


# Where's My Bus At? (Transit Vis)





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# Intro

- Bus delays have an element of chaos and are somewhat unpredictable, but aggregated data often reveals troublesome locations and routes
- Google's Real-Time General Transit Feed Specification (GTFS-RT) has created a standardized format built on top of the GTFS schedule specification for tracking location data in any bus system
- We have developed an interactive route-delay mapping tool for the King County Metro transit system that interfaces with the GTFS-RT data collected by OneBusAway
- Our tool is generalizable to any transit system operating on GTFS-RT, where the only prerequisite is a SQL database containing scraped trip location data

 12:04 PM–12:14 PM 10 min

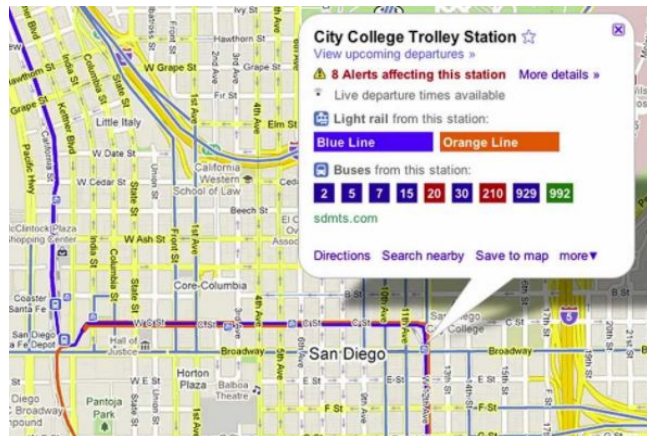
 **Link light rail** > 

12:07 PM from Capitol Hill Station

\$2.25  6 min every 30 min


[DETAILS](#)


 [SCHEDULE EXPLORER](#)






**City College Trolley Station** ☆


[View upcoming departures >](#)


 **8 Alerts affecting this station** [More details >](#)

 Live departure times available

 Light rail from this station:

 **Blue Line**  **Orange Line**

 Buses from this station:

 **2 5 7 15 20 30 210 929 992**

[sdmts.com](#)

[Directions](#) [Search nearby](#) [Save to map](#) [more >](#)

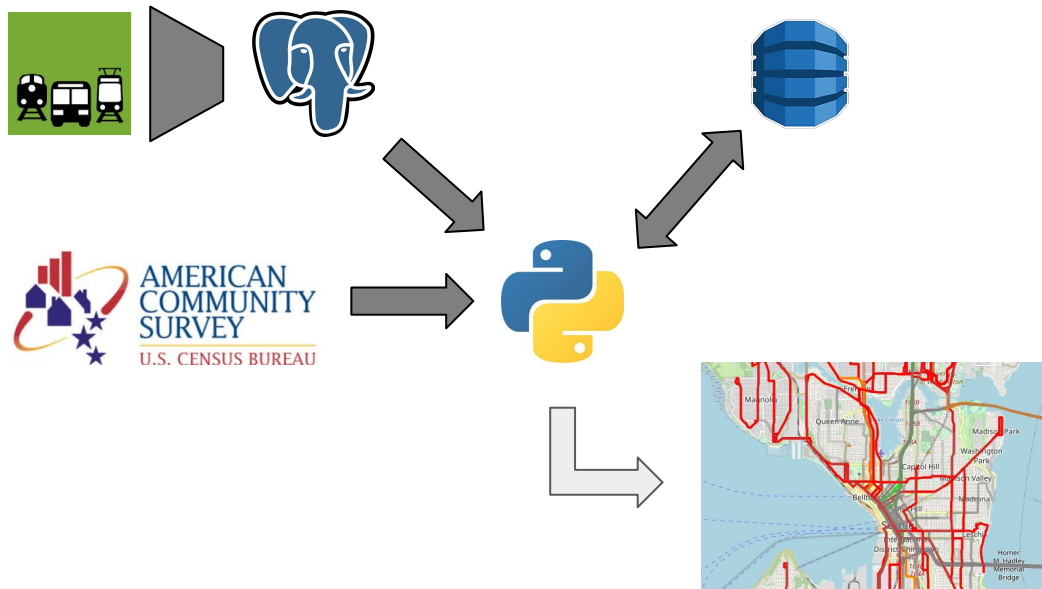
# Users and Use Cases

- Planners, Engineers, Data Scientists
  - Identify locations/routes with low transit speeds
  - Aid in drawing conclusions on relationships between transit speeds and socioeconomic variables
  - Set up backend for automated aggregation of transit data
- Community members
  - Identify locations/routes to avoid when moving to a new neighborhood
  - Answer questions about network-wide transit reliability that officials don't always make available



