

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Birr Rural, Offaly Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

# Electoral Division Health Profile - Birr Rural, Offaly

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 12/02/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

# Contents

1	Key Points	3
2	Population	4
3	Disability	5
4	General Health	6
5	Carers	7
6	Volunteers	8
7	Smoking	9
8	Principal Economic Status	10
9	Social Class	11
10	Education	12
11	Families	13
12	Birthplace	14
13	Households - Type of Occupancy	15
14	Transport	16
<b>15</b>	Renewable Energy	17
16	Detailed Tables	18

#### 1 Key Points

- Birr Rural, Offaly covers a total area of 19.8 square kilometers and has a population density of 65.5 persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **55.3**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Birr Rural, Offaly has a total of 1300 persons and 358 families living in private households.
- There are a total of 253 persons aged 0-14 in this ED and 210 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of **345** persons living with a disability in this ED, representing **26.5** percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 29 people in this ED have bad or very bad general health. This represents 2.2 percent of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **94 carers** in this ED, representing **7.2 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 15.3 percent of this ED smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 18 short term unemployed and 44 long term unemployed people in this ED. These represent 1.7 and 4.2 percent of the population respectively.
- 3.2 percent of the population of Birr Rural, Offaly are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 29.3 percent of those aged 15+ in this ED have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 26.1 percent of families with children in this ED have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 12.6 percent of this ED were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 10.1 percent of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

# 2 Population

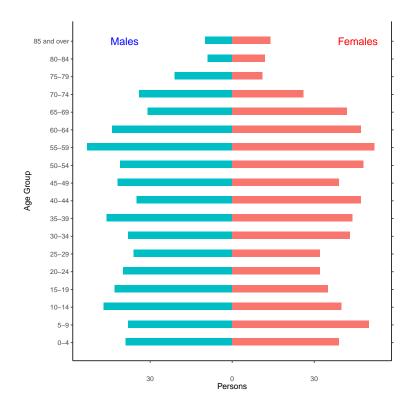


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Birr Rural, Offaly; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	Fema	ales	s Males		Both Sexes			
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (ED)	% $(AC)$	% (State)
0-14	129	19.8	124	19.2	253	19.5	20.6	19.7
15-64	419	64.2	418	64.6	837	64.4	63.8	65.3
65+	105	16.1	105	16.2	210	16.2	15.6	15.1
Age 0-4	39	6.0	39	6.0	78	6.0	5.8	5.7
Age 5-9	50	7.7	38	5.9	88	6.8	7.0	6.7
Age 10-14	40	6.1	47	7.3	87	6.7	7.8	7.3
Age 15-19	35	5.4	43	6.6	78	6.0	7.0	6.6
Age~20-24	32	4.9	40	6.2	72	5.5	5.5	6.0
Age~25-29	32	4.9	36	5.6	68	5.2	5.0	5.7
Age~30-34	43	6.6	38	5.9	81	6.2	5.7	6.5
Age 35-39	44	6.7	46	7.1	90	6.9	6.9	7.4
Age 40-44	47	7.2	35	5.4	82	6.3	7.8	8.0
Age 45-49	39	6.0	42	6.5	81	6.2	7.3	7.3
Age 50-54	48	7.4	41	6.3	89	6.8	6.7	6.6
Age 55-59	52	8.0	53	8.2	105	8.1	6.2	6.0
Age 60-64	47	7.2	44	6.8	91	7.0	5.6	5.3
Age 65-69	42	6.4	31	4.8	73	5.6	4.8	4.6
Age 70-74	26	4.0	34	5.3	60	4.6	4.1	3.9
Age 75-79	11	1.7	21	3.2	32	2.5	3.1	3.0
Age 80-84	12	1.8	9	1.4	21	1.6	1.9	1.9
Age 85 and over	14	2.1	10	1.5	24	1.8	1.7	1.6
All Ages	653	100.0	647	100.0	1,300	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED$ 

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Birr Rural, Offaly; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

