

# Requirements and Design Document

## Notes

- User stories = functional requirements
  - Recall: functional requirements describe what the system should do

## Project Sprints

| Sprint   | Dates            | Goals  |
|----------|------------------|--|
| Sprint 1 | Oct. 20 - Nov. 3 | Core functionality (movability, basic UI, navigation between sections)     |
| Sprint 2 | Nov. 3 - Nov. 17 | Data management and initial implementation of mini-games                   |
| Sprint 3 | Nov. 17 - Dec. 1 | Polishing features (help button, missed questions, etc.), game fine-tuning |

## User Stories

### Game Functionality

**As a user, I want to be able to move around so that I am able to explore the map. (6 hours)**

- Design an alien graphic to function as the main character sprite (2 hours)
- Design a character class with attributes (character type, movement speed, etc.) and event listeners to implement a WASD movement system (2 hours)
- Write tests (1 hour)
- Pass tests (1 hour)

**As a user, I want to be able to get help to learn the topics I don't already understand or need to work on. (11 hours)**

- Design a "Need Help" button graphic (1 hour)
- Design a popup system for help button (2 hours)
- Create videos or graphics for each class of problem (5–8 hours)
- Write tests (1 hour)
- Pass tests (1 hour)

**As a user, I want to be clearly informed when certain games or activities (like rapid-fire math) cannot be redone, so that I can understand when incorrect inputs have consequences. (4 hours)**

- Create a popup graphic for non-repeatable activities (2 hours)  
Add the popup graphic to the game where needed (2 hours)

**As a user, I want to be prompted when mini-games happen and what they are so that I can be prepared when it comes. (6 hours)**

- Create a popup graphic for incoming games or activities (2 hours)
- Add the popup graphic to the game where needed (2 hours)
- Write tests (1 hour)
- Pass tests (1 hour)

**As a user, I want to be able to pause, resume, go back to the main menu, and see my current progress so I can control my gameplay. (6 hours)**

- Implement an event listener for a pause/menu popup (1 hour)
  - Design a menu popup graphic (2 hours)  
Write and pass tests (2 hours total)
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## **Game State**

*Prerequisite: Data management is set up*

### ***Review mistakes mode***

**As a user, I want to review the questions I get wrong with correct answers shown so I can understand my mistakes.**

- Store all questions and answers presented to the player (1–2 hours)

**As a user, I want to see brief explanations for why an answer is correct so I can learn from my mistakes.**

- Store explanations for each question (3–4 hours)
- Implement `on.click()` or `on.hover()` handlers to display explanations (1–3 hours)

**As a user, I want a clear summary screen after each planet showing which questions I answered incorrectly.**

- Design a summary splash screen

## ***Retry Missed Questions mode***

**As a user, I want to retry the questions I missed so I can improve my score.**

- Implement a retry button (*1–2 hours*)
- Fetch missed questions and answers, allow users to try again (*2–3 hours*)

**As a user, I want the game to track whether I answered retried questions correctly so I can see my improvement.**

- Integrate with data management to fetch and compare answers (*1–3 hours*)
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## **Graphics**

**As a user, I want to see on-screen indicators showing which buttons to press (e.g., Space to continue, Enter to go back) so I always know how to progress through the game. (*5–7 hours*)**

- Hard-code indicator types (moving, answering, etc.) (*3–4 hours*)
- Allow other classes to access and display them (*1–2 hours*)
- Display Testing (*1 hour*)

**As a user, I want to see a main display so I can see my progress. (*3–4 hours*)**

- Design a map including planets and a character. Map includes: an astronaut, 4 planets, menu bar (*2–3 hours*)
- Display Testing (*1 hour*)

**As a user, I want to see my main gameplay display so I can begin to answer questions. (*3–4 hours*)**

- Design a mini-map showing user's checkpoints on the planet. Mini-map includes: back indicator, checkpoints button, planet in detail graphics, character on the checkpoint. (*2–3 hours*)
- Display Testing (*1 hour*)

**As a user, I want to see a question and answer display so I can see the question and solution after answering the question. (*3–6 hours*)**

- Design an interactive question pop up when users click into the level checkpoint on the planet. (*1–2 hours*)
- Design an answer display prompting whether users are correct or incorrect then giving out the correct answer below. (*1–2 hours*)

- Main game logic and display testing (1–2 hours)
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## UI & UX

**As a user, I want all texts, buttons, and panels to follow the same scheme and design so that the game looks cohesive and professional. (2–3 hours)**

- Create a global theme manager for dynamic updates
- Create UI factory functions for reusable components
- Add a centralized configuration file (fonts, colors, etc.)

