In-code documentation for CVMix

Many contributors from GFDL, LANL, and NCAR $\mathit{GFDL},\,\mathit{LANL},\,\mathit{and}\,\mathit{NCAR}$

December 4, 2012

Contents

1	Rou	tine/Function Prologues 2
		1.0.1 vmix_BL_driver_pointers
		1.0.2 vmix_BL_driver_mem_copy
		1.0.3 vmix_KPPshear_driver
	1.1	Fortran: Module Interface vmix_output
		1.1.1 vmix_output_open
		1.1.2 vmix_output_write_single_col 6
		1.1.3 vmix_output_write_multi_col
		1.1.4 vmix_output_close
		1.1.5 get_file_type
	1.2	Fortran: Module Interface vmix_kinds_and_types
	1.3	Fortran: Module Interface vmix_background
		1.3.1 vmix_init_bkgnd_scalar
		1.3.2 vmix_init_bkgnd_1D
		1.3.3 vmix_init_bkgnd_2D
		1.3.4 vmix_init_bkgnd_BryanLewis
		1.3.5 vmix_coeffs_bkgnd
	1.4	Fortran: Module Interface vmix_shear
		1.4.1 vmix_init_shear
		1.4.2 vmix_coeffs_shear
	1.5	Fortran: Module Interface vmix_convection
		1.5.1 vmix_init_conv
		1.5.2 vmix_coeffs_conv
	1.6	Fortran: Module Interface vmix_put_get
		1.6.1 vmix_put_int
		1.6.2 vmix_put_real
		1.6.3 vmix_put_real_1D
		1.6.4 vmix_put_bkgnd_real
		1.6.5 vmix_put_bkgnd_real_1D
		1.6.6 vmix_put_bkgnd_real_2D
		1.6.7 vmix_put_global_params_int
		1.6.8 vmix_put_global_params_real

1 Routine/Function Prologues

$1.0.1 \quad vmix_BL_driver_pointers$

A stand-alone driver for the CVMix package. This particular driver generates the Bryan-Lewis coefficients in two columns, one that represents tropical latitudes and one that represents subtropical latitudes. All memory is declared in the driver, and the CVMix data type points to the local variables.

REVISION HISTORY:

```
SVN:$Id: vmix_BL_driver-pointers.F90 38 2012-12-03 02:17:55Z mike.levy.work@gmail.com $ SVN:$URL: https://cvmix.googlecode.com/svn/trunk/src/drivers/vmix_BL_driver-pointers.F90 $
```

INTERFACE:

```
Program vmix_BL_driver_pointers
```

```
use vmix_kinds_and_types
use vmix_background
use vmix_convection
use vmix_put_get
use vmix_output
\newpage
```

1.0.2 vmix_BL_driver_mem_copy

A stand-alone driver for the CVMix package. This particular driver generates the Bryan-Lewis coefficients in two columns, one that represents tropical latitudes and one that represents subtropical latitudes. All memory is declared in the driver and then copied into the CVMix data structures.

REVISION HISTORY:

```
SVN:$Id: vmix_BL_driver-mem_copy.F90 38 2012-12-03 02:17:55Z mike.levy.work@gmail.com $ SVN:$URL: https://cvmix.googlecode.com/svn/trunk/src/drivers/vmix_BL_driver-mem_copy.F90 $
```

INTERFACE:

```
Program vmix_BL_driver_mem_copy
```

```
use vmix_kinds_and_types
use vmix_background
use vmix_convection
use vmix_put_get
use vmix_output
\newpage
```

1.0.3 vmix_KPPshear_driver

A stand-alone driver for the CVMix package. This particular driver generates the shear-mixing coefficient defined in Equation (28) of Large, et al., in a single column and then outputs the column to allow recreation of Figure 3 from the same paper. Note that here each "level" of the column denotes a different local gradient Richardson number rather than a physical ocean level. All memory is declared in the driver, and the CVMix data type points to the local variables.

