

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Graigue Urban, Carlow Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

# Electoral Division Health Profile - Graigue Urban, Carlow

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 23/05/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

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#### 1 Key Points

- Graigue Urban, Carlow covers a total area of **0.5** square kilometers and has a population density of **3179.9** persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is **73.3**.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **46.9**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Graigue Urban, Carlow has a total of 1655 persons and 364 families living in private households.
- There are a total of 249 persons aged 0-14 in this ED and 279 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of **439** persons living with a disability in this ED, representing **26.5** percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- **54** people in this ED have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **3.3 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **76 carers** in this ED, representing **4.6 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 17.7 percent of this ED smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are **29 short term unemployed** and **67 long term unemployed** people in this ED. These represent 2.1 and 4.8 percent of the population respectively.
- 5.2 percent of the population of Graigue Urban, Carlow are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 29.5 percent of those aged 15+ in this ED have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 43.0 percent of families with children in this ED have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 21.8 percent of this ED were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 12.9 percent of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

## 2 Population

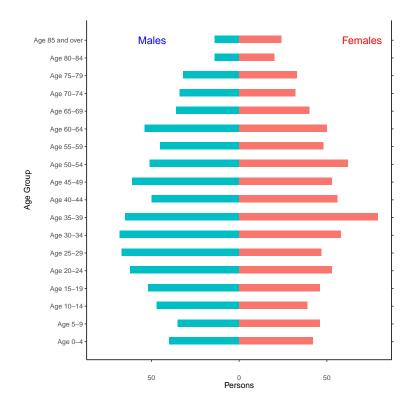


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	Fema	ales	${f Males}$			Both	Sexes	
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (ED)	% $(AC)$	% (State)
0-14	127	15.3	122	14.8	249	15.0	19.9	19.7
15-64	552	66.7	575	69.5	1,127	68.1	65.1	65.3
65+	149	18.0	130	15.7	279	16.9	15.0	15.1
Age 0-4	42	5.1	40	4.8	82	5.0	5.7	5.7
Age 5-9	46	5.6	35	4.2	81	4.9	6.6	6.7
Age 10-14	39	4.7	47	5.7	86	5.2	7.6	7.3
Age 15-19	46	5.6	52	6.3	98	5.9	7.0	6.6
Age 20-24	53	6.4	62	7.5	115	6.9	6.1	6.0
Age~25-29	47	5.7	67	8.1	114	6.9	5.3	5.7
Age 30-34	58	7.0	68	8.2	126	7.6	6.0	6.5
Age 35-39	79	9.5	65	7.9	144	8.7	7.3	7.4
Age 40-44	56	6.8	50	6.0	106	6.4	7.9	8.0
Age 45-49	53	6.4	61	7.4	114	6.9	7.3	7.3
Age 50-54	62	7.5	51	6.2	113	6.8	6.7	6.6
Age 55-59	48	5.8	45	5.4	93	5.6	6.1	6.0
Age 60-64	50	6.0	54	6.5	104	6.3	5.4	5.3
Age 65-69	40	4.8	36	4.4	76	4.6	4.7	4.6
Age 70-74	32	3.9	34	4.1	66	4.0	4.0	3.9
Age 75-79	33	4.0	32	3.9	65	3.9	3.0	3.0
Age 80-84	20	2.4	14	1.7	34	2.1	1.9	1.9
Age 85 and over	24	2.9	14	1.7	38	2.3	1.4	1.6
All Ages	828	100.0	827	100.0	1,655	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

## 3 Disability

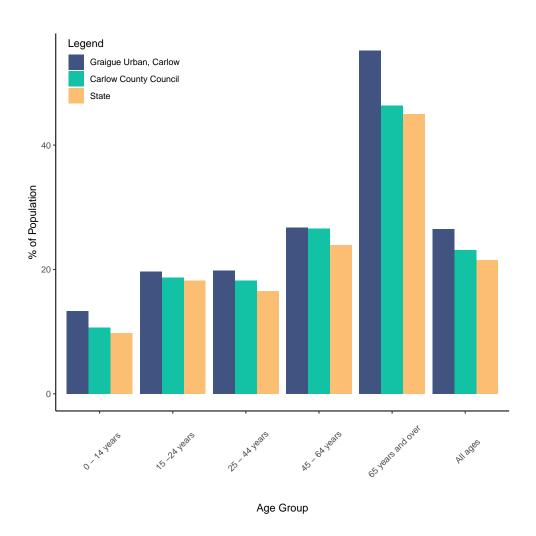


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Graigu	e Urban, C	Carlow County Council	State	
Age Group Population With any		With any	Disability		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
0-14	249	33	13.3	10.7	9.8
15-24	213	42	19.7	18.7	18.2
25-44	490	97	19.8	18.2	16.5
45-64	424	113	26.7	26.6	23.9
65 years and over	279	154	55.2	46.4	45.0
All Ages	1655	439	26.5	23.1	21.5
https://data.cso.ie	$/\mathrm{table/F4004}$				

