

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Ballycummin, Limerick Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

Electoral Division Health Profile - Ballycummin, Limerick

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 17/05/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

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1 Key Points

- Ballycummin, Limerick covers a total area of 20.3 square kilometers and has a population density of 954.1 persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **48.2**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Ballycummin, Limerick has a total of 19394 persons and 4704 families living in private households.
- There are a total of 4049 persons aged 0-14 in this ED and 2258 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of **3825** persons living with a disability in this ED, representing **19.7** percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 329 people in this ED have bad or very bad general health. This represents 1.7 percent of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **963 carers** in this ED, representing **5 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 11.7 percent of this ED smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are **202 short term unemployed** and **294 long term unemployed** people in this ED. These represent 1.3 and 1.9 percent of the population respectively.
- 2.4 percent of the population of Ballycummin, Limerick are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 13.9 percent of those aged 15+ in this ED have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 22.2 percent of families with children in this ED have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 26.9 percent of this ED were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 3.3 percent of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

2 Population

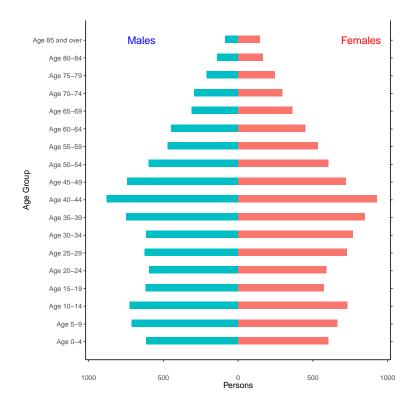


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Ballycummin, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

\mathbf{Age}	Fema	les	${f Males}$		Both Sexes			
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (ED)	% (AC)	% (State)
0-14	1,998	20.1	2,051	21.7	4,049	20.9	18.8	19.7
15-64	6,742	67.7	6,345	67.2	13,087	67.5	65.1	65.3
65+	1,214	12.2	1,044	11.1	2,258	11.6	16.0	15.1
Age 0-4	604	6.1	614	6.5	1,218	6.3	5.5	5.7
Age 5-9	664	6.7	712	7.5	1,376	7.1	6.3	6.7
Age 10-14	730	7.3	725	7.7	1,455	7.5	7.0	7.3
Age 15-19	574	5.8	618	6.5	1,192	6.1	6.5	6.6
Age~20-24	590	5.9	597	6.3	1,187	6.1	6.5	6.0
Age~25-29	726	7.3	624	6.6	1,350	7.0	6.0	5.7
Age 30-34	768	7.7	616	6.5	1,384	7.1	6.2	6.5
Age 35-39	849	8.5	748	7.9	1,597	8.2	7.3	7.4
Age 40-44	927	9.3	878	9.3	1,805	9.3	7.7	8.0
Age $45-49$	720	7.2	744	7.9	1,464	7.5	7.1	7.3
$\mathrm{Age}\ 50\text{-}54$	604	6.1	600	6.4	1,204	6.2	6.5	6.6
$\rm Age~55\text{-}59$	534	5.4	472	5.0	1,006	5.2	5.9	6.0
$\mathrm{Age}\ 60\text{-}64$	450	4.5	448	4.7	898	4.6	5.5	5.3
$\rm Age~65\text{-}69$	362	3.6	312	3.3	674	3.5	4.9	4.6
Age 70-74	295	3.0	293	3.1	588	3.0	4.3	3.9
Age 75-79	246	2.5	212	2.2	458	2.4	3.2	3.0
Age 80-84	164	1.6	141	1.5	305	1.6	2.0	1.9
Age 85 and over	147	1.5	86	0.9	233	1.2	1.6	1.6
All Ages	9,954	100.0	9,440	100.0	19,394	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED$

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Ballycummin, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

3 Disability

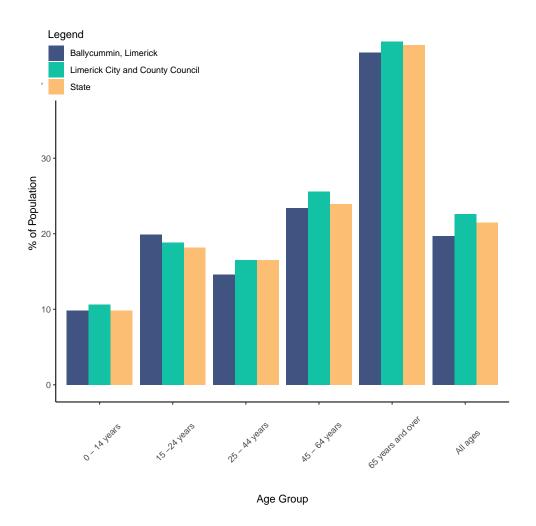


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Ballycummin, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Ballycı	ımmin, Lin	Limerick City and Coun	State		
Age Group Population With		With any	Vith any Disability			
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	
0-14	4049	396	9.8	10.6	9.8	
15-24	2379	474	19.9	18.9	18.2	
25-44	6136	893	14.6	16.5	16.5	
45-64	4572	1068	23.4	25.6	23.9	
65 years and over	2258	994	44.0	45.4	45.0	
All Ages	19394	3825	19.7	22.6	21.5	
https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004						

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Ballycummin, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

