

Figure 1: Boundary Map for The Rower, Kilkenny Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

## Electoral Division Health Profile - The Rower, Kilkenny

CSO, Ireland (<http://www.cso.ie>)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 12/02/2024

*Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email [tomas.kelly@cso.ie](mailto:tomas.kelly@cso.ie) if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.*

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Key Points</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Population</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Disability</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>General Health</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Carers</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Volunteers</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Smoking</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Principal Economic Status</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Social Class</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Education</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Families</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>12</b>	<b>Birthplace</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>13</b>	<b>Households - Type of Occupancy</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>14</b>	<b>Transport</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>15</b>	<b>Renewable Energy</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>16</b>	<b>Detailed Tables</b>	<b>18</b>

# 1 Key Points

- The Rower, Kilkenny covers a total **area** of **29.2 square kilometers** and has a **population density of 29.6** persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **64.4**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- The Rower, Kilkenny has a total of **865 persons** and **243 families** living in private households.
- There are a total of **196 persons aged 0-14** in this ED and **143 persons aged over 65**.
- There are a total of **156 persons living with a disability** in this ED, representing **18.0 percent** of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- **10** people in this ED have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **1.1 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **72 carers** in this ED, representing **8.3 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- **9.0 percent** of this ED **smoke tobacco products**. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are **6 short term unemployed** and **10 long term unemployed** people in this ED. These represent 0.9 and 1.5 percent of the population respectively.
- **1.5 percent** of the population of The Rower, Kilkenny are **unskilled**. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- **24.3 percent** of those aged 15+ in this ED have a **highest level of education of lower secondary or lower**. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- **17.1 percent** of families with children in this ED have **lone parents**. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- **6 percent** of this ED were **born outside Ireland** (20 percent nationally).
- **Households rented from a Local Authority** comprise **0.7 percent** of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

## 2 Population

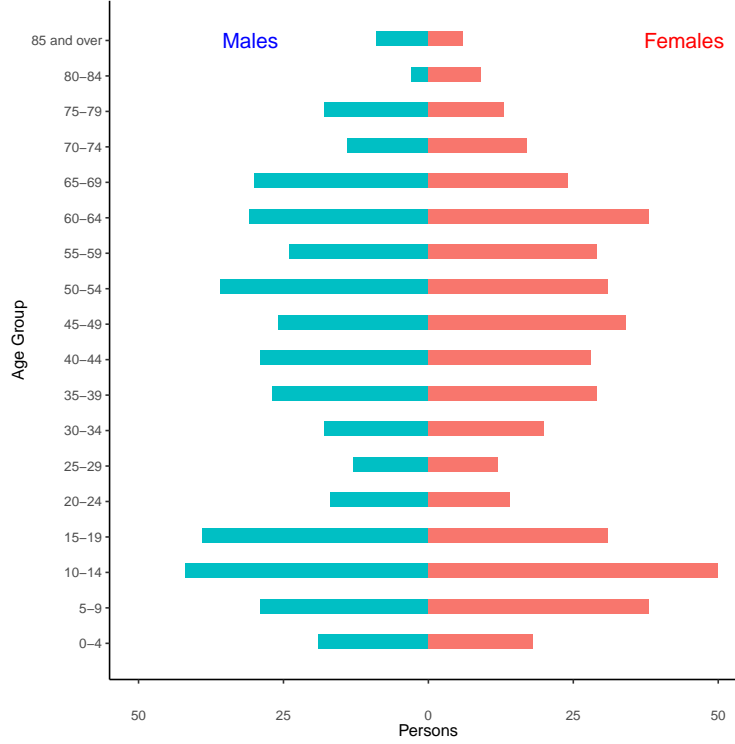


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for The Rower, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	Females		Males		Both Sexes			
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>% (ED)</i>	<i>% (AC)</i>	<i>% (State)</i>
0-14	106	24.0	90	21.2	196	22.7	20.3	19.7
15-64	266	60.3	260	61.3	526	60.8	63.4	65.3
65+	69	15.6	74	17.5	143	16.5	16.4	15.1
Age 0-4	18	4.1	19	4.5	37	4.3	5.6	5.7
Age 5-9	38	8.6	29	6.8	67	7.7	7.0	6.7
Age 10-14	50	11.3	42	9.9	92	10.6	7.7	7.3
Age 15-19	31	7.0	39	9.2	70	8.1	6.8	6.6
Age 20-24	14	3.2	17	4.0	31	3.6	5.0	6.0
Age 25-29	12	2.7	13	3.1	25	2.9	4.8	5.7
Age 30-34	20	4.5	18	4.2	38	4.4	5.6	6.5
Age 35-39	29	6.6	27	6.4	56	6.5	6.9	7.4
Age 40-44	28	6.3	29	6.8	57	6.6	7.8	8.0
Age 45-49	34	7.7	26	6.1	60	6.9	7.6	7.3
Age 50-54	31	7.0	36	8.5	67	7.7	6.8	6.6
Age 55-59	29	6.6	24	5.7	53	6.1	6.4	6.0
Age 60-64	38	8.6	31	7.3	69	8.0	5.8	5.3
Age 65-69	24	5.4	30	7.1	54	6.2	5.0	4.6
Age 70-74	17	3.9	14	3.3	31	3.6	4.2	3.9
Age 75-79	13	2.9	18	4.2	31	3.6	3.3	3.0
Age 80-84	9	2.0	3	0.7	12	1.4	2.0	1.9
Age 85 and over	6	1.4	9	2.1	15	1.7	1.8	1.6
All Ages	441	100.0	424	100.0	865	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED>

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for The Rower, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