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

#### 4 General Health

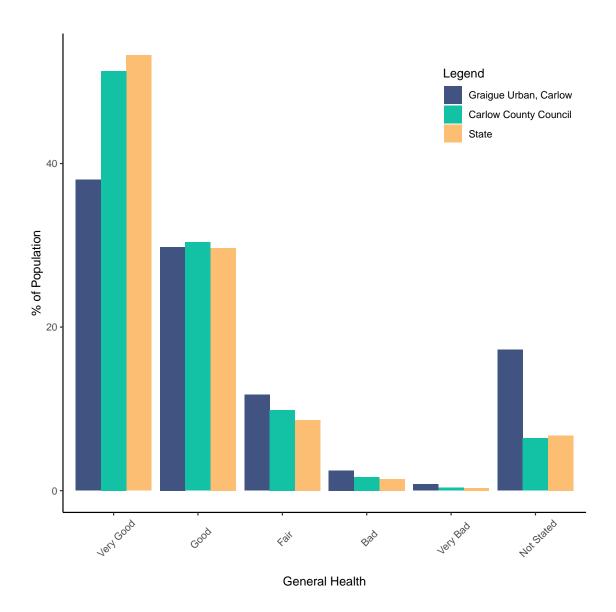


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Graigue Urban, Carlow		Carlow County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Very Good	629	38.0	51.3	53.2
$\operatorname{Good}$	493	29.8	30.4	29.7
Fair	194	11.7	9.9	8.6
Bad	41	2.5	1.7	1.4
Very Bad	13	0.8	0.4	0.3
Not Stated	285	17.2	6.4	6.7
Total	1655	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED

Table 3: Population by General Health for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 5 Carers

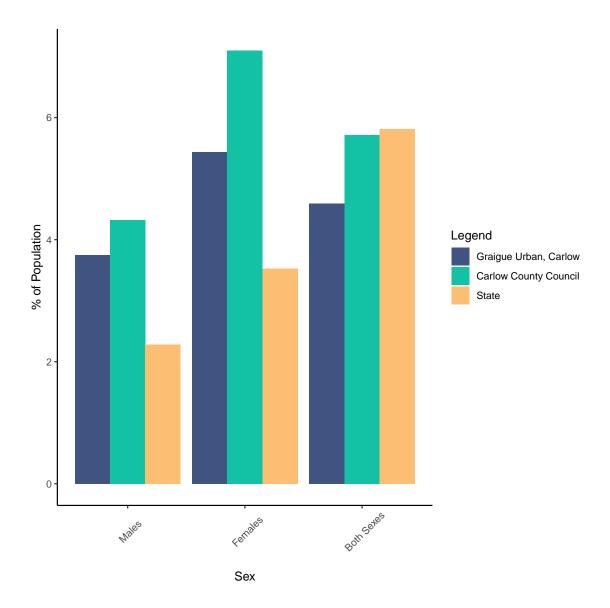


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Graigue Urban, Carlow				State
Age Group	Population		Carers		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
Males	827	31	3.7	4.3	2.3
Females	828	45	5.4	7.1	3.5
Both Sexes	1655	76	4.6	5.7	5.8
https://data.c	m cso.ie/table/SAP2	022T12T2ED			