4 General Health

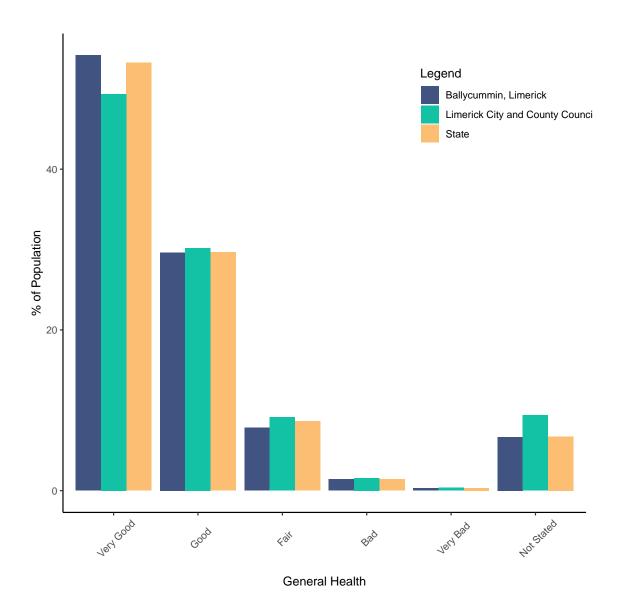


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Ballycummin, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Ballycummin, Limerick		Limerick City and Coun	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Very Good	10506	54.2	49.4	53.2
Good	5748	29.6	30.2	29.7
Fair	1517	7.8	9.1	8.6
Bad	273	1.4	1.6	1.4
Very Bad	56	0.3	0.4	0.3
Not Stated	1294	6.7	9.4	6.7
Total	19394	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED$

Table 3: Population by General Health for Ballycummin, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

5 Carers

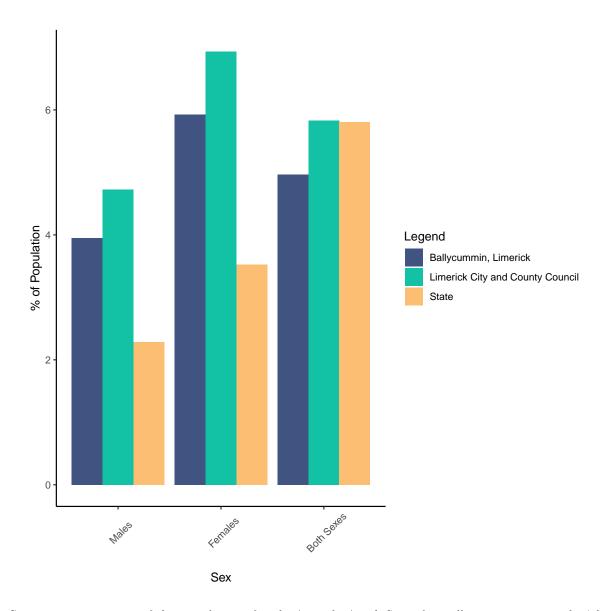


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Ballycummin, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Ballycummin, Limerick			Limerick City and Coun	State
Age Group	Population		Carers	3	
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
Males	9440	373	4.0	4.7	2.3
Females	9954	590	5.9	6.9	3.5
Both Sexes	19394	963	5.0	5.8	5.8
https://data.c	cso.ie/table/SAP2	022T12T2ED			

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Ballycummin, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

6 Volunteers

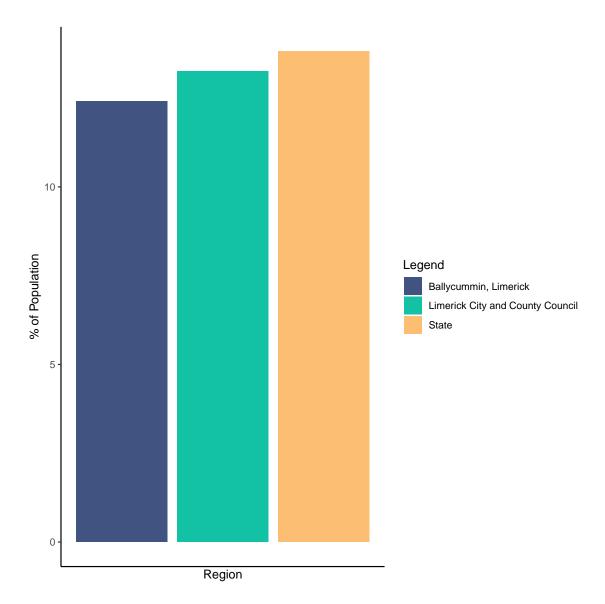
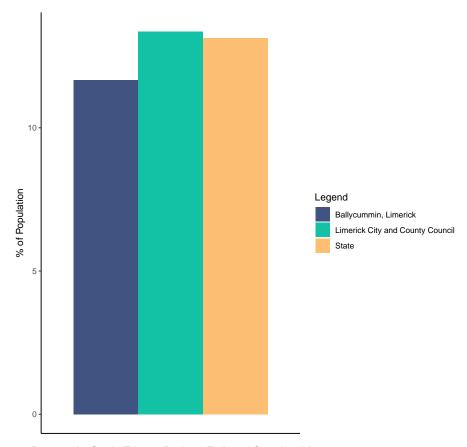


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Ballycummin, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Ballycummin, Limer		ick	Limerick City and Coun	State	
${\bf Population}_{_}$		Volun	iteers		
Persons	Persons	%	%	%	
19394	2406	12.4	13.3	13.8	

Table 5: Volunteers for Ballycummin, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

7 Smoking



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

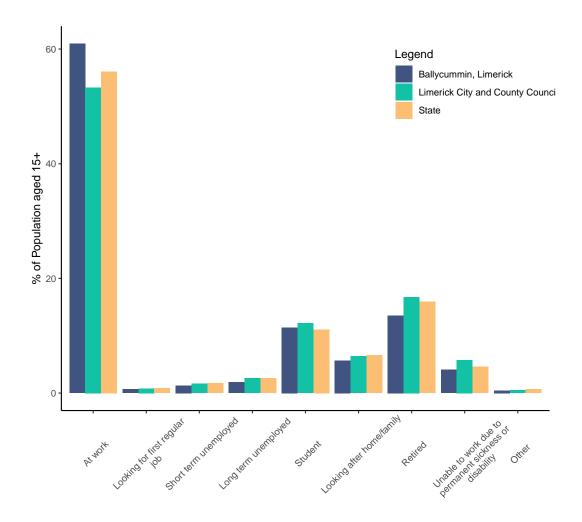
Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Ballycummin, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Ballycummin	Ballycummin, Limerick		State
	Persons	%	%	%
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	2261	11.7	13.4	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	15735	81.1	76.5	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	1398	7.2	10.2	7.5
All Persons	19394	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED$

