

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Graddum, Cavan Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

Electoral Division Health Profile - Graddum, Cavan

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 23/05/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

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1 Key Points

- Graddum, Cavan covers a total area of 21.1 square kilometers and has a population density of 27.9 persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **56.6**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Graddum, Cavan has a total of **589 persons** and **158 families** living in private households.
- There are a total of 121 persons aged 0-14 in this ED and 92 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of 122 persons living with a disability in this ED, representing 20.7 percent of the population.

 This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 14 people in this ED have bad or very bad general health. This represents 2.4 percent of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **39 carers** in this ED, representing **6.6 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 9.7 percent of this ED smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 12 short term unemployed and 9 long term unemployed people in this ED. These represent 2.6 and 1.9 percent of the population respectively.
- 2.9 percent of the population of Graddum, Cavan are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 34.6 percent of those aged 15+ in this ED have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 17.0 percent of families with children in this ED have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 12.2 percent of this ED were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 0.5 percent of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

2 Population

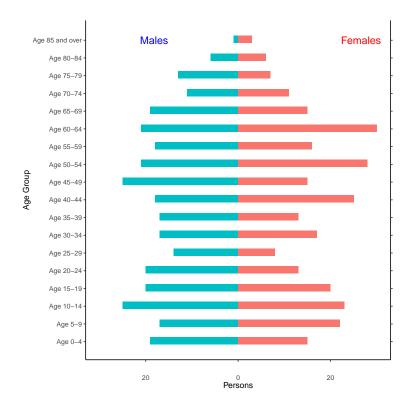


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Graddum, Cavan; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	Fema	ales	Males			Both	Sexes	
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (ED)	% (AC)	% (State)
0-14	60	20.9	61	20.2	121	20.5	21.7	19.7
15-64	185	64.5	191	63.2	376	63.8	63.0	65.3
65+	42	14.6	50	16.6	92	15.6	15.3	15.1
Age 0-4	15	5.2	19	6.3	34	5.8	6.4	5.7
Age 5-9	22	7.7	17	5.6	39	6.6	7.3	6.7
Age 10-14	23	8.0	25	8.3	48	8.1	8.0	7.3
Age 15-19	20	7.0	20	6.6	40	6.8	6.9	6.6
Age~20-24	13	4.5	20	6.6	33	5.6	5.2	6.0
Age~25-29	8	2.8	14	4.6	22	3.7	4.8	5.7
Age 30-34	17	5.9	17	5.6	34	5.8	5.7	6.5
Age 35-39	13	4.5	17	5.6	30	5.1	7.3	7.4
Age 40-44	25	8.7	18	6.0	43	7.3	7.8	8.0
$Age\ 45-49$	15	5.2	25	8.3	40	6.8	7.0	7.3
Age 50-54	28	9.8	21	7.0	49	8.3	6.7	6.6
Age 55-59	16	5.6	18	6.0	34	5.8	6.2	6.0
Age 60-64	30	10.5	21	7.0	51	8.7	5.5	5.3
Age 65-69	15	5.2	19	6.3	34	5.8	4.8	4.6
Age 70-74	11	3.8	11	3.6	22	3.7	4.0	3.9
Age 75-79	7	2.4	13	4.3	20	3.4	2.9	3.0
Age 80-84	6	2.1	6	2.0	12	2.0	1.8	1.9
Age 85 and over	3	1.0	1	0.3	4	0.7	1.7	1.6
All Ages	287	100.0	302	100.0	589	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED$

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Graddum, Cavan; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

