

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Freshford, Kilkenny Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

Electoral Division Health Profile - Freshford, Kilkenny

CSO, Ireland (<http://www.cso.ie>)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 12/02/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

Contents

1	Key Points	3
2	Population	4
3	Disability	5
4	General Health	6
5	Carers	7
6	Volunteers	8
7	Smoking	9
8	Principal Economic Status	10
9	Social Class	11
10	Education	12
11	Families	13
12	Birthplace	14
13	Households - Type of Occupancy	15
14	Transport	16
15	Renewable Energy	17
16	Detailed Tables	18

1 Key Points

- Freshford, Kilkenny covers a total **area** of **21.7 square kilometers** and has a **population density of 45.6** persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **72.9**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Freshford, Kilkenny has a total of **989 persons** and **249 families** living in private households.
- There are a total of **183 persons aged 0-14** in this ED and **234 persons aged over 65**.
- There are a total of **279 persons living with a disability** in this ED, representing **28.2 percent** of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- **19** people in this ED have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **1.9 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **71 carers** in this ED, representing **7.2 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- **12.8 percent** of this ED **smoke tobacco products**. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are **10 short term unemployed** and **30 long term unemployed** people in this ED. These represent 1.2 and 3.7 percent of the population respectively.
- **3.0 percent** of the population of Freshford, Kilkenny are **unskilled**. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- **36.5 percent** of those aged 15+ in this ED have a **highest level of education of lower secondary or lower**. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- **25.4 percent** of families with children in this ED have **lone parents**. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- **8.6 percent** of this ED were **born outside Ireland** (20 percent nationally).
- **Households rented from a Local Authority** comprise **10.8 percent** of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

2 Population

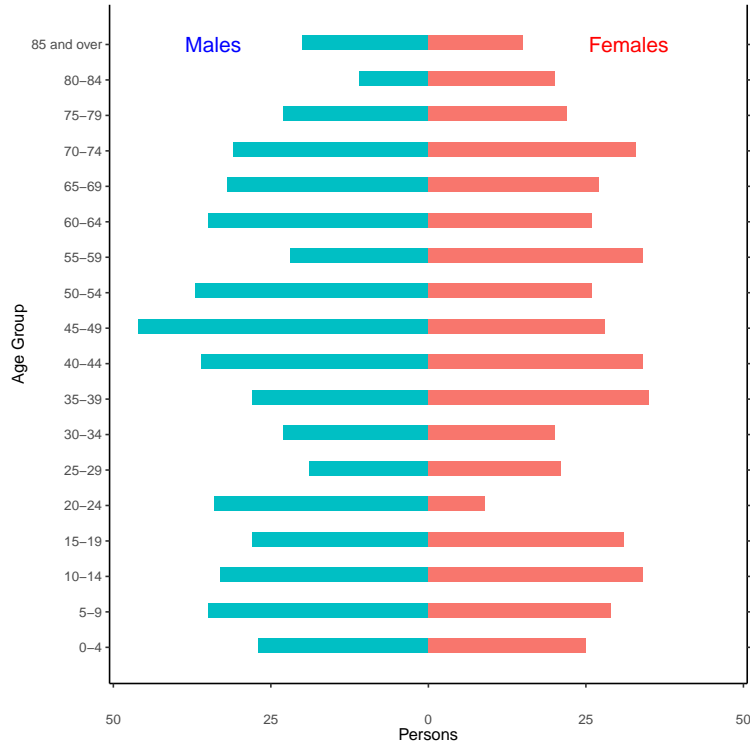


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Freshford, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	Females		Males		Both Sexes			
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>% (ED)</i>	<i>% (AC)</i>	<i>% (State)</i>
0-14	88	18.8	95	18.3	183	18.5	20.3	19.7
15-64	264	56.3	308	59.2	572	57.8	63.4	65.3
65+	117	24.9	117	22.5	234	23.7	16.4	15.1
Age 0-4	25	5.3	27	5.2	52	5.3	5.6	5.7
Age 5-9	29	6.2	35	6.7	64	6.5	7.0	6.7
Age 10-14	34	7.2	33	6.3	67	6.8	7.7	7.3
Age 15-19	31	6.6	28	5.4	59	6.0	6.8	6.6
Age 20-24	9	1.9	34	6.5	43	4.3	5.0	6.0
Age 25-29	21	4.5	19	3.7	40	4.0	4.8	5.7
Age 30-34	20	4.3	23	4.4	43	4.3	5.6	6.5
Age 35-39	35	7.5	28	5.4	63	6.4	6.9	7.4
Age 40-44	34	7.2	36	6.9	70	7.1	7.8	8.0
Age 45-49	28	6.0	46	8.8	74	7.5	7.6	7.3
Age 50-54	26	5.5	37	7.1	63	6.4	6.8	6.6
Age 55-59	34	7.2	22	4.2	56	5.7	6.4	6.0
Age 60-64	26	5.5	35	6.7	61	6.2	5.8	5.3
Age 65-69	27	5.8	32	6.2	59	6.0	5.0	4.6
Age 70-74	33	7.0	31	6.0	64	6.5	4.2	3.9
Age 75-79	22	4.7	23	4.4	45	4.6	3.3	3.0
Age 80-84	20	4.3	11	2.1	31	3.1	2.0	1.9
Age 85 and over	15	3.2	20	3.8	35	3.5	1.8	1.6
All Ages	469	100.0	520	100.0	989	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED>

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Freshford, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