Table 6: Smoking Status of Ballycummin, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Ballycummin, Limerick, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Ballycummin, Limerick		Limerick Cit	State
	Persons	%	%	%
At Work	9352	60.9	53.3	56.1
Looking for first regular job	100	0.7	0.8	0.8
Short term unemployed	202	1.3	1.6	1.7
Long term unemployed	294	1.9	2.6	2.6
Student	1755	11.4	12.2	11.1
Looking after home/family	870	5.7	6.5	6.6
Retired	2075	13.5	16.8	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	627	4.1	5.8	4.6
Other	70	0.5	0.5	0.7
Total	15345	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\overline{\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP20}22T8T1ED$

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Ballycummin, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

9 Social Class

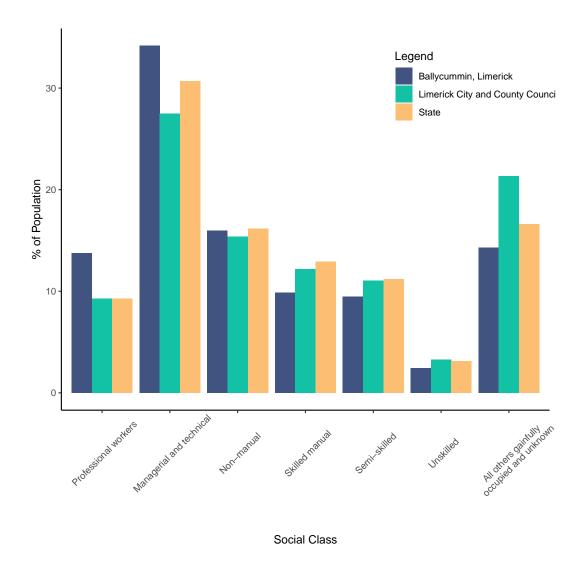
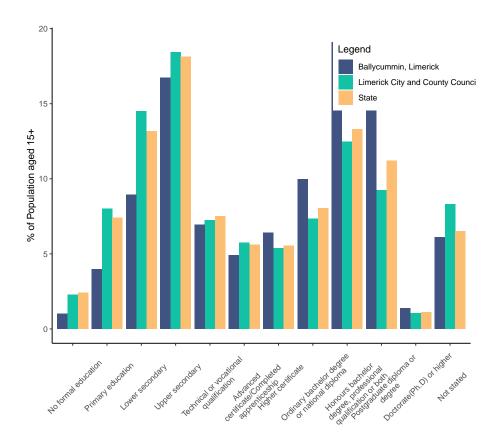


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Ballycummin, Limerick, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Ballycummin	n, Limerick	Limerick City and Coun	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Professional workers	2672	13.8	9.3	9.3
Managerial and technical	6626	34.2	27.5	30.7
Non-manual	3097	16.0	15.4	16.2
Skilled manual	1911	9.9	12.2	12.9
Semi-skilled	1842	9.5	11.0	11.2
$\operatorname{Unskilled}$	475	2.4	3.3	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	2771	14.3	21.3	16.6
Total	19394	100.0	100.0	100.0
$\overline{\ \ } https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED$				

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Ballycummin, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Ballycummin, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Ballycummin,	Limerick	Limerick City and Coun	State
	Persons	%	%	%
No formal education	123	1.0	2.3	2.4
Primary education	476	4.0	8.0	7.4
Lower secondary	1072	8.9	14.5	13.2
Upper secondary	2007	16.7	18.4	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	832	6.9	7.2	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	590	4.9	5.7	5.6
Higher certificate	768	6.4	5.4	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	1197	10.0	7.3	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	2293	19.1	12.5	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	1742	14.5	9.2	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	166	1.4	1.0	1.1
Not stated	733	6.1	8.3	6.5
Total	11999	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Ballycummin, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

11 Families

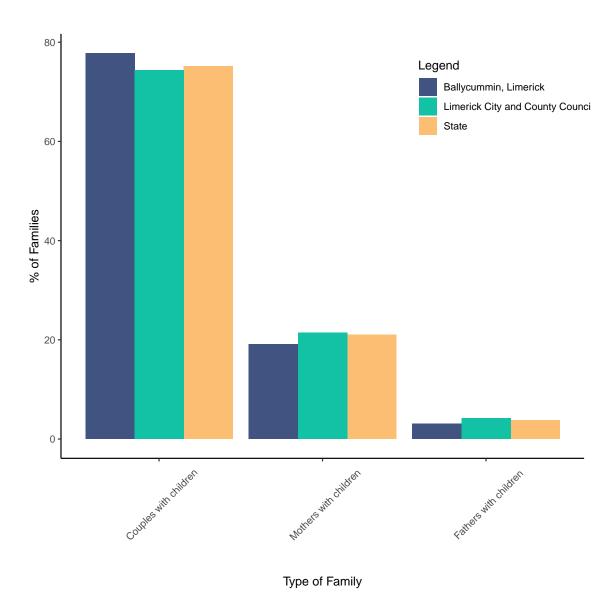


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Ballycummin, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Ballycummin, Limerick		Limerick City and Coun	State			
	Families	%	%	%			
Couples with Children	2544	77.8	74.3	75.2			
Mothers with Children	625	19.1	21.4	21.1			
Fathers with Children	101	3.1	4.2	3.8			
All Families	3270	100.0	100.0	100.0			
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED							

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Ballycummin, Limerick; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