### 3 Disability

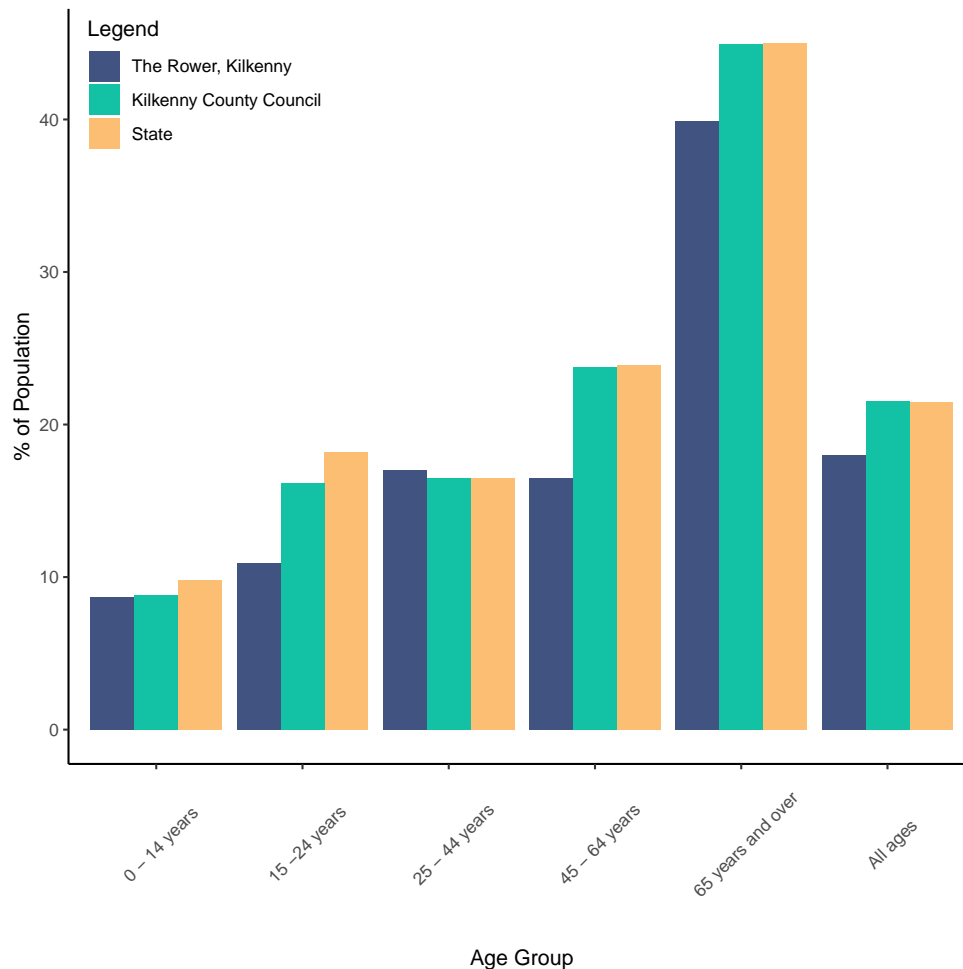


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for The Rower, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age Group	The Rower, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council		State
	Population		With any Disability		
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
0-14	196	17	8.7	8.8	9.8
15-24	101	11	10.9	16.2	18.2
25-44	176	30	17.0	16.5	16.5
45-64	249	41	16.5	23.8	23.9
65 years and over	143	57	39.9	45.0	45.0
All Ages	865	156	18.0	21.5	21.5

<https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004>

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for The Rower, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

## 4 General Health

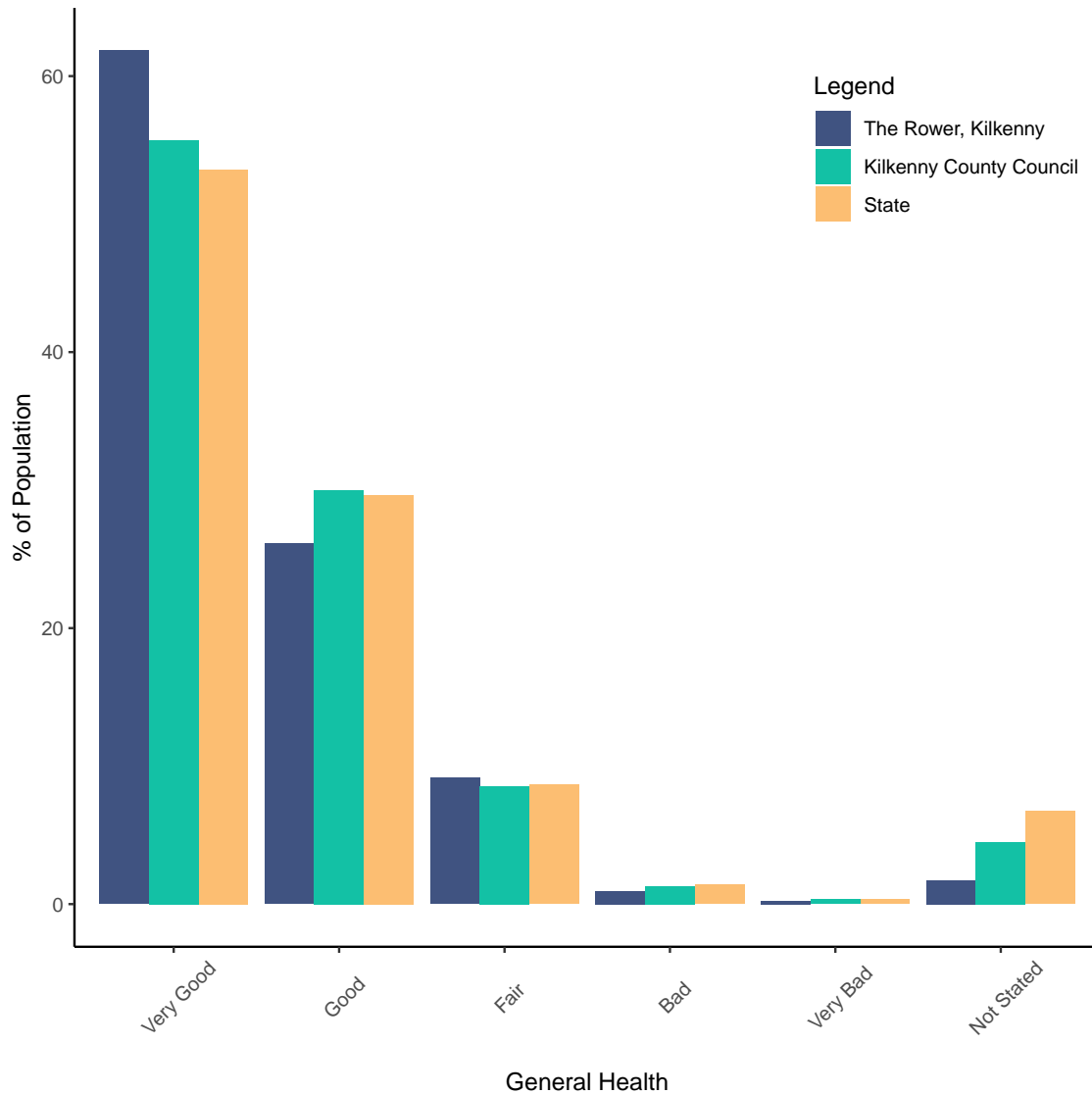


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for The Rower, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	The Rower, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Very Good	535	61.8	55.3	53.2
Good	226	26.1	30.0	29.7
Fair	79	9.1	8.5	8.6
Bad	8	0.9	1.3	1.4
Very Bad	2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	15	1.7	4.5	6.7
Total	865	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED>

Table 3: Population by General Health for The Rower, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 5 Carers

