α.
$$3x - 4 = 5x + 12$$
 ή $3x - 5x = 12 + 4$ ή $-2x = 16$ ή $\frac{-2x}{-2} = \frac{16}{-2}$ ή $x = -8$

β.
$$9 - 5x = 8x - 4 \dot{\eta} - 5x - 8x = -4 - 9 \dot{\eta} - 13x = -13 \dot{\eta} \frac{-13x}{-13} = \frac{-13}{-13} \dot{\eta} x = 1$$

$$γ. 2x + 4 = 7x - 11 ή 2x - 7x = -11 - 4 ή -5x = -15 ή \frac{-5x}{-5} = \frac{-15}{-5} ή x = 3$$

δ.
$$15 - 3x = 2x + 5 \dot{\eta} - 3x - 2x = 5 - 15 \dot{\eta} - 5x = -10 \dot{\eta} \frac{-5x}{-5} = \frac{-10}{-5} \dot{\eta} x = 2$$