12 Birthplace

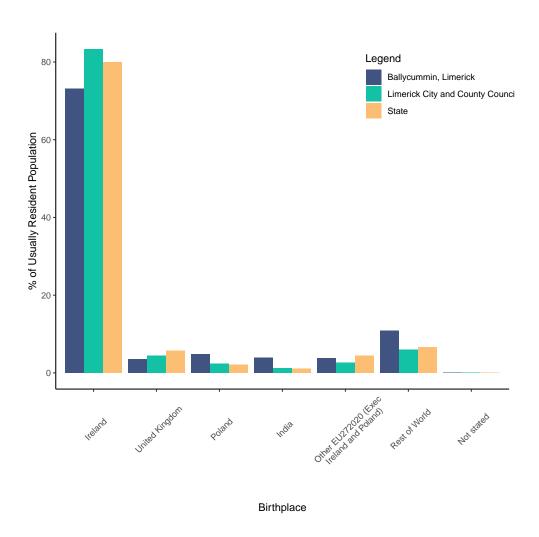


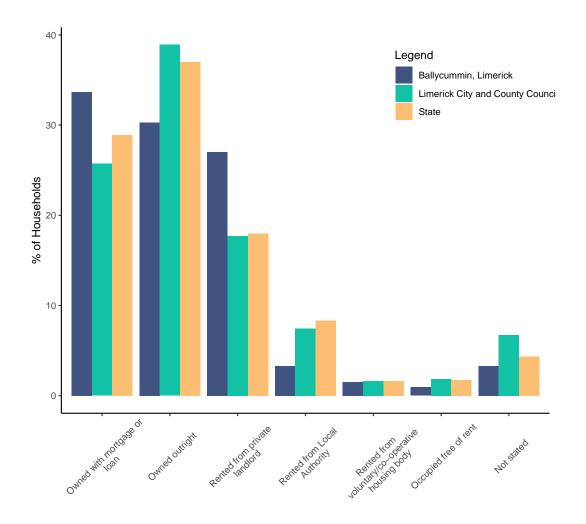
Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Ballycummin, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Ballycummin	ı, Limerick	Limerick City and Coun	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	13985	73.1	83.4	80.0
United Kingdom	675	3.5	4.4	5.7
Poland	911	4.8	2.4	2.1
India	740	3.9	1.2	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	727	3.8	2.6	4.4
Rest of World	2092	10.9	6.0	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	19130	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Ballycummin, Limerick, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED$

13 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Ballycummin, Limerick, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Ballycummin, Limerick		Limerick City and Coun	State
	Households	%	%	%
Owned with mortgage or loan	2264	33.7	25.7	28.9
Owned outright	2035	30.3	38.9	37.0
Rented from private landlord	1814	27.0	17.7	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	222	3.3	7.5	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	101	1.5	1.6	1.6
Occupied free of rent	63	0.9	1.9	1.7
Not stated	220	3.3	6.7	4.4
Total	6719	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED$

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Ballycummin, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

14 Transport

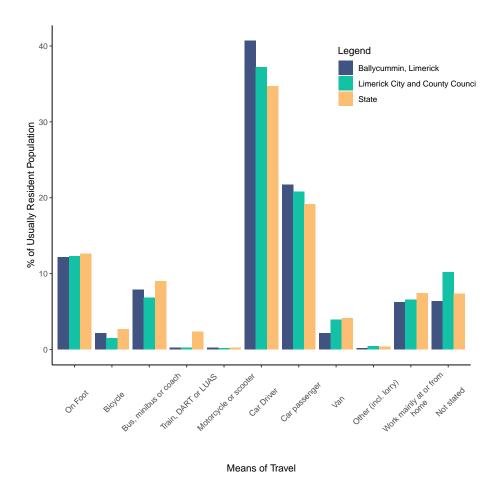


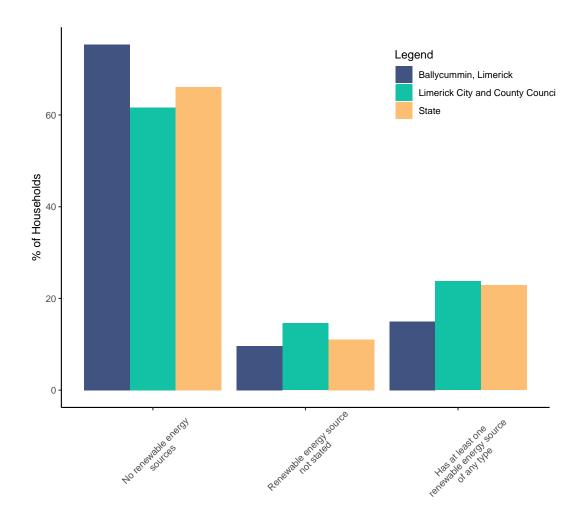
Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Bally-cummin, Limerick, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Ballycummin, Limerick		Limerick City and Coun	State
	Persons	%	%	%
On Foot	1761	12.2	12.3	12.6
Bicycle	312	2.2	1.5	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	1142	7.9	6.8	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	29	0.2	0.2	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	36	0.2	0.2	0.3
Car Driver	5880	40.7	37.2	34.7
Car passenger	3141	21.7	20.8	19.1
Van	313	2.2	3.9	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	20	0.1	0.4	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	902	6.2	6.6	7.4
Not stated	917	6.3	10.2	7.4
Total	14453	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Ballycummin, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

15 Renewable Energy



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Ballycummin, Limerick, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Ballycummin, Limerick		Limerick City and Coun	State
	Households	%	%	%
No renewable energy sources	5065	75.4	61.7	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	647	9.6	14.6	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	1007	15.0	23.7	22.9
All households	6719	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Ballycummin, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