3 Disability

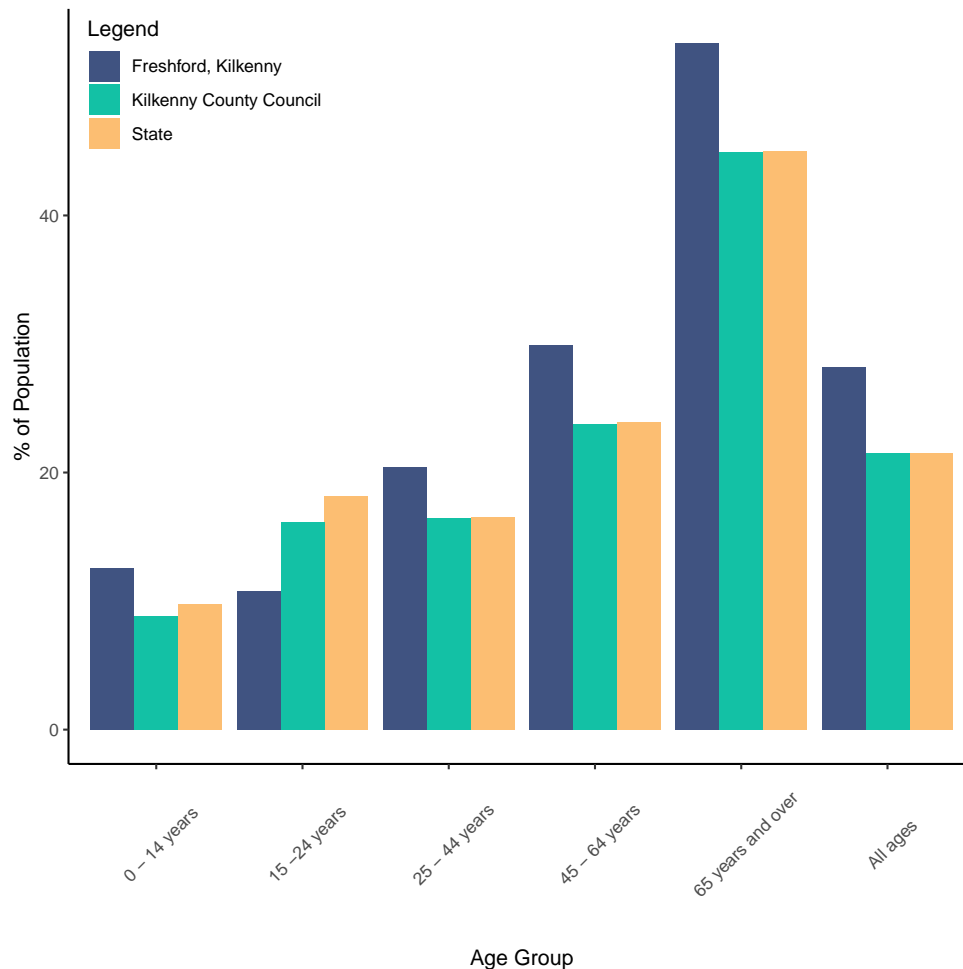


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Freshford, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age Group	Freshford, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council		State
	Population		With any Disability		
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
0-14	183	23	12.6	8.8	9.8
15-24	102	11	10.8	16.2	18.2
25-44	216	44	20.4	16.5	16.5
45-64	254	76	29.9	23.8	23.9
65 years and over	234	125	53.4	45.0	45.0
All Ages	989	279	28.2	21.5	21.5

<https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004>

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Freshford, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

