

IHA Health Profile - HSE Dublin South City and West (Health Region: HSE Dublin and Midlands)

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022 (WIP Profile Created on 07-04-2025. Please report any inconsistencies to tomas.kelly@cso.ie)

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1 Geographies

Table 1: CHNs in HSE Dublin South City and West

|:-----|
|Ballyfermot and Palmerstown
|Drimnagh, Crumlin, and Harold's Cross |
|Lucan
|Northeast Kildare
|Rathmines, Terenure and Templeogue
|South Dublin Inner City

2 Key Points

- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this IHA is **41.3**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- HSE Dublin South City and West has a total of 343,616 persons and 77,148 families living in private households.
- There are a total of 58,208 persons aged 0-14 in this IHA and 42,230 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of 73,098 persons living with a disability in this IHA, representing 21.3 percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 6,030 people in this IHA have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **1.7 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of 16,520 carers in this IHA, representing 4.8 percent of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 14.3 percent of this IHA smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 5,251 **short term unemployed** and 7,231 **long term unemployed** people in this IHA. These represent 1.8 and 2.5 percent of the population respectively.
- 2.9 percent of the population of HSE Dublin South City and West are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 18.7 percent of those aged 15+ in this IHA have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 27.8 percent of families with children in this IHA have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 26.3 percent of this IHA were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 9.8 percent of households in this IHA. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

3 Population

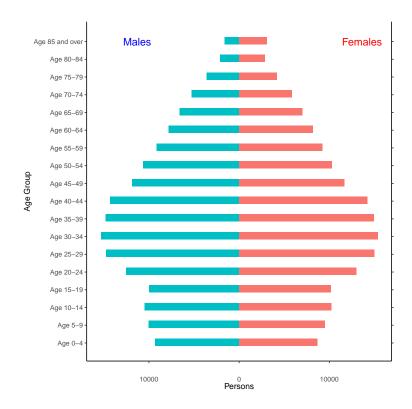


Figure 1: Persons by Age Group and Gender for HSE Dublin South City and West; Census 2022.

Age	Femal	Females		$oxed{ ext{Males}}$		Both Sexes		
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (IHA)	% (HR)	% (State)
0-14	28,409	16.4	29,799	17.5	58,208	16.9	20.0	19.7
15-64	122,054	70.4	121,124	71.2	243,178	70.8	66.8	65.3
65+	22,998	13.3	19,232	11.3	42,230	12.3	13.2	15.1
Age 0-4	8,698	5.0	9,302	5.5	18,000	5.2	5.9	5.7
Age 5-9	9,508	5.5	10,015	5.9	19,523	5.7	6.8	6.7
Age 10-14	10,203	5.9	10,482	6.2	20,685	6.0	7.4	7.3
Age 15-19	10,186	5.9	9,976	5.9	20,162	5.9	6.6	6.6
Age 20-24	13,003	7.5	12,553	7.4	$25,\!556$	7.4	6.2	6.0
Age~25-29	15,018	8.7	14,755	8.7	29,773	8.7	6.4	5.7
Age 30-34	15,363	8.9	15,285	9.0	30,648	8.9	7.1	6.5
Age 35-39	14,944	8.6	14,791	8.7	29,735	8.7	8.0	7.4
Age $40-44$	14,190	8.2	$14,\!276$	8.4	28,466	8.3	8.3	8.0
Age~45-49	11,685	6.7	11,883	7.0	23,568	6.9	7.2	7.3
Age~50-54	10,285	5.9	10,631	6.2	20,916	6.1	6.4	6.6
$\rm Age~55\text{-}59$	9,204	5.3	9,148	5.4	18,352	5.3	5.6	6.0
Age~60-64	8,176	4.7	7,826	4.6	16,002	4.7	4.9	5.3
Age 65-69	7,037	4.1	6,622	3.9	13,659	4.0	4.3	4.6
Age 70-74	5,829	3.4	5,248	3.1	11,077	3.2	3.6	3.9
Age 75-79	4,159	2.4	3,605	2.1	7,764	2.3	2.5	3.0
Age 80-84	2,871	1.7	2,125	1.2	4,996	1.5	1.5	1.9
Age 85 and over	3,102	1.8	1,632	1.0	4,734	1.4	1.3	1.6
All Ages	173,461	100.0	$170,\!155$	100.0	343,616	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED$

Table 2: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 20 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population that are aged 0 14, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region
- This IHA ranks number 20 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population that are aged 65+, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region

4 Disability

- This IHA ranks number 13 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of males with a disability, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks number 9 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of females with a disability, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.