#### 3 Disability

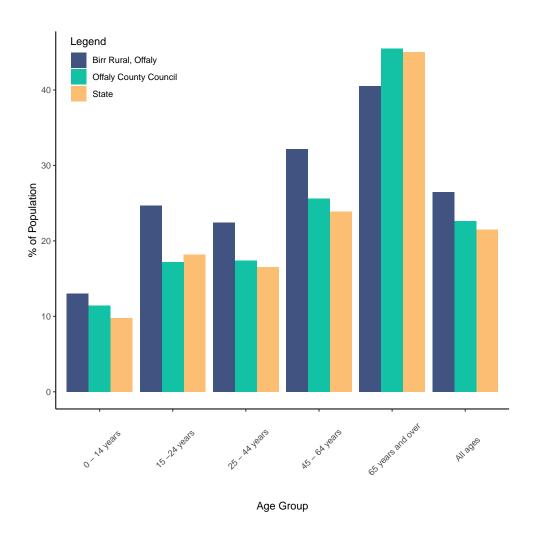


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Birr Rural, Offaly; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Birr	Rural, Offa	Offaly County Council	State	
Age Group	Population_	Population With any		Disability	
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
0-14	253	33	13.0	11.4	9.8
15-24	150	37	24.7	17.2	18.2
25-44	321	72	22.4	17.4	16.5
45-64	366	118	32.2	25.6	23.9
65 years and over	210	85	40.5	45.5	45.0
All Ages	1300	345	26.5	22.6	21.5
https://data.cso.ie	$/\mathrm{table/F4004}$				

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Birr Rural, Offaly; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

#### 4 General Health

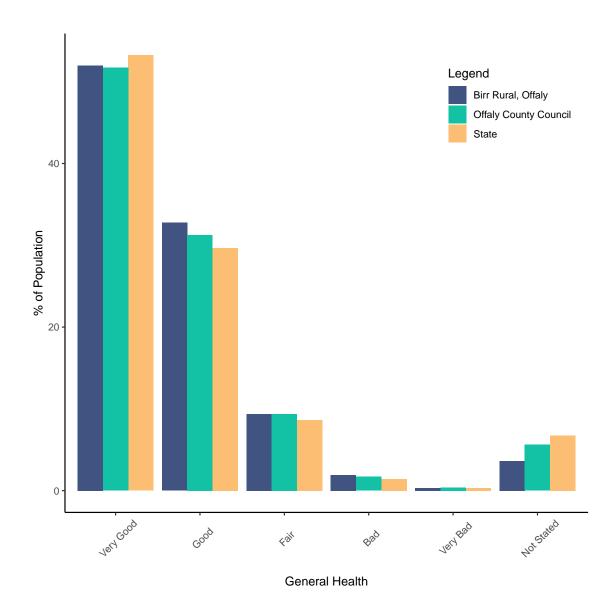


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Birr Rural, Offaly; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Birr Rural, Offaly		Offaly County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Very Good	676	52.0	51.7	53.2
Good	426	32.8	31.2	29.7
Fair	122	9.4	9.4	8.6
Bad	25	1.9	1.7	1.4
Very Bad	4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Not Stated	47	3.6	5.6	6.7
Total	1300	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED

Table 3: Population by General Health for Birr Rural, Offaly; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 5 Carers