4 General Health

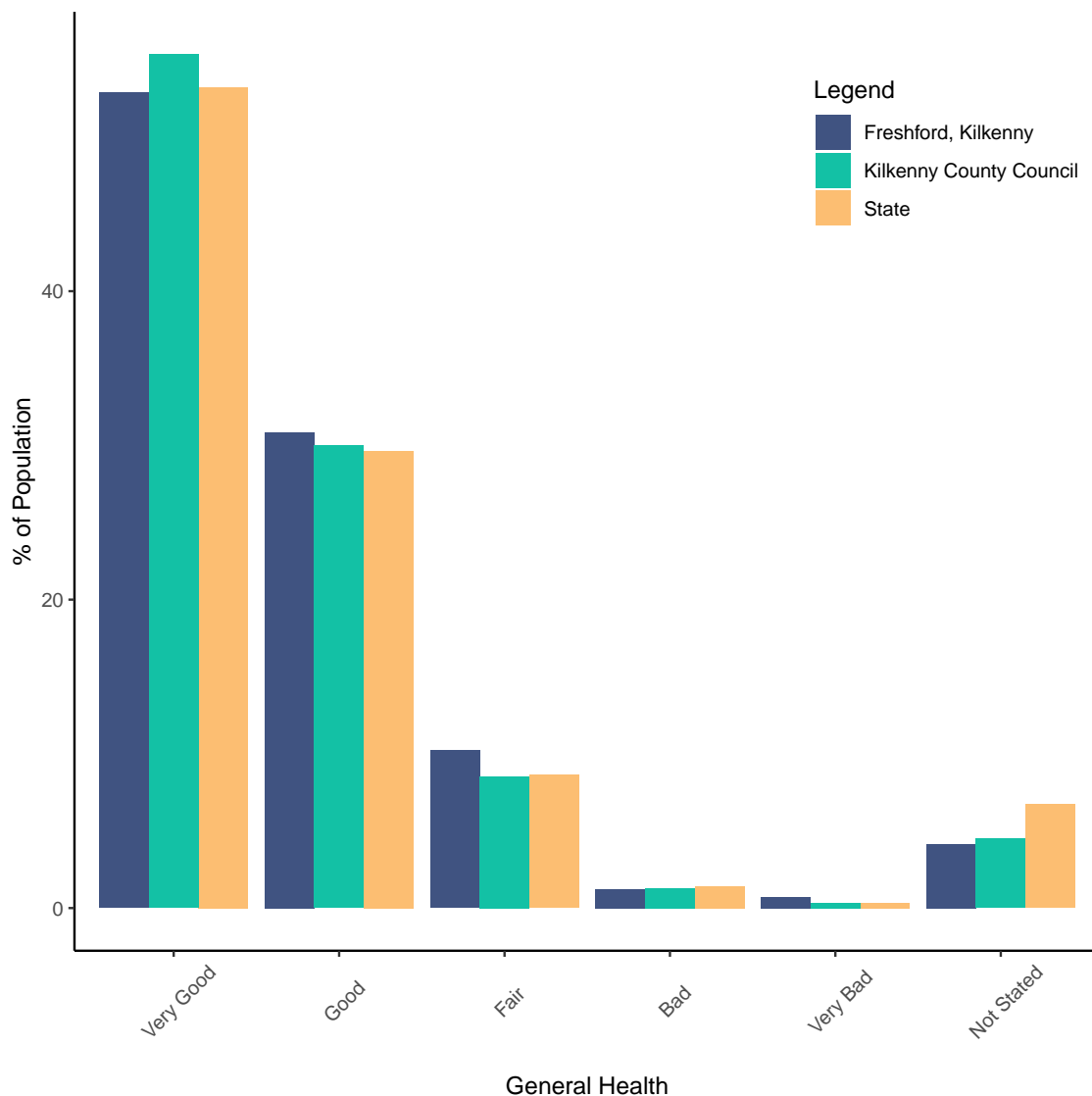


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Freshford, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Freshford, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Very Good	523	52.9	55.3	53.2
Good	305	30.8	30.0	29.7
Fair	101	10.2	8.5	8.6
Bad	12	1.2	1.3	1.4
Very Bad	7	0.7	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	41	4.1	4.5	6.7
Total	989	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED>

Table 3: Population by General Health for Freshford, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

5 Carers

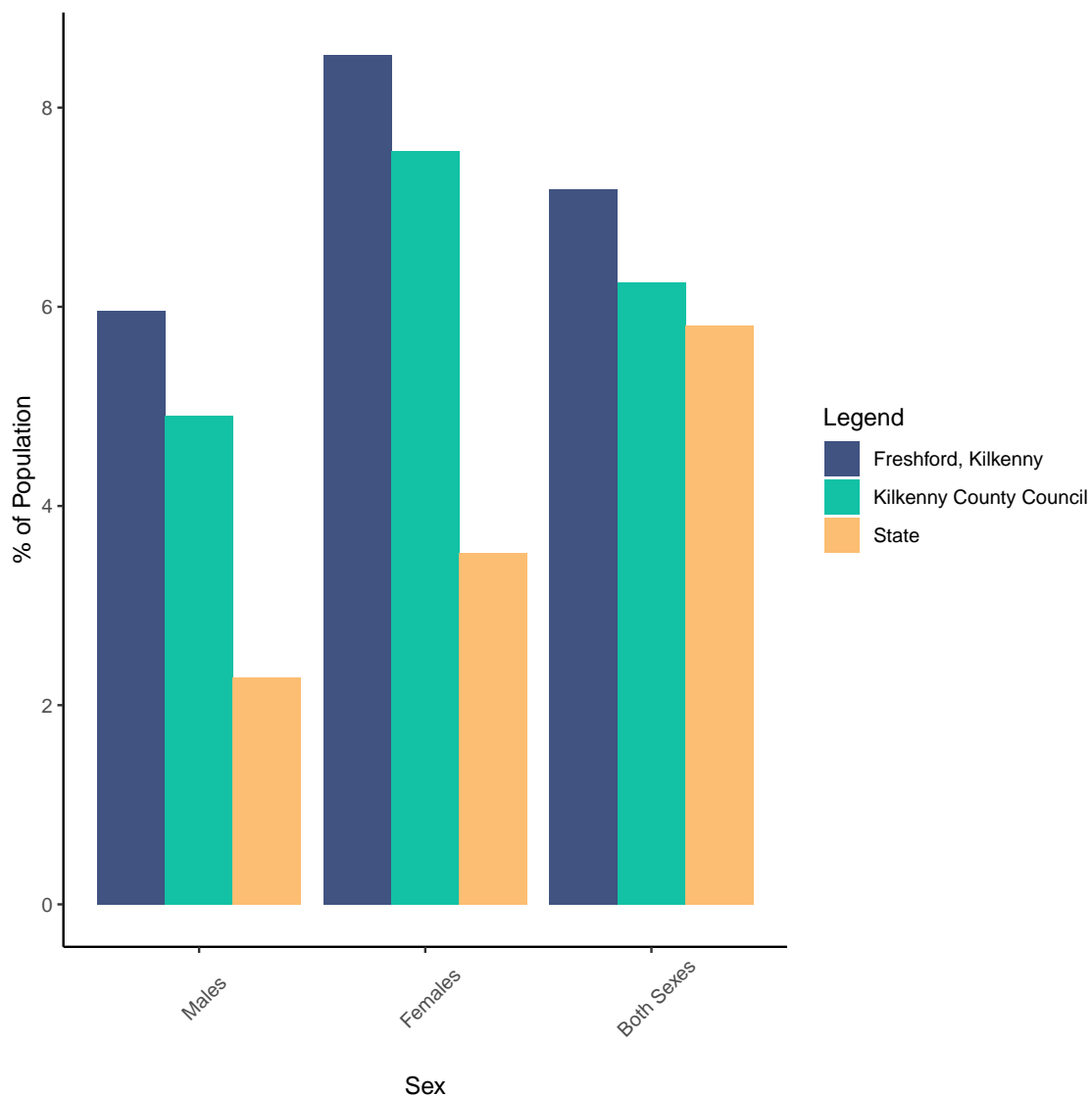


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Freshford, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age Group	Freshford, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council		State
	Population	Carers	Population	Carers	
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>		<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Males	520	31		6.0	4.9
Females	469	40		8.5	7.6
Both Sexes	989	71		7.2	6.2

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED>

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Freshford, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

