

CHN Health Profile - Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (IHA: HSE Dublin South and Wicklow; Health Region: HSE Dublin and South East)

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022 (WIP Profile Created on 07-04-2025. Please report any inconsistencies to tomas.kelly@cso.ie)

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1 Key Points

- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this CHN is **60.1**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown has a total of 60,906 persons and 16,131 families living in private house-holds.
- There are a total of 10,663 persons aged 0-14 in this CHN and 12,199 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of 14,701 persons living with a disability in this CHN, representing 24.1 percent of the population.

 This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 1,041 people in this CHN have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **1.7 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of 3,891 carers in this CHN, representing **6.4 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 11.9 percent of this CHN smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 724 short term unemployed and 1,033 long term unemployed people in this CHN. These represent 1.4 and 2.1 percent of the population respectively.
- 1.9 percent of the population of Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 16.6 percent of those aged 15+ in this CHN have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 25.7 percent of families with children in this CHN have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 22.3 percent of this CHN were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 10.0 percent of households in this CHN. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

2 Population

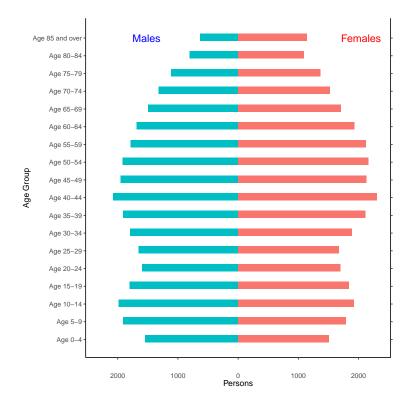


Figure 1: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 56 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 0 14, while it ranks number 5 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA.
- \bullet This CHN ranks number 56 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 65+, while it ranks number 5 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA

\mathbf{Age}	Females		Male	es		Both Sexes				
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (CHN)	% (IHA)	% (State)		
0-14	5,219	16.3	5,444	18.8	10,663	17.5	18.4	19.7		
15-64	19,869	62.2	18,175	62.7	38,044	62.5	65.4	65.3		
65+	6,836	21.4	5,363	18.5	12,199	20.0	16.3	15.1		
Age 0-4	1,506	4.7	1,548	5.3	3,054	5.0	5.4	5.7		
Age 5-9	1,789	5.6	1,911	6.6	3,700	6.1	6.3	6.7		
Age 10-14	1,924	6.0	1,985	6.8	3,909	6.4	6.7	7.3		
Age 15-19	1,838	5.8	1,803	6.2	3,641	6.0	6.1	6.6		
Age~20-24	1,699	5.3	1,594	5.5	3,293	5.4	6.3	6.0		
Age~25-29	1,675	5.2	1,650	5.7	3,325	5.5	6.4	5.7		
Age~30-34	1,892	5.9	1,795	6.2	3,687	6.1	6.8	6.5		
Age 35-39	2,113	6.6	1,914	6.6	4,027	6.6	7.3	7.4		
Age 40-44	2,302	7.2	2,077	7.2	4,379	7.2	7.8	8.0		
Age 45-49	2,130	6.7	1,949	6.7	4,079	6.7	7.0	7.3		
Age~50-54	2,164	6.8	1,919	6.6	4,083	6.7	6.4	6.6		
Age~55-59	2,124	6.7	1,786	6.2	3,910	6.4	6.0	6.0		
$\mathrm{Age}\ 60\text{-}64$	1,932	6.1	1,688	5.8	3,620	5.9	5.3	5.3		
Age 65-69	1,707	5.3	1,494	5.2	3,201	5.3	4.6	4.6		
Age 70-74	1,523	4.8	1,322	4.6	2,845	4.7	4.0	3.9		
Age 75-79	1,370	4.3	1,110	3.8	2,480	4.1	3.3	3.0		
Age 80-84	1,092	3.4	806	2.8	1,898	3.1	2.3	1.9		
Age 85 and over	1,144	3.6	631	2.2	1,775	2.9	2.1	1.6		
All Ages	31,924	100.0	28,982	100.0	60,906	100.0	100.0	100.0		

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA) and HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region (HR) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

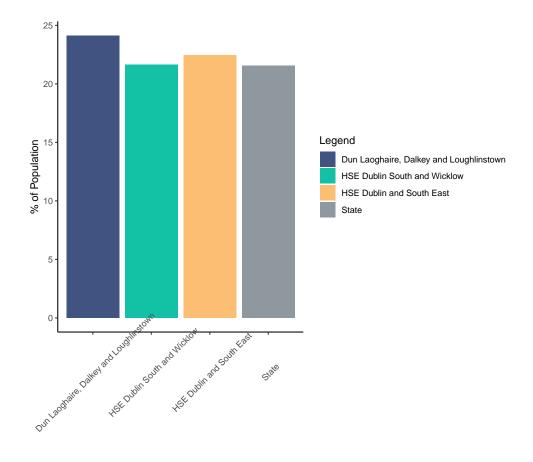
3 Disability

- This CHN ranks number 13 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of males with a disability, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA
- This CHN ranks number 8 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of females with a disability, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA.