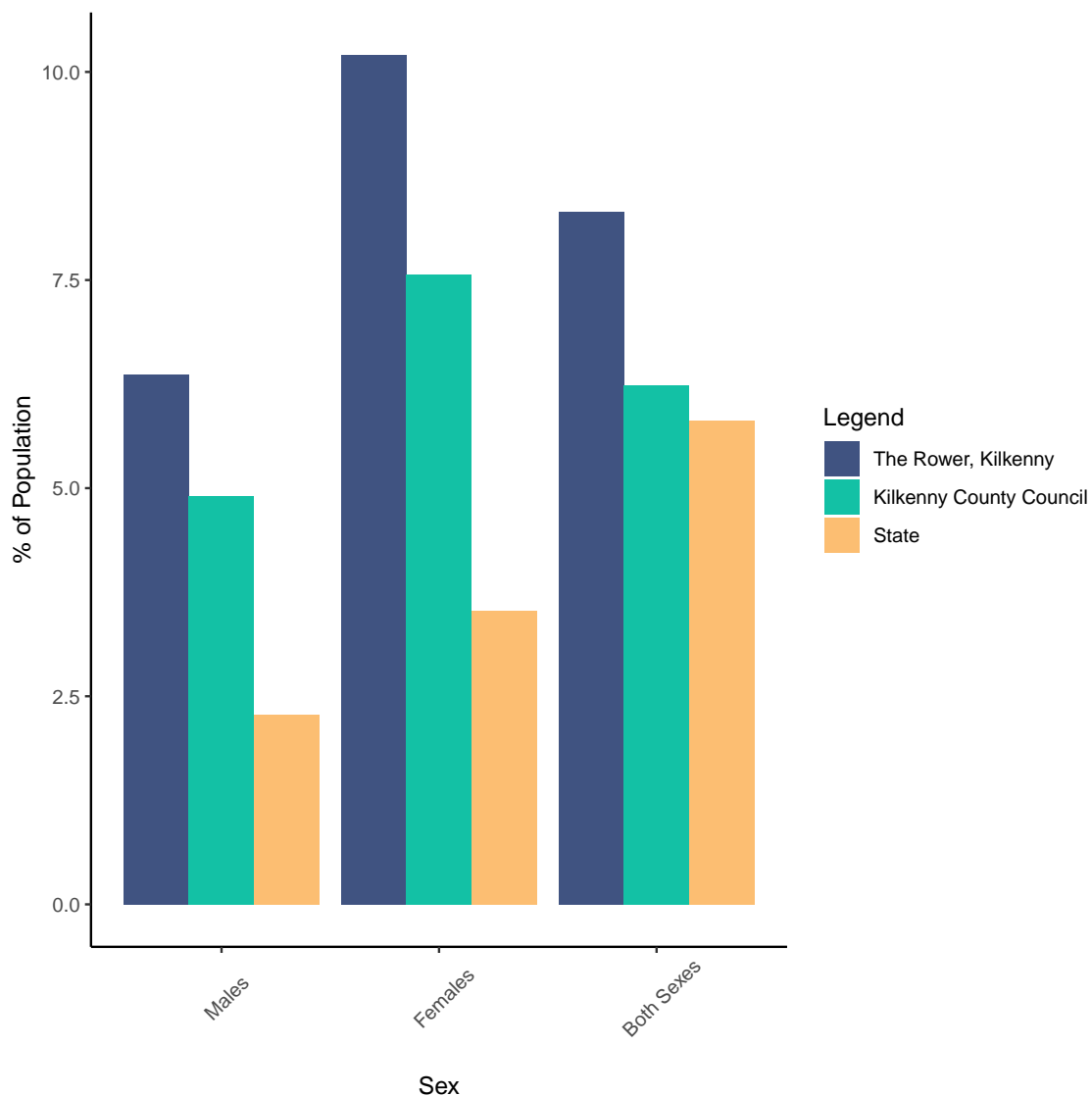


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for The Rower, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age Group	The Rower, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council		State
	Population	Carers	Population	Carers	
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>		<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Males	424	27		6.4	4.9
Females	441	45		10.2	7.6
Both Sexes	865	72		8.3	6.2

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED>

Table 4: Carers by Sex for The Rower, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

6 Volunteers

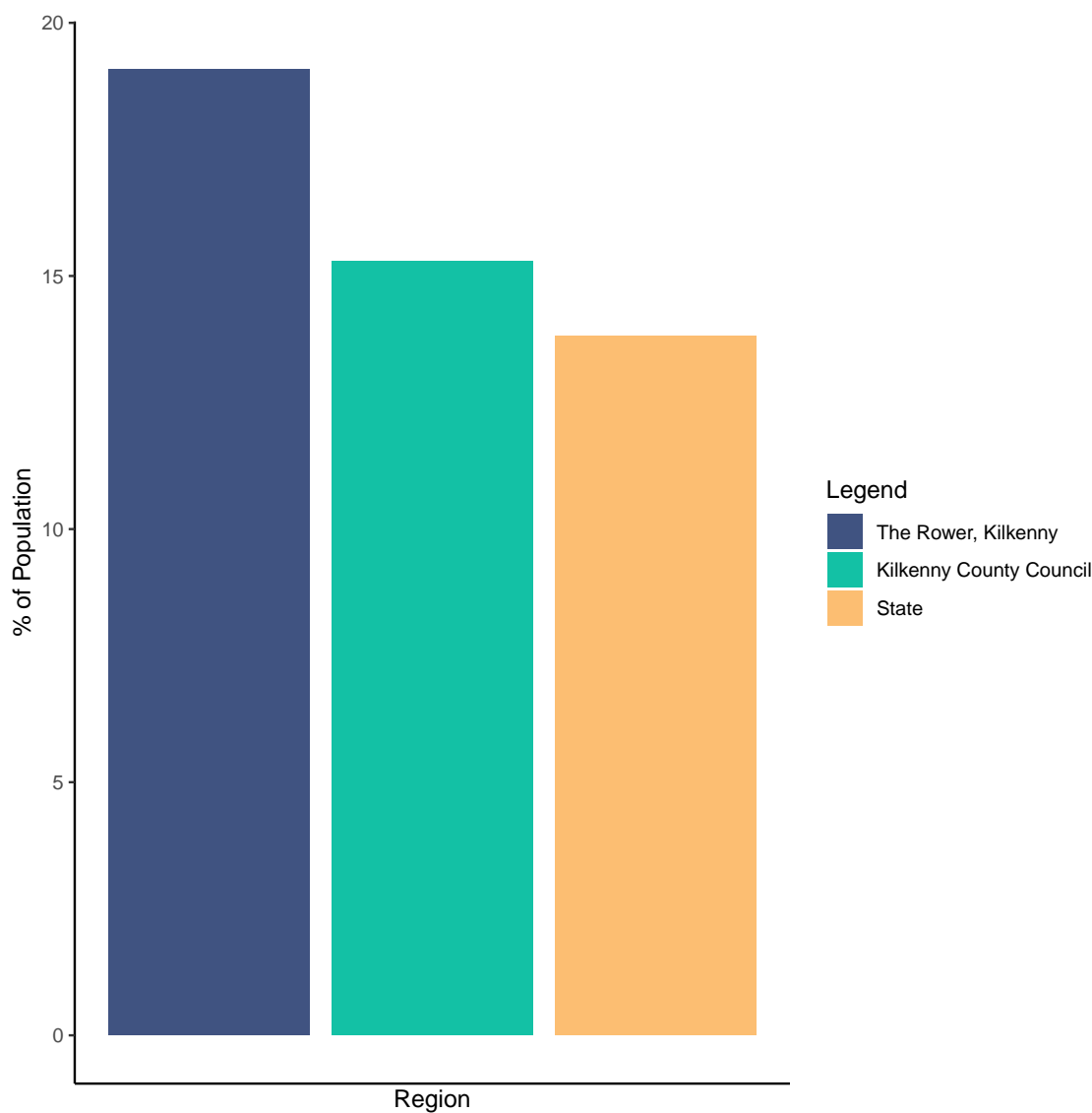


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for The Rower, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

The Rower, Kilkenny			Kilkenny County Council	State
Population		Volunteers		
<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
865	165	19.1	15.3	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for The Rower, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.



## 7 Smoking

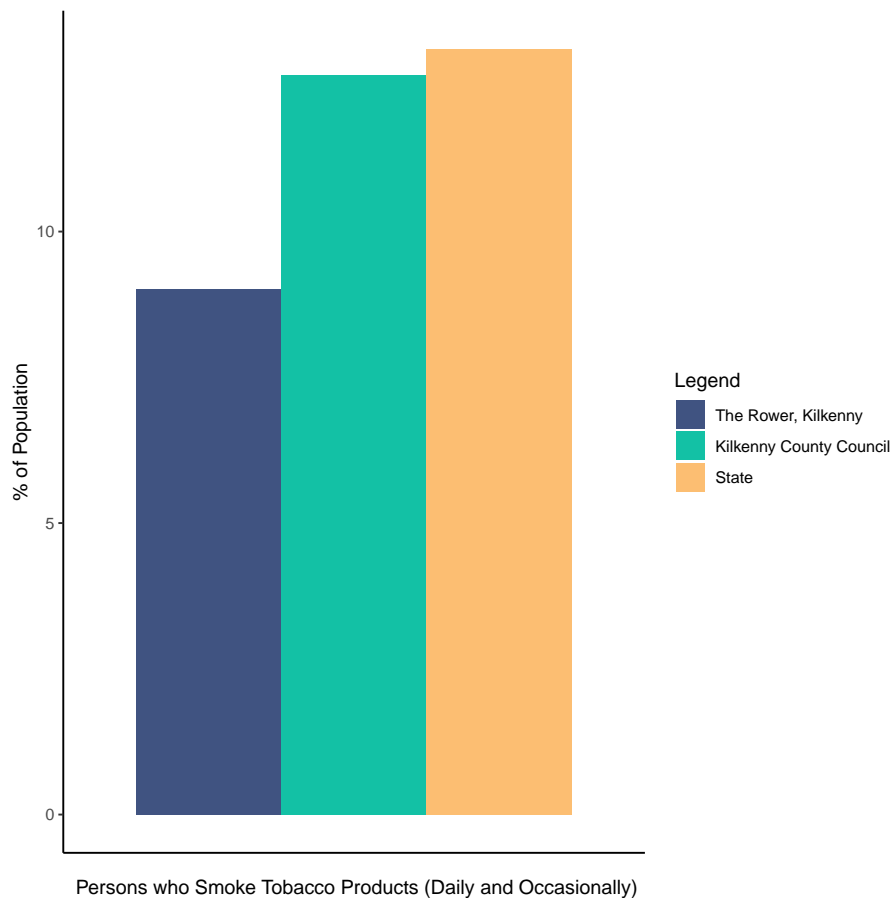


Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for The Rower, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	The Rower, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	78	9.0	12.7	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	767	88.7	82.0	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	20	2.3	5.3	7.5
All Persons	865	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED>