3 Disability

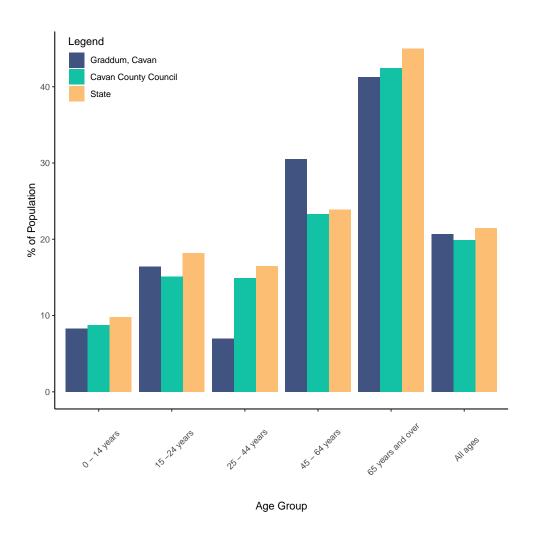


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Graddum, Cavan; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Gra	ddum, Cav	an	Cavan County Council	State	
${\bf Population}_{_}$	Population With any				
Persons	Persons	%	%	%	
121	10	8.3	8.7	9.8	
73	12	16.4	15.1	18.2	
129	9	7.0	14.9	16.5	
174	53	30.5	23.3	23.9	
92	38	41.3	42.4	45.0	
589	122	20.7	19.9	21.5	
	Population_ Persons 121 73 129 174 92	Population Persons Persons 121 10 73 12 129 9 174 53 92 38	Persons Persons % 121 10 8.3 73 12 16.4 129 9 7.0 174 53 30.5 92 38 41.3	Graddum, Cavan County Council Population With any Disability Persons Persons % % 121 10 8.3 8.7 73 12 16.4 15.1 129 9 7.0 14.9 174 53 30.5 23.3 92 38 41.3 42.4	

https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Graddum, Cavan; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

4 General Health

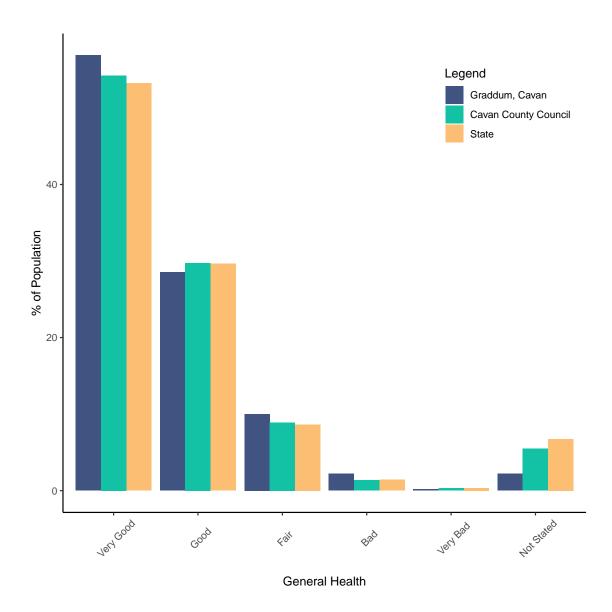


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Graddum, Cavan; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Graddum, Cavan		Cavan County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Very Good	335	56.9	54.2	53.2
Good	168	28.5	29.7	29.7
Fair	59	10.0	8.9	8.6
Bad	13	2.2	1.4	1.4
Very Bad	1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	13	2.2	5.5	6.7
Total	589	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED

Table 3: Population by General Health for Graddum, Cavan; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

5 Carers

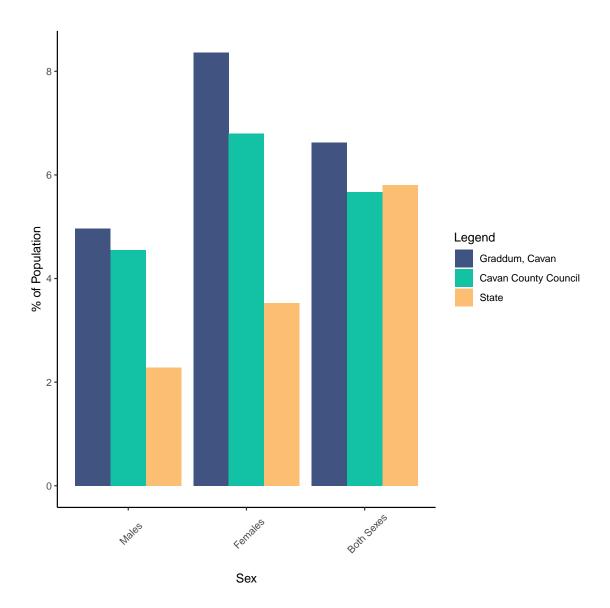


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Graddum, Cavan; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Gra	ddum, Cavan		Cavan County Council	State
Age Group	Population		Carers		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
Males	302	15	5.0	4.6	2.3
Females	287	24	8.4	6.8	3.5
Both Sexes	589	39	6.6	5.7	5.8