	Dun	Laoghaire,	•••	IHA	HR	State
Age Group	Population_		With any	Disability		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%
Males	28,982	6,657	23.0	20.8	21.8	20.9
Females	31,924	8,044	25.2	22.5	23.1	22.2
Both Sexes	60,906	14,701	24.1	22.5	23.1	21.5

https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are provided for comparison purposes.



Age Group

Figure 2: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

4 General Health

• This CHN ranks number 16 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population with bad or very bad General Health, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA.

General Health	Dun Laoghaire,		IHA	$_{ m HR}$	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Very Good	35,554	58.4	58.8	55.4	53.2
Good	17,601	28.9	27.8	29.3	29.7
Fair	5,205	8.5	7.4	8.5	8.6
Bad	829	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4
Very Bad	212	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	1,505	2.5	4.6	5.2	6.7
Total	60,906	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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Table 3: Population by General Health for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

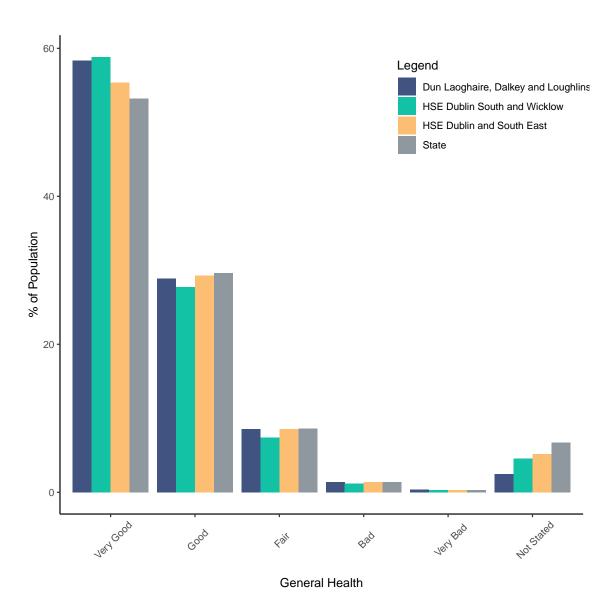


Figure 3: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

5 Carers

- This CHN ranks number 8 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of males that are carers, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 10 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of females that are carers, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA.

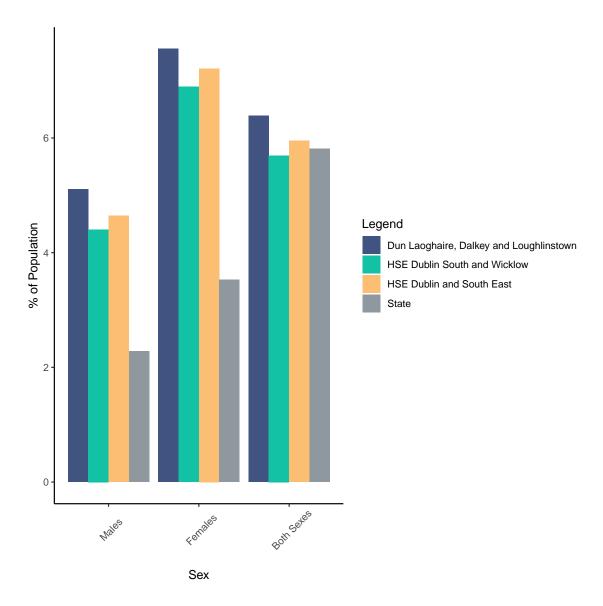


Figure 4: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

	Dun	Laoghaire,		IHA	HR	State			
Age Group	Population	Carers							
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%			
Males	28,982	1,479	5.1	4.4	4.6	2.3			
Females	31,924	2,412	7.6	6.9	7.2	3.5			
Both Sexes	60,906	3,891	6.4	5.7	6.0	5.8			
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Table 4: Carers by Sex for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

6 Volunteers

• This CHN ranks number 30 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that volunteer, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA.