Table 6: Smoking Status of The Rower, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 8 Principal Economic Status

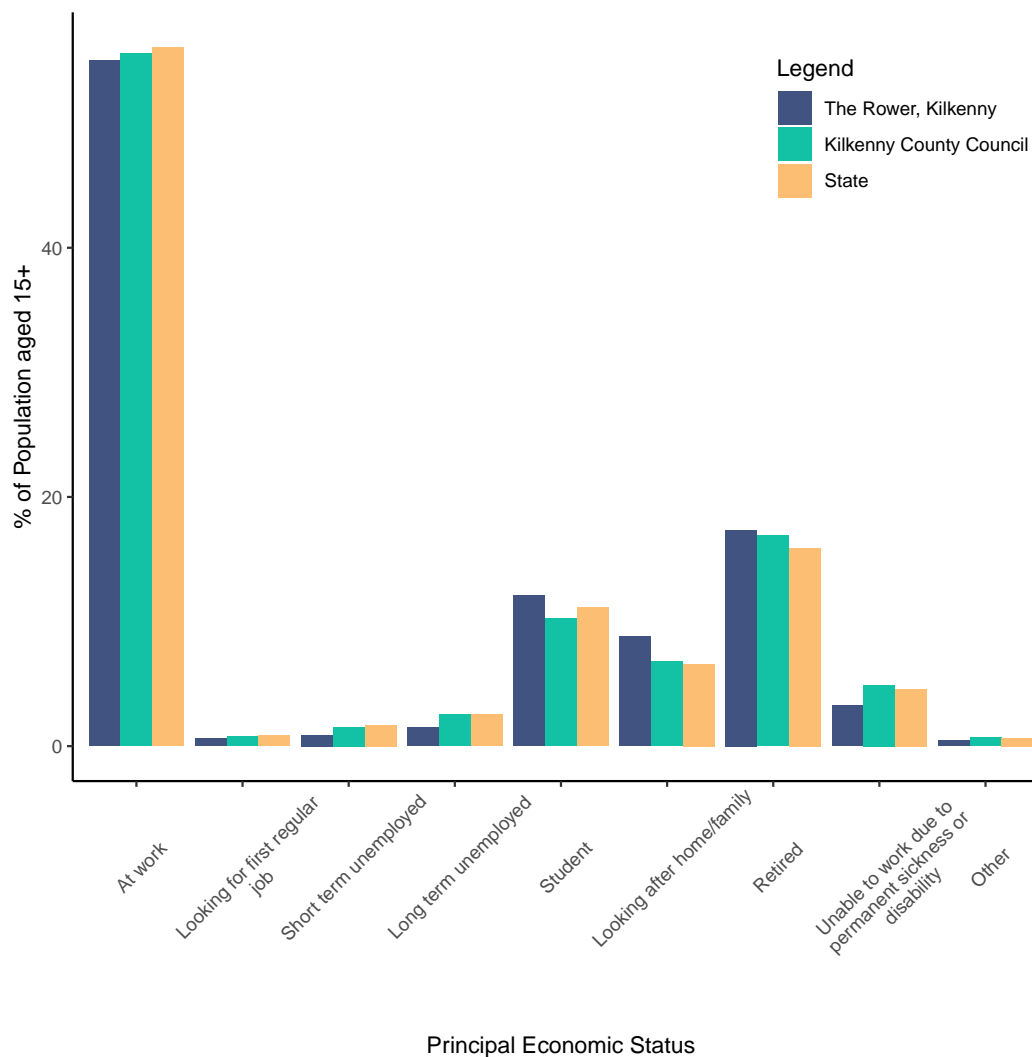


Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for The Rower, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	The Rower, Kilkenny		Kilkenny Cou...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
At Work	368	55.0	55.6	56.1
Looking for first regular job	4	0.6	0.8	0.8
Short term unemployed	6	0.9	1.5	1.7
Long term unemployed	10	1.5	2.5	2.6
Student	81	12.1	10.3	11.1
Looking after home/family	59	8.8	6.8	6.6
Retired	116	17.3	16.9	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	22	3.3	4.9	4.6
Other	3	0.4	0.7	0.7
Total	669	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED>

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for The Rower, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 9 Social Class

