$$\alpha. \ 2x - 1 = 3 \Rightarrow 2x = 3 + 1 \Rightarrow 2x = 4 \Rightarrow \frac{2x}{2} = \frac{4}{2} \Rightarrow x = 2$$

β.
$$4 - 3x = 1 \Rightarrow -3x = 1 - 4 \Rightarrow -3x = -3 \Rightarrow \frac{-3x}{-3} = \frac{-3}{-3} \Rightarrow x = 1$$

$$y. \ 5x - 4 = x \Rightarrow 5x - x = 4 \Rightarrow 4x = 4 \Rightarrow \frac{4x}{4} = \frac{4}{4} \Rightarrow x = 1$$

$$\delta. \ 2x - 3 = -x \Rightarrow 2x + x = 3 \Rightarrow 3x = 3 \Rightarrow \frac{3x}{3} = \frac{3}{3} \Rightarrow x = 1$$

α.
$$2x - 1 = 4 + 2x \Rightarrow 2x - 2x = 4 + 1 \Rightarrow 0x = 5$$
 αδύνατη

β.
$$7 - 3x = -3x + 7 \Rightarrow 3x - 3x = 7 - 7 \Rightarrow 0x = 0$$
 αόριστη

$$y$$
. $5x - 3 = x - 3 + 4 \Rightarrow 5x - x - 4x = 3 - 3 \Rightarrow 0x = 0$ αόριστη

δ.
$$2x + 1 - x = x - 3 + 4 \Rightarrow 2x - x - x = -1 - 3 + 4 \Rightarrow 0x = 0$$
 αόριστη