# Functional Specification - Data Sources

- Bus Delays
  - Relational database (RDS) filled with bus position data scraped from OneBusAway GTFS-RT
  - NoSQL database (DynamoDB) filled with daily summarized average speeds
- Socioeconomic Census Data
  - American Community Survey (ACS) data from:
    - *Table s0801: Commuting Characteristics*
    - *Table s1902: 12-Month Mean Income*
- Shapefiles
  - TIGER census tracts shapefile
  - King County Metro bus routes shapefile



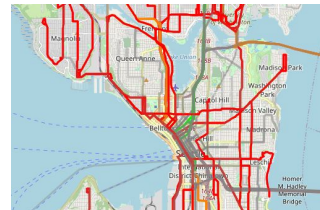
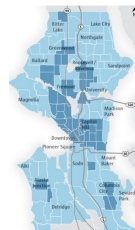
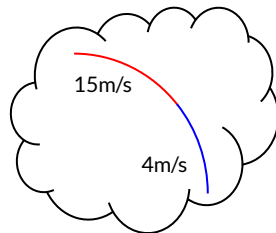
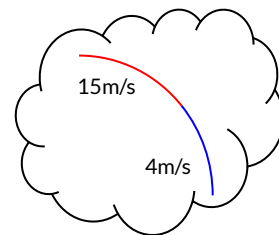
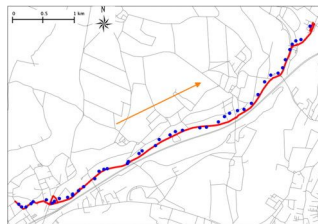
# Functional Specification - Components

- Backend - Local/EC2

- a. Initialize\_Dynamodb.py
  - Create database and upload KCM Routes
- b. Summarize\_RDS.py
  - Query location data from RDS and calculate average speeds
  - Upload to database

- Frontend - Local

- a. Transit\_Vis.py
  - Handles database I/O
  - Primary functions for drawing together data sources, creating Folium map, and displaying it
  - Interface for user to create the map from the terminal



# Tour of Software - Project Structure

## Repository Files:

- New from last time: moved src, test, data into new “transit\_vis” directory

### Included Files

```
transit_vis/
|- README.md
|- LICENSE.md
|- widget_generate_transit_vis_map.ipynb
|- transit_vis/
    |- src/
        |- initialize_dynamodb.py
        |- summarize_rds.py
        |- transit_vis.py
        |- create_gtfs_tables.sql
    |- tests/
        |- test_transit_vis.py
        |- test_backend_helpers.py
    |- data/
        |- kcm_routes.geojson
        |- ...
|- data/
    |- kcm_routes.geojson
    |- s0801.csv
    |- s1902.csv
    |- seattle_census_tracts.geojson
|- docs/
    |- component_specification.md
    |- functional_specification.md
```

## Generated Files:

- New from last time: added descriptions in readme

### Generated Files

Created in the data folder during tool operation:

- **kcm\_routes\_w\_speeds\_tmp.geojson**: A shapefile with added properties containing the speed data from the most recent run of the tool
- **seattle\_census\_tracts\_2010\_tmp.csv**: A data file containing the combined s0801 and s1902 census tables
- **google\_transit.zip/google\_transit**: A zip file and extracted folder containing the most up to date GTFS (tripsids, routeids, stopids, etc.) information from King County Metro
- **kcm\_routes\_histogram.png**: An image file that shows the distribution of transit speeds for the entire network from the most recent run.

Created in the top-level folder during tool operation:

- **output\_map.html**: The final result from the most recent run which can be viewed in any web browser.
- **output\_map\_widgets.html**: The final result from the most recent run of the jupyter notebook which can be viewed in any web browser.