REVISION HISTORY:

```
SVN:$Id: vmix_KPP-shear_driver.F90 42 2012-12-03 17:39:10Z mike.levy.work@gmail.com $ SVN:$URL: https://cvmix.googlecode.com/svn/trunk/src/drivers/vmix_KPP-shear_driver.F90 $
```

INTERFACE:

Program vmix_KPPshear_driver

```
use vmix_kinds_and_types
use vmix_shear
use vmix_put_get
use vmix_output
\newpage
```

1.1 Fortran: Module Interface vmix_output

This module contains routines to output CVmix variables to data files. Currently only ascii output is supported, but the plan is to also include plain binary and netCDF output as well.

REVISION HISTORY:

```
SVN:$Id: vmix_output.F90 43 2012-12-03 17:42:43Z mike.levy.work@gmail.com $ SVN:$URL: https://cvmix.googlecode.com/svn/trunk/src/vmix_output.F90 $
```

USES:

```
#ifdef _NETCDF
   use netcdf
#endif
   use vmix_kinds_and_types
```

PUBLIC MEMBER FUNCTIONS:

```
public :: vmix_output_open
public :: vmix_output_write
public :: vmix_output_close
public :: print_open_files

interface vmix_output_write
  module procedure vmix_output_write_single_col
  module procedure vmix_output_write_multi_col
end interface
```

DEFINED PARAMETERS:

```
integer, parameter :: ASCII_FILE_TYPE = 1
integer, parameter :: BIN_FILE_TYPE = 2
integer, parameter :: NETCDF_FILE_TYPE = 3
integer, parameter :: FILE_NOT_FOUND = 404

! Probably not the best technique, but going to use a linked list to keep
! track of what files are open / what format they are (ascii, bin, or nc)
type :: vmix_file_entry
  integer :: file_id
  integer :: file_type
  type(vmix_file_entry), pointer :: prev
  type(vmix_file_entry), pointer :: next
end type

type(vmix_file_entry), allocatable, target :: file_database(:)
```

1.1.1 vmix_output_open

INTERFACE:

```
subroutine vmix_output_open(file_id, file_name, file_format)
```

DESCRIPTION:

Routine to open a file for writing. Goal is to support writing files in plain text (currently working), netCDF, and plain binary. Besides opening the file, this routine also adds an entry to file_database, a linked list that keeps track of what files are open and what type of file each identifier refers to. So it will be possible to output the same data in ascii and netCDF, for example.

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

```
character(len=*), intent(in) :: file_name, file_format
```

OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

```
integer, intent(out) :: file_id
```

LOCAL VARIABLES:

```
type(vmix_file_entry), pointer :: file_index
```

1.1.2 vmix_output_write_single_col

INTERFACE:

```
subroutine vmix_output_write_single_col(file_id, Vmix_vars, var_names)
```

DESCRIPTION:

Routine to write the requested variables from a single column to a file (file must be opened using vmix_output_open to ensure it is written correctly). Called with vmix_output_write (see interface in PUBLIC MEMBER FUNCTIONS above).

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

LOCAL VARIABLES:

1.1.3 vmix_output_write_multi_col

INTERFACE:

```
subroutine vmix_output_write_multi_col(file_id, Vmix_vars, var_names)
```

DESCRIPTION:

Routine to write the requested variables from multiple columns to a file (file must be opened using vmix_output_open to ensure it is written correctly). Called with vmix_output_write (see interface in PUBLIC MEMBER FUNCTIONS above).

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

LOCAL VARIABLES:

1.1.4 vmix_output_close

INTERFACE:

```
subroutine vmix_output_close(file_id)
```

DESCRIPTION:

Routine to close a file once all writing has been completed. In addition to closing the file, this routine also deletes its entry in file_database to avoid trying to write to the file in the future.