16 Detailed Tables

Age (Percentage of population (excl. Dependency ratios)		Ballycummin	State	
Age Dependency Ratio 48.2 53.5 53.2 Youth Dependency Ratio 30.9 28.9 30.1 Old Age Dependency Ratio 17.3 24.6 23.1 O-14 20.8 18.8 19.6 15-64 67.3 65.2 65.4 65+ 11.7 16 15 Education (Percentage of those aged 15+) No formal education 1.0 2.3 2.4 Primary education 4.0 8.0 7.4 Lower secondary 8.9 14.5 13.2 Upper secondary 16.7 18.4 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 6.9 7.2 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 4.9 5.7 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 5.4 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 10.0 7.3 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 19.1 12.5 13.3 Hostach degree, prof. qual. or both 19.1 12.5 13.3 Hostach degree, prof. qual or both 19.1 12.5 13.3 Hostach degree of those aged 15+) 1.4 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 1.4 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 1.4 1.0 1.1 Looking for first regular job 0.7 0.8 0.8 Short Term Unemployed 1.3 1.6 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.6 2.6 Can green Unemployed 1.3 1.6 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.3 5.6 6.6 Retired 13.5 16.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.8 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 1.5 8.4 Agriculture, forestry and fishing 0.5 4.3 3.5 Building and construction 3.3 5.1 5.8 Manufacturing industries 17.6 14.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.7 20.2 23.8 Transport and communications 8.4 7.6 9.2 Transport and communications 8.4 7.6 9.2 Transport and communications 8.7 7.6 5.7 Professional services 31.7 26.0 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 1.1 Employment (Percentage of population) 1.1 Employment (Percentage of population) 1.1 Detail Manual 1.0 1.1 Detail Manual 1.0 1.1 Detail Manual		$\mathbf{Limerick}$	\mathbf{Cit}	State
Youth Dependency Ratio 30.9 28.9 30.1 Old Age Dependency Ratio 17.3 24.6 23.1 15-64 67.3 65.2 65.4 65+ 11.7 16 15 Education (Percentage of those aged 15+) No formal education 1.0 2.3 2.4 Primary education 4.0 8.0 7.4 Lower secondary 16.7 18.4 18.1 Lower secondary 16.7 18.4 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 6.9 7.2 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 4.9 5.7 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 5.4 5.5 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 5.4 5.5 5.6 Higher certificate 6.9 7.2 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 4.9 5.7 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 5.4 5.2 11.2 Drotar Chair Space of the Chair Inter	Age (Percentage of population (excl. Depe	ndency ratios))		
Old Age Dependency Ratio 17.3 24.6 23.1 0-14 20.8 18.8 19.6 15-64 67.3 65.2 65.4 65+ 11.7 16 15 Education (Percentage of those aged 15+) No formal education 1.0 2.3 2.4 Primary education 4.0 8.0 7.4 Lower secondary 16.7 18.4 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 6.9 7.2 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 4.9 5.7 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 5.4 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 10.0 7.3 8.1 Hns bach, degree, prof. qual, or both 19.1 12.5 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 14.5 9.2 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.4 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 4 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)	Age Dependency Ratio	48.2	53.5	53.2
0-14	Youth Dependency Ratio	30.9	28.9	30.1
15-64	Old Age Dependency Ratio	17.3	24.6	23.1
Mathematical Percentage of those aged 15+ Education (Percentage of those aged 15+ No formal education 1.0 2.3 2.4	0-14	20.8	18.8	19.6
No formal education	15-64	67.3	65.2	65.4
No formal education	65+	11.7	16	15
Primary education 4.0 8.9 14.5 13.2 Upper secondary 16.7 18.4 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 6.9 7.2 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 4.9 5.7 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 5.4 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 10.0 7.3 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 19.1 12.5 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 14.5 9.2 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.4 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) T.4 1.0 1.1 Looking for first regular job 0.7 0.8 0.8 Short Term Unemployed 1.3 1.6 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.6 2.6 Student 11.4 12.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 6.5 6.6 Retired 13.5 16.8 15.9 <td>Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
Lower secondary	No formal education	1.0	2.3	2.4
Upper secondary 16.7 18.4 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 6.9 7.2 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 4.9 5.7 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 5.4 5.5 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 10.0 7.3 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 19.1 12.5 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 14.5 9.2 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.4 1.0 1.1 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.1 1.3 1.6 1.7 1.3 1.6 1.7 1.5 1.3 1.6 1.7 1.5 1.3 1.6 1.7 1.5 1.	Primary education	4.0	8.0	7.4
Technical or vocational qualification 6.9 7.2 7.5 Advanced certificate / Completed apprenticeship 4.9 5.7 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 5.4 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 10.0 7.3 8.1 Hns bach degree, prof. qual. or both 19.1 12.5 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 14.5 9.2 11.2 Doctorate (Ph.D) or higher 1.4 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work 60.9 53.3 56.1 Looking for first regular job 8.7 0.8 0.8 Short Term Unemployed 1.3 1.6 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.6 2.6 Student 11.4 12.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 6.5 6.6 Retired 13.5 16.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.8 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Agriculture, forestry and fishing 0.5 4.3 3.5 Building and construction 3.3 5.1 5.8 Manufacturing industries 17.6 14.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.7 20.2 23.8 Transport and communications 8.4 7.6 9.2 Public administration 4.7 4.5 5.7 Professional services 31.7 26.0 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 13.8 9.3 9.3 Managerial and technical 34.2 27.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.0 15.4 16.2 Skilled manual 9.9 12.2 12.9 Semi-skilled 9.5 11.0 11.2 Toda	Lower secondary	8.9	14.5	13.2
Advanced certificate/ Completed apprenticeship 4.9 5.7 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 5.4 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 10.0 7.3 8.1 Hns bach, degree, prof. qual. or both 19.1 12.5 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 14.5 9.2 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.4 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)	Upper secondary	16.7	18.4	18.1
Advanced certificate/ Completed apprenticeship 4.9 5.7 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 5.4 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 10.0 7.3 8.1 Hns bach, degree, prof. qual. or both 19.1 12.5 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 14.5 9.2 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.4 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 4 1.0 1.1 At work 60.9 53.3 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.7 0.8 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.3 1.6 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.6 2.6 Student 11.4 12.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 6.5 6.6 Retired 13.5 16.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.8 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.8 4.6 Agriculture, forestry and fishing 0.5 4.3 3.5	Technical or vocational qualification	6.9	7.2	7.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 10.0 7.3 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 19.1 12.5 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 14.5 9.2 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.4 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 8.0 53.3 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.7 0.8 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.3 1.6 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.6 2.6 Student 11.4 12.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 6.5 6.6 Retired 13.5 16.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.8 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.4 3.3 5.1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing 0.5 4.3 3.5 Building and construction 3.3 5.1 5.8 Manufacturing industries 17.6 14.9		4.9	5.7	5.6
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 10.0 7.3 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 19.1 12.5 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 14.5 9.2 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.4 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 5.7 6.9 53.3 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.7 0.8 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.3 1.6 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.6 2.6 Student 11.4 12.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 6.5 6.6 Retired 13.5 16.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.8 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.8 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.8 4.6 Agriculture, forestry and fishing 0.5 4.3 3.5 Building and construction 3.3 5.1 5	·	6.4	5.4	5.5
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 19.1 12.5 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 14.5 9.2 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.4 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work 60.9 53.3 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.7 0.8 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.3 1.6 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.6 2.6 Student 11.4 12.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 6.5 6.6 Retired 13.5 16.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.8 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 4.1 5.8 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 3.3 5.1 5.8 Manufacturing industries 17.6 14.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.7 20.2 23.8 Transport and communications 8.4 7.6 9.2 Public		10.0	7.3	8.1