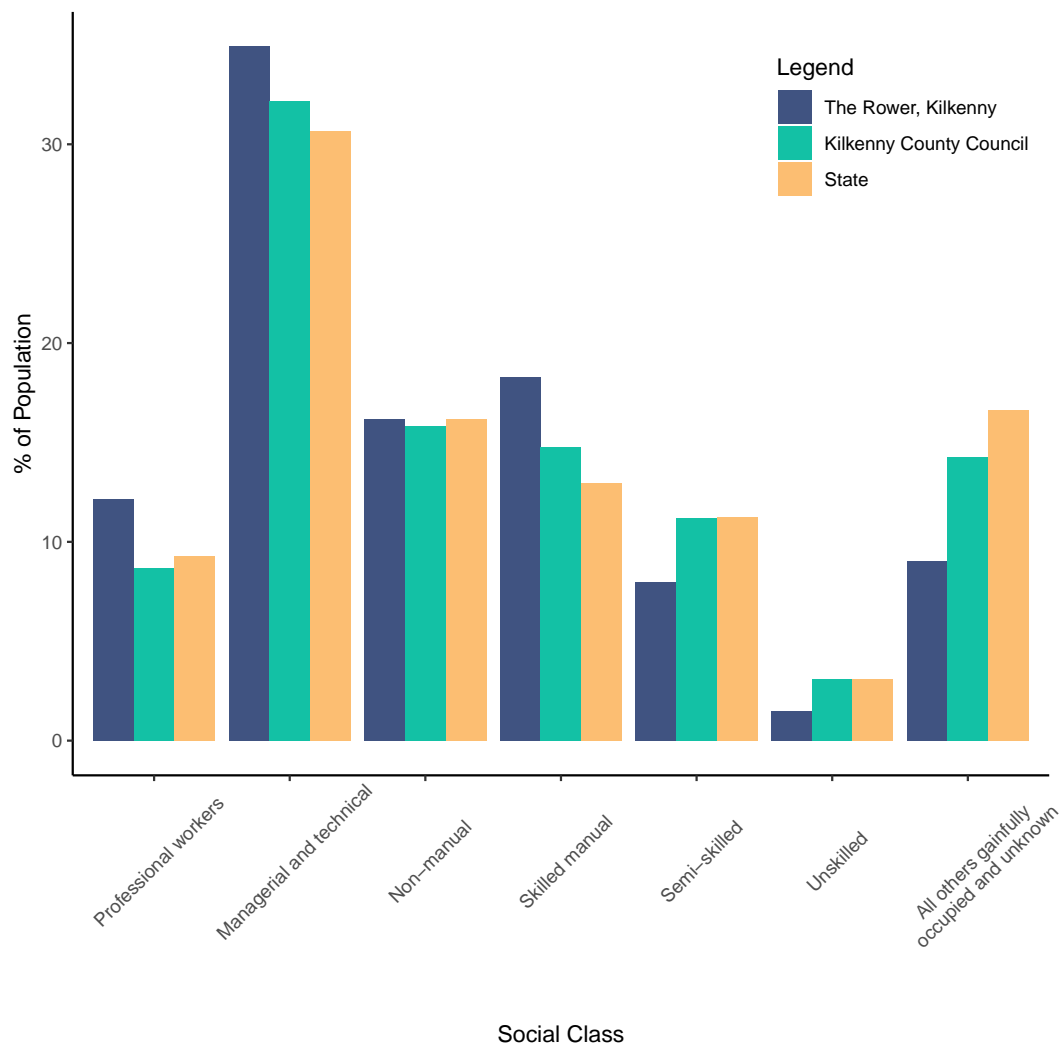


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for The Rower, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	The Rower, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Professional workers	105	12.1	8.7	9.3
Managerial and technical	302	34.9	32.2	30.7
Non-manual	140	16.2	15.8	16.2
Skilled manual	158	18.3	14.8	12.9
Semi-skilled	69	8.0	11.2	11.2
Unskilled	13	1.5	3.1	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	78	9.0	14.2	16.6
Total	865	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED>

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for The Rower, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 10 Education

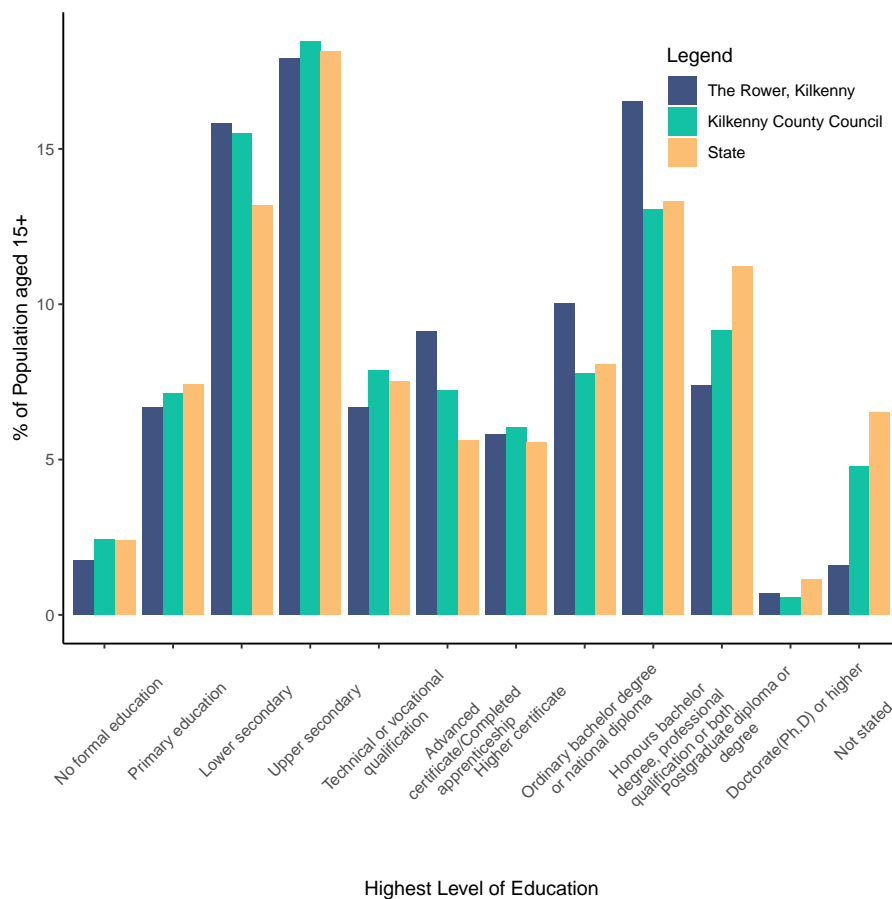


Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for The Rower, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	The Rower, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
No formal education	10	1.8	2.4	2.4
Primary education	38	6.7	7.1	7.4
Lower secondary	90	15.8	15.5	13.2
Upper secondary	102	17.9	18.5	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	38	6.7	7.9	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	52	9.1	7.2	5.6
Higher certificate	33	5.8	6.1	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	57	10.0	7.8	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	94	16.5	13.1	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	42	7.4	9.1	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	4	0.7	0.6	1.1
Not stated	9	1.6	4.8	6.5
Total	569	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED>

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for The Rower, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 11 Families

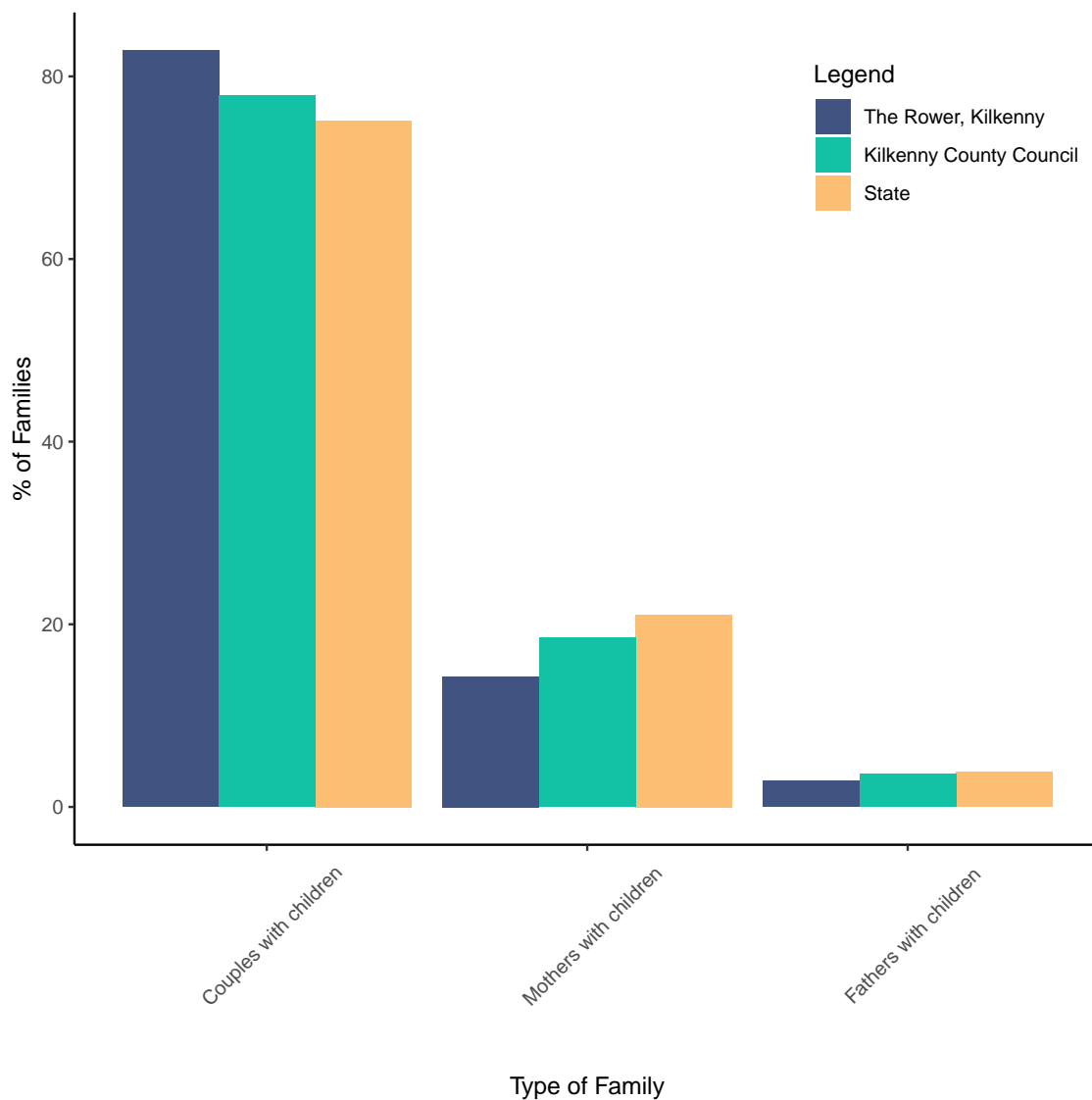


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for The Rower, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	The Rower, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Families</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Couples with Children	145	82.9	77.9	75.2
Mothers with Children	25	14.3	18.5	21.1
Fathers with Children	5	2.9	3.6	3.8
All Families	175	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED>