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

```
integer, intent(in) :: file_id
```

LOCAL VARIABLES:

```
type(vmix_file_entry), pointer :: ifile, file_to_close
logical :: file_found
integer :: file_type
```

1.1.5 get_file_type

INTERFACE:

```
function get_file_type(file_id)
```

DESCRIPTION:

Returns the file format (enumerated in DEFINED PARAMETERS section) of a given file. If the file is not in the database, returns FILE_NOT_FOUND.

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

```
integer, intent(in) :: file_id
```

OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

Source File: vmix_kinds_and_types.F90, Date: Tue Dec 4 12:19:11 MST 2012

9

integer :: get_file_type

LOCAL VARIABLES:

type(vmix_file_entry), pointer :: ifile

1.2 Fortran: Module Interface vmix_kinds_and_types

This module contains the declarations for all required vertical mixing data types. It also contains several global parameters used by the vmix package, such as kind numbers and string lengths.

REVISION HISTORY:

```
SVN:$Id: vmix_kinds_and_types.F90 42 2012-12-03 17:39:10Z mike.levy.work@gmail.com $ SVN:$URL: https://cvmix.googlecode.com/svn/trunk/src/shared/vmix_kinds_and_types.F90 $
```

USES:

uses no other modules

DEFINED PARAMETERS:

PUBLIC TYPES:

```
! vmix_input_type contains every possible necessary input field for all
! supported types of mixing.
type, public :: vmix_data_type
    integer :: nlev = -1 ! Number of levels in column
                         ! Setting default to -1 might be F95...
    ! Values on interfaces
    ! nlev+1, 2
    real(vmix_r8), dimension(:,:), pointer :: diff_iface => NULL()
    ! nlev+1
    real(vmix_r8), dimension(:),
                                   pointer :: visc_iface => NULL()
    real(vmix_r8), dimension(:),
                                   pointer :: z_iface
                                                         => NULL()
    real(vmix_r8), dimension(:),
                                   pointer :: dw_iface
                                                         => NULL()
    real(vmix_r8), dimension(:),
                                   pointer :: Ri_iface => NULL()
    ! Values at tracer points
    ! nlev
    real(vmix_r8), dimension(:),
                                   pointer :: dens
                                                       => NULL()
    real(vmix_r8), dimension(:),
                                   pointer :: dens_lwr => NULL()
```

```
real(vmix_r8), dimension(:), pointer :: z
                                                    => NULL()
    real(vmix_r8), dimension(:), pointer :: dz => NULL()
end type vmix_data_type
! vmix_global_params_type contains global parameters used by multiple
! mixing methods.
type, public :: vmix_global_params_type
                                 :: max_nlev ! maximum number of levels
    real(vmix r8)
                                 :: prandtl
                                             ! Prandtl number
end type vmix_global_params_type
! vmix_bkgnd_params_type contains the necessary parameters for background
! mixing. Background mixing fields can vary from level to level as well as
! over latitude and longitude.
type, public :: vmix_bkgnd_params_type
    real(vmix_r8), allocatable :: static_visc(:,:) ! ncol, nlev+1
   real(vmix_r8), allocatable :: static_diff(:,:) ! ncol, nlev+1
    ! Note: need to include some logic to avoid excessive memory use
           when static_visc and static_diff are constant or 1-D
    logical :: lvary_vertical  ! True => second dim not 1
    logical :: lvary_horizontal ! True => first dim not 1
end type vmix_bkgnd_params_type
! vmix_shear_params_type contains the necessary parameters for shear mixing
! (currently just Paconowski-Philander)
type, public :: vmix_shear_params_type
    character(len=vmix_strlen) :: mix_scheme
   real(vmix_r8)
                             :: alpha
   real(vmix_r8)
                              :: n
   real(vmix_r8)
                            :: nu_zero
    real(vmix_r8)
                             :: Ri_zero
    real(vmix_r8)
                              :: p_one
end type vmix_shear_params_type
! vmix_conv_params_type contains the necessary parameters for convective
! mixing.
type, public :: vmix_conv_params_type
                    :: convect_diff
    real(vmix_r8)
   real(vmix_r8) :: convect_visc
end type vmix_conv_params_type
```

1.3 Fortran: Module Interface vmix_background

This module contains routines to initialize the derived types needed for background mixing (either specifying a scalar, 1D, or 2D field for viscosity and diffusivity coefficients or calculating these coefficients using the Bryan-Lewis method) and to set the viscosity and diffusivity coefficients to this specified value.