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher		19.1	12.5	13.3
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work 60.9 53.3 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.7 0.8 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.3 1.6 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.6 2.6 Student 11.4 12.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 6.5 6.6 Retired 13.5 16.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.8 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work)	Postgraduate diploma or degree	14.5	9.2	11.2
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work 60.9 53.3 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.7 0.8 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.3 1.6 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.6 2.6 Student 11.4 12.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 6.5 6.6 Retired 13.5 16.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.8 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work)	Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	1.4	1.0	1.1
At work 60.9 53.3 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.7 0.8 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.3 1.6 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.6 2.6 Student 11.4 12.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 6.5 6.6 Retired 13.5 16.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.8 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work)		+)		
short Term Unemployed 1.3 1.6 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.6 2.6 Student 11.4 12.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 6.5 6.6 Retired 13.5 16.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.8 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.7 4.3 3.5 Building and construction 3.3 5.1 5.8 Manufacturing industries 17.6 14.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.7 20.2 23.8 Transport and communications 8.4 7.6 9.2 Public administration 4.7 4.5 5.7 Professional services 31.7 26.0 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.7 Professional workers 13.8 9.3 9.3 Managerial and technical 34.2 27.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.0 15.4 16.2 Skilled manual 9.9 12.2 12.	At work	60.9	53.3	56.1
short Term Unemployed 1.3 1.6 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.6 2.6 Student 11.4 12.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 6.5 6.6 Retired 13.5 16.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.8 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.7 4.3 3.5 Building and construction 3.3 5.1 5.8 Manufacturing industries 17.6 14.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.7 20.2 23.8 Transport and communications 8.4 7.6 9.2 Public administration 4.7 4.5 5.7 Professional services 31.7 26.0 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.7 5.0 27.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.0 15.4 16.2 5.4 16.2 5.4 16.2 5.4 16.2 5.4	Looking for first regular job	0.7	0.8	0.8
Student 11.4 12.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 6.5 6.6 Retired 13.5 16.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.8 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Employment (Percentage of those at work) Agriculture, forestry and fishing 0.5 4.3 3.5 Building and construction 3.3 5.1 5.8 Manufacturing industries 17.6 14.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.7 20.2 23.8 Transport and communications 8.4 7.6 9.2 Public administration 4.7 4.5 5.7 Professional services 31.7 26.0 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 13.8 9.3 9.3 Managerial and technical 34.2 27.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.0 15.4 16.2 Skilled manual 9.9 12.2 12.9 Semi-skilled 9.5 11.0 11.2<	short Term Unemployed	1.3	1.6	1.7
Looking after home/family 5.7 6.5 6.6 Retired 13.5 16.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.8 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Agriculture, forestry and fishing 0.5 4.3 3.5 Building and construction 3.3 5.1 5.8 Manufacturing industries 17.6 14.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.7 20.2 23.8 Transport and communications 8.4 7.6 9.2 Public administration 4.7 4.5 5.7 Professional services 31.7 26.0 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 13.8 9.3 9.3 Non-manual 16.0 15.4 16.2 Skilled manual 9.9 12.2 12.9 Semi-skilled 9.5 11.0 11.2	Long Term Unemployed	1.9	2.6	2.6
Retired 13.5 16.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.8 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Semi-skilled Agriculture, forestry and fishing 0.5 4.3 3.5 Building and construction 3.3 5.1 5.8 Manufacturing industries 17.6 14.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.7 20.2 23.8 Transport and communications 8.4 7.6 9.2 Public administration 4.7 4.5 5.7 Professional services 31.7 26.0 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 13.8 9.3 9.3 Professional workers 13.8 9.3 9.3 Managerial and technical 34.2 27.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.0 15.4 16.2 Skilled manual 9.9 12.2 12.9 Semi-skilled 9.5 11.0 11.2	Student	11.4	12.2	11.1
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.8 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Agriculture, forestry and fishing 0.5 4.3 3.5 Building and construction 3.3 5.1 5.8 Manufacturing industries 17.6 14.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.7 20.2 23.8 Transport and communications 8.4 7.6 9.2 Public administration 4.7 4.5 5.7 Professional services 31.7 26.0 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.7 30.7 30.7 Non-manual 16.0 15.4 16.2 Skilled manual 9.9 12.2 12.9 Semi-skilled 9.5 11.0 11.2	Looking after home/family	5.7	6.5	6.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work) Agriculture, forestry and fishing 0.5 4.3 3.5 Building and construction 3.3 5.1 5.8 Manufacturing industries 17.6 14.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.7 20.2 23.8 Transport and communications 8.4 7.6 9.2 Public administration 4.7 4.5 5.7 Professional services 31.7 26.0 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 13.8 9.3 9.3 Managerial and technical 34.2 27.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.0 15.4 16.2 Skilled manual 9.9 12.2 12.9 Semi-skilled 9.5 11.0 11.2	Retired	13.5	16.8	15.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing 0.5 4.3 3.5 Building and construction 3.3 5.1 5.8 Manufacturing industries 17.6 14.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.7 20.2 23.8 Transport and communications 8.4 7.6 9.2 Public administration 4.7 4.5 5.7 Professional services 31.7 26.0 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 13.8 9.3 9.3 Managerial and technical 34.2 27.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.0 15.4 16.2 Skilled manual 9.9 12.2 12.9 Semi-skilled 9.5 11.0 11.2	Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	4.1	5.8	4.6
Building and construction 3.3 5.1 5.8 Manufacturing industries 17.6 14.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.7 20.2 23.8 Transport and communications 8.4 7.6 9.2 Public administration 4.7 4.5 5.7 Professional services 31.7 26.0 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population)	Employment (Percentage of those at work))		
Manufacturing industries 17.6 14.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.7 20.2 23.8 Transport and communications 8.4 7.6 9.2 Public administration 4.7 4.5 5.7 Professional services 31.7 26.0 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 13.8 9.3 9.3 Managerial and technical 34.2 27.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.0 15.4 16.2 Skilled manual 9.9 12.2 12.9 Semi-skilled 9.5 11.0 11.2	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.5	4.3	3.5
Commerce and trade 19.7 20.2 23.8 Transport and communications 8.4 7.6 9.2 Public administration 4.7 4.5 5.7 Professional services 31.7 26.0 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 13.8 9.3 9.3 Managerial and technical 34.2 27.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.0 15.4 16.2 Skilled manual 9.9 12.2 12.9 Semi-skilled 9.5 11.0 11.2	Building and construction	3.3	5.1	5.8
Transport and communications 8.4 7.6 9.2 Public administration 4.7 4.5 5.7 Professional services 31.7 26.0 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population)	Manufacturing industries	17.6	14.9	11.8
Public administration 4.7 4.5 5.7 Professional services 31.7 26.0 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Semi-skilled 13.8 9.3 9.3 Managerial and technical 34.2 27.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.0 15.4 16.2 Skilled manual 9.9 12.2 12.9 Semi-skilled 9.5 11.0 11.2	Commerce and trade	19.7	20.2	23.8
Professional services 31.7 26.0 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 13.8 9.3 9.3 Managerial and technical 34.2 27.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.0 15.4 16.2 Skilled manual 9.9 12.2 12.9 Semi-skilled 9.5 11.0 11.2	Transport and communications	8.4	7.6	9.2
Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 13.8 9.3 9.3 Managerial and technical 34.2 27.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.0 15.4 16.2 Skilled manual 9.9 12.2 12.9 Semi-skilled 9.5 11.0 11.2	Public administration	4.7	4.5	5.7
Professional workers 13.8 9.3 9.3 Managerial and technical 34.2 27.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.0 15.4 16.2 Skilled manual 9.9 12.2 12.9 Semi-skilled 9.5 11.0 11.2	Professional services	31.7	26.0	24.5
Managerial and technical 34.2 27.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.0 15.4 16.2 Skilled manual 9.9 12.2 12.9 Semi-skilled 9.5 11.0 11.2	Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Non-manual 16.0 15.4 16.2 Skilled manual 9.9 12.2 12.9 Semi-skilled 9.5 11.0 11.2	Professional workers	13.8	9.3	9.3
Skilled manual 9.9 12.2 12.9 Semi-skilled 9.5 11.0 11.2	Managerial and technical	34.2	27.5	30.7
Semi-skilled 9.5 11.0 11.2	Non-manual	16.0	15.4	16.2
	Skilled manual	9.9	12.2	12.9
Unskilled 2.4 3.3 3.1	Semi-skilled	9.5	11.0	11.2
	Unskilled	2.4	3.3	3.1