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for The Rower, Kilkenny; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 12 Birthplace

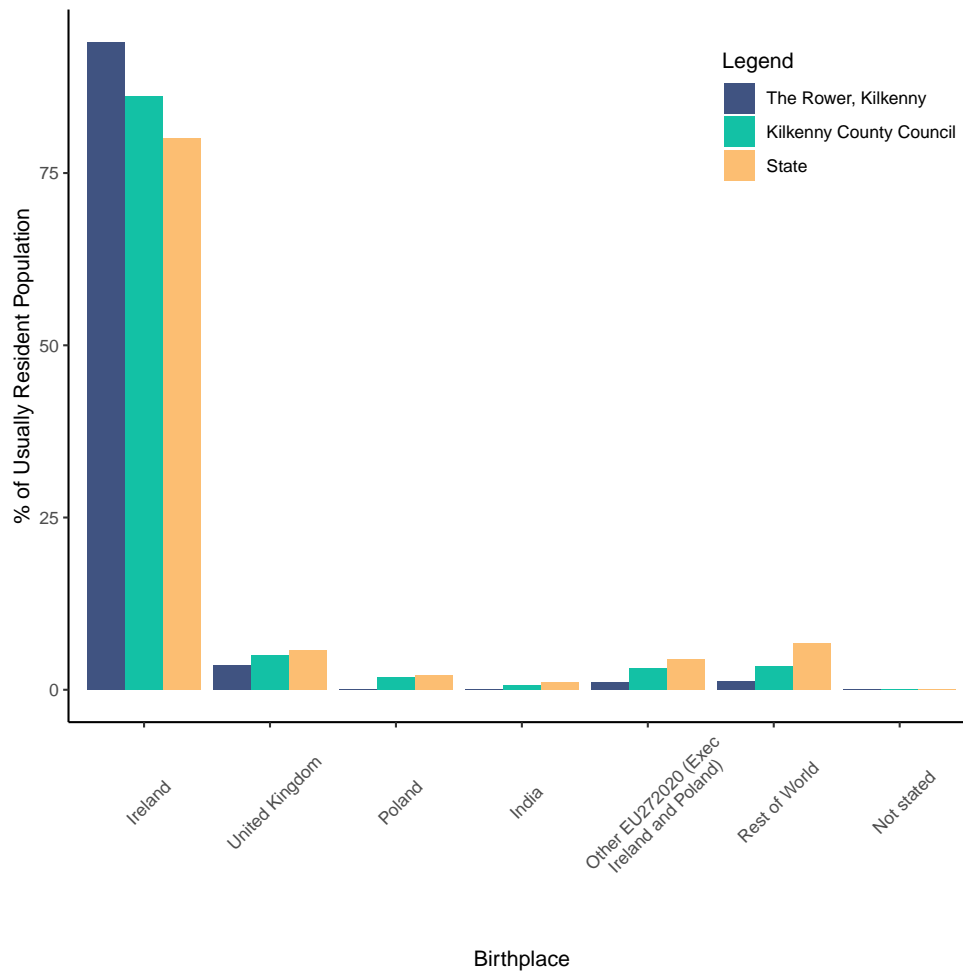


Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for The Rower, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	The Rower, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Ireland	804	94.0	86.1	80.0
United Kingdom	31	3.6	5.0	5.7
Poland	1	0.1	1.8	2.1
India	0	0.0	0.6	1.1
Other EU27/2020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	9	1.1	3.1	4.4
Rest of World	10	1.2	3.4	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	855	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED>

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for The Rower, Kilkenny, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 13 Households - Type of Occupancy

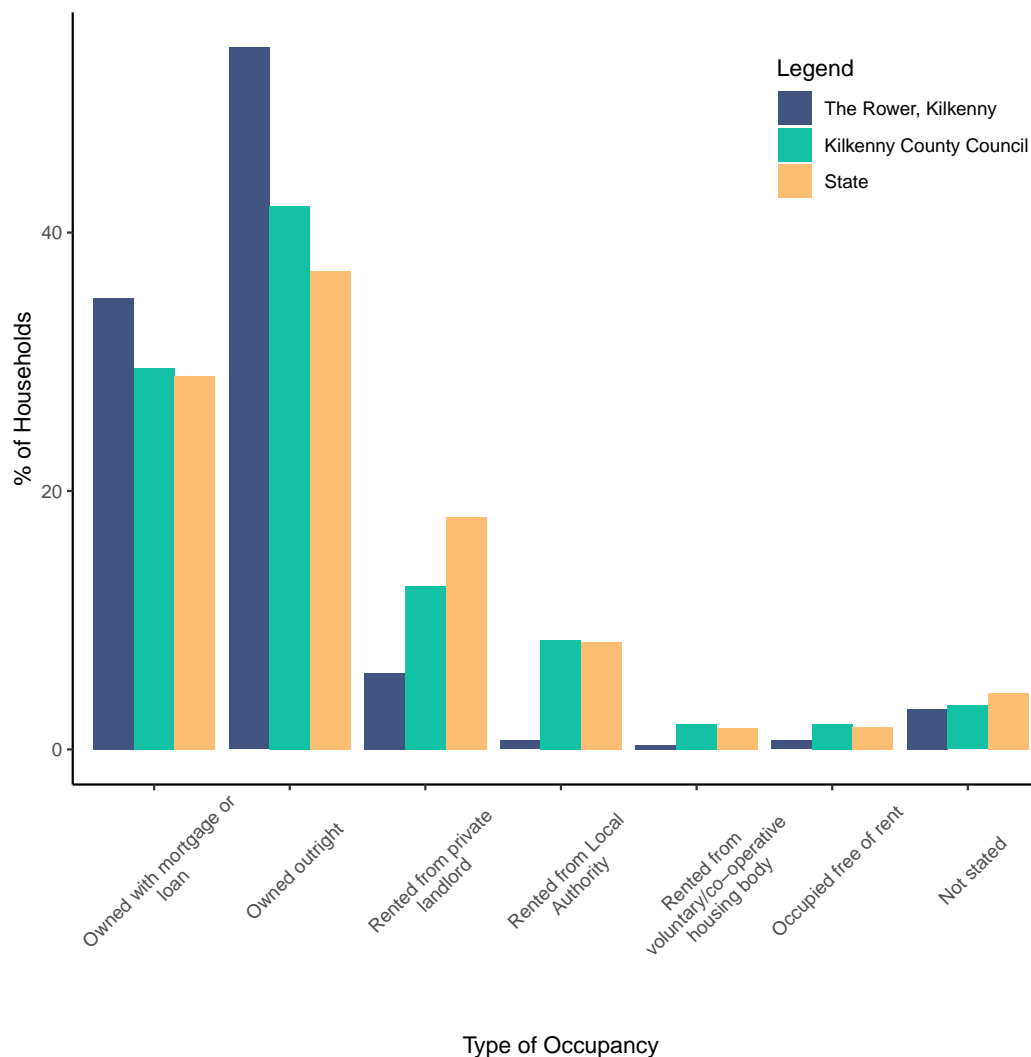


Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for The Rower, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	The Rower, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Households</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Owned with mortgage or loan	101	34.9	29.5	28.9
Owned outright	157	54.3	42.0	37.0
Rented from private landlord	17	5.9	12.7	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	2	0.7	8.5	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	1	0.3	2.0	1.6
Occupied free of rent	2	0.7	2.0	1.7
Not stated	9	3.1	3.4	4.4
Total	289	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED>