REVISION HISTORY:

```
SVN:$Id: vmix_background.F90 32 2012-12-01 22:14:25Z mike.levy.work@gmail.com $ SVN:$URL: https://cvmix.googlecode.com/svn/trunk/src/shared/vmix_background.F90 $
```

USES:

PUBLIC MEMBER FUNCTIONS:

```
public :: vmix_init_bkgnd
public :: vmix_coeffs_bkgnd

interface vmix_init_bkgnd
  module procedure vmix_init_bkgnd_scalar
  module procedure vmix_init_bkgnd_1D
  module procedure vmix_init_bkgnd_2D
  module procedure vmix_init_bkgnd_BryanLewis
end interface vmix_init_bkgnd
```

1.3.1 vmix_init_bkgnd_scalar

INTERFACE:

```
subroutine vmix_init_bkgnd_scalar(Vmix_bkgnd_params, bkgnd_visc, bkgnd_diff)
```

DESCRIPTION:

Initialization routine for background mixing with a static field. For each column, this routine sets the static viscosity / diffusivity to the given scalar constants.

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

```
real(vmix_r8), intent(in) :: bkgnd_visc
real(vmix_r8), intent(in) :: bkgnd_diff
```

OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

```
type (vmix_bkgnd_params_type), intent(out) :: Vmix_bkgnd_params
```

1.3.2 vmix_init_bkgnd_1D

INTERFACE:

DESCRIPTION:

Initialization routine for background mixing with a static field. For each column, this routine sets the static viscosity / diffusivity to the given 1D field. If field varies horizontally, need to include ncol!

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

```
type (vmix_bkgnd_params_type), intent(out) :: Vmix_bkgnd_params
```

1.3.3 vmix_init_bkgnd_2D

INTERFACE:

DESCRIPTION:

Initialization routine for background mixing with a static field. For each column, this routine sets the static viscosity / diffusivity to the given 2D field.

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

```
type (vmix_global_params_type), intent(in) :: Vmix_params
real(vmix_r8), dimension(:,:), intent(in) :: bkgnd_visc
real(vmix_r8), dimension(:,:), intent(in) :: bkgnd_diff
integer, intent(in) :: ncol
```

OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

```
type (vmix_bkgnd_params_type), intent(out) :: Vmix_bkgnd_params
```

1.3.4 vmix_init_bkgnd_BryanLewis

INTERFACE:

DESCRIPTION:

Initialization routine for background mixing with a Bryan-Lewis mixing. For each column, this routine sets the static viscosity / diffusivity based on the specified parameters. Note that the units of these parameters must be consistent with the units of viscosity and diffusivity – either cgs or mks, but don't mix and match!

The Bryan-Lewis parameterization uses the following:

$$\kappa_{BL} = \text{bl}1 + \frac{\text{bl}2}{\pi} \tan^{-1} \left(\text{bl}3(z - \text{bl}4) \right)$$

$$\nu_{BL} = \text{Pr} \cdot \kappa_{BL}$$

This is all based on the following paper:

```
A Water Mass Model of the World Ocean
```

K. Bryan and L. J. Lewis

Journal of Geophysical Research, vol 84 (1979), pages 2503-2517.