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Graddum, Cavan; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

6 Volunteers

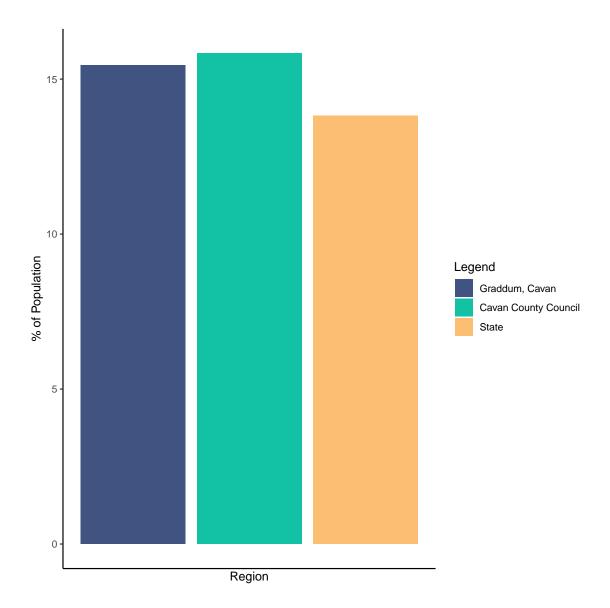
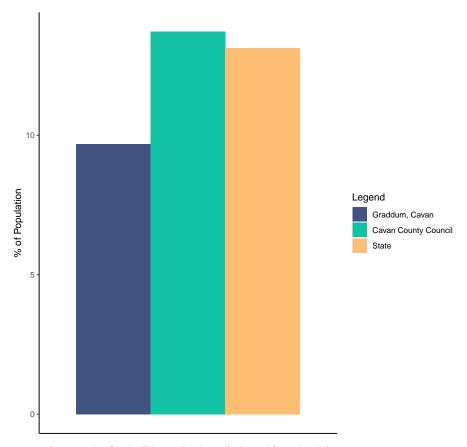


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Graddum, Cavan; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Gra	addum, Cavan		Cavan County 		
Population	Population		ers		
Persons	Persons	%	%	%	
589	91	15.4	15.8	13.8	

Table 5: Volunteers for Graddum, Cavan; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

7 Smoking



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

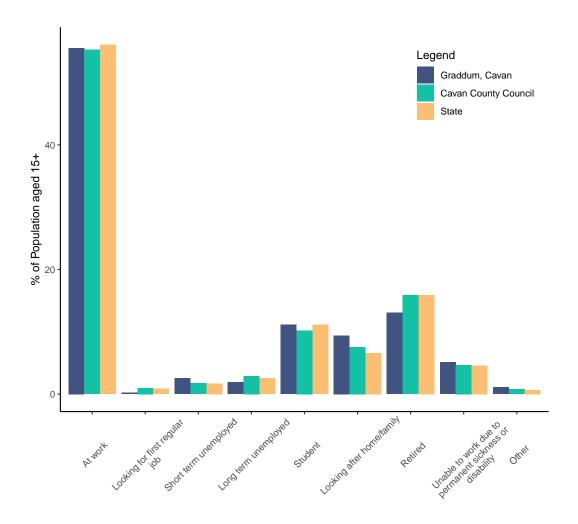
Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Graddum, Cavan; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Graddum, Cavan		Cavan County Council	State	
	Persons	%	%	%	
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	57	9.7	13.7	13.1	
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	516	87.6	79.9	79.4	
Smoking Status Not Stated	16	2.7	6.4	7.5	
All Persons	589	100.0	100.0	100.0	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED