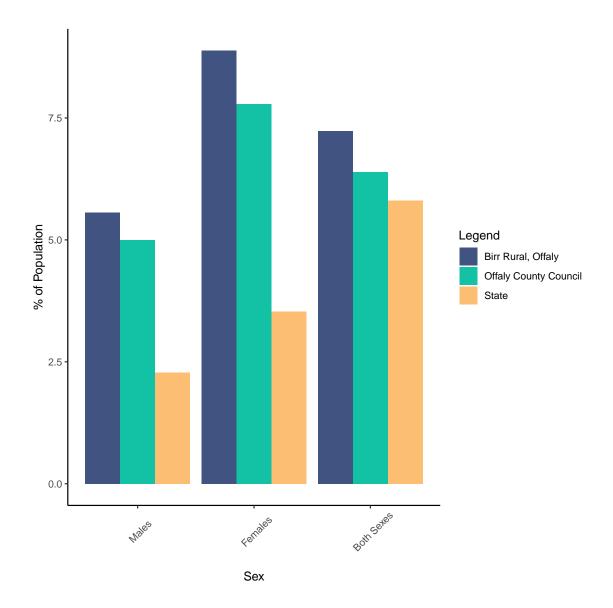


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Birr Rural, Offaly; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Birr Rural, Offaly				State			
Age Group	Population		Carers					
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%			
Males	647	36	5.6	5.0	2.3			
Females	653	58	8.9	7.8	3.5			
Both Sexes	1300	94	7.2	6.4	5.8			
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED								

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Birr Rural, Offaly; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 6 Volunteers

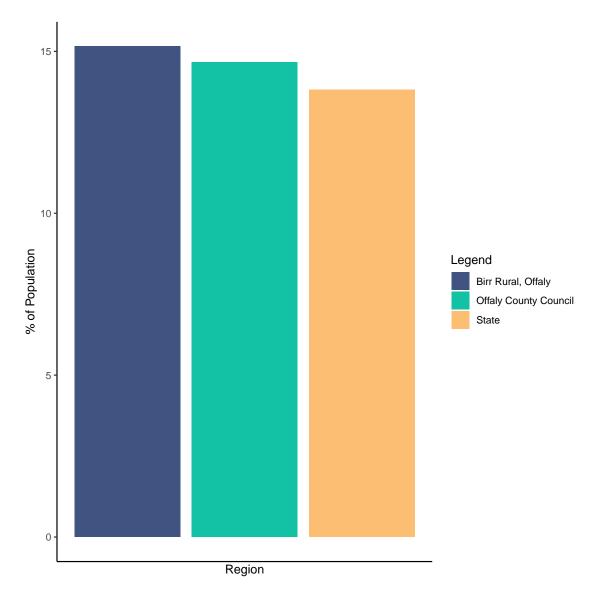
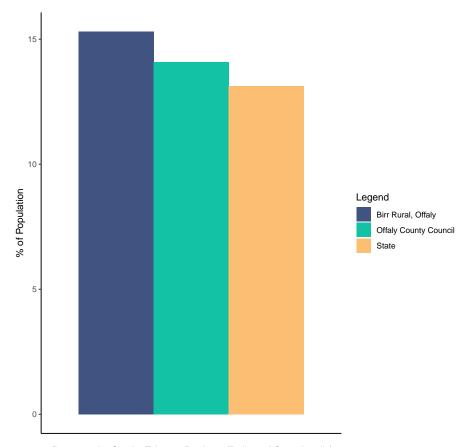


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Birr Rural, Offaly; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birr	Rural, Offaly		Offaly County Council	State	
${\bf Population}_{\_}$		Volunt	seers		
Persons	Persons	%	%	%	
1300	197	15.2	14.7	13.8	

Table 5: Volunteers for Birr Rural, Offaly; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 7 Smoking



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

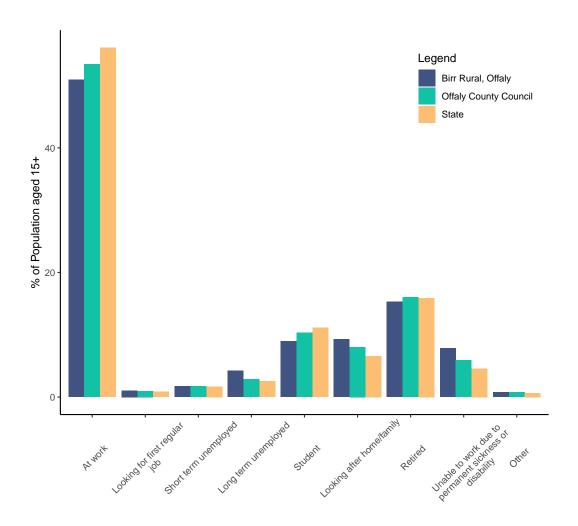
Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Birr Rural, Offaly; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Birr Rural, Offaly		Offaly County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	199	15.3	14.1	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	1033	79.5	79.4	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	68	5.2	6.5	7.5
All Persons	1300	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED