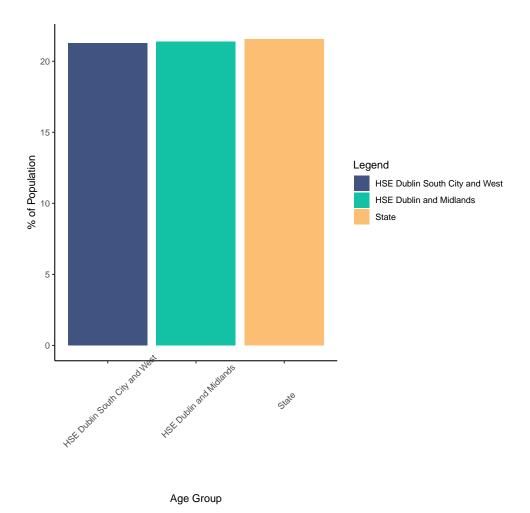


Figure 2: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

	HSE Du	blin South	City	HSE Dublin and Midlands	State
Age Group	Population_		With any	Disability	
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
Males	170,155	34,575	20.3	20.6	20.9
Females	$173,\!461$	$38,\!523$	22.2	22.1	22.2
Both Sexes	343,616	73,098	21.3	22.1	21.5
https://data.c	so.je/table/F40	04			

Table 3: Population with any Disability by Age Group for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

5 General Health

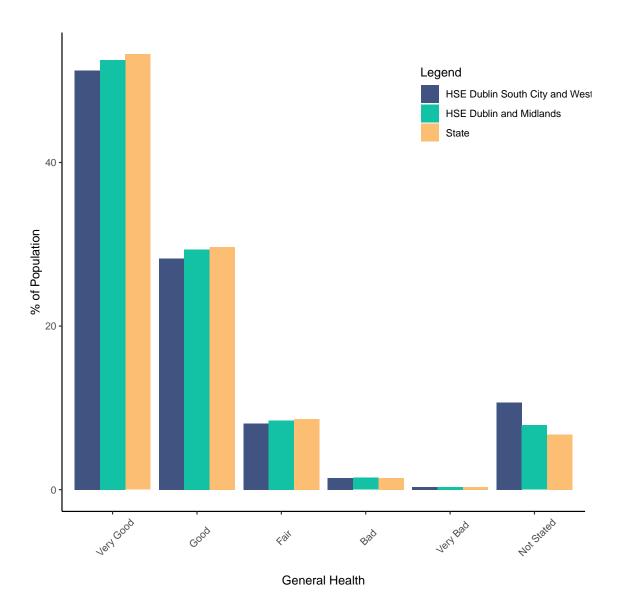


Figure 3: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

General Health	HSE Dublin So	uth City	HSE Dublin and Midlands	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Very Good	176,100	51.2	52.5	53.2
Good	97,156	28.3	29.4	29.7
Fair	27,759	8.1	8.5	8.6
Bad	4,942	1.4	1.5	1.4
Very Bad	1,088	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	36,571	10.6	7.9	6.7
Total	343,616	100.0	100.0	100.0
https://data.cso.ie	m /table/SAP2022T12	T3ED		

Table 4: Population by General Health for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

6 Carers

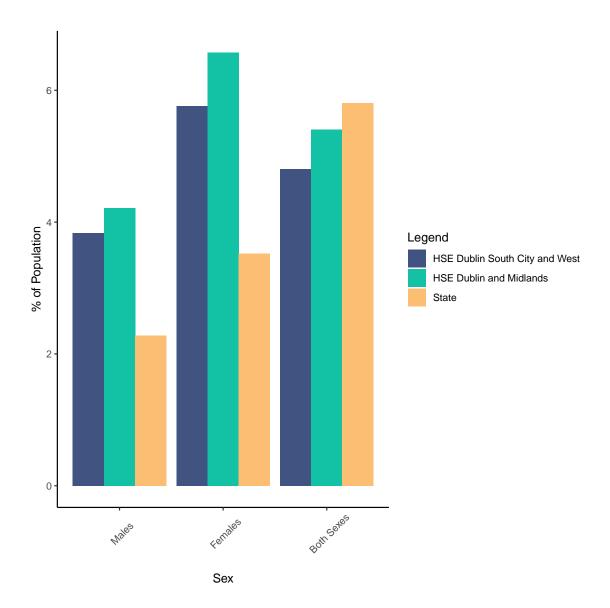


Figure 4: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

	HSE Du	blin South City .	•••	HSE Dublin and Midlands	State
Age Group	Population		Care	rs	
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
Males	170,155	6,523	3.8	4.2	2.3
Females	$173,\!461$	9,997	5.8	6.6	3.5
Both Sexes	343,616	16,520	4.8	5.4	5.8
https://data.c	${ m cso.ie/table/SAP2}$	022T12T2ED			

Table 5: Carers by Sex for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 13 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of females that are carers, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks number 14 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of males that are carers, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.