Table 6: Smoking Status of Graddum, Cavan; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Graddum, Cavan, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Graddum, Cavan		Cavan County	State
	Persons	%	%	%
At Work	260	55.6	55.3	56.1
Looking for first regular job	1	0.2	1.0	0.8
Short term unemployed	12	2.6	1.8	1.7
Long term unemployed	9	1.9	2.9	2.6
Student	52	11.1	10.2	11.1
Looking after home/family	44	9.4	7.6	6.6
Retired	61	13.0	15.9	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	24	5.1	4.7	4.6
Other	5	1.1	0.8	0.7
Total	468	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Graddum, Cavan; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

9 Social Class

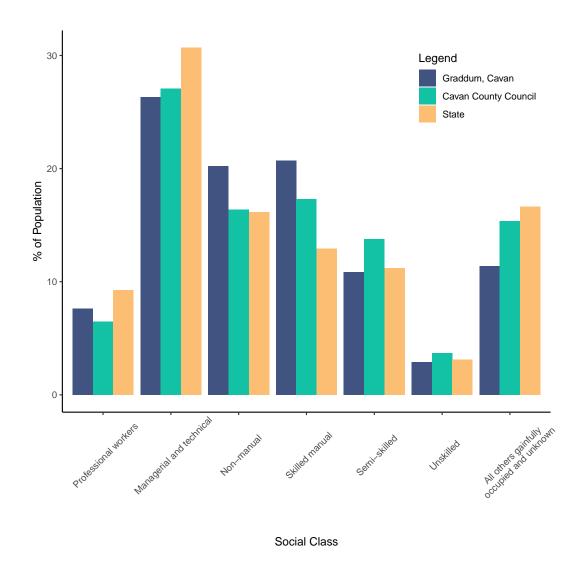
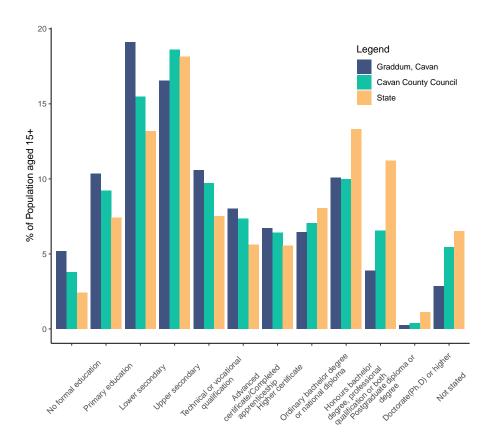


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Graddum, Cavan, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Graddum,	Cavan	Cavan County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Professional workers	45	7.6	6.5	9.3
Managerial and technical	155	26.3	27.1	30.7
Non-manual	119	20.2	16.4	16.2
Skilled manual	122	20.7	17.3	12.9
Semi-skilled	64	10.9	13.7	11.2
$\operatorname{Unskilled}$	17	2.9	3.7	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	67	11.4	15.4	16.6
Total	589	100.0	100.0	100.0
$\overline{\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED}$				

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Graddum, Cavan; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Graddum, Cavan; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Graddum,	Cavan	Cavan County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
No formal education	20	5.2	3.8	2.4
Primary education	40	10.3	9.2	7.4
Lower secondary	74	19.1	15.5	13.2
Upper secondary	64	16.5	18.6	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	41	10.6	9.7	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	31	8.0	7.4	5.6
Higher certificate	26	6.7	6.4	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	25	6.5	7.0	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	39	10.1	10.0	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	15	3.9	6.6	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	1	0.3	0.4	1.1
Not stated	11	2.8	5.5	6.5
Total	387	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Graddum, Cavan; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