Table 6: Smoking Status of Birr Rural, Offaly; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Birr Rural, Offaly, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Birr Rural, Offaly		Offaly Count	State
	Persons	%	%	%
At Work	533	50.9	53.4	56.1
Looking for first regular job	11	1.1	1.0	0.8
Short term unemployed	18	1.7	1.7	1.7
Long term unemployed	44	4.2	2.8	2.6
Student	94	9.0	10.3	11.1
Looking after home/family	97	9.3	8.0	6.6
Retired	160	15.3	16.0	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	82	7.8	5.9	4.6
Other	8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Total	1047	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Birr Rural, Offaly; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 9 Social Class

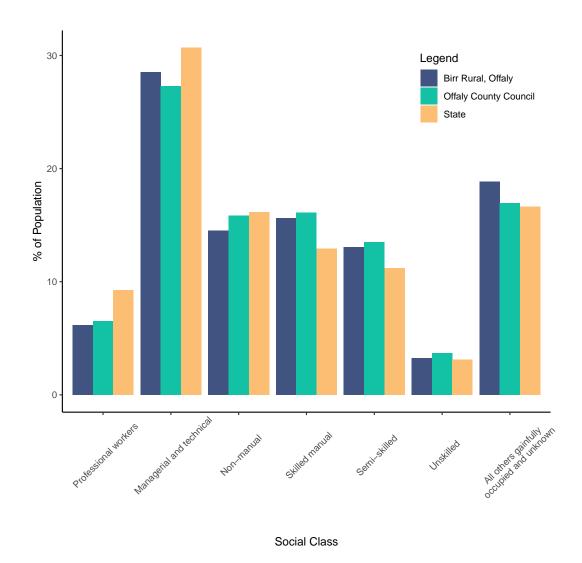
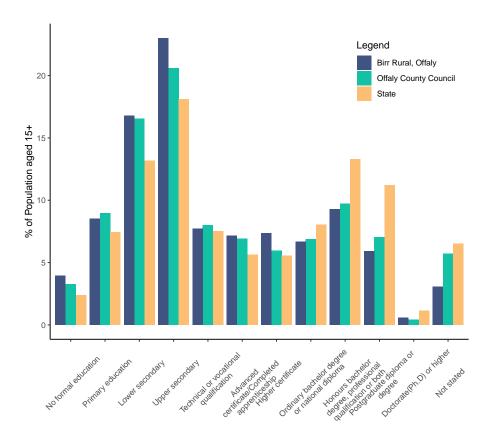


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Birr Rural, Offaly, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Birr Rural, Offaly		Offaly County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Professional workers	80	6.2	6.5	9.3
Managerial and technical	371	28.5	27.3	30.7
Non-manual	189	14.5	15.9	16.2
Skilled manual	203	15.6	16.1	12.9
Semi-skilled	170	13.1	13.5	11.2
Unskilled	42	3.2	3.7	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	245	18.8	16.9	16.6
Total	1300	100.0	100.0	100.0
$\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED$				

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Birr Rural, Offaly; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Birr Rural, Offaly; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Birr Rural,	Offaly	Offaly County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
No formal education	35	4.0	3.3	2.4
Primary education	75	8.5	8.9	7.4
Lower secondary	148	16.8	16.5	13.2
Upper secondary	203	23.0	20.6	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	68	7.7	8.0	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	63	7.1	6.9	5.6
Higher certificate	65	7.4	6.0	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	59	6.7	6.9	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	82	9.3	9.7	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	52	5.9	7.1	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	5	0.6	0.4	1.1
Not stated	27	3.1	5.7	6.5
Total	882	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Birr Rural, Offaly; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 11 Families