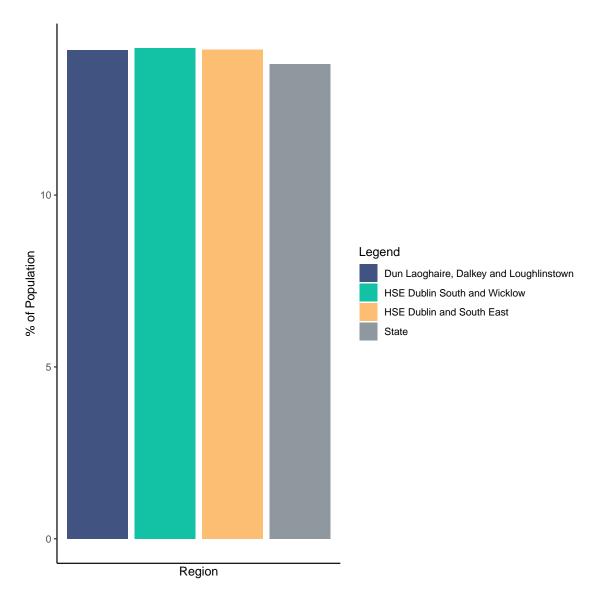


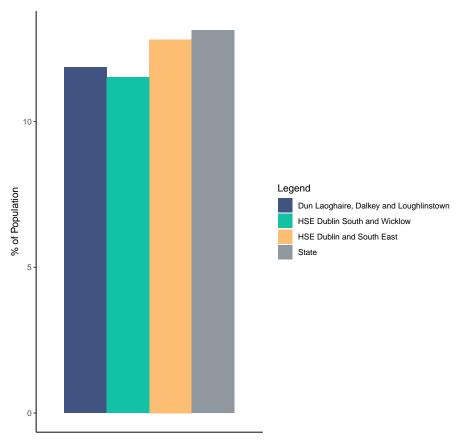
Figure 5: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Dur	ı Laoghaire,	•	IHA	HR	State
$Population_{_}$		V	olunteers		
Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%
60906	8661	14.2	14.3	14.2	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

7 Smoking

• This CHN ranks number 36 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who smoke (daily and occasionally), while it ranks number 2 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA.



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

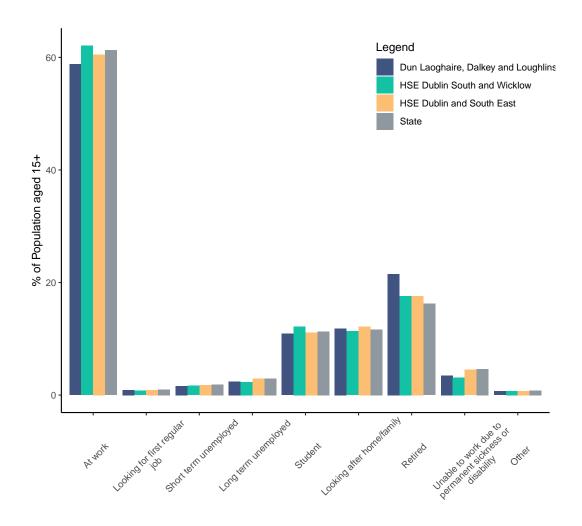
Figure 6: Percentage of the Population who Smoke tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Dun Laoghaire,		IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Smoke tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	7,229	11.9	11.5	12.8	13.1
Don't Smoke tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	51,873	85.2	83.4	81.3	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	1,804	3.0	5.1	5.8	7.5
All Persons	60906	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED

Table 6: Smoking Status of Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 7: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

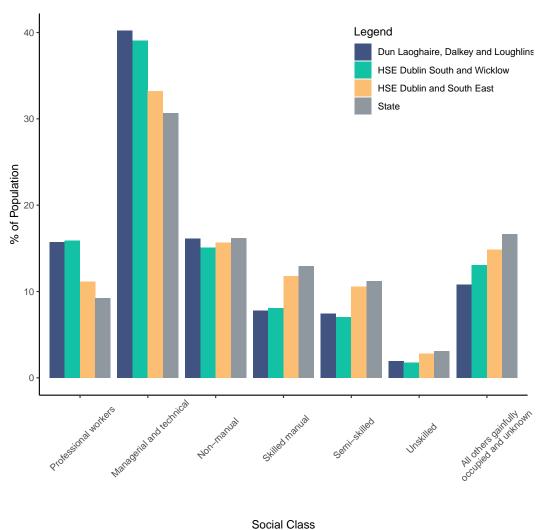
Principal Economic Status	Dun Laogha	aire,	IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
At Work	26,759	53.3	56.6	55.1	56.1
Looking for first regular job	359	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Short term unemployed	724	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Long term unemployed	1,033	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.6
Student	5,388	10.7	12.1	11.0	11.1
Looking after home/family	3,405	6.8	6.4	6.9	6.6
Retired	10,581	21.1	17.1	17.2	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	1,707	3.4	3.1	4.4	4.6
Other	287	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
Total	50,243	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED$