11 Families

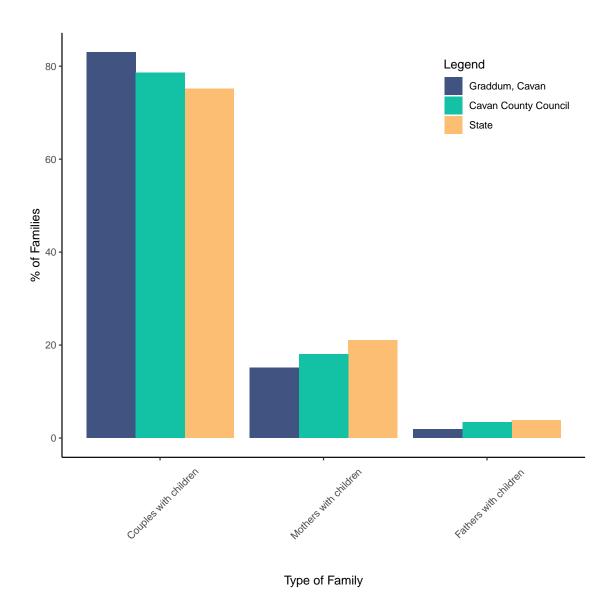


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Graddum, Cavan; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Graddum, Cavan		Cavan County Council	State
	Families	%	%	%
Couples with Children	88	83.0	78.6	75.2
Mothers with Children	16	15.1	18.0	21.1
Fathers with Children	2	1.9	3.4	3.8
All Families	106	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED$

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Graddum, Cavan; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

12 Birthplace

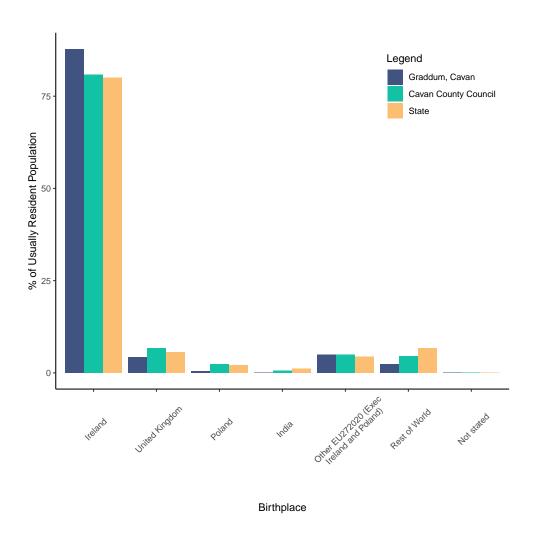


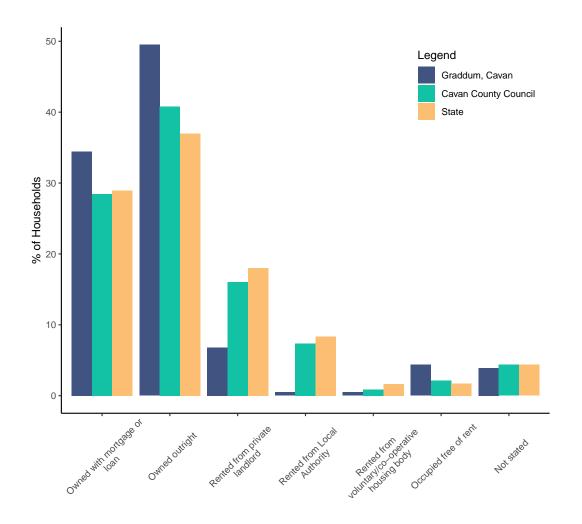
Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Graddum, Cavan; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Graddum,	Cavan	Cavan County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	511	87.8	80.8	80.0
United Kingdom	25	4.3	6.7	5.7
Poland	3	0.5	2.3	2.1
India	0	0.0	0.6	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	29	5.0	4.9	4.4
Rest of World	14	2.4	4.6	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	582	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED$

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Graddum, Cavan, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

13 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Graddum, Cavan, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Graddum, Cavan		Cavan County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
Owned with mortgage or loan	71	34.5	28.4	28.9
Owned outright	102	49.5	40.8	37.0
Rented from private landlord	14	6.8	16.0	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	1	0.5	7.4	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	1	0.5	0.8	1.6
Occupied free of rent	9	4.4	2.1	1.7
Not stated	8	3.9	4.4	4.4
Total	206	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Graddum, Cavan; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