7 Volunteers

• This IHA ranks number 15 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population that volunteer, while it ranks number 3 highest out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.

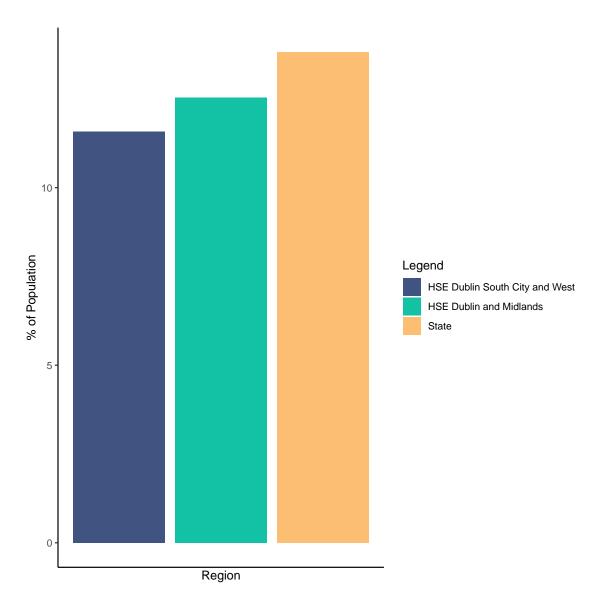


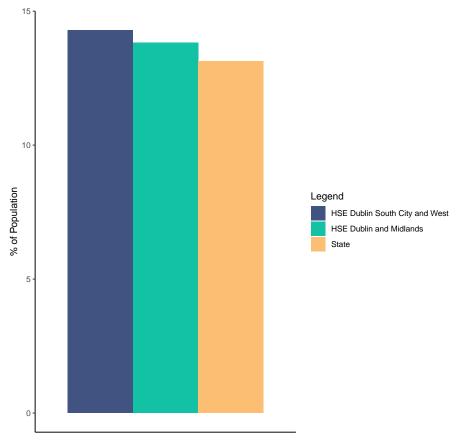
Figure 5: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

HSE Dublin South Cit		ty	HSE Dublin and Midlands	State
${f Population}_{f L}$		Volun	iteers	
Persons	Persons	%	%	%
343616	39788	11.6	12.5	13.8

Table 6: Volunteers for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

8 Smoking

• This IHA ranks number 1 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population who smoke (daily and occasionally), while it ranks number 1 highest out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

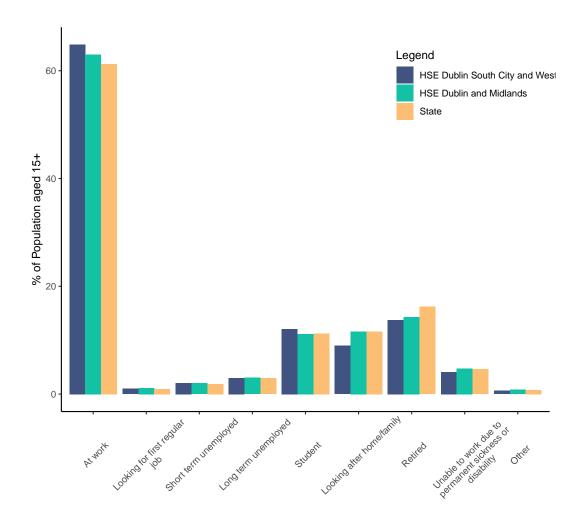
Figure 6: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	HSE Dublin So	uth City	HSE Dublin and Midlands	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	49,094	14.3	13.8	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	255,604	74.4	77.5	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	38,918	11.3	8.7	7.5
All Persons	343616	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED

Table 7: Smoking Status of HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

9 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 7: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	HSE Dublin S	outh City	HSE Dublin a	State
	Persons	%	%	%
At Work	172,413	60.4	57.7	56.1
Looking for first regular job	2,382	0.8	0.9	0.8
Short term unemployed	5,251	1.8	1.8	1.7
Long term unemployed	7,231	2.5	2.7	2.6
Student	33,078	11.6	11.0	11.1
Looking after home/family	14,444	5.1	6.5	6.6
Retired	37,299	13.1	14.0	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	11,609	4.1	4.6	4.6
Other	1,701	0.6	0.7	0.7
Total	285,408	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED$

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

• This IHA ranks nur ranks number 3 hig	mber 8 highest out of 2° hest out of 4 IHAs in it	0 regarding the percer s Health Region.	ntage of the population	on that are unemploye	d, while i