	BallycumminLimerick		State	
	${f Limerick}$	\mathbf{Cit}	State	
Families (Percentage of family units)				
Families without children	30.5	31.5	30.8	
Families with 1 child	25.9	27.6	27.1	
Families with 2 children	27.4	24.5	25.3	
Families with 3 children	12.2	11.9	12.3	
Families with 4 children	2.9	3.4	3.5	
Families with 5 or more children	1.1	1.1	1.0	
Couples with children	54.1	50.9	52.0	
Lone parent (mother)	13.3	14.7	14.6	
Lone parent (father)	2.1	2.9	2.6	
Pre-family families	12.1	8.7	9.3	
Empty nest families	9.0	9.8	9.4	
Retired families	9.4	13.1	12.0	
Per-school families	8.5	7.8	8.1	
Early school families	11.3	9.4	9.9	
Pre-adolescent families	14.0	11.6	11.9	
Adolescent families	12.4	12.0	12.3	
Adult families	54.1	27.6	$\frac{12.3}{27.0}$	
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	26.5	23.7	14.6	
* 9 9		17.4	18.1	
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	20.5			
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	17.2	16.4	16.9	
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	14.1	13.4	13.6	
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	21.6	29.1	27.5	
Health (Percentage of population)		10.1		
Very good general health	54.2	49.4	53.2	
Good general health	29.6	30.2	29.7	
Fair general health	7.8	9.1	8.6	
Bad general health	1.4	1.6	1.4	
Very bad general health	0.3	0.4	0.3	
Persons who smoke	11.7	13.4	13.1	
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	19.7	22.6	21.5	
Household composition (Percentage of Priva				
Married couple households	13.7	14.9	14.9	
Cohabiting couple households	5.1	3.9	4.3	
Married couple with children households	31.6	27.5	29.4	
Cohabiting couple with children households	3.5	4.0	4.3	
One parent family (father) with children	1.9	1 5	1 5	
households	1.3	1.5	1.5	
One parent family (mother) and children	7.0	0.0	0.5	
households	7.9	8.0	8.5	
Couple and others households	1.9	1.5	1.5	
Two or more non-related persons households	8.0	7.8	5.4	
1 person households	20.3	23.9	23.1	
2 person households	27.5	29.6	29.0	
3 person households	19.8	18.0	17.9	
4 person households	19.6	15.9	16.9	
5 person households	8.9	8.4	8.9	
6 person households	$\frac{0.3}{2.7}$	2.9	3.0	
7 person households	0.8	0.8	0.8	
-	$0.8 \\ 0.5$	$0.8 \\ 0.5$		
8 or more person households		0.0	0.4	
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwelling		00.0	07.4	
Occupied The second sec	93.3	89.9	87.4	
Temporarily absent	1.6	1.5	1.6	
Unoccupied holiday homes	0.1	0.8	3.2	
Other vacant dwellings	4.9	7.8	7.7	