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

This CHN ranks nu ranks number 3 h	umber 33 highest out on highest out of 8 CHNs	of 96 regarding the in its IHA.	percentage of the	e population that	are unemployed, v

9 Social Class



Social Class

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN);HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

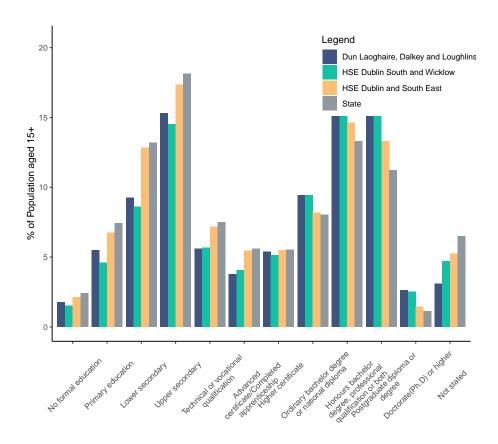
Social Class	Dun Laogh	aire,	IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Professional workers	9,569	15.7	15.9	11.1	9.3
Managerial and technical	24,483	40.2	39.1	33.2	30.7
Non-manual	9,821	16.1	15.1	15.7	16.2
Skilled manual	4,762	7.8	8.1	11.8	12.9
Semi-skilled	4,529	7.4	7.0	10.6	11.2
Unskilled	1,179	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	6,563	10.8	13.1	14.9	16.6
Total	60,906	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED$

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN);HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 29 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as unskilled, while it ranks number 3 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 9 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as professional workers, while it ranks number 5 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA.

10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Dun Laogh	aire,	IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	
No formal education	741	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.4
Primary education	2,315	5.5	4.6	6.7	7.4
Lower secondary	3,888	9.3	8.6	12.9	13.2
Upper secondary	$6,\!425$	15.3	14.5	17.4	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	$2,\!355$	5.6	5.7	7.2	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	1,590	3.8	4.0	5.5	5.6
Higher certificate	2,260	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	3,965	9.4	9.5	8.2	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	7,428	17.7	18.8	14.6	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	8,631	20.6	20.4	13.3	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	1,101	2.6	2.5	1.4	1.1
Not stated	1,300	3.1	4.7	5.3	6.5
Tot al	41,999	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 60 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Primary or lower, while it ranks number 3 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 9 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma or higher, while it ranks number 6 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA.

11 Families

• This CHN ranks number 35 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of **family units** with a lone parent (see Detailed Tables section), while it ranks number 2 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA.

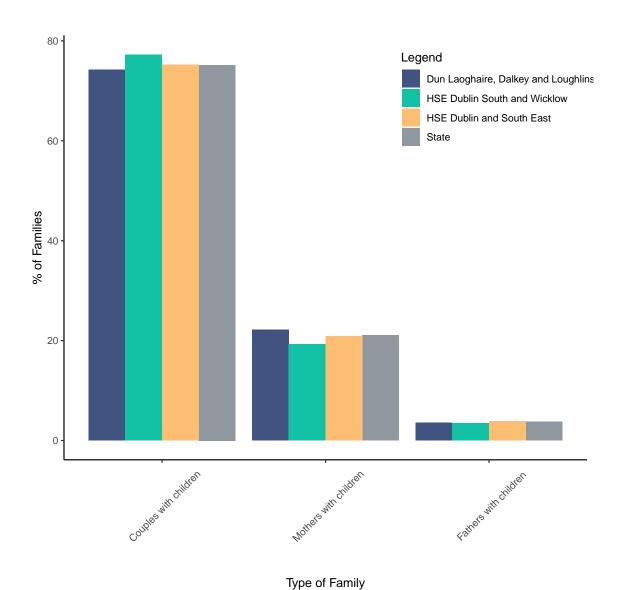


Figure 10: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Dun Laoghaire,		IHA	HR	State
	Families	%	%	%	%
Couples with Children	7,909	74.3	77.2	75.2	75.2
Mothers with Children	2,359	22.2	19.3	20.9	21.1
Fathers with Children	382	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.8
All Families	10,650	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; 2022.

12 Birthplace

• This CHN ranks number 22 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that were born outside Ireland, while it ranks number 5 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA.