10 Social Class

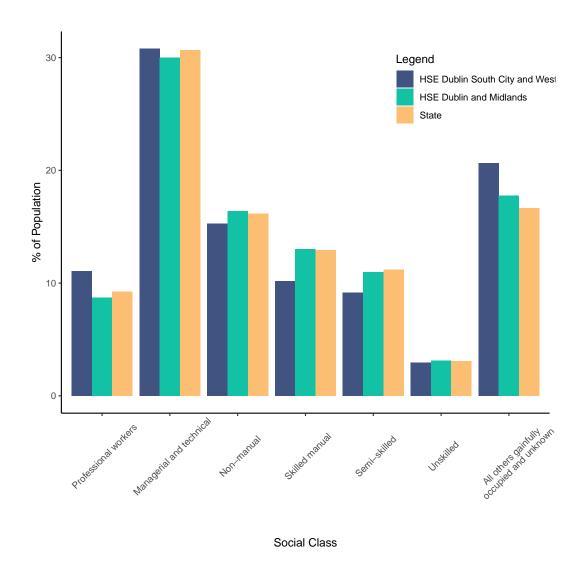


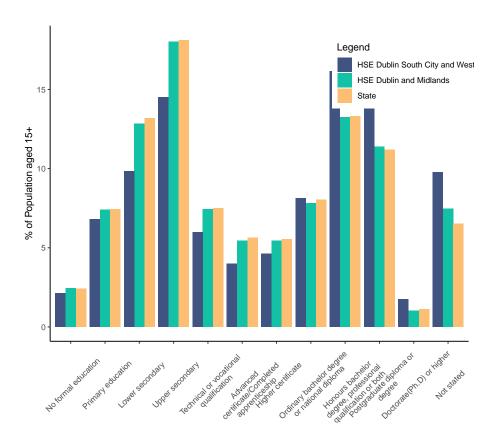
Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	HSE Dublin So	outh City	HSE Dublin and Midlands	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Professional workers	37,994	11.1	8.7	9.3
Managerial and technical	105,769	30.8	30.0	30.7
Non-manual	$52,\!465$	15.3	16.4	16.2
Skilled manual	34,983	10.2	13.0	12.9
Semi-skilled	31,447	9.2	11.0	11.2
Unskilled	10,087	2.9	3.1	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	70,871	20.6	17.8	16.6
Total	343,616	100.0	100.0	100.0
- https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED			·	

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 9 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as unskilled, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.
- \bullet This IHA ranks number 3 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as professional workers, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.

11 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	HSE Dublin So	uth City	HSE Dublin and Midlands	State
	Persons	%	%	%
No formal education	4,860	2.1	2.5	2.4
Primary education	15,445	6.8	7.4	7.4
Lower secondary	22,386	9.8	12.8	13.2
Upper secondary	33,030	14.5	18.0	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	13,629	6.0	7.4	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	9,103	4.0	5.4	5.6
Higher certificate	10,500	4.6	5.4	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	18,488	8.1	7.8	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	36,754	16.2	13.3	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	37,030	16.3	11.4	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	3,967	1.7	1.0	1.1
Not stated	22,194	9.8	7.5	6.5
Total	227,386	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED

Table 10: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 13 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Primary or lower, while it ranks number 3 highest out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks number 2 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma or higher, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.

12 Families

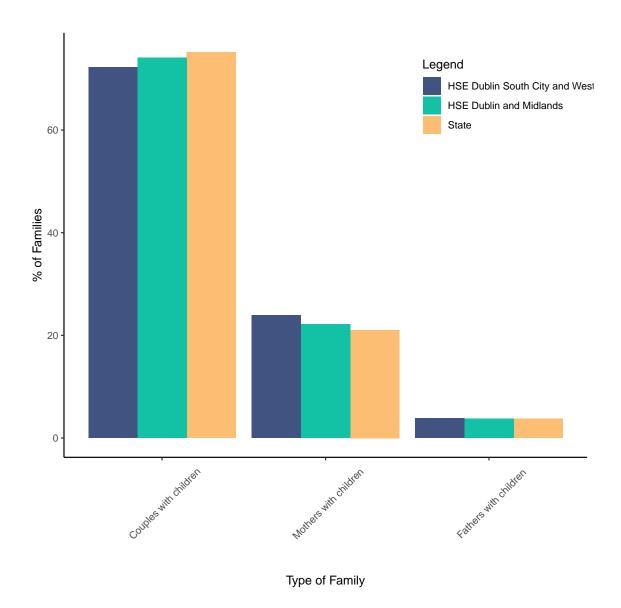


Figure 10: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	HSE Dublin South City		HSE Dublin and Midlands	State
	Families	%	%	%
Couples with Children	36,218	72.2	74.1	75.2
Mothers with Children	12,011	23.9	22.2	21.1
Fathers with Children	1,939	3.9	3.7	3.8
All Families	50,168	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED$

Table 11: Families with Children by Family Type for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

This IHA ranks number Tables section), while it	er 6 highest out of 20 regarding the it ranks number 2 highest out of 4	percentage of family units IHAs in its Health Region.	with a lone parent (see Detailed

13 Birthplace

• This IHA ranks 2 out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population that were born outside Ireland, while it ranks 1 out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.