# Tour of Software - Setup



## Planners, Engineers, Data Scientists

- If interested in collecting transit data:
  - `python -m transit_vis.src.initialize_dynamodb`
  - `python -m transit_vis.src.summarize_rds`
- Run main script: `python -m transit_vis.src.transit_vis`

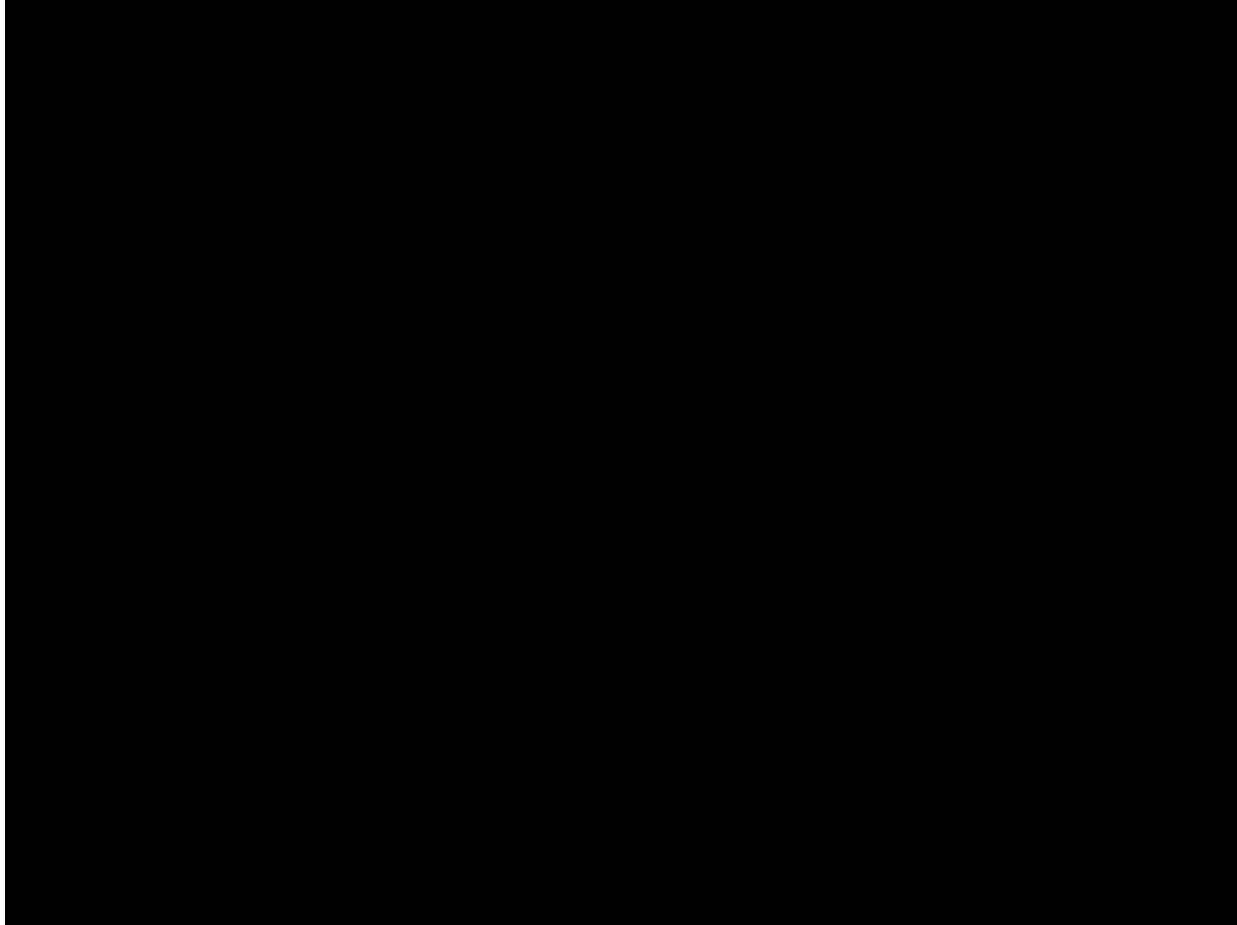
## Community members

- Obtain AWS credentials
- Run jupyter notebook `widget_generate_transit_vis_map.ipynb`

```
transit_vis -- -zsh -- 103x24
(transit_vis_py385) kellybalmes@Kellys-MacBook-Pro transit_vis % python -m transit_vis.src.transit_vis
Modifying and writing census data...
Connecting to dynamodb...
Getting speed data from dynamodb...
Writing speed data to segments for visualization...
Generating map...
Saving map...
Map saved, please copy this file path into any browser: file:///Users/kellybalmes/Desktop/CSE_583/cse58
3/project/transit_vis/output_map.html
(transit_vis_py385) kellybalmes@Kellys-MacBook-Pro transit_vis %
```

