$$\alpha$$
. $x + 2x + 3x + 4x = (1 + 2 + 3 + 4)x = 10x$

$$\beta$$
. $2y + 3y - 4y + y = (2 + 3 - 4 + 1)y = 2y$

$$\gamma$$
. $a + \beta + 3a - 4\beta = (1+3)a + (1-4)\beta = 4a - 3\beta$

δ.
$$2ω + 4z - 7ω + 3z = (2 - 7)ω + (4 + 3)z = -5ω + 7z$$

$$\alpha$$
. $x + 2x + 3x + 4x = (1 + 2 + 3 + 4)x = 10x$

$$\beta. \ 2y + 3y - 4y + y = (2 + 3 - 4 + 1)y = 2y$$

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. $a + \beta + 3a - 4\beta = (1+3)a + (1-4)\beta = 4a - 3\beta$

δ.
$$2ω + 4z - 7ω + 3z = (2-7)ω + (4+3)z = -5ω + 7z$$