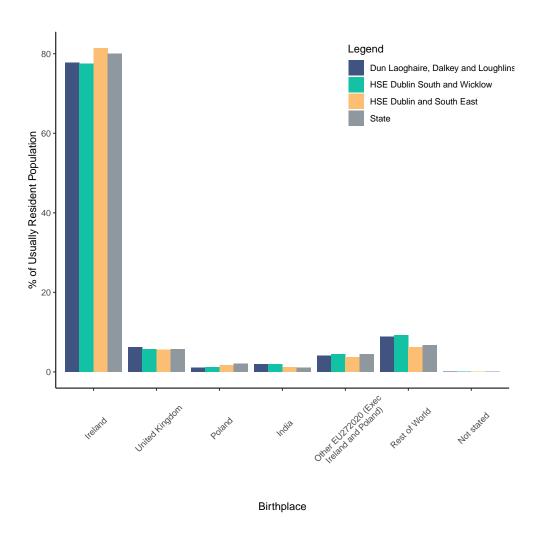


Figure 11: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Dun Laogh	Dun Laoghaire,		$_{ m HR}$	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Ireland	46,546	77.8	77.4	81.4	80.0
United Kingdom	3,744	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.7
Poland	642	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.1
India	1,142	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	2,437	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.4
Rest of World	5,326	8.9	9.2	6.3	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	59,837	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED					

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

13 Households - Type of Occupancy

- This CHN ranks number 18 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage households that are rented from a Local Authority, while it ranks number 2 highest out of the CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHNranks number 29 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of households that are owned outright, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA.

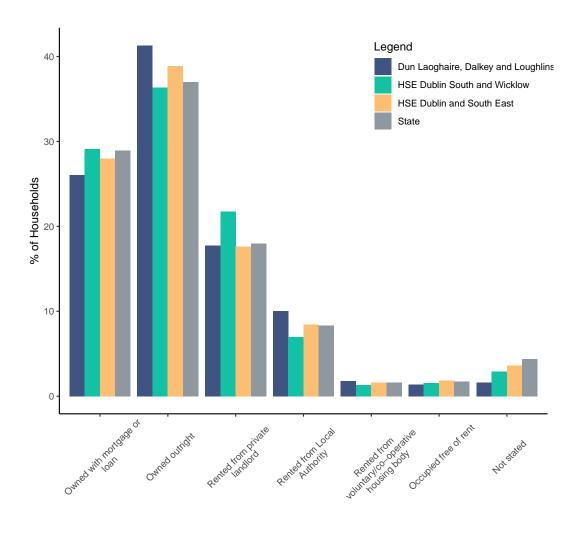


Figure 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy

Type of Occupancy	Dun Laoghaire,		IHA	$_{ m HR}$	State
	Households	%	%	%	
Owned with mortgage or loan	5,893	26.1	29.1	28.0	28.9
Owned outright	9,341	41.3	36.4	38.9	37.0
Rented from private landlord	4,014	17.8	21.8	17.6	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	2,264	10.0	6.9	8.4	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	406	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.6
Occupied free of rent	317	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7
Not stated	369	1.6	2.9	3.6	4.4
Total	22,604	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

14 Transport

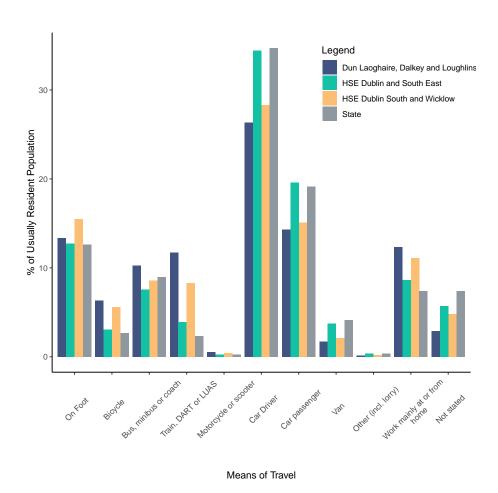


Figure 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Dun Laoghaire,		IHA	HR	State	
	Persons	%	%	%	%	
On Foot	5,469	13.4	15.5	12.7	12.6	
Bicycle	2,596	6.3	5.6	3.1	2.7	
Bus, minibus or coach	4,193	10.2	8.6	7.5	9.0	
Train, DART or LUAS	4,786	11.7	8.3	3.9	2.4	
Motorcycle or scooter	219	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Car Driver	10,774	26.3	28.3	34.4	34.7	
Car passenger	5,859	14.3	15.1	19.6	19.1	
Van	709	1.7	2.1	3.7	4.1	
Other (incl. lorry)	61	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	
Work mainly at or from home	5,056	12.4	11.1	8.6	7.4	
Not stated	1,188	2.9	4.8	5.7	7.4	
Total	40,910	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