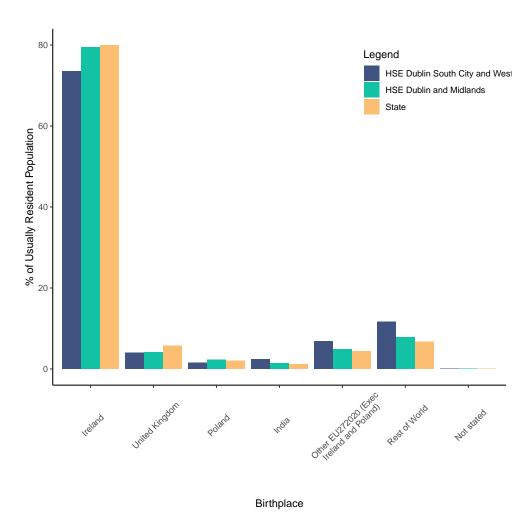


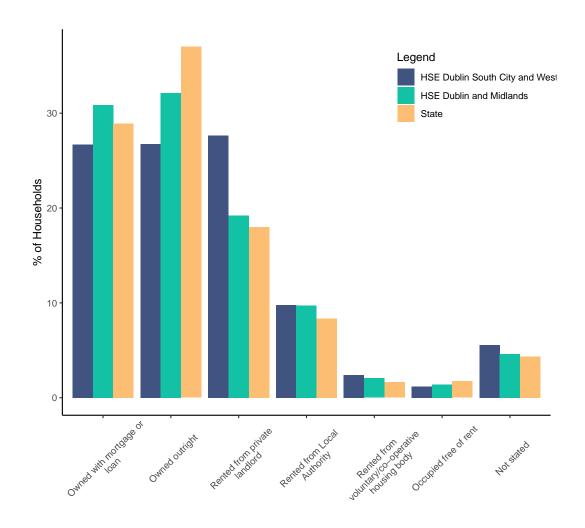
Figure 11: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	HSE Dublin South City		HSE Dublin and Midlands	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	248,057	73.6	79.4	80.0
United Kingdom	13,629	4.0	4.1	5.7
Poland	5,175	1.5	2.3	2.1
India	7,916	2.3	1.4	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	23,154	6.9	4.9	4.4
Rest of World	39,170	11.6	7.9	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	337,101	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED

Table 12: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

14 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	HSE Dublin South City		HSE Dublin and Midlands	State
	Households	%	%	%
Owned with mortgage or loan	33,617	26.7	30.9	28.9
Owned outright	33,653	26.7	32.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	34,800	27.6	19.2	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	12,286	9.8	9.7	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	3,022	2.4	2.1	1.6
Occupied free of rent	1,516	1.2	1.4	1.7
Not stated	6,989	5.6	4.6	4.4
Total	125,883	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED$

Table 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 4 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage households that are rented from a Local Authority, while it ranks number 2 highest out of the IHAs in its Health Region.
- This CHNranks number 18 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of households that are owned outright, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.