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 6 Volunteers

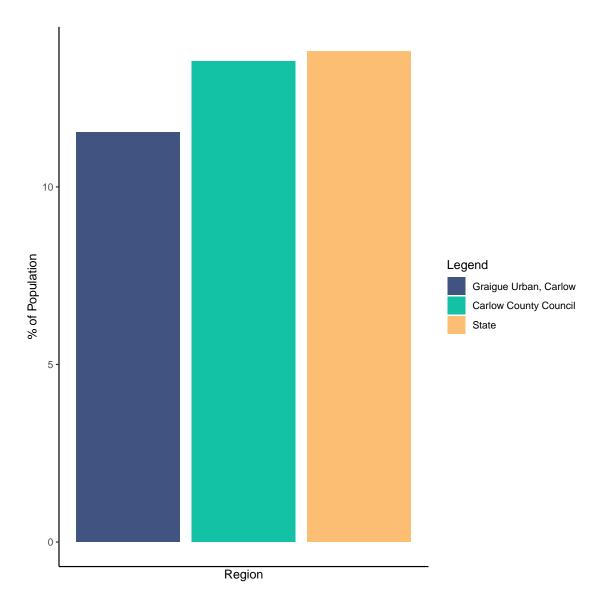
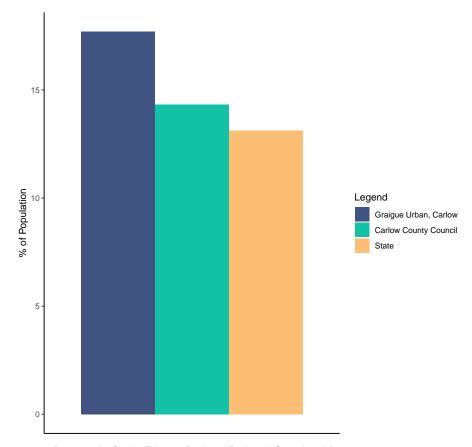


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Graigu	e Urban, Carl	low	Carlow County Council	State
Population_		Volun	teers	
Persons	Persons	%	%	%
1655	191	11.5	13.5	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 7 Smoking



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

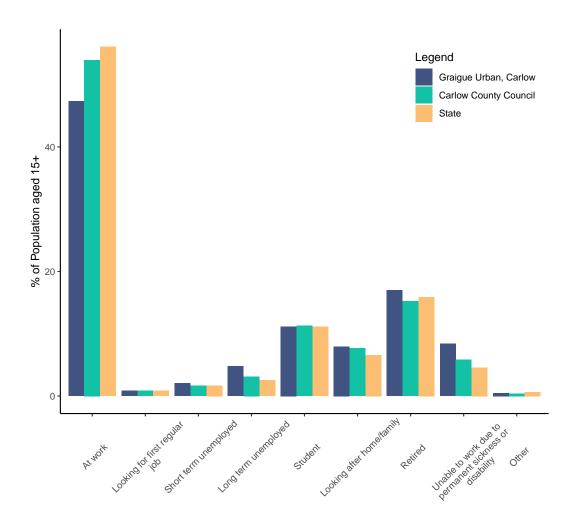
Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Graigue Urban, Carlow		Carlow County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	293	17.7	14.3	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	1067	64.5	78.4	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	295	17.8	7.3	7.5
All Persons	1655	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED$ 

Table 6: Smoking Status of Graigue Urban, Carlow; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Graigue Urban, Carlow, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Graigue Urban, Carlow		Carlow Count	State
	Persons	%	%	%
At Work	665	47.3	54.0	56.1
Looking for first regular job	12	0.9	0.9	0.8
Short term unemployed	29	2.1	1.6	1.7
Long term unemployed	67	4.8	3.1	2.6
Student	157	11.2	11.3	11.1
Looking after home/family	112	8.0	7.7	6.6
Retired	239	17.0	15.2	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	118	8.4	5.8	4.6
Other	7	0.5	0.4	0.7
Total	1406	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED

Table 7: Population aged 15 + by Principal Economic Status for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 9 Social Class