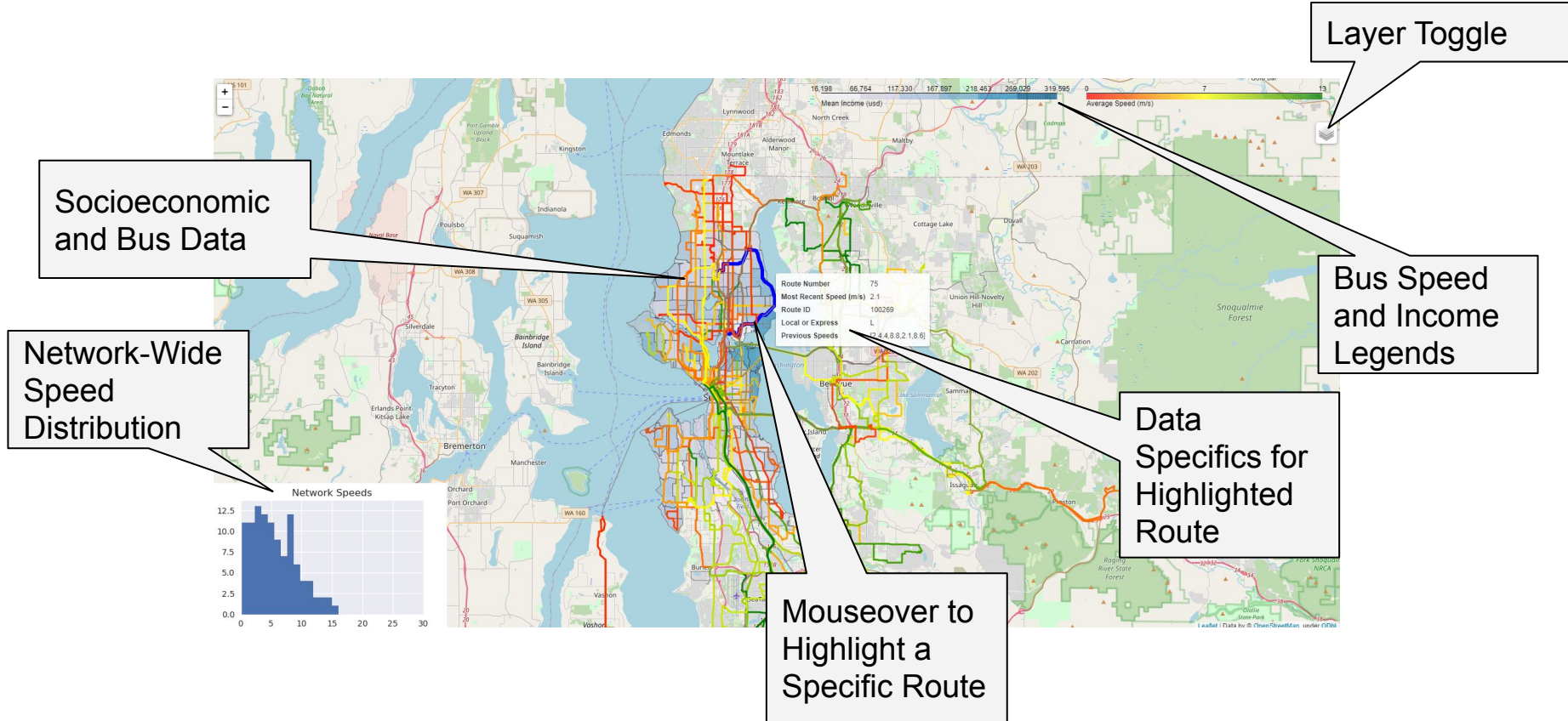
|   |   |
|---|---|
| Home:                                       | <input type="text" value="47.653834, -122.307858"/>           |
| Destination:                                | <input type="text" value="47.606209, -122.332069"/>           |
| Income Minimum:                             | <input type="text" value="Enter minimum yearly income (\$)"/> |
| Income Maximum:                             | <input type="text" value="Enter maximum yearly income (\$)"/> |
| <input type="button" value="Generate Map"/> |   |