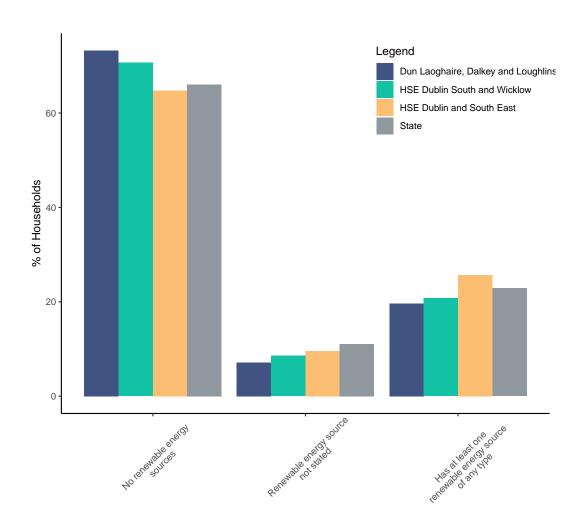
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 19 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare on foot or bicycle, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 60 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare as a car driver, while it ranks number 5 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA.

15 Renewable Energy

• This CHN ranks number 20 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of households with no renewable energy source, while it ranks number 5 highest out of 8 CHNs in its IHA.



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Dun Laoghaire,		IHA	HR	State
	Households	%	%	%	%
All households	22,604	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No renewable energy sources	$16,\!561$	73.3	70.7	64.8	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	1,605	7.1	8.6	9.6	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	4,438	19.6	20.8	25.7	22.9

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Loughlinstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South and Wicklow (IHA); HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

16 Detailed Tables

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)				
No formal education	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.4
Primary education	5.5	4.6	6.7	7.4
Lower secondary	9.3	8.6	12.9	13.2
Upper secondary	15.3	14.5	17.4	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	5.6	5.7	7.2	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	3.8	4.0	5.5	5.6
Higher certificate	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	9.4	9.5	8.2	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	17.7	18.8	14.6	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	20.6	20.4	13.3	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	2.6	2.5	1.4	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)				
At work	53.3	56.6	55.1	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
short Term Unemployed	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.6
Student	10.7	12.1	11.0	11.1
Looking after home/family	6.8	6.4	6.9	6.6
Retired	21.1	17.1	17.2	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	3.4	3.1	4.4	4.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.2	0.9	4.0	3.5
Building and construction	3.5	3.8	5.4	5.8
Manufacturing industries	6.0	6.7	10.8	11.8
Commerce and trade	32.9	32.0	26.4	23.8
Transport and communications	14.9	13.8	9.5	9.2
Public administration	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.7
Professional services	25.3	24.5	24.3	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)				
Professional workers	15.7	15.9	11.1	9.3
Managerial and technical	40.2	39.1	33.2	30.7
Non-manual	16.1	15.1	15.7	16.2
Skilled manual	7.8	8.1	11.8	12.9
Semi-skilled	7.4	7.0	10.6	11.2
Unskilled	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.1

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Families (Percentage of family units)				
Families without children	34.0	33.8	32.1	30.8
Families with 1 child	27.9	26.4	27.2	27.1
Families with 2 children	24.4	25.1	25.0	25.3
Families with 3 children	10.8	11.5	11.8	12.3
Families with 4 children	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
Couples with children	49.0	51.2	51.1	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	14.6	12.8	14.2	14.6
Lone parent (father)	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6
Pre-family families	9.7	11.8	9.0	9.3
Empty nest families	8.5	8.5	9.9	9.4
Retired families	15.8	13.4	13.2	12.0
Per-school families	7.4	8.4	7.8	8.1
Early school families	9.5	10.3	9.8	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	10.8	11.4	11.6	11.9
Adolescent families	10.4	10.8	12.1	12.3
Adult families	49.0	25.4	26.6	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	21.6	23.7	23.0	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	16.9	18.2	18.0	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	15.8	16.8	16.9	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	14.0	13.5	14.0	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	31.8	27.8	28.2	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)				
Very good general health	58.4	58.8	55.4	53.2
Good general health	28.9	27.8	29.3	29.7
Fair general health	8.5	7.4	8.5	8.6
Bad general health	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4
Very bad general health	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	11.9	11.5	12.8	13.1
Household composition (Percentage of Priva	te Households	s)		
Married couple households	17.1	15.8	15.8	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	4.4	5.1	4.5	4.3
Married couple with children households	28.8	29.6	29.1	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	3.1	3.2	4.2	4.3
One parent family (father) with children	1.4	1.0	1 5	1 5
households	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children	0.4	7.0	0.0	0 5
households	8.4	7.2	8.2	8.5
Couple and others households	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	3.6	6.3	4.7	5.4
1 person households	23.5	22.8	23.6	23.1
2 person households	31.2	30.8	29.9	29.0
3 person households	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.9
4 person households	16.6	17.0	16.6	16.9
5 person households	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.9
6 person households	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0
7 person households	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
8 or more person households	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings				
Occupied	91.1	90.6	88.6	87.4
Temporarily absent	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	0.8	0.9	$\frac{1.0}{2.7}$	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	5.1	6.0	6.8	7.7
Julia . additi a mottiligo	0.1	0.0	0.0	1 - 1