6 Volunteers

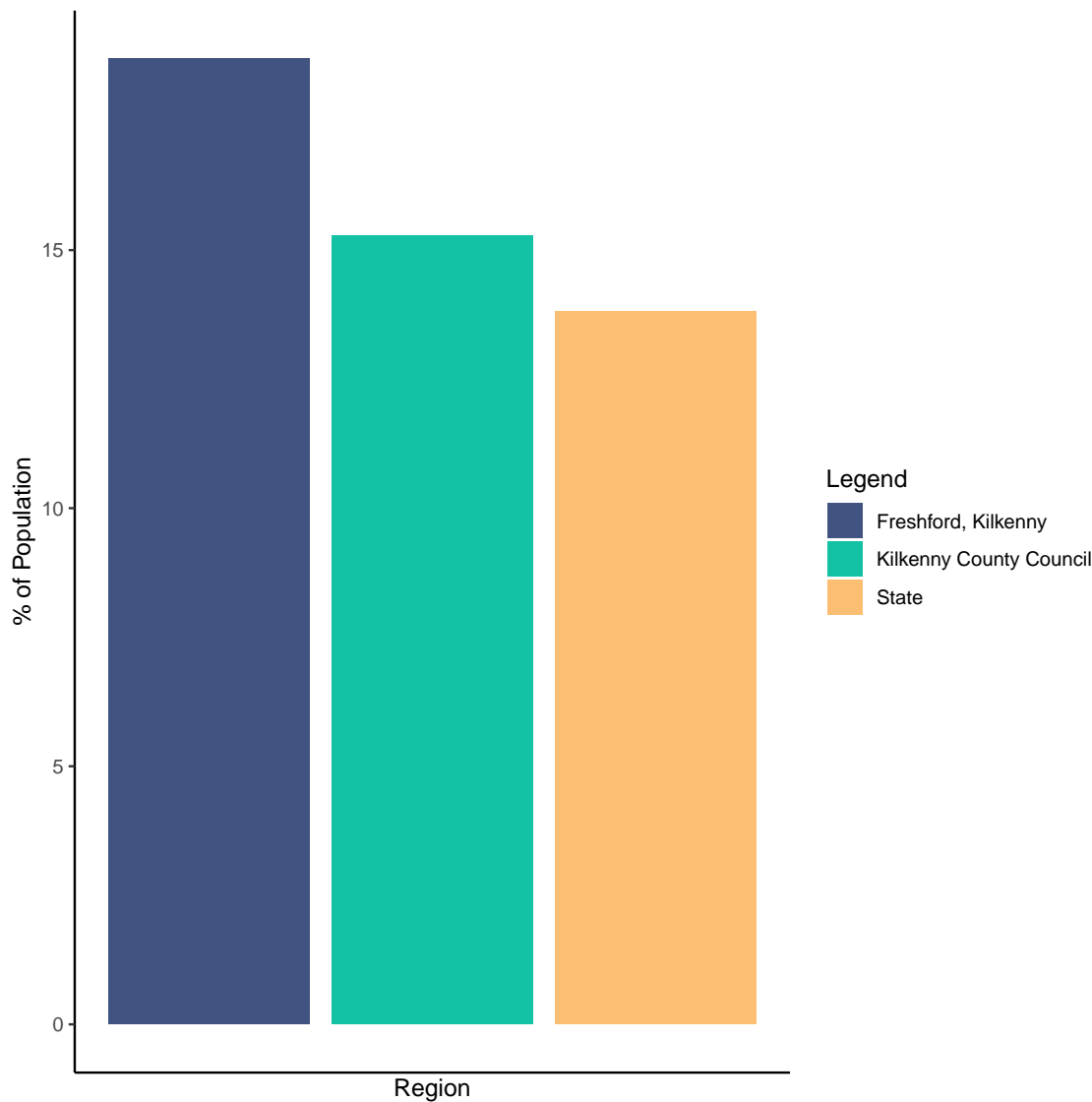


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Freshford, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Freshford, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council		State
Population		Volunteers		
Persons	Persons	%	%	%
989	185	18.7	15.3	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for Freshford, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

7 Smoking

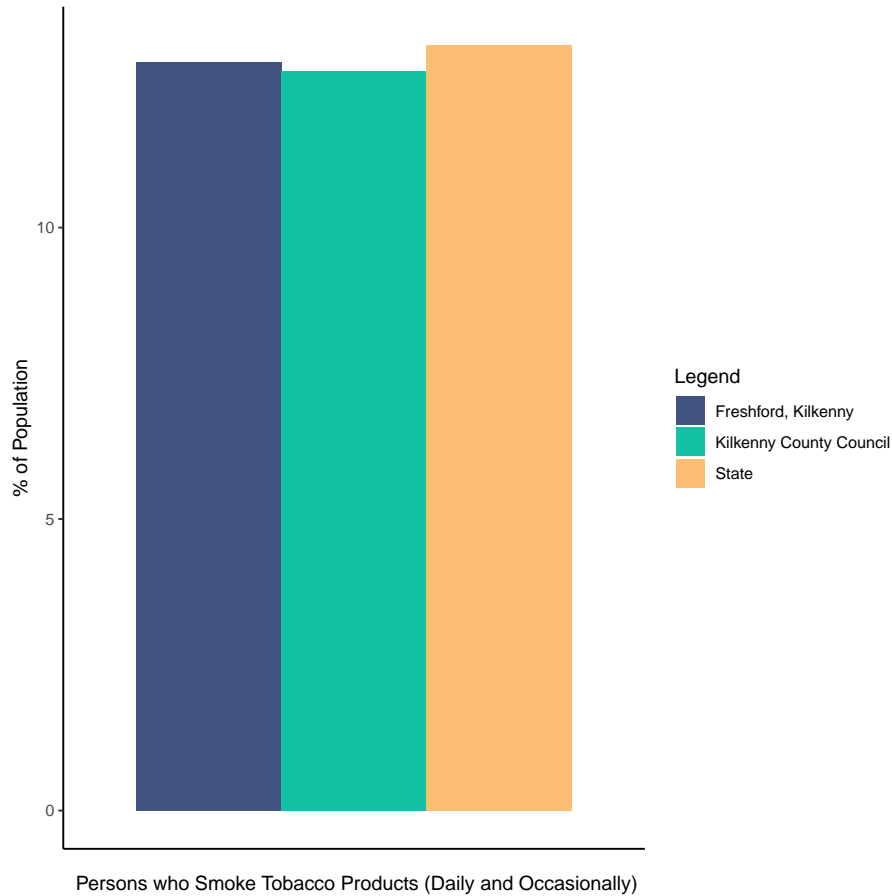


Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Freshford, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Freshford, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	127	12.8	12.7	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	810	81.9	82.0	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	52	5.3	5.3	7.5
All Persons	989	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED>