15 Transport

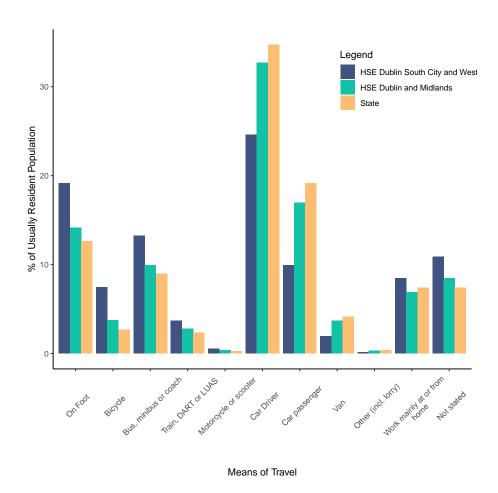


Figure 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

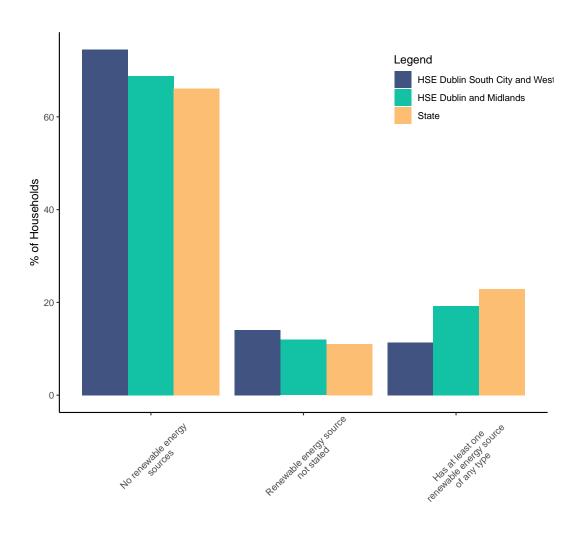
Means of travel	HSE Dublin South City		HSE Dublin and Midlands	State
	Persons	%	%	%
On Foot	47,761	19.1	14.2	12.6
Bicycle	18,621	7.5	3.8	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	33,038	13.2	9.9	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	9,193	3.7	2.8	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	1,303	0.5	0.3	0.3
Car Driver	61,434	24.6	32.7	34.7
Car passenger	24,763	9.9	17.0	19.1
Van	4,889	2.0	3.7	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	400	0.2	0.3	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	21,093	8.5	6.9	7.4
Not stated	27,094	10.9	8.4	7.4
Total	$249,\!589$	100.0	100.0	100.0
$\overline{\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2}$	022T11T1ED			

Table 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 1 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare on foot or bicycle, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks number 19 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare as a car driver, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.

16 Renewable Energy

• This IHA ranks 2 out of 20 regarding the percentage of households with no renewable energy source, while it ranks 2 out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	HSE Dublin Sou	th City	HSE Dublin and Midlands	State
	Households	%	%	%
All households	125,883	100.0	100.0	100.0
No renewable energy sources	93,815	74.5	68.8	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	17,739	14.1	11.9	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	14,329	11.4	19.2	22.9

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

17 Detailed Tables

	IHA	$_{ m HR}$	State
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
No formal education	2.1	2.5	2.4
Primary education	6.8	7.4	7.4
Lower secondary	9.8	12.8	13.2
Upper secondary	14.5	18.0	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	6.0	7.4	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	4.0	5.4	5.6
Higher certificate	4.6	5.4	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	8.1	7.8	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	16.2	13.3	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	16.3	11.4	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	1.7	1.0	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
At work	60.4	57.7	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.8	0.9	0.8
short Term Unemployed	1.8	1.8	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	2.5	2.7	2.6
Student	11.6	11.0	11.1
Looking after home/family	5.1	6.5	6.6
Retired	13.1	14.0	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	4.1	4.6	4.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.2	2.3	3.5
Building and construction	4.6	6.0	5.8
Manufacturing industries	7.0	9.9	11.8
Commerce and trade	27.0	25.6	23.8
Transport and communications	13.0	10.1	9.2
Public administration	5.8	6.1	5.7
Professional services	24.0	23.9	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Professional workers	11.1	8.7	9.3
Managerial and technical	30.8	30.0	30.7
Non-manual	15.3	16.4	16.2
Skilled manual	10.2	13.0	12.9
Semi-skilled	9.2	11.0	11.2
Unskilled	2.9	3.1	3.1

	IHA	HR	State
Families (Percentage of family units)			
Families without children	35.0	29.8	30.8
Families with 1 child	27.3	27.5	27.1
Families with 2 children	24.1	26.0	25.3
Families with 3 children	10.1	12.1	12.3
Families with 4 children	2.7	3.6	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	0.9	1.1	1.0
Couples with children	46.9	52.1	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	15.6	15.6	14.6
Lone parent (father)	2.5	2.6	2.6
Pre-family families	17.3	10.5	9.3
Empty nest families	8.3	8.7	9.4
Retired families	9.4	10.5	12.0
Per-school families	8.7	8.4	8.1
Early school families	9.5	10.1	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	10.7	12.1	11.9
Adolescent families	10.5	12.4	12.3
Adult families	46.9	27.2	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	24.9	24.5	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	17.7	18.5	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	16.2	17.0	16.1
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	12.9	13.3	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	28.3	26.9	$\frac{15.0}{27.5}$
Health (Percentage of population)	20.3	20.9	21.0
	51.2	#0 #	<u> </u>
Very good general health		52.5	53.2
Good general health	28.3	29.4	29.7
Fair general health	8.1	8.5	8.6
Bad general health	1.4	1.5	1.4
Very bad general health	0.3	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	14.3	13.8	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	21.3	21.4	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Priva		,	140
Married couple households	12.2	13.7	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	6.5	4.8	4.3
Married couple with children households	22.9	29.0	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	3.6	4.7	4.3
One parent family (father) with children	1.1	1.4	1.5
households			
One parent family (mother) and children	7.7	8.9	8.5
households			
Couple and others households	2.2	1.8	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	10.7	6.1	5.4
1 person households	24.8	21.5	23.1
2 person households	31.4	28.6	29.0
3 person households	18.0	18.6	17.9
4 person households	15.2	17.6	16.9
5 person households	7.0	9.1	8.9
6 person households	2.5	3.2	3.0
7 person households	0.7	0.9	0.8
8 or more person households	0.5	0.5	0.4
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings)		
Occupied	91.7	91.6	87.4
Temporarily absent	1.8	1.6	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	0.2	0.4	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	6.2	6.3	7.7
<u>-</u>	9		***

