α. $2x - 1 = 3 \Rightarrow 2x = 3 + 1 \Rightarrow 2x = 4 \Rightarrow \frac{2x}{2} = \frac{4}{2} \Rightarrow x = 2$

β. $4 - 3x = 1 \Rightarrow -3x = 1 - 4 \Rightarrow -3x = -3 \Rightarrow \frac{-3x}{-3} = \frac{-3}{-3} \Rightarrow x = 1$

γ. $5x - 4 = x \Rightarrow 5x - x = 4 \Rightarrow 4x = 4 \Rightarrow \frac{4x}{4} = \frac{4}{4} \Rightarrow x = 1$

δ. $2x - 3 = -x \Rightarrow 2x + x = 3 \Rightarrow 3x = 3 \Rightarrow \frac{3x}{3} = \frac{3}{3} \Rightarrow x = 1$