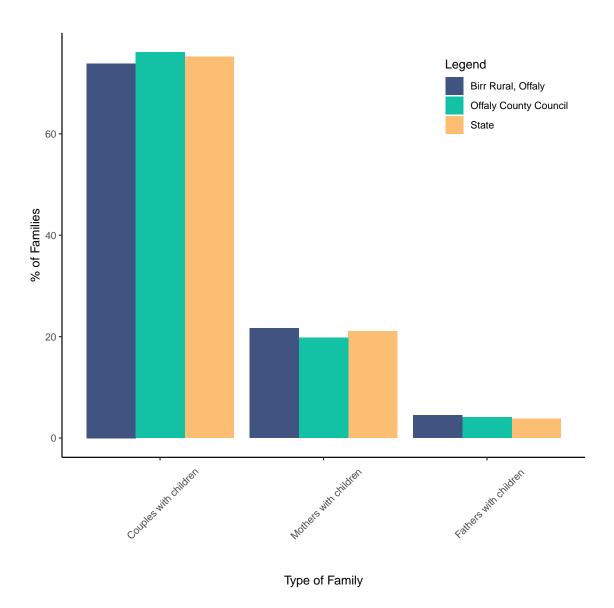


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Birr Rural, Offaly; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Birr Rural, Offaly		Offaly County Council	State
	Families	%	%	%
Couples with Children	181	73.9	76.1	75.2
Mothers with Children	53	21.6	19.8	21.1
Fathers with Children	11	4.5	4.1	3.8
All Families	245	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED$ 

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Birr Rural, Offaly; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 12 Birthplace

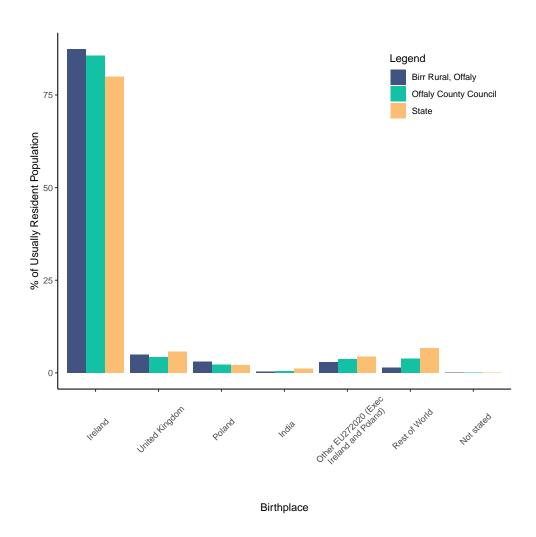


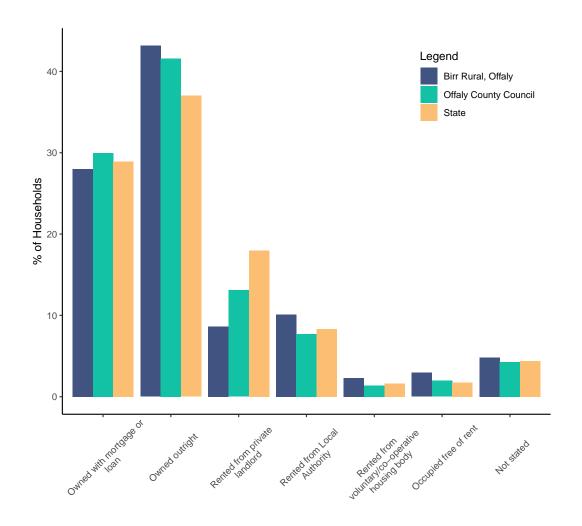
Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Birr Rural, Offaly; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Birr Rural,	Offaly	Offaly County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	1133	87.4	85.6	80.0
United Kingdom	64	4.9	4.2	5.7
Poland	40	3.1	2.2	2.1
$\operatorname{India}$	4	0.3	0.5	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	37	2.9	3.7	4.4
Rest of World	18	1.4	3.8	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	1296	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED$ 