	CHN	IHA	$_{ m HR}$	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private hou		20.1	20.0	20.0
Owned with mortgage or loan	26.1	29.1	28.0	28.9
Owned outright	41.3	36.4	38.9	37.0
Rented from private landlord	17.8	21.8	17.6	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	10.0	6.9	8.4	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.6
body				
Occupied free of rent	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7
1 room	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
2 rooms	5.6	5.3	3.7	3.9
3 rooms	10.7	10.8	8.2	8.0
4 rooms	13.0	13.3	11.7	11.0
5 rooms	19.6	20.0	23.3	23.8
6 rooms	15.8	16.9	18.7	19.9
7 rooms	13.9	13.5	14.2	14.0
8 or more rooms	19.7	17.7	17.5	15.8
No central heating	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2
Public main water supply	97.6	92.4	81.1	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	0.7	0.9	2.0	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.4	0.5	1.6	3.4
Other private source water supply	0.1	4.5	13.7	9.9
No water supply	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)				
House/Bungalow	79.3	76.8	86.4	86.7
${ m Flat/Apartment}$	20.7	23.0	13.3	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Built Pre 1919	11.7	10.3	10.5	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	7.6	6.7	6.4	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	13.1	9.7	7.7	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	16.0	9.7	7.3	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	14.7	13.0	12.1	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	10.6	11.5	10.5	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	5.8	11.6	13.6	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	7.7	17.1	22.4	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7
Built 2016 or later	8.8	6.3	5.0	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)				
Single	50.0	52.6	52.5	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	39.6	38.5	38.0	37.1
Separated	2.3	$\frac{2.1}{2.1}$	2.4	2.3
Divorced	2.8	$\frac{2.7}{2.7}$	2.8	2.6
Widowed	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of popula		111	1.0	1.1
Speak english not well	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or un		0.2	0.2	0.5
	12.2	11.3	9.0	7.7
Managers, directors and senior officials Professional occupations	$\frac{12.2}{29.8}$	30.4	$\frac{9.0}{22.8}$	20.3
	29.8 16.9	$\frac{50.4}{16.5}$	$\frac{22.8}{12.7}$	$\frac{20.3}{11.7}$
Associate professional and technical occupations	9.0			
Administrative and secretarial occupations		8.8	8.6	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	6.6	7.3	12.4	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	6.8	5.7	7.0	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	6.1	5.3	6.0	$6.2 \\ 6.9$
Process, plant and machine operatives	2.9	3.1	6.2	คร
Elementary occupations	5.3	5.1	7.3	8.2

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usuall	$\frac{\mathbf{y} \ \mathbf{resident} \ \mathbf{p}}{77.8}$		81.4	80.0
Ireland - Birthplace	6.3	77.4		80.0
UK - Birthplace		5.7	5.6	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.1
India - Birthplace	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	8.9	9.2	6.3	6.7
White Irish	79.4	76.8	79.6	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
Other White	10.7	10.4	9.3	9.9
Black or Black Irish	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	4.8	5.1	3.2	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day -	2.8	2.9	1.9	1.8
Outside Ireland				
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percenta				
A Employers and managers	20.2	19.5	14.7	12.9
B Higher professional	3.5	3.3	2.1	1.5
C Lower professional	10.2	10.9	7.3	6.3
D Non-manual	39.2	37.4	34.0	34.2
E Manual skilled	4.6	4.8	7.7	8.5
F Semi-skilled	4.7	4.2	6.9	7.7
G Unskilled	2.0	1.7	2.9	3.2
H Own account workers	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.0
I Farmers	0.0	0.6	3.0	3.1
J Agricultural workers	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	11.8	13.7	16.3	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population agCHN				
No motor car (percentage of households)	17.3	14.5	12.7	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:				
On Foot	13.4	15.5	12.7	12.6
By Bicycle	6.3	5.6	3.1	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	10.2	8.6	7.5	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	11.7	8.3	3.9	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Car driver	26.3	28.3	34.4	34.7
Car passenger	14.3	15.1	19.6	19.1
By Van	1.7	2.1	3.7	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	12.4	11.1	8.6	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	22.7	23.8	30.6	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/4$	28.7	30.0	29.2	28.1
hour - under 1/2 hour				
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$ hour - under $3/4$ hour	23.3	21.5	17.1	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is $3/4$ hour - under 1 hour	10.4	8.0	5.8	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour	8.1	7.2	5.9	6.1
- under $1 \frac{1}{2}$ hours	U. 1		0.0	0.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1 \ 1/2$	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.5
hours and over	1.0	2.1	۵.۱	
Other				
Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)	19.6	20.8	25.7	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	14.2	14.3	14.2	13.8
No internet connection	5.2	4.8	8.3	8.7
		<u> </u>		

17 Census Questions

Census Question for Section 2 - Population

- Question 1. What is your name?
- Question 2. What is your sex? Male or Female
- Question 3. What is your date of birth?

