Ensure the host's user namespaces is not shared [PASS] 5.31 - Ensure the Docker socket is not mounted inside any containers

[INFO] 6 - Docker Security Operations
[INFO] 6.1 - Avoid image sprawl
[INFO] \* There are currently: 28 images
[INFO] 6.2 - Avoid container sprawl
[INFO] \* There are currently a total of 28 containers, with 10 of them currently running

[INFO] 7 - Docker Swarm Configuration [PASS] 7.1 - Ensure swarm mode is not Enabled, if not needed



[PASS] 7.2 - Ensure the minimum number of manager nodes have been created in a swarm (Swarm mode not enabled)
[PASS] 7.3 - Ensure swarm services are binded to a specific host interface (Swarm mode not enabled)

[PASS] 7.4 - Ensure data exchanged between containers are encrypted on different nodes on the overlay network [PASS] 7.5 - Ensure Docker's secret management commands are used for managing secrets in a Swarm cluster (Swarm mode not enabled)

[PASS] 7.6 - Ensure swarm manager is run in auto-lock mode (Swarm mode not enabled)

[PASS] 7.7 - Ensure swarm manager autolock key is rotated periodically (Swarm mode not enabled)

[PASS] 7.8 - Ensure node certificates are rotated as appropriate (Swarm mode not enabled)

[PASS] 7.9 - Ensure CA certificates are rotated as appropriate (Swarm mode not enabled)

[PASS] 7.10 - Ensure management plane traffic has been separated from data plane traffic (Swarm mode not enabled)

[INFO] Checks: 105 [INFO] Score: 13

Switch to the VM with IP 10.201.36.76

ssh <username>@10.201.36.76 cd sec\_audit/cisc\_benchmark/dockerbench-security sudo sh docker-bench-security.sh [cluser1@clus-1-vm1 docker-bench-security]\$ sudo sh docker-bench-security.sh

We trust you have received the usual lecture from the local System

Administrator. It usually boils down to these three things:

- #1) Respect the privacy of others.
- #2) Think before you type.
- #3) With great power comes great responsibility.

[sudo] password for cluser1:



# Docker Bench for Security v1.3.4 # Docker, Inc. (c) 2015-# Checks for dozens of common bestpractices around deploying Docker containers in production. # Inspired by the CIS Docker Community Edition Benchmark v1.1.0. # ------Initializing Sat Jun 8 14:24:51 UTC 2019 [INFO] 1 - Host Configuration [WARN] 1.1 - Ensure a separate partition for containers has been created [NOTE] 1.2 - Ensure the container host has been Hardened [INFO] 1.3 - Ensure Docker is up to date \* Using 1.13.1, verify is it up to [INFO] date as deemed necessary \* Your operating system vendor may provide support and security maintenance for Docker [INFO] 1.4 - Ensure only trusted users are allowed to control Docker daemon \* docker:x:994: [INFO] [WARN] 1.5 - Ensure auditing is configured for the Docker daemon [WARN] 1.6 - Ensure auditing is configured for Docker files and directories -/var/lib/docker [WARN] 1.7 - Ensure auditing is configured for Docker files and directories - /etc/docker [WARN] 1.8 - Ensure auditing is configured for Docker files and directories docker.service [INFO] 1.9 - Ensure auditing is configured for Docker files and directories docker.socket \* File not found [INFO]



[INFO] 1.10 - Ensure auditing is configured for Docker files and directories -

/etc/default/docker

[INFO] \* File not found

[WARN] 1.11 - Ensure auditing is configured for Docker files and directories -

/etc/docker/daemon.json

[WARN] 1.12 - Ensure auditing is configured for Docker files and directories -

/usr/bin/docker-containerd

[INFO] 1.13 - Ensure auditing is configured for Docker files and directories -

/usr/bin/docker-runc

[INFO] \* File not found

[INFO] 2 - Docker daemon configuration [WARN] 2.1 - Ensure network traffic is restricted between containers on the default bridge