In that paper,

bl1 =
$$8 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$$

bl2 = $1.05 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$
bl3 = $4.5 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m}^{-1}$
bl4 = 2500 m

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

type (vmix_bkgnd_params_type), intent(out) :: Vmix_bkgnd_params

1.3.5 vmix_coeffs_bkgnd

INTERFACE:

subroutine vmix_coeffs_bkgnd(Vmix_vars, Vmix_bkgnd_params, colid)

DESCRIPTION:

Computes vertical diffusion coefficients for static mixing. This routine simply copies viscosity / diffusivity values from Vmix_bkgnd_params to Vmix_vars.

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

INPUT/OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

type (vmix_data_type), intent(inout) :: Vmix_vars

1.4 Fortran: Module Interface vmix_shear

This module contains routines to initialize the derived types needed for shear mixing (currently just the Pacanowski-Philander scheme) and to set the viscosity and diffusivity coefficients accordingly.

REVISION HISTORY:

```
SVN:$Id: vmix_shear.F90 42 2012-12-03 17:39:10Z mike.levy.work@gmail.com $ SVN:$URL: https://cvmix.googlecode.com/svn/trunk/src/shared/vmix_shear.F90 $
```

USES:

PUBLIC MEMBER FUNCTIONS:

public :: vmix_init_shear
public :: vmix_coeffs_shear

1.4.1 vmix_init_shear

INTERFACE:

DESCRIPTION:

Initialization routine for shear (Richardson number-based) mixing. There are currently two supported schemes - set mix_scheme = 'PP' to use the Paconowski-Philander mixing scheme or set mix_scheme = 'KPP' to use the interior mixing scheme laid out in Large et al.

PP requires setting nu_zero (ν_0) , alpha (α) , and n (n), and returns

$$\nu_{PP} = \frac{\nu_0}{(1 + \alpha Ri)^n} + \nu_b$$

$$\kappa_{PP} = \frac{\nu}{1 + \alpha Ri} + \kappa_b$$

Note that ν_b and κ_b are set in vmix_init_bkgnd(), which needs to be called separately from this routine.

KPP requires setting nu_zero (ν^0) , p_one (p_1) , and Ri_zero (Ri_0) , and returns

$$\nu_{KPP} = \begin{cases} \nu^0 \left[1 - \frac{\text{Ri}}{\text{Ri}_0}^2 \right]^{p_1} & \text{Ri} < 0 \\ 0 & \text{Ri} < \text{Ri}_0 \end{cases}$$

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

type(vmix_shear_params_type), intent(inout) :: Vmix_shear_params

1.4.2 vmix_coeffs_shear

INTERFACE:

DESCRIPTION:

Computes vertical diffusion coefficients for shear-type mixing parameterizations. Note that Richardson number is needed at both T-points and U-points.

USES:

only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

INPUT/OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

```
type(vmix_data_type), intent(inout) :: Vmix_vars
```

1.5 Fortran: Module Interface vmix_convection

This module contains routines to initialize the derived types needed for convective mixing and to set the viscosity and diffusivity in unstable columns.

REVISION HISTORY:

```
SVN:$Id: vmix_convection.F90 32 2012-12-01 22:14:25Z mike.levy.work@gmail.com $ SVN:$URL: https://cvmix.googlecode.com/svn/trunk/src/shared/vmix_convection.F90 $
```

USES:

PUBLIC MEMBER FUNCTIONS:

```
public :: vmix_init_conv
public :: vmix_coeffs_conv
```

1.5.1 vmix_init_conv

INTERFACE:

```
subroutine vmix_init_conv(Vmix_conv_params, convect_diff, convect_visc)
```

DESCRIPTION:

Initialization routine for convective mixing.

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

```
type (vmix_conv_params_type), intent(out) :: Vmix_conv_params
```

INPUT PARAMETERS:

1.5.2 vmix_coeffs_conv

INTERFACE:

```
subroutine vmix_coeffs_conv(Vmix_vars, Vmix_conv_params)
```

DESCRIPTION:

Computes vertical diffusion coefficients for convective mixing.