14 Transport

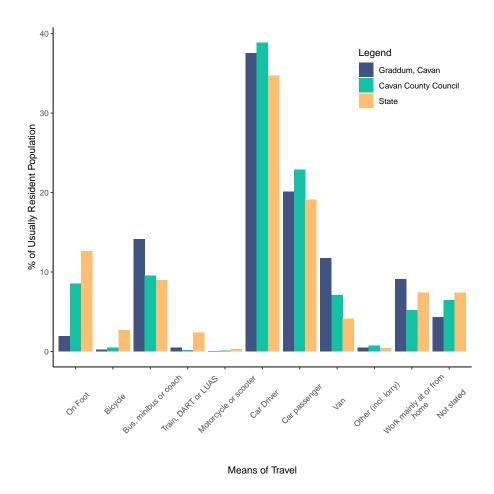
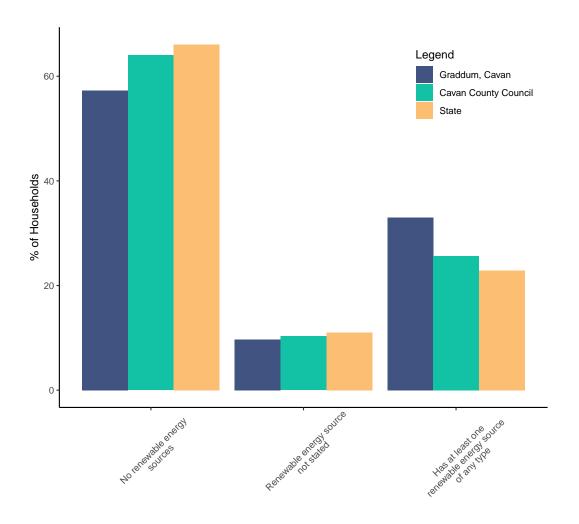


Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Graddum, Cavan, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Graddum, Cavan		Cavan County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
On Foot	8	1.9	8.6	12.6
Bicycle	1	0.2	0.5	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	59	14.1	9.5	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	2	0.5	0.2	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Car Driver	157	37.6	38.8	34.7
Car passenger	84	20.1	22.9	19.1
Van	49	11.7	7.1	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	2	0.5	0.8	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	38	9.1	5.2	7.4
Not stated	18	4.3	6.5	7.4
Total	418	100.0	100.0	100.0
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP20)22T11T1ED			

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Graddum, Cavan; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

15 Renewable Energy



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Graddum, Cavan, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Graddum, Cavan		Cavan County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
No renewable energy sources	118	57.3	64.0	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	20	9.7	10.3	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	68	33.0	25.7	22.9
All households	206	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Graddum, Cavan; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

16 Detailed Tables

	Graddum,	Cavan	State
	Cavan	County	
Age (Percentage of population (excl. Depe		//	
Age Dependency Ratio	56.6	58.8	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	32.2	34.5	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	24.5	24.3	23.1
0-14	20.5	21.5	19.6
15-64	63.8	63.2	65.4
65+	15.6	15.2	15
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)		9.0	2.4
No formal education	5.2	3.8	2.4
Primary education	10.3	9.2	7.4
Lower secondary	19.1	15.5	13.2
Upper secondary	16.5	18.6	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	10.6	9.7	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	8.0	7.4	5.6
Higher certificate	6.7	$\frac{6.4}{5.0}$	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	6.5	7.0	8.1
Hns bach, degree, prof. qual. or both	10.1	10.0	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	3.9	6.6	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.3	0.4	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15-	+) 55.6	55.0	FC 1
At work		55.3	56.1
Looking for first regular job	$0.2 \\ 2.6$	1.0	$0.8 \\ 1.7$
short Term Unemployed		1.8	
Long Term Unemployed	$1.9 \\ 11.1$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.9 \\ 10.2 \end{array}$	2.6
Student Locking often home/family	9.4	7.6	11.1 6.6
Looking after home/family Retired	13.0	15.9	15.9
	5.1	$\frac{15.9}{4.7}$	4.6
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability Employment (Percentage of those at work)		4.1	4.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15.8	8.1	3.5
Building and construction	11.5	8.2	5.8
Manufacturing industries	11.5 11.5	16.4	11.8
Commerce and trade	$\frac{11.5}{21.5}$	20.4	$\frac{11.8}{23.8}$
Transport and communications	5.0	5.2	9.2
Public administration	4.6	5.2 5.3	$\frac{9.2}{5.7}$
Professional services	21.5	22.8	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)	21.0	22.0	24.0
Professional workers	7.6	6.5	9.3
Managerial and technical	26.3	27.1	30.7
Non-manual	$20.3 \\ 20.2$	16.4	16.2
Skilled manual	$\frac{20.2}{20.7}$	17.3	12.9
Semi-skilled	10.9	13.7	11.2
Unskilled	$\frac{10.9}{2.9}$	3.7	3.1
O IIDMINOU	△.∂	0.1	0.1