# [PASS] 2.3 - Ensure Docker is allowed to make changes to iptables

[INFO] 2.6 - Ensure TLS authentication for Docker daemon is configured

[INFO] \* Docker daemon not listening on TCP

[INFO] 2.7 - Ensure the default ulimit is configured appropriately

[INFO] \* Default ulimit doesn't appear to be set

[WARN] 2.8 - Enable user namespace support

[PASS] 2.9 - Ensure the default cgroup usage has been confirmed

[PASS] 2.10 - Ensure base device size is not changed until needed

[WARN] 2.11 - Ensure that authorization for Docker client commands is enabled

[PASS] 2.12 - Ensure centralized and remote logging is configured

[WARN] 2.13 - Ensure operations on legacy registry (v1) are Disabled

[WARN] 2.14 - Ensure live restore is Enabled



[WARN] 2.15 - Ensure Userland Proxy is Disabled

[INFO] 2.16 - Ensure daemon-wide custom seccomp profile is applied, if needed

[PASS] 2.17 - Ensure experimental features are avoided in production

[WARN] 2.18 - Ensure containers are restricted from acquiring new privileges

[INFO] 3 - Docker daemon configuration files [PASS] 3.1 - Ensure that docker.service file ownership is set to root:root [PASS] 3.2 - Ensure that docker.service file permissions are set to 644 or more restrictive

[INFO] 3.3 - Ensure that docker.socket file ownership is set to root:root

[INFO] \* File not found

[INFO] 3.4 - Ensure that docker.socket file permissions are set to 644 or more restrictive

[INFO] \* File not found

[PASS] 3.5 - Ensure that /etc/docker directory ownership is set to root:root [PASS] 3.6 - Ensure that /etc/docker directory permissions are set to 755 or more restrictive

[PASS] 3.7 - Ensure that registry certificate file ownership is set to root:root [PASS] 3.8 - Ensure that registry certificate file permissions are set to 444 or more restrictive

[INFO] 3.9 - Ensure that TLS CA certificate file ownership is set to root:root

[INFO] \* No TLS CA certificate found [INFO] 3.10 - Ensure that TLS CA certificate file permissions are set to 444 or more restrictive

[INFO] \* No TLS CA certificate found [INFO] 3.11 - Ensure that Docker server certificate file ownership is set to root:root [INFO] \* No TLS Server certificate found [INFO] 3.12 - Ensure that Docker server certificate file permissions are set to 444 or more restrictive

[INFO] \* No TLS Server certificate found



[INFO] 3.13 - Ensure that Docker server certificate key file ownership is set to root:root

[INFO] \* No TLS Key found

[INFO] 3.14 - Ensure that Docker server certificate key file permissions are set to 400

\* No TLS Key found

[PASS] 3.15 - Ensure that Docker socket file ownership is set to root:docker [PASS] 3.16 - Ensure that Docker socket

file permissions are set to 660 or more restrictive

[PASS] 3.17 - Ensure that daemon.json file ownership is set to root:root

[PASS] 3.18 - Ensure that daemon.json file permissions are set to 644 or more restrictive

[INFO] 3.19 - Ensure that

/etc/default/docker file ownership is set to root:root

[INFO] \* File not found

[INFO] 3.20 - Ensure that

/etc/default/docker file permissions are set to 644 or more restrictive

[INFO] \* File not found

[INFO] 4 - Container Images and Build File

[WARN] 4.1 - Ensure a user for the

container has been created

[WARN] \* Running as root:

infallible\_albattani

\* Running as root: [WARN]

romantic\_noether

[NOTE] 4.2 - Ensure that containers use

trusted base images

[NOTE] 4.3 - Ensure unnecessary packages

are not installed in the container

[NOTE] 4.4 - Ensure images are scanned and rebuilt to include security patches

[WARN] 4.5 - Ensure Content trust for

Docker is Enabled

[WARN] 4.6 - Ensure HEALTHCHECK

instructions have been added to the container image

\* No Healthcheck found: [WARN]

[docker.io/ubuntu:latest]



[WARN] \* No Healthcheck found:

[docker.io/busybox:latest]

[WARN] \* No Healthcheck found:

[docker.io/hello-world:latest]

# [PASS] 4.7 - Ensure update instructions are not use alone in the Dockerfile

[NOTE] 4.8 - Ensure setuid and setgid permissions are removed in the images

unknown flag: --format

See 'docker history --help'.

[PASS] 4.9 - Ensure COPY is used instead of ADD in Dockerfile

[NOTE] 4.10 - Ensure secrets are not stored in Dockerfiles

[NOTE] 4.11 - Ensure verified packages are only Installed

[INFO] 5 - Container Runtime

[WARN] 5.1 - Ensure AppArmor Profile is Enabled

[WARN] \* No AppArmorProfile Found: infallible\_albattani

[WARN] \* No AppArmorProfile Found: romantic\_noether

[WARN] 5.2 - Ensure SELinux security options are set, if applicable

[WARN] \* No SecurityOptions Found: infallible\_albattani

[WARN] \* No SecurityOptions Found: romantic\_noether

[PASS] 5.3 - Ensure Linux Kernel Capabilities are restricted within containers

[PASS] 5.4 - Ensure privileged containers are not used

[PASS] 5.5 - Ensure sensitive host system directories are not mounted on containers