Table 6: Smoking Status of Freshford, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

8 Principal Economic Status

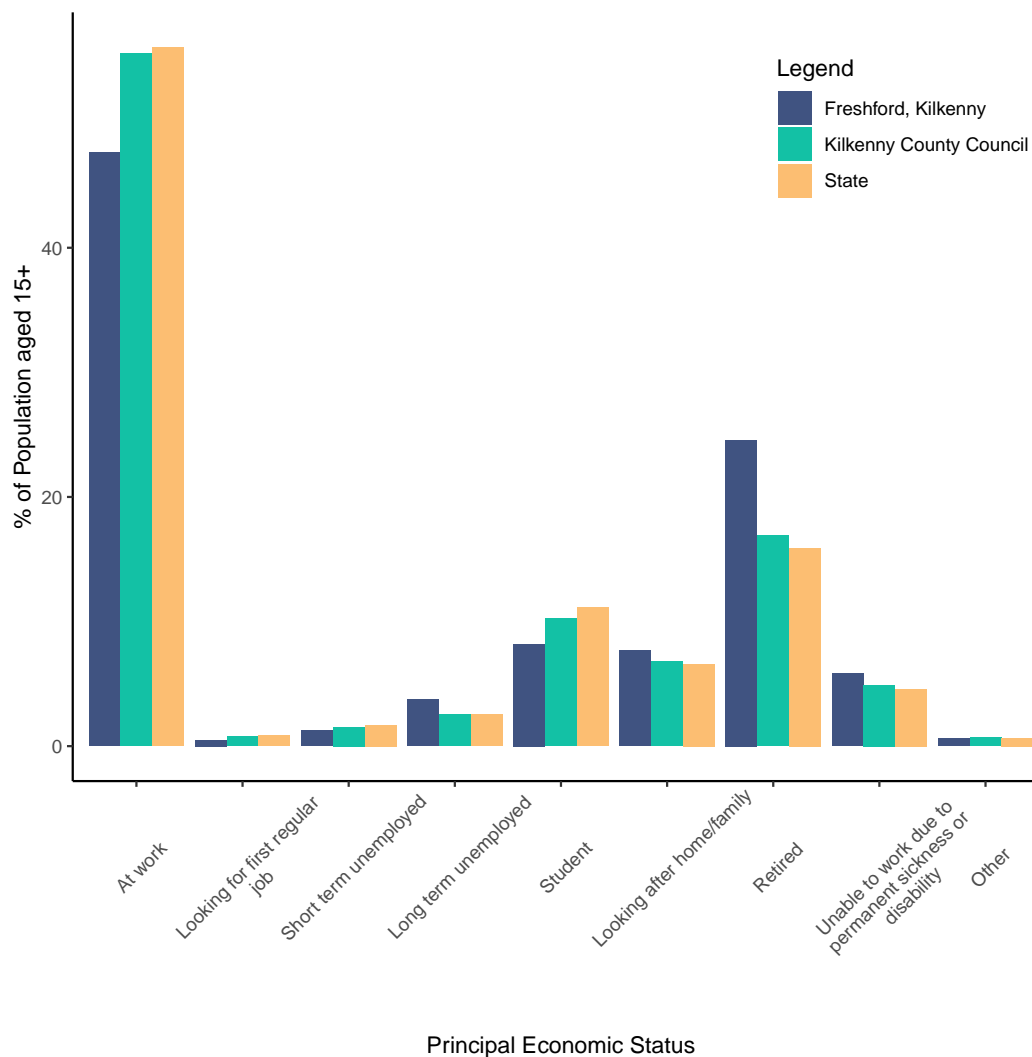


Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Freshford, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Freshford, Kilkenny		Kilkenny Cou...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
At Work	384	47.6	55.6	56.1
Looking for first regular job	4	0.5	0.8	0.8
Short term unemployed	10	1.2	1.5	1.7
Long term unemployed	30	3.7	2.5	2.6
Student	66	8.2	10.3	11.1
Looking after home/family	62	7.7	6.8	6.6
Retired	198	24.6	16.9	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	47	5.8	4.9	4.6
Other	5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Total	806	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED>

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Freshford, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