	Graddum, Cavan	Cavan County	State
Families (Percentage of family units)			
Families without children	32.9	29.5	30.8
Families with 1 child	22.8	25.6	27.1
Families with 2 children	24.1	24.4	25.3
Families with 3 children	13.9	14.1	12.3
Families with 4 children	4.4	5.0	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	1.9	1.5	1.0
Couples with children	55.7	55.4	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	10.1	12.7	14.6
Lone parent (father)	1.3	2.4	2.6
Pre-family families	5.7	7.1	9.3
Empty nest families	13.3	10.3	9.4
Retired families	13.9	12.1	12.0
Per-school families	7.0	8.1	8.1
Early school families	7.0	10.2	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	12.0	12.1	11.9
Adolescent families	13.3	13.1	12.3
Adult families	55.7	27.0	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	20.8	25.2	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	17.9	18.0	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	17.9	17.4	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	16.0	13.6	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	27.4	25.8	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)	21.4	20.0	21.0
Very good general health	56.9	54.2	53.2
Good general health	28.5	29.7	29.7
Fair general health	10.0	8.9	8.6
Bad general health	$\frac{10.0}{2.2}$	1.4	1.4
Very bad general health	0.2	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	$\frac{0.2}{9.7}$	13.7	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	$\frac{3.7}{20.7}$	19.9	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Priv			21.0
Married couple households	20.4	15.8	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	3.4	3.5	4.3
Married couple with children households	35.4	32.4	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	3.4	4.7	4.3
One parent family (father) with children			
households	1.0	1.4	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children households	6.3	7.7	8.5
Couple and others households	1.5	1.0	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	0.5	2.7	5.4
1 person households	22.3	24.3	23.1
2 person households	29.1	27.3	29.0
3 person households	16.0	16.3	17.9
4 person households	16.0	16.2	16.9
5 person households	10.7	10.4	8.9
6 person households	3.9	4.0	3.0
7 person households	1.0	1.0	0.8
8 or more person households	1.0	0.5	$0.3 \\ 0.4$
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwelling		0.0	0.4
Occupied	90.4	83.9	87.4
Temporarily absent	0.4	1.3	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	$\frac{0.4}{2.2}$	3.1	$\frac{1.0}{3.2}$
Other vacant dwellings	7.0	11.7	3. 2 7. 7
Other vacant awenings	1.0	11.1	1.1