Census Question for Section 3 - Disability

Question 15. Do you have any of the following long-lasting conditions or difficulties?

Each long-lasting condition/difficulty (a) to (g) below has three answer box options, mark one box for each condition from Box 1 Yes, to a great extent, Box 2 Yes, to some extent or Box 3 No.

- (a) Blindness or a vision impairment
- (b) Deafness or a hearing impairment
- (c) A difficulty with basic physical activities such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting or carrying
- (d) An intellectual disability
- (e) A difficulty with learning, remembering or concentrating
- (f) A psychological or emotional condition or a mental health issue
- (g) A difficulty with pain, breathing or any other chronic illness or condition.

Census Question for Section 4 - General Health

Question 17. How is your health in general?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Bad
- 5 Very bad.

Census Question for Section 5 - Carers

Question 23. Do you provide regular unpaid personal help or support to a family member, neighbour or friend with a long-term illness, health issue, an issue related to old age or disability?

Census Question for Section 6 - Volunteers

Question 24. Do you regularly engage in helping or voluntary work in any of the following activities without pay?

Census Question for Section 7 - Smoking

Question 18. Do you smoke tobacco products?

- 1 Yes daily
- 2 Yes occasionally
- 3 No have given up smoking
- 4 Never.

Census Question for Section 8 - Principal Economic Status

Question 28. How would you describe your present principal status?

- 1 Working for payment or profit
- 2 Looking for first regular job
- 3 Short-term unemployed (less than 12 months)
- 4 Long-term unemployed (12 months or more)
- 5 Student or pupil
- 6 Looking after home/family
- 7 Retired from employment
- 8 Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability
- 9 Other, write in.

Census Question for Section 9 - Social Class

Social class ranks occupations by the level of skill required on a social class scale, ranging from 1 (highest) to 7 (lowest).

Census Question for Section 10 - Education

Question 27. What is the highest level of education/training (full-time or part-time) which you have completed to date?

- 1 No formal education/training
- 2 Primary education, NFQ Levels 1 or 2
- 3 Lower Secondary, NFQ Level 3, Junior/Inter/Group Certificate
- 4 Upper Secondary, NFQ Levels 4 or 5, Leaving Certificate
- 5 Technical or Vocational, NFQ Levels 4 or 5
- 6 Advanced Certificate/Completed Apprenticeship, NFQ Level 6
- 7 Higher Certificate, NFQ Level 6,
- 8 Ordinary Bachelor, Degree or National Diploma, NFQ Level 7
- 9 Honours Bachelor, Degree/Professional qualification or both, NFQ Level 8
- 10 Postgraduate Diploma or Masters' Degree, NFQ Level 9
- 11 Doctorate (PhD) or higher, NFQ Level 10.

Census Question for Section 11 - Families

The information for families contained in this question is compiled based on the composition of the family unit determined based on other questions.

Census Question for Section 12 - Birthplace

Question 6. What is your place of birth?

Census Questions for Section 13 - Households (Type of Occupancy)

Household Question 2. Does your household own or rent your accommodation?

- 1 Own with mortgage or loan
- 2 Own outright
- 3 Rent
- 4 Live here rent free

Household Question 3. If renting, who is your landlord?

- 1 Private landlord
- 2 Local Authority
- 3 Voluntary/Co-operative housing body

Census Question for Section 14 - Transport

Question 19. How do you usually travel to work, school, college or childcare?

- 1 Not at work, school, college or childcare
- 2 On foot
- 3 Bicycle
- 4 Bus, minibus or coach
- 5 Train, DART or LUAS
- 6 Motorcycle or scooter
- 7 Driving a car
- 8 Passenger in a car
- 9 Van
- 10 Other (including lorry)
- 11 Work mainly at or from home.

Census Question for Section 15 - Renewable Energy

Household Question 7. Does your accommodation use any of the following renewable energy sources?

- 1 No
- 2 Solar panels for water heating

- 3 Solar panels for electricity
 4 Wind turbine
 5 Air source heat pump
 6 Ground source heat pump
 7 Wood
- 8 Other