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for The Rower, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 14 Transport

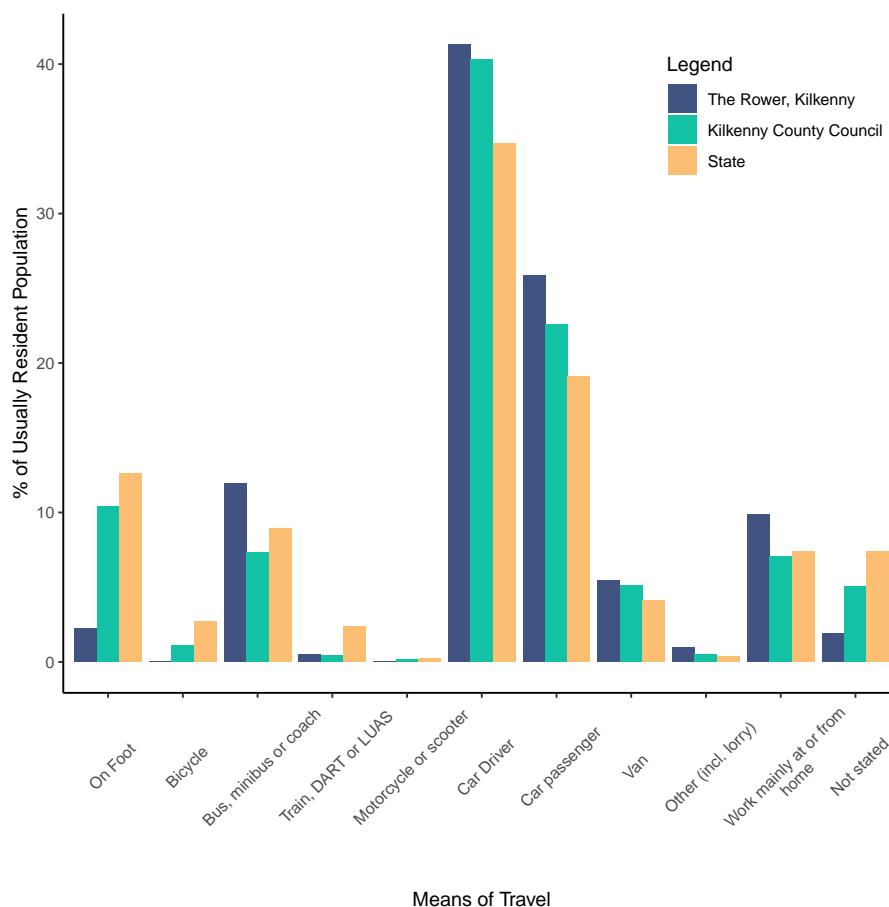


Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for The Rower, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	The Rower, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
On Foot	14	2.2	10.4	12.6
Bicycle	0	0.0	1.1	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	75	12.0	7.3	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	3	0.5	0.5	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Car Driver	259	41.3	40.3	34.7
Car passenger	162	25.8	22.6	19.1
Van	34	5.4	5.1	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	6	1.0	0.5	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	62	9.9	7.1	7.4
Not stated	12	1.9	5.1	7.4
Total	627	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED>

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for The Rower, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.



15 Renewable Energy

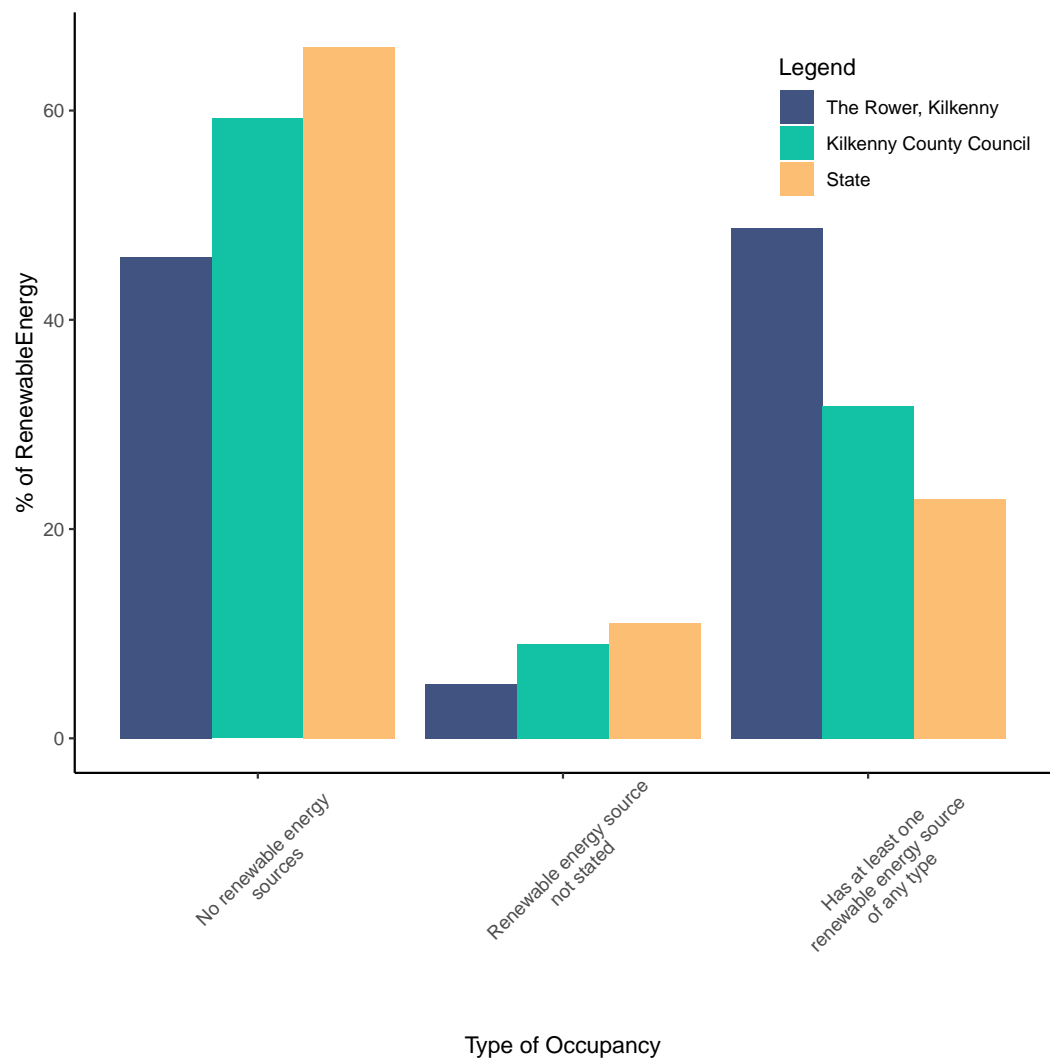


Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for The Rower, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	The Rower, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
No renewable energy sources	133	46.0	59.3	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	15	5.2	9.0	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	141	48.8	31.7	22.9
All households	289	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED>

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for The Rower, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 16 Detailed Tables