**As a user, I want to be able to interact with objects so that I have a more engaging game experience. (4-6 hours)**

- Use event handlers (e.g., `on.click()`) and animations for interaction. (3–4 hours)
  - Interactive Components Testing (1–2 hours)
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## Audio

**As a user, I want to hear game audio (music, action sounds) so that I have a more interactive experience. (4–5 hours)**

- Create a folder of audio clips for various actions
  - Allow event handlers to trigger corresponding sounds
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## Data Management

### *Progress Tracking*

**As a user, I want to see which planets I've completed and which are locked so I can track progress. (4–6 hours)**

- Create `progress.json` structure
- Display planet icons with lock/unlock visuals
- Add condition for 80% accuracy unlock

**As a user, I want the game to save my highest accuracy per planet so I can beat my personal record. (3–4 hours)**

- Add `bestAccuracy` field to `localStorage`
- Compare current vs. saved scores
- Display best score on planet select screen

**As a user, I want a summary at the end of each planet showing my accuracy, correct answers, time taken, and a recap if I perform poorly. (6–8 hours)**

- Create `SummaryScreen` UI in Konva
- Implement timer tracking
- Add recap text if <80% accuracy

## **Game State**

**As a user, I want my scores to save automatically so I can return where I left off. (3–5 hours)**

- Implement `autoSave()` on state change
- Store data in `localStorage` with error handling

**As a user, I want to continue my journey from the same planet when reopening the game. (3–4 hours)**

- Read saved progress and load last planet

**As a user, I want to enter my username at the start of the game so my progress is personalized. (3–5 hours)**

- Create username input screen  
Save username to `localStorage`

**As a user, I want my username to be remembered between sessions so I don't have to re-enter it every time. (2–3 hours)**

- Auto-load last used username
- Add “switch user” button

## ***Question and Content Management***

**As a user, I want questions randomized each session so gameplay feels fresh. (2–3 hours)**

- Implement shuffle function for question array
- Add unique seed per playthrough

**As a user, I want the game to track which questions I missed so I can review them later in a Retry mode. (3–4 hours)**

- Add `missedQuestions[]` array per planet
- Log question IDs of incorrect answers

## ***Scoring and Accuracy***

**As a user, I want to see which questions I got wrong so that I know what to work on. (4–5 hours)**

- Add “Review Mistakes” overlay  
Store wrong question data temporarily

**As a user, I want to see my overall score and accuracy after each planet and mini-game so I can track improvement. (3–4 hours)**

- Implement scoring formula ( $\text{correct} / \text{total} * 100$ )
- Show score at summary screens

## ***Analytics & Feedback***

**As a user, I want to view a performance dashboard summarizing accuracy by topic so I can see what I’ve learned. (5–7 hours)**

- Create dashboard canvas (bar chart using Konva)  
Fetch average accuracy per topic

**As a user, I want a ‘Review Mistakes’ option showing incorrect answers with explanations so I can learn from errors. (6–8 hours)**

- Load `missedQuestions[]` data  
Display question, user’s answer, correct answer, and hint
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## **Game Logic**

**Mercury** – Add, subtract, multiply, divide small integers (6–9 hours)

- **As a user, I want to practice small-number arithmetic to improve basic math skills.**

**Venus** – Same as Mercury, larger integers (3–5 hours)

- **As a user, I want to practice operations with larger numbers to strengthen my arithmetic foundation.**

**Earth** – Add/subtract time (6–8 hours)

- **As a user, I want to practice time arithmetic to apply math in real-world contexts.**

**Mars** – Prime numbers and factors (6–8 hours)

- **As a user, I want to identify primes and factors to build number theory understanding.**

**Jupiter** – Patterns and sequences (4–6 hours)

- **As a user, I want to find the next number in a sequence to recognize arithmetic/geometric patterns.**

**Saturn** – Metric conversions (5–7 hours)

- **As a user, I want to convert between metric units to practice measurement skills.**

**Uranus** – Fractions with like denominators (6–8 hours)

- **As a user, I want to add/subtract fractions with like denominators to master foundational fraction skills.**

**Neptune** – Fractions with unlike denominators (7–9 hours)

- **As a user, I want to combine fractions with unlike denominators to strengthen my fraction problem-solving.**

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## **Mini Game Logic (Melanie)**

**Asteroid Factor Field** (11–14 hours)

- **As a user, I want to control a spaceship that blasts asteroids with correct factors/multiples so I can apply what I learned on Mars.**

### **Fuel Fractions** *(10–13 hours)*

- **As a user, I want to solve fraction problems quickly to refuel my ship before time runs out.**
  - Add streak counter and reward animations

### **Rapid-Fire Math Questions (Finale)**

- **As a user, I want to answer timed math questions to test my accuracy under pressure.**