9 Social Class

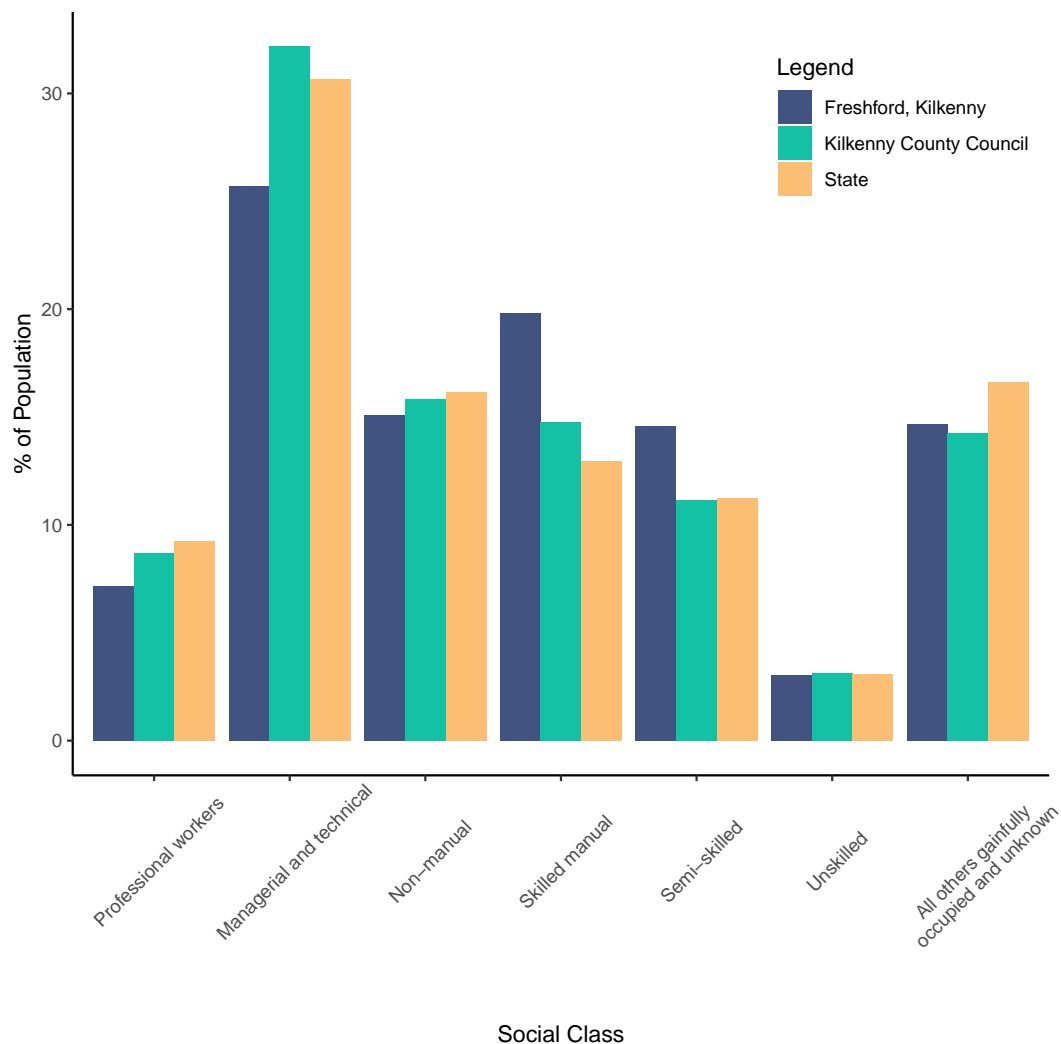


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Freshford, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Freshford, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Professional workers	71	7.2	8.7	9.3
Managerial and technical	254	25.7	32.2	30.7
Non-manual	149	15.1	15.8	16.2
Skilled manual	196	19.8	14.8	12.9
Semi-skilled	144	14.6	11.2	11.2
Unskilled	30	3.0	3.1	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	145	14.7	14.2	16.6
Total	989	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED>

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Freshford, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

10 Education

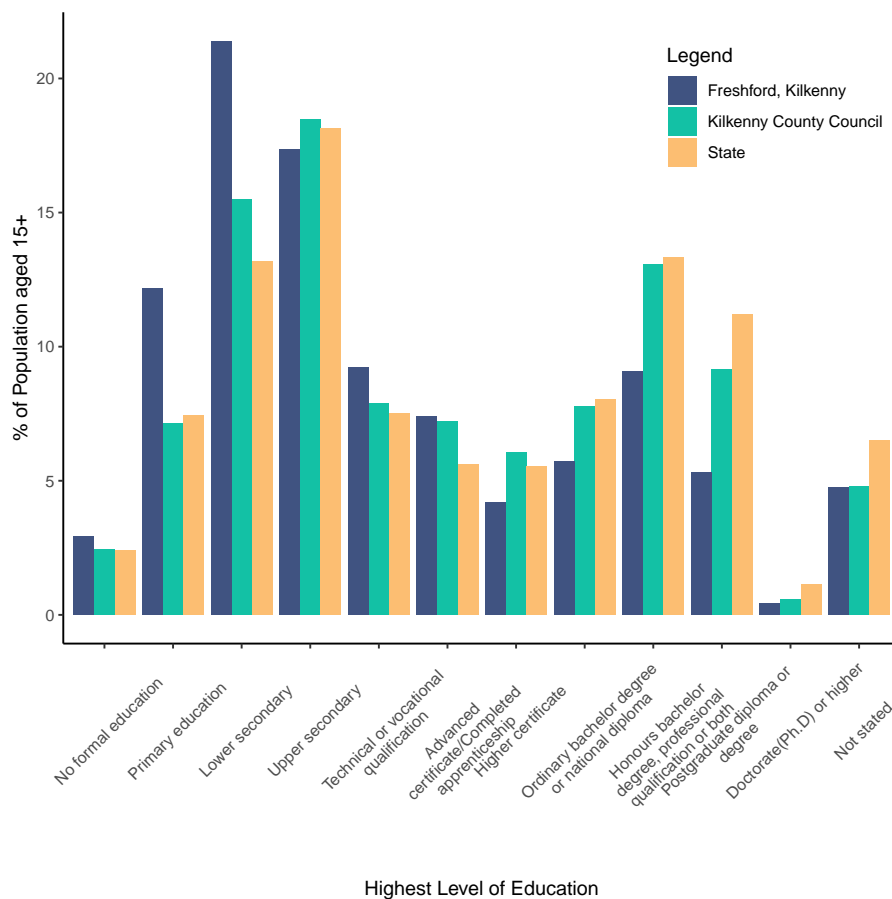


Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Freshford, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Freshford, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
No formal education	21	2.9	2.4	2.4
Primary education	87	12.2	7.1	7.4
Lower secondary	153	21.4	15.5	13.2
Upper secondary	124	17.3	18.5	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	66	9.2	7.9	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	53	7.4	7.2	5.6
Higher certificate	30	4.2	6.1	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	41	5.7	7.8	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	65	9.1	13.1	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	38	5.3	9.1	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	3	0.4	0.6	1.1
Not stated	34	4.8	4.8	6.5
Total	715	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED>