	The Rower, Kilkenny	Kilkenny Cou...	State
<b>Age (Percentage of population (excl. Dependency ratios))</b>			
Age Dependency Ratio	64.4	57.8	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	37.3	32	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	27.2	25.8	23.1
0-14	22.8	20.3	19.6
15-64	60.7	63.5	65.4
65+	16.5	16.3	15
<b>Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)</b>			
No formal education	1.8	2.4	2.4
Primary education	6.7	7.1	7.4
Lower secondary	15.8	15.5	13.2
Upper secondary	17.9	18.5	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	6.7	7.9	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	9.1	7.2	5.6
Higher certificate	5.8	6.1	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	10.0	7.8	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	16.5	13.1	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	7.4	9.1	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)</b>			
At work	55.0	55.6	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.6	0.8	0.8
short Term Unemployed	0.9	1.5	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	1.5	2.5	2.6
Student	12.1	10.3	11.1
Looking after home/family	8.8	6.8	6.6
Retired	17.3	16.9	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	3.3	4.9	4.6
<b>Employment (Percentage of those at work)</b>			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12.2	7.2	3.5
Building and construction	6.5	6.9	5.8
Manufacturing industries	13.3	11.6	11.8
Commerce and trade	22.3	23.1	23.8
Transport and communications	6.5	5.5	9.2
Public administration	6.2	5.7	5.7
Professional services	24.5	26.2	24.5
<b>Social Class (Percentage of population)</b>			
Professional workers	12.1	8.7	9.3
Managerial and technical	34.9	32.2	30.7
Non-manual	16.2	15.8	16.2
Skilled manual	18.3	14.8	12.9
Semi-skilled	8.0	11.2	11.2
Unskilled	1.5	3.1	3.1

	The Rower, Kilkenny	Kilkenny Cou...	State
<b>Families (Percentage of family units)</b>			
Families without children	28.0	29.9	30.8
Families with 1 child	24.7	27.3	27.1
Families with 2 children	29.6	25.1	25.3
Families with 3 children	11.9	12.8	12.3
Families with 4 children	5.3	3.8	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	0.4	1.1	1.0
Couples with children	59.7	54.6	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	10.3	13.0	14.6
Lone parent (father)	2.1	2.5	2.6
Pre-family families	2.1	7.0	9.3
Empty nest families	13.6	10.2	9.4
Retired families	12.3	12.7	12.0
Per-school families	5.8	7.4	8.1
Early school families	10.3	9.8	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	13.6	12.1	11.9
Adolescent families	15.2	12.9	12.3
Adult families	59.7	27.9	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	16.6	22.6	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	18.9	18.0	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	23.4	16.7	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	13.7	14.2	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	27.4	28.5	27.5
<b>Health (Percentage of population)</b>			
Very good general health	61.8	55.3	53.2
Good general health	26.1	30.0	29.7
Fair general health	9.1	8.5	8.6
Bad general health	0.9	1.3	1.4
Very bad general health	0.2	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	9.0	12.7	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	18.0	21.5	21.5
<b>Household composition (Percentage of Private Households)</b>			
Married couple households	19.3	15.9	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	2.1	4.0	4.3
Married couple with children households	43.1	32.7	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	3.8	4.5	4.3
One parent family (father) with children households	1.7	1.5	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children households	7.2	8.1	8.5
Couple and others households	1.4	1.3	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	0.7	3.2	5.4
1 person households	15.2	22.3	23.1
2 person households	27.9	28.5	29.0
3 person households	18.3	18.2	17.9
4 person households	23.1	17.0	16.9
5 person households	8.6	9.6	8.9
6 person households	5.2	3.3	3.0
7 person households	1.7	0.8	0.8
8 or more person households	0.0	0.4	0.4
<b>Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings)</b>			
Occupied	84.8	89.8	87.4
Temporarily absent	0.9	1.2	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	6.4	1.3	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	7.9	7.7	7.7

	The Rower, Kilkenny	Kilkenny Cou...	State
<b>Housing (Percentage of permanent private households)</b>			
Owned with mortgage or loan	34.9	29.5	28.9
Owned outright	54.3	42.0	37.0
Rented from private landlord	5.9	12.7	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	0.7	8.5	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0.3	2.0	1.6
Occupied free of rent	0.7	2.0	1.7
1 room	0.0	0.2	0.5
2 rooms	0.3	2.2	3.9
3 rooms	1.7	5.6	8.0
4 rooms	4.8	9.3	11.0
5 rooms	13.5	25.3	23.8
6 rooms	24.9	20.0	19.9
7 rooms	19.4	15.5	14.0
8 or more rooms	33.6	20.1	15.8
No central heating	3.5	1.0	1.2
Public main water supply	40.8	63.1	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	19.4	3.9	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	1.7	4.6	3.4
Other private source water supply	37.4	27.1	9.9
No water supply	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Housing (Percentage of private households)</b>			
House/Bungalow	99.7	94.9	86.7
Flat/Apartment	0.0	4.8	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.3	0.3	0.2
Built Pre 1919	21.5	11.3	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	7.3	5.8	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	4.8	6.4	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	3.8	4.9	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	7.6	12.1	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	13.1	10.3	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	10.4	13.3	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	23.9	27.4	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	2.8	2.6	2.7
Built 2016 or later	3.5	4.1	5.1
<b>Marital Status (Percentage of population)</b>			
Single	47.2	51.8	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	46.0	39.1	37.1
Separated	1.2	2.4	2.3
Divorced	1.6	2.5	2.6
Widowed	4.0	4.2	4.1
<b>Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of population)</b>			
Speak english not well	0.1	1.1	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.0	0.2	0.3
<b>Occupation (Percentage of those at work or unemployed)</b>			
Managers, directors and senior officials	9.4	7.7	7.7
Professional occupations	22.9	19.3	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	12.0	10.5	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	9.1	8.8	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	21.6	17.4	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	7.8	8.3	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	1.8	5.8	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	8.6	6.9	6.9
Elementary occupations	4.7	8.3	8.2

	The Rower, Kilkenny	Kilkenny Cou...	State
<b>Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usually resident population)</b>			
Ireland - Birthplace	94.0	86.1	80.0
UK - Birthplace	3.6	5.0	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	0.1	1.8	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.0	0.6	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	1.1	3.1	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	1.2	3.4	6.7
White Irish	95.6	84.4	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.0	0.6	0.6
Other White	2.0	7.3	9.9
Black or Black Irish	0.1	0.7	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	0.1	1.8	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	0.8	1.2	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day - Outside Ireland	0.6	1.0	1.8
<b>Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of private households)</b>			
A Employers and managers	12.8	12.5	12.9
B Higher professional	2.1	1.4	1.5
C Lower professional	7.2	4.9	6.3
D Non-manual	23.8	32.4	34.2
E Manual skilled	12.8	10.2	8.5
F Semi-skilled	4.8	7.7	7.7
G Unskilled	1.7	3.4	3.2
H Own account workers	6.9	4.5	4.0
I Farmers	11.4	5.9	3.1
J Agricultural workers	3.4	1.8	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	13.1	15.2	17.5
<b>Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)</b>			
No motor car (percentage of households)	2.1	9.8	13.4
<i>Travel to work, school, College or childcare:</i>			
On Foot	2.2	10.4	12.6
By Bicycle	0.0	1.1	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	12.0	7.3	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	0.5	0.5	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.0	0.2	0.3
Car driver	41.3	40.3	34.7
Car passenger	25.8	22.6	19.1
By Van	5.4	5.1	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	1.0	0.5	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	9.9	7.1	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	37.2	33.5	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour	20.9	30.8	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 3/4 hour	20.9	16.2	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour	10.4	4.3	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours	3.9	3.9	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over	3.1	3.3	2.5
<b>Other</b>			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)	48.8	31.7	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	19.1	15.3	13.8
No internet connection	11.4	11.1	8.7