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Birr Rural, Offaly, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 13 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Birr Rural, Offaly, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Birr Rural, Offaly		Offaly County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
Owned with mortgage or loan	133	28.0	30.0	28.9
Owned outright	205	43.2	41.6	37.0
Rented from private landlord	41	8.6	13.1	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	48	10.1	7.7	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	11	2.3	1.4	1.6
Occupied free of rent	14	2.9	2.0	1.7
Not stated	23	4.8	4.3	4.4
Total	475	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Birr Rural, Offaly; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 14 Transport

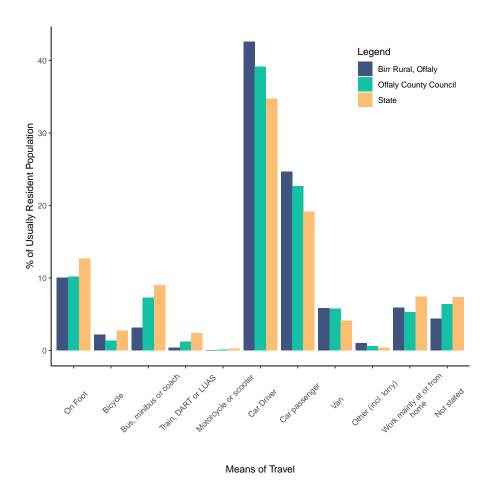
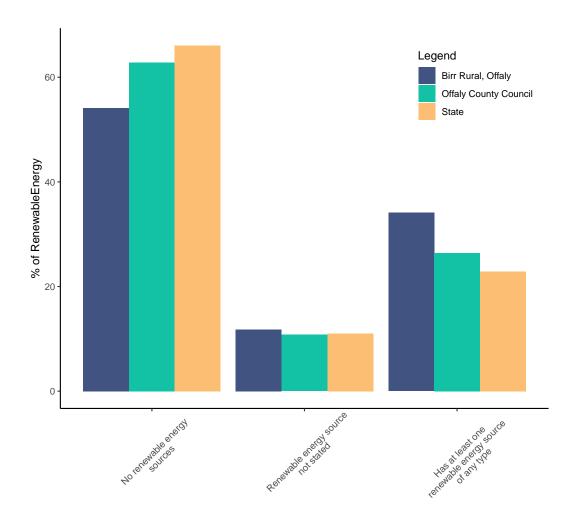


Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Birr Rural, Offaly, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Birr Rural, Offaly		Offaly County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
On Foot	83	10.0	10.2	12.6
Bicycle	18	2.2	1.4	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	26	3.1	7.3	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	3	0.4	1.2	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Car Driver	352	42.6	39.2	34.7
Car passenger	204	24.7	22.7	19.1
Van	48	5.8	5.8	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	8	1.0	0.6	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	49	5.9	5.3	7.4
Not stated	36	4.4	6.4	7.4
Total	827	100.0	100.0	100.0
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP20	)22T11T1ED			

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Birr Rural, Offaly; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 15 Renewable Energy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Birr Rural, Offaly, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Birr Rural, Offaly		Offaly County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
No renewable energy sources	257	54.1	62.8	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	56	11.8	10.8	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	162	34.1	26.4	22.9
All households	475	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Birr Rural, Offaly; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 16 Detailed Tables