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Freshford, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

11 Families

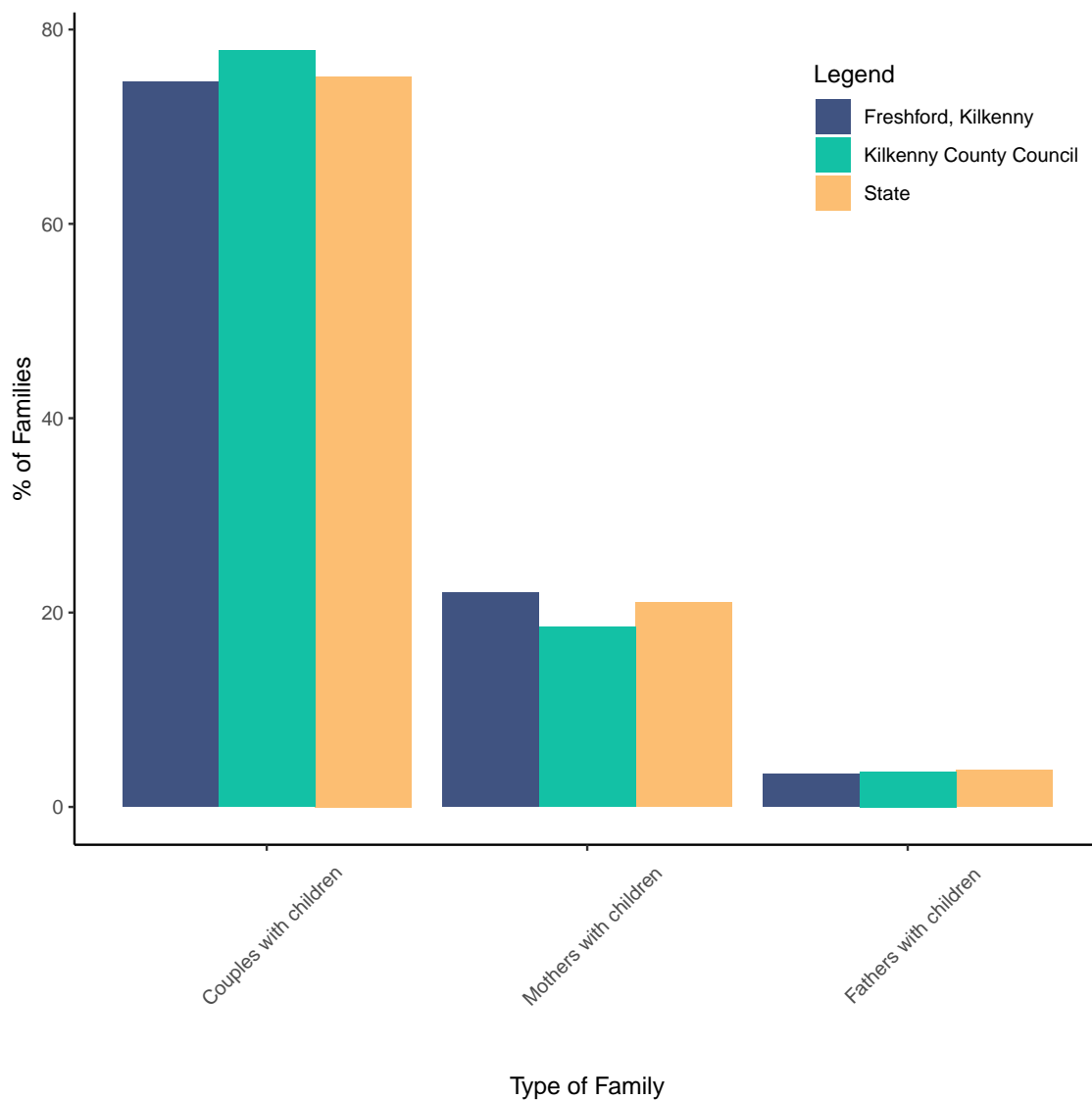


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Freshford, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Freshford, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Families</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Couples with Children	132	74.6	77.9	75.2
Mothers with Children	39	22.0	18.5	21.1
Fathers with Children	6	3.4	3.6	3.8
All Families	177	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED>

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Freshford, Kilkenny; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