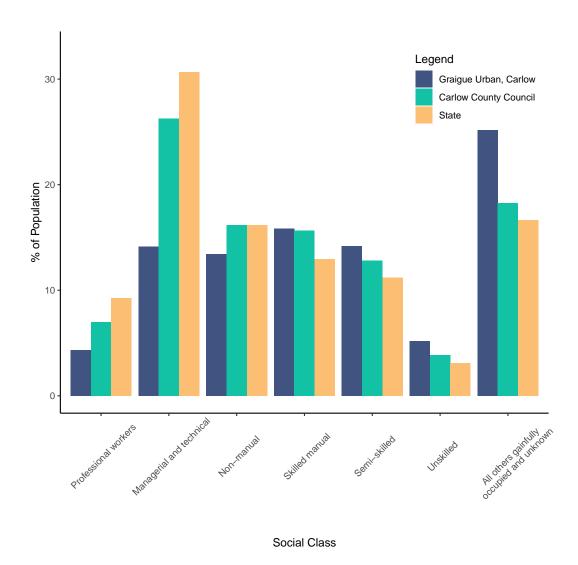
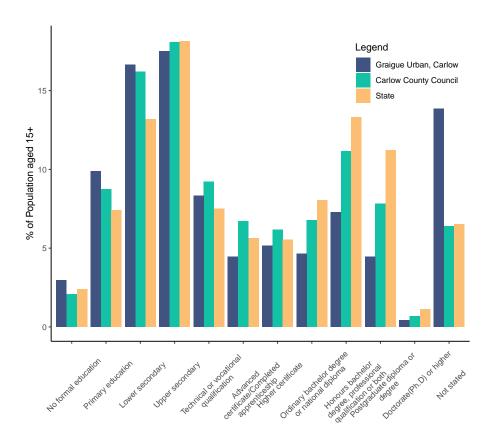


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Graigue Urban, Carlow, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Graigue Urba	n, Carlow	Carlow County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Professional workers	72	4.4	7.0	9.3
Managerial and technical	234	14.1	26.3	30.7
Non-manual	222	13.4	16.2	16.2
Skilled manual	262	15.8	15.6	12.9
Semi-skilled	235	14.2	12.8	11.2
Unskilled	86	5.2	3.9	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	544	32.9	18.2	16.6
Total	1655	100.0	100.0	100.0
$\overline{\ \ } https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED$				

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Graigue Urba	n, Carlow	Carlow County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
No formal education	34	3.0	2.1	2.4
Primary education	113	9.9	8.7	7.4
Lower secondary	190	16.6	16.2	13.2
Upper secondary	200	17.5	18.1	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	95	8.3	9.2	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	51	4.5	6.7	5.6
Higher certificate	59	5.2	6.2	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	53	4.6	6.8	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	83	7.3	11.2	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	51	4.5	7.8	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	5	0.4	0.7	1.1
Not stated	208	18.2	6.4	6.5
Total	1142	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED$ 

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 11 Families

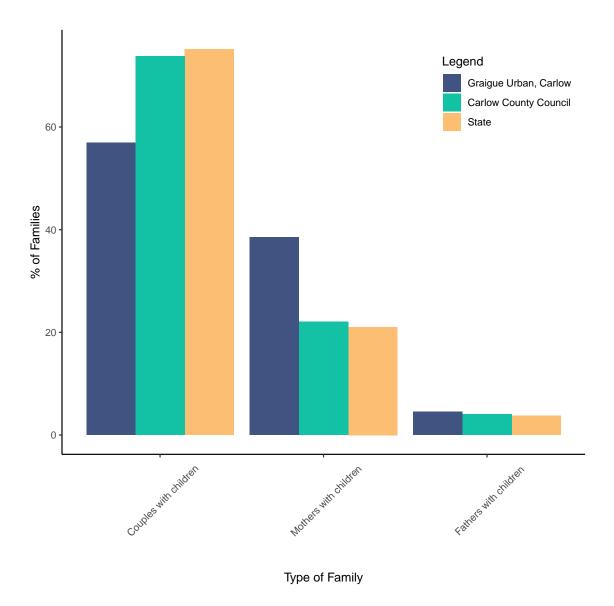


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Graigue Urban, Carlow		Graigue Urban, Carlow		Carlow County Council	State
	Families	%	%	%		
Couples with Children	139	57.0	73.8	75.2		
Mothers with Children	94	38.5	22.1	21.1		
Fathers with Children	11	4.5	4.1	3.8		
All Families	244	100.0	100.0	100.0		

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Graigue Urban, Carlow; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 12 Birthplace