Housing (Percentage of permanent private housing (Percentage or loan Owned with mortgage or loan Owned outright Rented from private landlord Rented from Local Authority		County	
Owned with mortgage or loan Owned outright Rented from private landlord			
Owned outright Rented from private landlord	215	28.4	28.9
Rented from private landlord	$34.5 \\ 49.5$	40.8	$\frac{26.9}{37.0}$
_	$\frac{49.5}{6.8}$	16.0	18.0
	0.5 - 0.5	7.4	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing	0.5	1.4	0.0
body	0.5	0.8	1.6
Occupied free of rent	4.4	2.1	1.7
1 room	0.0	0.2	0.5
2 rooms	1.0	$\frac{0.2}{2.4}$	3.9
	$\frac{1.0}{2.4}$		3.9 8.0
3 rooms		6.0	
4 rooms	3.9	8.8	11.0
5 rooms	17.0	21.2	23.8
6 rooms	22.8	20.5	19.9
7 rooms	22.3	17.3	14.0
8 or more rooms	28.2	21.0	15.8
No central heating	0.5	0.8	1.2
Public main water supply	3.4	47.0	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	43.7	15.8	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	29.6	14.2	3.4
Other private source water supply	20.4	21.4	9.9
No water supply	0.0	0.2	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)			
House/Bungalow	100.0	95.0	86.7
Flat/Apartment	0.0	4.7	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.0	0.2	0.2
Built Pre 1919	15.5	9.0	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	7.3	5.4	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	10.7	5.9	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	1.9	4.8	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	7.8	8.6	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	10.7	9.1	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	8.7	13.4	10.1 14.5
Built 2001 - 2010 Built 2011 - 2015	$25.7 \\ 3.9$	$\frac{34.9}{3.4}$	24.5 2.7
Built 2016 or later	$\frac{3.9}{4.4}$	3.1	5.1
	4.4	3.1	
Marital Status (Percentage of population)	40.7	FO.1	
Single	48.7	52.1	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	44.0	38.8	37.1
Separated	1.4	2.3	2.3
Divorced	1.9	2.5	2.6
Widowed	4.1	4.2	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of popu			
Speak english not well	1.0	2.2	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.2	0.4	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or	unemployed	l)	
Managers, directors and senior officials	5.3	6.3	7.7
Professional occupations	14.2	15.4	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	8.9	8.2	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	12.1	8.9	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	26.0	19.0	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	8.2	7.8	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	5.0	5.3	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	7.5	10.6	6.9
Elementary occupations	6.8	9.2	8.2

	Graddum,	Cavan	State
	Cavan	County	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usu	ally resident	population)	
Ireland - Birthplace	87.8	80.8	80.0
UK - Birthplace	4.3	6.7	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	0.5	2.3	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.0	0.6	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	5.0	4.9	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	2.4	4.6	6.7
White Irish	89.0	78.7	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.0	0.6	0.6
Other White	7.7	10.7	9.9
Black or Black Irish	0.0	1.3	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	$0.0 \\ 0.5$	$\frac{1.3}{2.2}$	$\frac{1.5}{3.3}$
	0.9 - 0.9	1.4	$\frac{3.3}{2.0}$
Other ethnic or cultural background	0.9	1.4	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day -	0.9	1.3	1.8
Outside Ireland		. 1 1 1 1	,
Socio-economic group of ref. person (perce			<u> </u>
A Employers and managers	5.8	10.2	12.9
B Higher professional	1.5	1.1	1.5
C Lower professional	3.4	3.9	6.3
D Non-manual	27.7	28.4	34.2
E Manual skilled	12.1	11.7	8.5
F Semi-skilled	4.4	9.6	7.7
G Unskilled	1.9	3.9	3.2
H Own account workers	7.8	4.8	4.0
I Farmers	14.6	6.7	3.1
J Agricultural workers	4.9	2.4	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	16.0	17.4	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population aged 5			
No motor car (percentage of households)	2.9	10.0	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:	2.0	10.0	10, 1
On Foot	1.9	8.6	12.6
By Bicycle	0.2	0.5	$\frac{12.0}{2.7}$
	14.1	9.5	9.0
By Bus, minibus or coach	0.5		
By Train, DART or LUAS		0.2	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.0	0.1	0.3
Car driver	37.6	38.8	34.7
Car passenger	20.1	22.9	19.1
By Van	11.7	7.1	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.5	0.8	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	9.1	5.2	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	28.2	35.4	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/4$	33.8	25.3	28.1
hour - under $1/2$ hour Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$			
hour - under 3/4 hour	13.1	13.7	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4			
hour - under 1 hour	3.6	4.2	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour	6.1	6.3	6.1
- under $1 \frac{1}{2}$ hours	0.1	0.0	0.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1\ 1/2$ hours and over	8.4	5.2	2.5
Other			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of	33.0	25.7	22.0
permanent private households)	33.0	25.7	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	15.4	15.8	13.8
No internet connection	14.1	11.9	8.7