	IHA	HR	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private h			
Owned with mortgage or loan	26.7	30.9	28.9
Owned outright	26.7	32.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	27.6	19.2	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	9.8	9.7	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing	2.4	2.1	1.6
body		2.1	1.0
Occupied free of rent	1.2	1.4	1.7
1 room	1.5	0.7	0.5
2 rooms	9.6	5.1	3.9
3 rooms	12.8	9.1	8.0
4 rooms	16.2	12.0	11.0
5 rooms	21.7	25.7	23.8
6 rooms	16.0	19.2	19.9
7 rooms	9.1	12.2	14.0
8 or more rooms	8.2	12.6	15.8
No central heating	1.4	1.0	1.2
Public main water supply	94.5	86.3	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	0.9	2.6	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.4	1.8	3.4
Other private source water supply	0.2	6.7	9.9
No water supply	0.1	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)			
House/Bungalow	68.2	82.8	86.7
Flat/Apartment	31.4	16.9	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.3	0.1	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.0	0.2	$0.1 \\ 0.2$
Built Pre 1919	11.1	7.4	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	10.6	6.2	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	13.4	8.0	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	6.3	6.2	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	9.3	13.1	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	8.5	10.0	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	16.0	15.5	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	14.3	$\frac{15.5}{22.9}$	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	14.5 1.9	$\frac{22.9}{2.5}$	$\frac{24.5}{2.7}$
Built 2011 - 2013 Built 2016 or later	5.5	$\frac{2.5}{5.8}$	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)	0.0	9.6	<u></u>
	59.5	K	53.9
Single Married (incl. come cay sivil portnership)	32.5	55.7	
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)		35.8	37.1
Separated	2.2	2.4	2.3
Divorced	2.4	2.5	2.6
Widowed	3.4	3.6	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of popular		1.0	
Speak english not well	1.7	1.8	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.3	0.3	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or			
Managers, directors and senior officials	7.7	7.7	7.7
Professional occupations	24.3	19.8	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	14.4	12.4	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	9.5	9.7	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	7.3	11.1	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	5.9	7.2	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	5.6	6.2	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	4.2	6.3	6.9
Elementary occupations	7.8	8.5	8.2

	IHA	HR	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usually			
Ireland - Birthplace	73.6	79.4	80.0
UK - Birthplace	4.0	4.1	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	1.5	2.3	2.1
India - Birthplace	2.3	1.4	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	6.9	4.9	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	11.6	7.9	6.7
White Irish	65.7	73.2	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.3	0.7	0.6
Other White	11.9	10.2	9.9
Black or Black Irish	2.2	2.1	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	6.3	4.1	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	3.3	2.3	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day -	3.4	1.8	1 0
Outside Ireland	3.4	1.8	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage	e of privat	e households)	
A Employers and managers	13.8	13.6	12.9
B Higher professional	1.5	1.2	1.5
C Lower professional	8.9	6.4	6.3
D Non-manual	37.6	35.2	34.2
E Manual skilled	6.5	8.7	8.5
F Semi-skilled	6.1	7.5	7.7
G Unskilled	2.9	3.1	3.2
H Own account workers	3.1	3.7	4.0
I Farmers	0.1	1.9	3.1
J Agricultural workers	0.1	0.8	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	19.4	17.8	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)			
No motor car (percentage of households)	24.7	15.2	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:			
On Foot	19.1	14.2	12.6
By Bicycle	7.5	3.8	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	13.2	9.9	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	3.7	2.8	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.5	0.3	0.3
Car driver	24.6	32.7	34.7
Car passenger	9.9	17.0	19.1
By Van	2.0	3.7	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.2	0.3	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	8.5	6.9	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under	18.8	25.7	29.4
15 mins	10.0	20.1	20.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/4$	29.8	27.8	28.1
hour - under $1/2$ hour	20.0	2110	20.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$	21.2	17.7	17.3
hour - under $3/4$ hour	21.2	11	11.0
Journey time to work, school or college is $3/4$	7.0	6.3	5.9
hour - under 1 hour		0.0	5.5
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour	6.6	7.4	6.1
- under $1 \ 1/2$ hours	0.0	,,,	0.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1 \ 1/2$	1.9	3.0	2.5
hours and over	110		
Other			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of	11.4	19.2	22.9
permanent private households)			
Volunteers (percentage of population)	11.6	12.5	13.8
No internet connection	5.9	7.2	8.7

18 Census Questions

Census Question for Section 2 - Population

- Question 1. What is your name?
- Question 2. What is your sex? Male or Female
- Question 3. What is your date of birth?