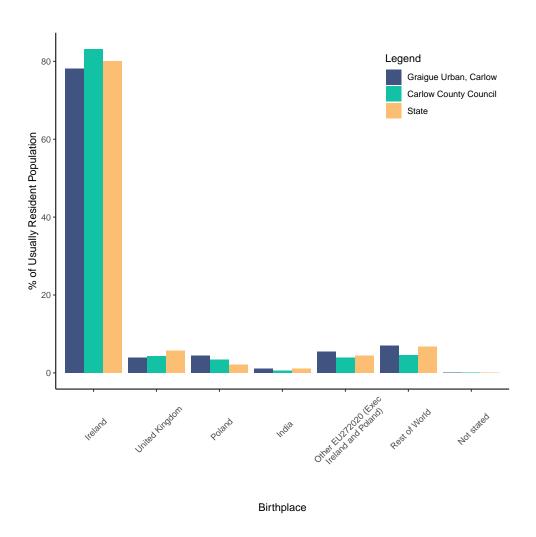


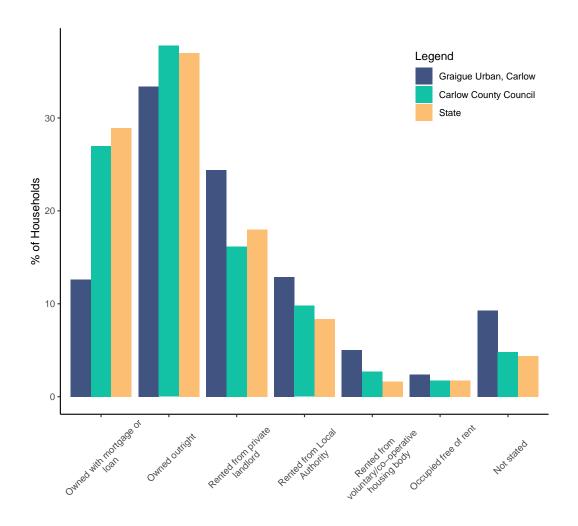
Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Graigue Urba	n, Carlow	Carlow County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	1288	78.2	83.2	80.0
United Kingdom	64	3.9	4.3	5.7
Poland	73	4.4	3.4	2.1
India	17	1.0	0.6	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	90	5.5	4.0	4.4
Rest of World	116	7.0	4.5	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	1648	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Graigue Urban, Carlow, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 13 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Graigue Urban, Carlow, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Graigue Urban, Carlow		Carlow County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
Owned with mortgage or loan	90	12.6	27.0	28.9
Owned outright	238	33.4	37.8	37.0
Rented from private landlord	174	24.4	16.2	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	92	12.9	9.8	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	36	5.0	2.7	1.6
Occupied free of rent	17	2.4	1.7	1.7
Not stated	66	9.3	4.8	4.4
Total	713	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED$ 

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 14 Transport

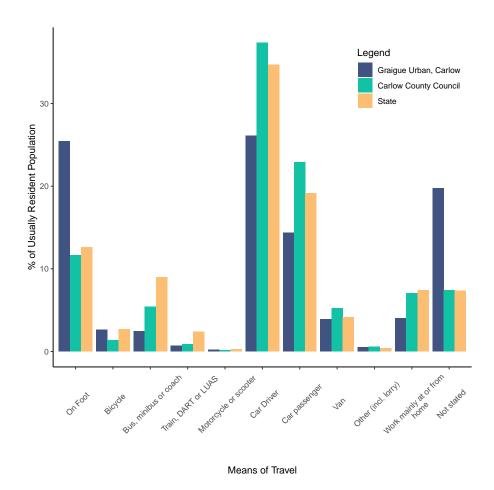


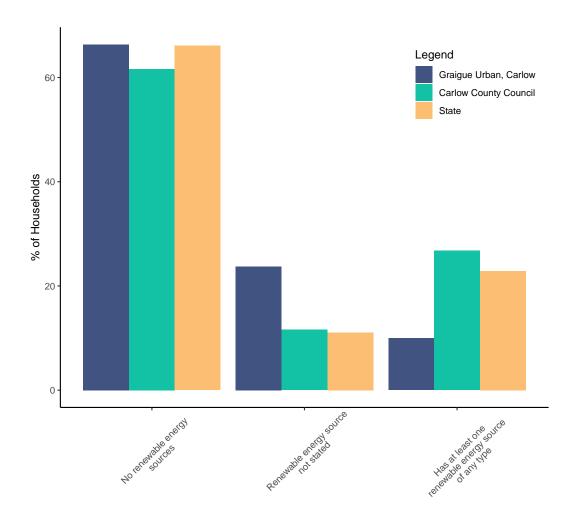
Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Graigue Urban, Carlow, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Graigue Urban, Carlow		Carlow County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
On Foot	260	25.4	11.7	12.6
Bicycle	27	2.6	1.3	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	25	2.4	5.4	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	7	0.7	0.9	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Car Driver	267	26.1	37.3	34.7
Car passenger	147	14.4	22.9	19.1
Van	40	3.9	5.2	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	5	0.5	0.6	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	41	4.0	7.0	7.4
Not stated	202	19.7	7.4	7.4
Total	1023	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\frac{-1}{\text{https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED}}$ 