	Birr Rural, Offaly	Offaly Count	State
Age (Percentage of population (excl. Dependent		))	
Age Dependency Ratio	55.3	56.8	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	30.2	32.4	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	25.1	24.4	23.1
0-14	19.4	20.6	19.6
15-64	64.3	63.7	65.4
65+	16.1	15.6	15
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
No formal education	4.0	3.3	2.4
Primary education	8.5	8.9	7.4
Lower secondary	16.8	16.5	13.2
Upper secondary	23.0	20.6	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	7.7	8.0	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	7.1	6.9	5.6
Higher certificate	7.4	6.0	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	6.7	6.9	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	9.3	9.7	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	5.9	7.1	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.6	0.4	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
At work	50.9	53.4	56.1
Looking for first regular job	1.1	1.0	0.8
short Term Unemployed	1.7	1.7	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	4.2	2.8	2.6
Student	9.0	10.3	11.1
Looking after home/family	9.3	8.0	6.6
Retired	15.3	16.0	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	7.8	5.9	4.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.3	6.0	3.5
Building and construction	5.6	7.3	5.8
Manufacturing industries	15.8	15.6	11.8
Commerce and trade	22.5	20.6	23.8
Transport and communications	8.6	5.9	9.2
Public administration	6.8	6.6	5.7
Professional services	20.5	24.5	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Professional workers	6.2	6.5	9.3
Managerial and technical	28.5	27.3	30.7
Non-manual	14.5	15.9	16.2
Skilled manual	15.6	16.1	12.9
	10.0	10.1	0
Semi-skilled	13.1	13.5	11.2

	Birr Rural,	Offaly	State
	Offaly	Count	State
Families (Percentage of family units)	Onary		
Families without children	31.6	28.9	30.8
Families with 1 child	28.5	27.3	27.1
Families with 2 children	24.9	25.4	25.3
Families with 3 children	10.9	13.0	12.3
Families with 4 children	2.8	4.1	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	1.4	1.3	1.0
Couples with children	50.6	54.1	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	14.8	14.1	14.6
Lone parent (father)	3.1	2.9	2.6
Pre-family families	4.5	6.6	9.3
Empty nest families	12.8	10.2	9.4
Retired families	14.2	12.2	12.0
Per-school families	7.3	7.4	8.1
Early school families	7.8	9.7	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	12.8	12.1	11.9
Adolescent families	9.2	13.0	12.3
Adult families	50.6	28.9	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	20.4	22.5	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	16.3	18.0	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	15.1	17.0	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	15.1	13.9	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	33.1	28.7	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)	33.1	2011	21.10
Very good general health	52.0	51.7	53.2
Good general health	32.8	31.2	29.7
Fair general health	9.4	9.4	8.6
Bad general health	1.9	1.7	1.4
Very bad general health	0.3	0.4	0.3
Persons who smoke	15.3	14.1	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	26.5	22.6	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Private			21.0
Married couple households	18.2	15.5	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	4.0	3.7	4.3
Married couple with children households	28.9	32.0	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	5.9	4.8	4.3
One parent family (father) with children			
households	1.7	1.7	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children			
households	10.0	8.4	8.5
Couple and others households	1.0	1.4	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	1.3	2.6	5.4
1 person households	20.7	$\frac{2.0}{22.1}$	23.1
2 person households	33.1	$\frac{27.1}{27.4}$	$\frac{29.1}{29.0}$
3 person households	18.0	17.7	17.9
4 person households	15.7	17.5	16.9
5 person households	8.6	9.9	8.9
6 person households	$\frac{6.0}{2.1}$	3.6	3.0
7 person households	$\frac{2.1}{1.9}$	3.0 1.1	0.8
8 or more person households	0.0	0.5	$0.8 \\ 0.4$
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings)	0.0	0.0	0.4
	89.6	90.3	Q7 1
Occupied Temporarily absent	89.0 0.8		$87.4 \\ 1.6$
Temporarily absent		1.2	
Unaccupied heliday homes	1 7	0.7	าก
Unoccupied holiday homes Other vacant dwellings	1.7 $7.9$	$0.7 \\ 7.8$	$\frac{3.2}{7.7}$