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

```
type (vmix_conv_params_type), intent(in) :: Vmix_conv_params
```

INPUT/OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

```
type (vmix_data_type), intent(inout) :: Vmix_vars
```

1.6 Fortran: Module Interface vmix_put_get

This module contains routines to pack data into the vmix datatypes (allocating memory as necessary) and then unpack the data out. If we switch to pointers, the pack will just point at the right target and the unpack will be un-necessary.

REVISION HISTORY:

```
SVN:$Id: vmix_put_get.F90 32 2012-12-01 22:14:25Z mike.levy.work@gmail.com $ SVN:$URL: https://cvmix.googlecode.com/svn/trunk/src/shared/vmix_put_get.F90 $
```

USES:

PUBLIC MEMBER FUNCTIONS:

```
public :: vmix_put

interface vmix_put
  module procedure vmix_put_int
  module procedure vmix_put_real
  module procedure vmix_put_real_1D
  module procedure vmix_put_bkgnd_real ! untested
  module procedure vmix_put_bkgnd_real_1D
  module procedure vmix_put_bkgnd_real_2D ! untested
  module procedure vmix_put_global_params_int
  module procedure vmix_put_global_params_real
end interface vmix_put
```

1.6.1 vmix_put_int

INTERFACE:

```
subroutine vmix_put_int(Vmix_vars, varname, val, opts)
```

DESCRIPTION:

Write an integer value into a vmix_data_type variable.

```
Only those used by entire module.
```

INPUT PARAMETERS:

OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

```
type (vmix_data_type), intent(inout) :: Vmix_vars
```

1.6.2 vmix_put_real

INTERFACE:

```
subroutine vmix_put_real(Vmix_vars, varname, val, opts)
```

DESCRIPTION:

Write a real value into a vmix_data_type variable.

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

```
type (vmix_data_type), intent(inout) :: Vmix_vars
```

1.6.3 vmix_put_real_1D

INTERFACE:

```
subroutine vmix_put_real_1D(Vmix_vars, varname, val, opts)
```

DESCRIPTION:

Write an array of real values into a vmix_data_type variable.

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

```
type (vmix_data_type), intent(inout) :: Vmix_vars
```

$1.6.4 \quad vmix_put_bkgnd_real$

INTERFACE:

```
subroutine vmix_put_bkgnd_real(Vmix_bkgnd_params, varname, val)
```

DESCRIPTION:

Write a real value into a vmix_bkgnd_params_type variable.

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

```
type (vmix_bkgnd_params_type), intent(inout) :: Vmix_bkgnd_params
```

1.6.5 vmix_put_bkgnd_real_1D

INTERFACE:

DESCRIPTION:

Write an array of real values into a vmix_bkgnd_params_type variable. You must use opt='horiz' to specify that the field varies in the horizontal direction, otherwise it is assumed to vary in the vertical.

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

```
type (vmix_bkgnd_params_type), intent(inout) :: Vmix_bkgnd_params
```

1.6.6 vmix_put_bkgnd_real_2D

INTERFACE:

DESCRIPTION:

Write a 2D array of real values into a vmix_bkgnd_params_type variable.

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

```
type (vmix_bkgnd_params_type), intent(out) :: Vmix_bkgnd_params
```

1.6.7 vmix_put_global_params_int

INTERFACE:

```
subroutine vmix_put_global_params_int(Vmix_params, varname, val, opts)
```

DESCRIPTION:

Write an integer value into a vmix_global_params_type variable.

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

```
type (vmix_global_params_type), intent(inout) :: Vmix_params
```

1.6.8 vmix_put_global_params_real

INTERFACE:

```
subroutine vmix_put_global_params_real(Vmix_params, varname, val, opts)
```

DESCRIPTION:

Write a real value into a vmix_global_params_type variable.

USES:

Only those used by entire module.

INPUT PARAMETERS:

OUTPUT PARAMETERS:

```
type (vmix_global_params_type), intent(inout) :: Vmix_params
```