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 15 Renewable Energy



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Graigue Urban, Carlow, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Graigue Urban, Carlow		Carlow County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
No renewable energy sources	473	66.3	61.7	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	169	23.7	11.6	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	71	10.0	26.7	22.9
All households	713	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Graigue Urban, Carlow; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 16 Detailed Tables

	Graigue Urban, Carlow	Carlow Count	State
Age (Percentage of population (excl. Dependent	dency ratios	())	
Age Dependency Ratio	46.9	53.6	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	22.1	30.5	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	24.8	23.1	23.1
0-14	15.1	19.7	19.6
15-64	68	65.1	65.4
65+	16.9	15	15
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
No formal education	3.0	2.1	2.4
Primary education	9.9	8.7	7.4
Lower secondary	16.6	16.2	13.2
Upper secondary	17.5	18.1	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	8.3	9.2	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	4.5	6.7	5.6
Higher certificate	5.2	6.2	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	4.6	6.8	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	7.3	11.2	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	4.5	7.8	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.4	0.7	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
At work	47.3	54.0	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.9	0.9	0.8
short Term Unemployed	2.1	1.6	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	4.8	3.1	2.6
Student	11.2	11.3	11.1
Looking after home/family	8.0	7.7	6.6
Retired	17.0	15.2	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	8.4	5.8	4.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.3	6.3	3.5
Building and construction	5.9	7.0	5.8
Manufacturing industries	12.3	14.7	11.8
Commerce and trade	23.8	22.4	23.8
Transport and communications	4.7	6.3	9.2
Public administration	4.2	5.6	5.7
Professional services	17.4	22.4	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Professional workers	4.4	7.0	9.3
Managerial and technical	14.1	26.3	30.7
Non-manual	13.4	16.2	16.2
Skilled manual	15.8	15.6	12.9
Semi-skilled	14.2	12.8	11.2
Unskilled	5.2	3.9	3.1

	Graigue Urban, Carlow	Carlow Count	State
Families (Percentage of family units)	Curion		
Families without children	33.0	29.3	30.8
Families with 1 child	32.1	28.0	27.1
Families with 2 children	23.1	25.7	25.3
Families with 3 children	8.8	12.6	12.3
Families with 4 children	2.7	3.5	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	0.3	0.9	1.0
Couples with children	38.2	52.2	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	25.8	15.6	14.6
Lone parent (father)	3.0	2.9	2.6
Pre-family families	10.2	7.4	9.3
Empty nest families	11.3	10.1	9.4
Retired families	11.5	11.8	12.0
Per-school families	7.4	7.9	8.1
Early school families	8.5	9.5	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	11.3	12.2	11.9
Adolescent families	12.9	13.6	12.3
Adult families	38.2	27.4	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	23.4	23.4	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	16.0	17.7	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	13.1	17.4	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	18.0	14.0	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	29.5	27.4	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)			
Very good general health	38.0	51.3	53.2
Good general health	29.8	30.4	29.7
Fair general health	11.7	9.9	8.6
Bad general health	2.5	1.7	1.4
Very bad general health	0.8	0.4	0.3
Persons who smoke	17.7	14.3	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	26.5	23.1	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Priva			
Married couple households	11.8	14.7	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	4.1	4.0	4.3
Married couple with children households	13.6	29.0	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	4.8	5.0	4.3
One parent family (father) with children			
households	1.7	1.7	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children	44.0	0.0	0 =
households	11.2	9.2	8.5
Couple and others households	1.3	1.4	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	12.1	4.7	5.4
1 person households	33.8	22.8	23.1
2 person households	31.7	28.1	29.0
3 person households	16.8	18.5	17.9
4 person households	10.8	17.1	16.9
5 person households	4.3	9.3	8.9
6 person households	1.5	$\frac{3.5}{3.2}$	3.0
7 person households	0.7	0.8	0.8
8 or more person households	0.3	0.4	0.4
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings		0.1	
Occupied	89.2	90.7	87.4
Temporarily absent	1.2	1.1	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	0.9	1.2	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	8.7	7.0	7.7
			• • • •