# Tour of Software - Operation Demo





# Tour of Software - Map Components



# Tour of Software - ipynb User Interface

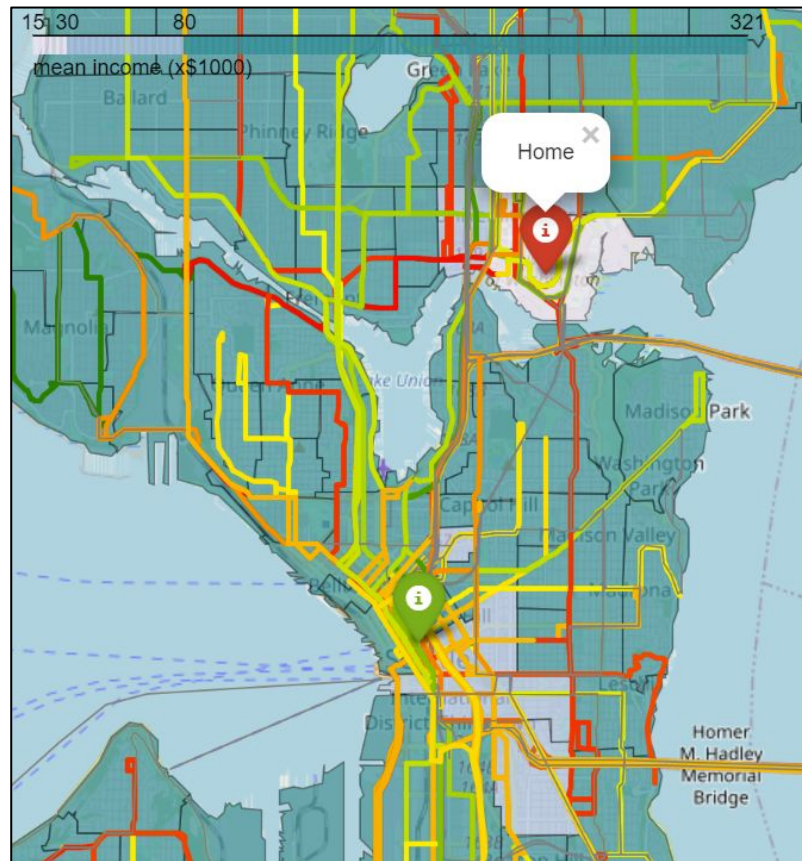
Home:

Destination:

Income Minimum:

Income Maximum:

- Made with Ipywidget package
- Allows creation of objects for filtering from inputs
- Generates a folium map with markers for user's home and destination of interest; changes the tile colors based off income upper and lower limits



# Unit Tests

From terminal: `coverage run -m unittest discover`

- Smoke, One-Shot, and Edge tests for all functions that do not include database I/O
- Coverage for:
  - Constructing map elements
  - Drawing together data and generating map
  - Helper functions in backend modules
- Separate data folder for simulating local file I/O while testing

# Lessons Learned

- Github Security (AWS Keys)
- Package Capability/Simplicity Tradeoff (Folium Widgets/Interactivity/Secondary software installs)
- OS Compatibility (Mac vs PC)
- Writing Tests for File I/O (Separate Testing Data Files)
- Limitations in Processing Large Amounts of Data with Free-Tier Cloud Hardware (Run Locally)
- Github Upload Limits (Keep Data in Cloud)

|   |                                 |             |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|
| yoshuawuyts 2.0.1 <span>✓ 8491604 on Mar 6, 2016</span> <span>🕒 16 commits</span> |                                 |             |
| bin   | bin/cli: fix test               | 5 years ago |
| examples  | .                               | 5 years ago |
| .gitignore  | .                               | 5 years ago |
| .travis.yml   | .                               | 5 years ago |
| LICENSE   | .                               | 5 years ago |
| README.md   | docs: document return signature | 5 years ago |
| index.js  | github: add more log types      | 5 years ago |
| package.json  | 2.0.1                           | 5 years ago |

README.md

## github-credential-scraper stability experimental

code style standard

Naive credential scraper for GitHub. Looks for:

- `AWS_KEY`
- `AWS_ACCESS_KEY`
- `AWS_SECRET_KEY`
- `x-oauth-basic`
- `id_rsa` files
- `.key` files
- `.pem` files

### Installation