	Birr Rural, Offaly	Offaly Count	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private			
Owned with mortgage or loan	28.0	30.0	28.9
Owned outright	43.2	41.6	37.0
Rented from private landlord	8.6	13.1	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	10.1	7.7	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing			
body	2.3	1.4	1.6
Occupied free of rent	2.9	2.0	1.7
1 room	1.1	0.3	0.5
2 rooms	0.8	2.4	3.9
3 rooms	4.0	5.7	8.0
4 rooms	8.8	9.7	11.0
5 rooms	27.6	27.4	23.8
6 rooms	21.1	21.5	19.9
7 rooms	15.8	14.7	14.0
8 or more rooms	18.1	16.1	15.8
No central heating	1.1	0.8	1.2
Public main water supply	75.4	68.2	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	5.9	8.3	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	6.7	9.1	3.4
Other private source water supply	11.4	13.1	9.9
No water supply	0.0	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)			0.1
House/Bungalow	99.4	94.6	86.7
Flat/Apartment	0.0	4.6	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.6	0.8	0.2
Built Pre 1919	8.6	8.8	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	9.5	7.2	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	5.3	7.8	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	6.9	6.0	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	12.2	11.4	12.2
Built 1941 - 1960 Built 1981 - 1990	16.0	9.4	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	16.0 $16.4$	13.7	10.1 $14.5$
Built 2001 - 2010	19.4	$\frac{13.7}{27.8}$	$\frac{14.5}{24.5}$
Built 2011 - 2015	1.1	$\frac{27.8}{2.5}$	$\frac{24.5}{2.7}$
Built 2011 - 2013 Built 2016 or later	$\frac{1.1}{2.7}$	$\frac{2.5}{3.5}$	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)	۷.1	3.0	0.1
	51.9	50.0	52.0
Single Married (incl. same say sivil partnership)	51.2	52.2	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	39.5	38.4	37.1
Separated	2.8	2.6	2.3
Divorced	2.5	2.5	2.6
Widowed	3.9	4.3	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of pop		1.0	1.0
Speak english not well	1.5	1.8	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.3	0.4	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or		,	
Managers, directors and senior officials	9.1	6.6	7.7
Professional occupations	13.6	15.4	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	7.6	9.6	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	7.9	8.9	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	15.6	17.4	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	11.3	8.7	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	6.1	5.8	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives Elementary occupations	$11.6 \\ 8.2$	9.4	$6.9 \\ 8.2$

	Birr Rural, Offaly	Offaly Count	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usually	resident	population)	
Ireland - Birthplace	87.4	85.6	80.0
UK - Birthplace	4.9	4.2	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	3.1	2.2	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.3	0.5	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	2.9	3.7	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	1.4	3.8	6.7
White Irish	81.1	82.0	76.6
White Irish Traveller	6.4	1.4	0.6
Other White	8.3	8.2	9.9
Black or Black Irish	0.0	0.7	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	0.6	1.6	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	0.4	1.4	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day - Outside Ireland	0.4	1.0	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percenta	ge of priv	ate households)	
A Employers and managers	11.9	10.7	12.9
B Higher professional	1.3	0.9	1.5
C Lower professional	3.1	4.0	6.3
D Non-manual	28.7	29.7	34.2
E Manual skilled	10.0	11.6	8.5
F Semi-skilled	11.5	9.6	7.7
G Unskilled	3.1	3.8	3.2
H Own account workers	5.2	4.0	4.0
I Farmers	4.2	5.1	3.1
J Agricultural workers	1.3	1.9	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	19.7	18.5	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)			
No motor car (percentage of households)	8.6	10.3	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:			
On Foot	10.0	10.2	12.6
By Bicycle	2.2	1.4	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	3.1	7.3	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	0.4	1.2	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.0	0.1	0.3
Car driver	42.6	39.2	34.7
Car passenger	24.7	22.7	19.1
By Van	5.8	5.8	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	1.0	0.6	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	5.9	5.3	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	48.1	36.7	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/4$ hour - under $1/2$ hour	17.5	24.0	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$ hour - under $3/4$ hour	10.5	13.6	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is $3/4$ hour - under 1 hour	4.0	4.7	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour	5.3	6.8	6.1
- under 1 $1/2$ hours  Journey time to work, school or college is 1 $1/2$	5.6	4.4	2.5
hours and over Other		<del>-</del>	
Has renewable energy source (percentage of	0.4.1	00.4	00.0
permanent private households)	34.1	26.4	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	15.2	14.7	13.8
No internet connection	10.5	11.9	8.7
-			