	Graigue Urban, Carlow	Carlow Count	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private l			
Owned with mortgage or loan	12.6	27.0	28.9
Owned outright	33.4	37.8	37.0
Rented from private landlord	24.4	16.2	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	12.9	9.8	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing			
body	5.0	2.7	1.6
Occupied free of rent	2.4	1.7	1.7
1 room	0.4	0.3	0.5
2 rooms	4.2	2.3	3.9
3 rooms	11.6	6.2	8.0
4 rooms	14.0	10.5	11.0
5 rooms	30.4	27.2	23.8
6 rooms	18.7	20.1	19.9
7 rooms	5.9	13.7	14.0
8 or more rooms	2.0	16.0	15.8
No central heating	1.4	1.1	1.2
Public main water supply	90.2	69.3	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	0.8	2.3	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.0	2.3	3.4
Other private source water supply	0.1	24.2	9.9
No water supply	0.1	0.2	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)			
${ m House/Bungalow}$	72.8	92.7	86.7
${ m Flat/Apartment}$	27.2	6.9	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.0	0.3	0.2
Built Pre 1919	5.3	9.3	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	13.0	5.9	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	23.3	6.3	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	7.3	5.4	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	5.3	10.5	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	5.0	9.2	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	17.3	15.9	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	10.0	27.3	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	0.8	2.9	2.7
Built 2016 or later	4.2	4.5	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)			
Single	56.4	53.2	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	29.9	37.1	37.1
Separated	3.3	2.5	2.3
Divorced	4.9	3.0	2.6
Widowed	5.5	4.2	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of pop			1.0
Speak english not well	1.8	1.7	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.4	0.4	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or	/		
Managers, directors and senior officials	5.8	6.9	7.7
Professional occupations	8.3	15.4	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	7.1	9.9	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	6.0	8.3	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	$\frac{14.2}{7.0}$	16.7	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	7.0	7.7	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	8.7	6.5	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	5.5	8.2	6.9
Elementary occupations	11.6	9.3	8.2

	Graigue Urban, Carlow	Carlow Count	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usua	lly resident	population)	
Ireland - Birthplace	78.2	83.2	80.0
UK - Birthplace	3.9	4.3	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	4.4	3.4	2.1
India - Birthplace	1.0	0.6	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	5.5	4.0	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	7.0	4.5	6.7
White Irish	63.6	78.5	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.7	0.9	0.6
Other White	10.0	9.9	9.9
Black or Black Irish	1.9	1.2	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	4.4	2.2	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	2.1	1.6	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day - Outside Ireland	1.6	1.0	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percent	tage of priva	ate households)	
A Employers and managers	6.3	10.9	12.9
B Higher professional	0.7	1.1	1.5
C Lower professional	2.9	4.5	6.3
D Non-manual	24.1	29.8	34.2
E Manual skilled	10.1	11.1	8.5
F Semi-skilled	11.2	8.8	7.7
G Unskilled	4.9	3.8	3.2
H Own account workers	2.9	3.6	4.0
I Farmers	0.0	4.3	3.1
J Agricultural workers	0.6	1.7	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	36.2	20.3	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population aged 5-		11.0	13.4
No motor car (percentage of households)	23.1	11.3	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare: On Foot	25.4	11.7	12.6
By Bicycle	$\frac{25.4}{2.6}$	11.7 $1.3$	$\frac{12.0}{2.7}$
By Bus, minibus or coach	$\frac{2.0}{2.4}$	5.4	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	0.7	0.9	$\frac{9.0}{2.4}$
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.7	$0.3 \\ 0.2$	0.3
Car driver	26.1	37.3	34.7
Car passenger	14.4	22.9	19.1
By Van	3.9	5.2	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.5	0.6	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	4.0	7.0	$\frac{-3.1}{7.4}$
Journey time to work, school or college is Under	30.1	35.7	29.4
15 mins Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4	26.0	25.6	28.1
hour - under $1/2$ hour Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$	9.0	12.9	17.3
hour - under 3/4 hour	0.0	12.0	11.0
Journey time to work, school or college is $3/4$ hour - under 1 hour	4.1	4.5	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 $1/2$ hours	4.7	6.8	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1 1/2$ hours and over	2.0	3.6	2.5
Other			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of	10.0	26.7	22.9
permanent private households) Volunteers (percentage of population)	11.5	13.5	13.8
No internet connection	$\frac{11.5}{9.7}$	$\frac{13.5}{10.6}$	$\frac{13.8}{8.7}$
TO INCOME COMPOSION	J. 1	10.0	0.1