	Ballycummin	Limerick	C4-4-
	f Limerick	Cit	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private	households)		
Owned with mortgage or loan	33.7	25.7	28.9
Owned outright	30.3	38.9	37.0
Rented from private landlord	27.0	17.7	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	3.3	7.5	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing			
body	1.5	1.6	1.6
Occupied free of rent	0.9	1.9	1.7
1 room	0.1	0.4	0.5
2 rooms	1.1	3.2	3.9
3 rooms	7.5	7.5	8.0
4 rooms	$7.0 \\ 7.1$	10.0	11.0
	25.1	$\frac{10.0}{22.8}$	$\frac{11.0}{23.8}$
5 rooms			
6 rooms	23.0	21.0	19.9
7 rooms	18.0	14.7	14.0
8 or more rooms	16.0	16.0	15.8
No central heating	0.4	1.4	1.2
Public main water supply	97.4	76.3	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	1.5	5.7	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.2	4.5	3.4
Other private source water supply	0.1	10.3	9.9
No water supply	0.2	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)		
House/Bungalow	88.3	88.2	86.7
Flat/Apartment	11.7	11.5	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.1	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.0	0.2	0.2
Built Pre 1919	0.5	8.5	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	0.7	7.0	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	1.9	7.7	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	6.0	7.6	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	12.6	12.1	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	14.7	10.6	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	29.7	15.1	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	26.7	22.8	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	1.4	2.2	$\frac{21.5}{2.7}$
Built 2016 or later	4.2	3.5	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)	7.2	5.5	0.1
· /	54.0	549	52.0
Single Manied (incl. common sinil controllin)	54.9	54.2	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	37.3	36.7	37.1
Separated	2.2	2.3	2.3
Divorced	$\frac{2.4}{2.2}$	2.3	2.6
Widowed	3.2	4.4	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of popular)			
Speak english not well	2.3	1.4	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.4	0.3	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work o			
Managers, directors and senior officials	6.8	6.5	7.7
Professional occupations	29.8	19.5	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	12.8	10.1	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	8.8	8.4	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	7.8	12.9	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	6.7	7.4	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	6.0	6.2	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	5.9	7.3	6.9
Elementary occupations	7.2	7.9	8.2
Distributy occupations	1.4	1.0	0.2

	BallycumminLimerick Limerick Cit		State	
TAT: 1, 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1				
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usu			00.0	
Ireland - Birthplace	73.1	83.4	80.0	
UK - Birthplace	3.5	4.4	5.7	
Poland - Birthplace	4.8	2.4	2.1	
India - Birthplace	3.9	1.2	1.1	
Other EU28 - Birthplace	3.8	2.6	4.4	
Rest of world - Birthplace	10.9	6.0	6.7	
White Irish	66.2	77.3	76.6	
White Irish Traveller	0.1	0.9	0.6	
Other White	11.7	6.9	9.9	
Black or Black Irish	3.0	1.3	1.5	
Asian or Asian Irish	10.2	3.2	3.3	
Other ethnic or cultural background	3.1	1.5	2.0	
Usual residence 1 year before census day -				
Outside Ireland	2.9	1.7	1.8	
Socio-economic group of ref. person (perce	ntage of private	households	;)	
A Employers and managers	12.5	9.9	12.9	
B Higher professional	1.5	1.3	1.5	
C Lower professional	12.2	6.4	6.3	
D Non-manual	41.6	31.1	34.2	
E Manual skilled	6.5	8.6	8.5	
F Semi-skilled	7.2	8.2	7.7	
G Unskilled	$\frac{2.3}{2.0}$	3.6	3.2	
H Own account workers	3.0	3.5	4.0	
I Farmers	0.4	3.9	3.1	
J Agricultural workers	0.2	1.1	1.2	
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	12.6	22.5	17.5	
Transport (Percentage of population aged				
No motor car (percentage of households)	8.2	12.9	13.4	
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:				
On Foot	12.2	12.3	12.6	
By Bicycle	2.2	1.5	2.7	
By Bus, minibus or coach	7.9	6.8	9.0	
By Train, DART or LUAS	0.2	0.2	2.4	
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Car driver	40.7	37.2	34.7	
Car passenger	21.7	20.8	19.1	
By Van	2.2	3.9	4.1	
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.1	0.4	0.4	
Work mainly at or from home	6.2	6.6	7.4	
Journey time to work, school or college is Under	0.2		1.1	
15 mins	31.7	30.1	29.4	
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4	37.6	30.9	28.1	
hour - under 1/2 hour				
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2	14.4	16.1	17.3	
hour - under 3/4 hour				
Journey time to work, school or college is $3/4$	2.8	4.2	5.9	
hour - under 1 hour	2.0	1.2	0.0	
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour	2.6	3.3	6.1	
- under $1 \ 1/2$ hours	۵.0	ა.ა	0.1	
Journey time to work, school or college is $1 \ 1/2$	1 5	1 6	กะ	
hours and over	1.5	1.6	2.5	
Other				
Has renewable energy source (percentage of		22.5		
permanent private households)	15.0	23.7	22.9	
Volunteers (percentage of population)	12.4	13.3	13.8	
No internet connection	4.5	10.6	8.7	
TAO THEETHER CONNECTION	4.0	10.0	0.1	