Census Question for Section 3 - Disability

Question 15. Do you have any of the following long-lasting conditions or difficulties?

Each long-lasting condition/difficulty (a) to (g) below has three answer box options, mark one box for each condition from Box 1 Yes, to a great extent, Box 2 Yes, to some extent or Box 3 No.

- (a) Blindness or a vision impairment
- (b) Deafness or a hearing impairment
- (c) A difficulty with basic physical activities such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting or carrying
- (d) An intellectual disability
- (e) A difficulty with learning, remembering or concentrating
- (f) A psychological or emotional condition or a mental health issue
- (g) A difficulty with pain, breathing or any other chronic illness or condition.

Census Question for Section 4 - General Health

Question 17. How is your health in general?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Bad
- 5 Very bad.

Census Question for Section 5 - Carers

Question 23. Do you provide regular unpaid personal help or support to a family member, neighbour or friend with a long-term illness, health issue, an issue related to old age or disability?

Census Question for Section 6 - Volunteers

Question 24. Do you regularly engage in helping or voluntary work in any of the following activities without pay?

Census Question for Section 7 - Smoking

Question 18. Do you smoke tobacco products?

- 1 Yes daily
- 2 Yes occasionally
- 3 No have given up smoking
- 4 Never.

Census Question for Section 8 - Principal Economic Status

Question 28. How would you describe your present principal status?

- 1 Working for payment or profit
- 2 Looking for first regular job
- 3 Short-term unemployed (less than 12 months)
- 4 Long-term unemployed (12 months or more)
- 5 Student or pupil
- 6 Looking after home/family
- 7 Retired from employment
- 8 Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability
- 9 Other, write in.

Census Question for Section 9 - Social Class

Social class ranks occupations by the level of skill required on a social class scale, ranging from 1 (highest) to 7 (lowest).

Census Question for Section 10 - Education

Question 27. What is the highest level of education/training (full-time or part-time) which you have completed to date?

- 1 No formal education/training
- 2 Primary education, NFQ Levels 1 or 2
- 3 Lower Secondary, NFQ Level 3, Junior/Inter/Group Certificate
- 4 Upper Secondary, NFQ Levels 4 or 5, Leaving Certificate
- 5 Technical or Vocational, NFQ Levels 4 or 5
- 6 Advanced Certificate/Completed Apprenticeship, NFQ Level 6
- 7 Higher Certificate, NFQ Level 6,
- 8 Ordinary Bachelor, Degree or National Diploma, NFQ Level 7
- 9 Honours Bachelor, Degree/Professional qualification or both, NFQ Level 8
- 10 Postgraduate Diploma or Masters' Degree, NFQ Level 9
- 11 Doctorate (PhD) or higher, NFQ Level 10.

Census Question for Section 11 - Families

The information for families contained in this question is compiled based on the composition of the family unit determined based on other questions.

Census Question for Section 12 - Birthplace

Question 6. What is your place of birth?

Census Questions for Section 13 - Households (Type of Occupancy)

Household Question 2. Does your household own or rent your accommodation?

- 1 Own with mortgage or loan
- 2 Own outright
- 3 Rent
- 4 Live here rent free

Household Question 3. If renting, who is your landlord?

- 1 Private landlord
- 2 Local Authority
- 3 Voluntary/Co-operative housing body

Census Question for Section 14 - Transport

Question 19. How do you usually travel to work, school, college or childcare?

- 1 Not at work, school, college or childcare
- 2 On foot
- 3 Bicycle
- 4 Bus, minibus or coach
- 5 Train, DART or LUAS
- 6 Motorcycle or scooter
- 7 Driving a car
- 8 Passenger in a car
- 9 Van
- 10 Other (including lorry)
- 11 Work mainly at or from home.

Census Question for Section 15 - Renewable Energy

Household Question 7. Does your accommodation use any of the following renewable energy sources?

- 1 No
- 2 Solar panels for water heating

- $\begin{array}{l} 3 \; \text{Solar panels for electricity} \\ 4 \; \text{Wind turbine} \end{array}$

- 5 Air source heat pump 6 Ground source heat pump 7 Wood
- 8 Other