[PASS] 5.6 - Ensure ssh is not run within containers

[PASS] 5.7 - Ensure privileged ports are not mapped within containers



[NOTE] 5.8 - Ensure only needed ports are open on the container [PASS] 5.9 - Ensure the host's network namespace is not shared [WARN] 5.10 - Ensure memory usage for container is limited \* Container running without [WARN] memory restrictions: infallible\_albattani \* Container running without [WARN] memory restrictions: romantic\_noether [WARN] 5.11 - Ensure CPU priority is set appropriately on the container [WARN] \* Container running without CPU restrictions: infallible\_albattani \* Container running without CPU [WARN] restrictions: romantic\_noether [WARN] 5.12 - Ensure the container's root filesystem is mounted as read only [WARN] \* Container running with root FS mounted R/W: infallible\_albattani [WARN] \* Container running with root FS mounted R/W: romantic\_noether [PASS] 5.13 - Ensure incoming container traffic is binded to a specific host interface [WARN] 5.14 - Ensure 'on-failure' container restart policy is set to '5' \* MaximumRetryCount is not set [WARN] to 5: infallible\_albattani [WARN] \* MaximumRetryCount is not set to 5: romantic\_noether [PASS] 5.15 - Ensure the host's process namespace is not shared [PASS] 5.16 - Ensure the host's IPC namespace is not shared [PASS] 5.17 - Ensure host devices are not directly exposed to containers [INFO] 5.18 - Ensure the default ulimit is overwritten at runtime, only if needed \* Container no default ulimit [INFO] override: infallible\_albattani [INFO] \* Container no default ulimit override: romantic\_noether [PASS] 5.19 - Ensure mount propagation mode is not set to shared [PASS] 5.20 - Ensure the host's UTS namespace is not shared [PASS] 5.21 - Ensure the default seccomp profile is not Disabled



[NOTE] 5.22 - Ensure docker exec commands are not used with privileged option

[NOTE] 5.23 - Ensure docker exec commands are not used with user option [PASS] 5.24 - Ensure cgroup usage is confirmed

[WARN] 5.25 - Ensure the container is restricted from acquiring additional privileges

[WARN] \* Privileges not restricted: infallible\_albattani

[WARN] \* Privileges not restricted:
romantic\_noether

[WARN] 5.26 - Ensure container health is checked at runtime

[WARN] \* Health check not set: infallible\_albattani

[WARN] \* Health check not set: romantic noether

[INFO] 5.27 - Ensure docker commands always get the latest version of the image [WARN] 5.28 - Ensure PIDs cgroup limit is used

[WARN] \* PIDs limit not set: infallible albattani

[WARN] \* PIDs limit not set: romantic noether

[INFO] 5.29 - Ensure Docker's default bridge docker0 is not used

[INFO] \* Container in docker0 network: romantic\_noether

[INFO] \* Container in docker0 network: infallible\_albattani

[PASS] 5.30 - Ensure the host's user namespaces is not shared

[PASS] 5.31 - Ensure the Docker socket is not mounted inside any containers

[INFO] 6 - Docker Security Operations

[INFO] 6.1 - Avoid image sprawl

[INFO] \* There are currently: 4 images

[INFO] 6.2 - Avoid container sprawl

[INFO] \* There are currently a total of 21 containers, with 2 of them currently running

[INFO] 7 - Docker Swarm Configuration



[PASS] 7.1 - Ensure swarm mode is not Enabled, if not needed

[PASS] 7.2 - Ensure the minimum number of manager nodes have been created in a swarm (Swarm mode not enabled)

[PASS] 7.3 - Ensure swarm services are binded to a specific host interface (Swarm mode not enabled)

[PASS] 7.4 - Ensure data exchanged between containers are encrypted on different nodes on the overlay network [PASS] 7.5 - Ensure Docker's secret management commands are used for managing secrets in a Swarm cluster (Swarm mode not enabled)

[PASS] 7.6 - Ensure swarm manager is run in auto-lock mode (Swarm mode not enabled)

[PASS] 7.7 - Ensure swarm manager autolock key is rotated periodically (Swarm mode not enabled)

[PASS] 7.8 - Ensure node certificates are rotated as appropriate (Swarm mode not enabled)

[PASS] 7.9 - Ensure CA certificates are rotated as appropriate (Swarm mode not enabled)

[PASS] 7.10 - Ensure management plane traffic has been separated from data plane traffic (Swarm mode not enabled)

[INFO] Checks: 105 [INFO] Score: 17