12 Birthplace

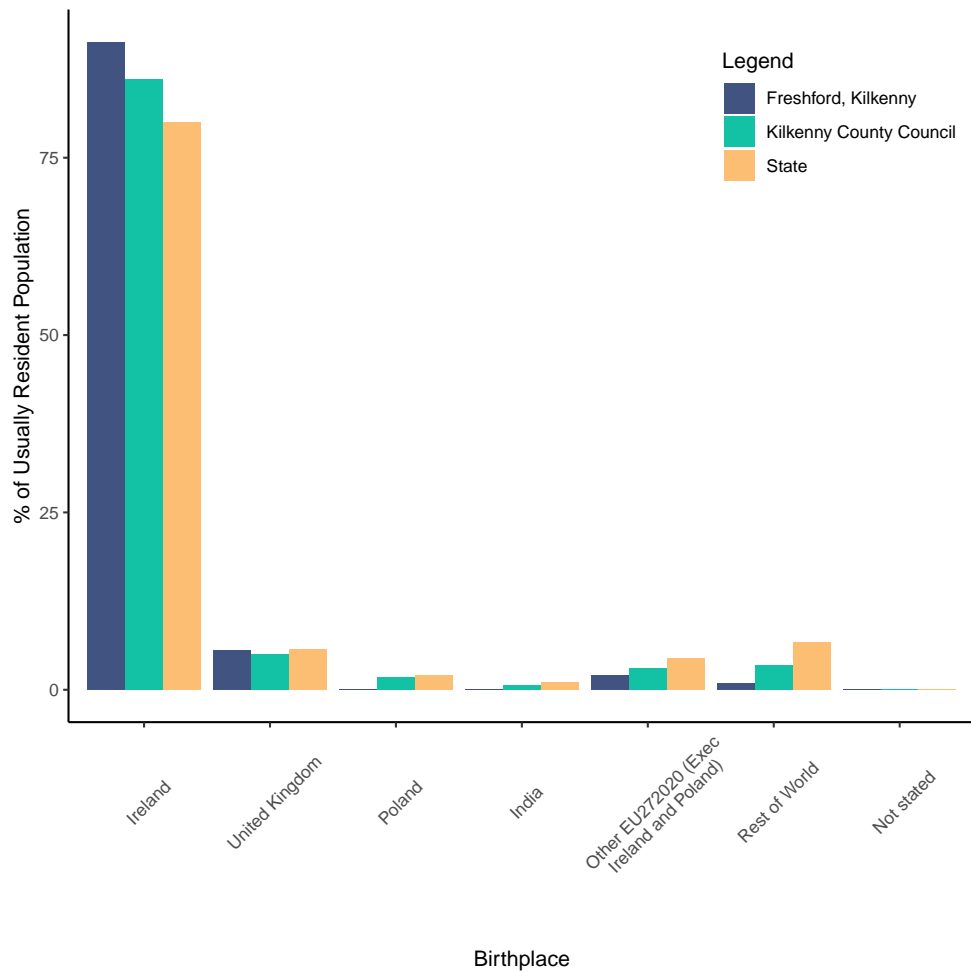


Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Freshford, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Freshford, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Ireland	895	91.3	86.1	80.0
United Kingdom	55	5.6	5.0	5.7
Poland	1	0.1	1.8	2.1
India	0	0.0	0.6	1.1
Other EU27/2020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	20	2.0	3.1	4.4
Rest of World	9	0.9	3.4	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	980	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED>

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Freshford, Kilkenny, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

13 Households - Type of Occupancy

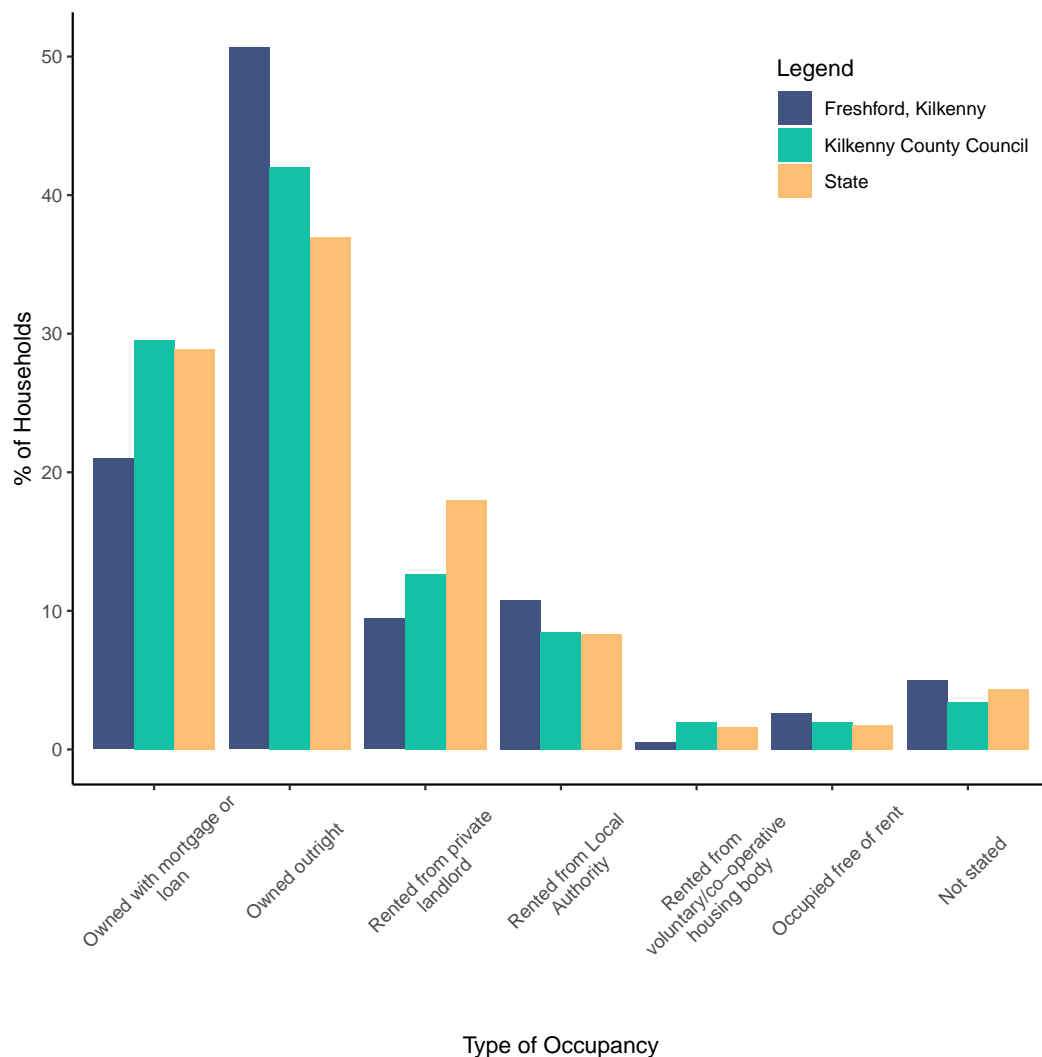


Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Freshford, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Freshford, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Households</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Owned with mortgage or loan	80	21.0	29.5	28.9
Owned outright	193	50.7	42.0	37.0
Rented from private landlord	36	9.4	12.7	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	41	10.8	8.5	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	2	0.5	2.0	1.6
Occupied free of rent	10	2.6	2.0	1.7
Not stated	19	5.0	3.4	4.4
Total	381	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED>

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Freshford, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

14 Transport

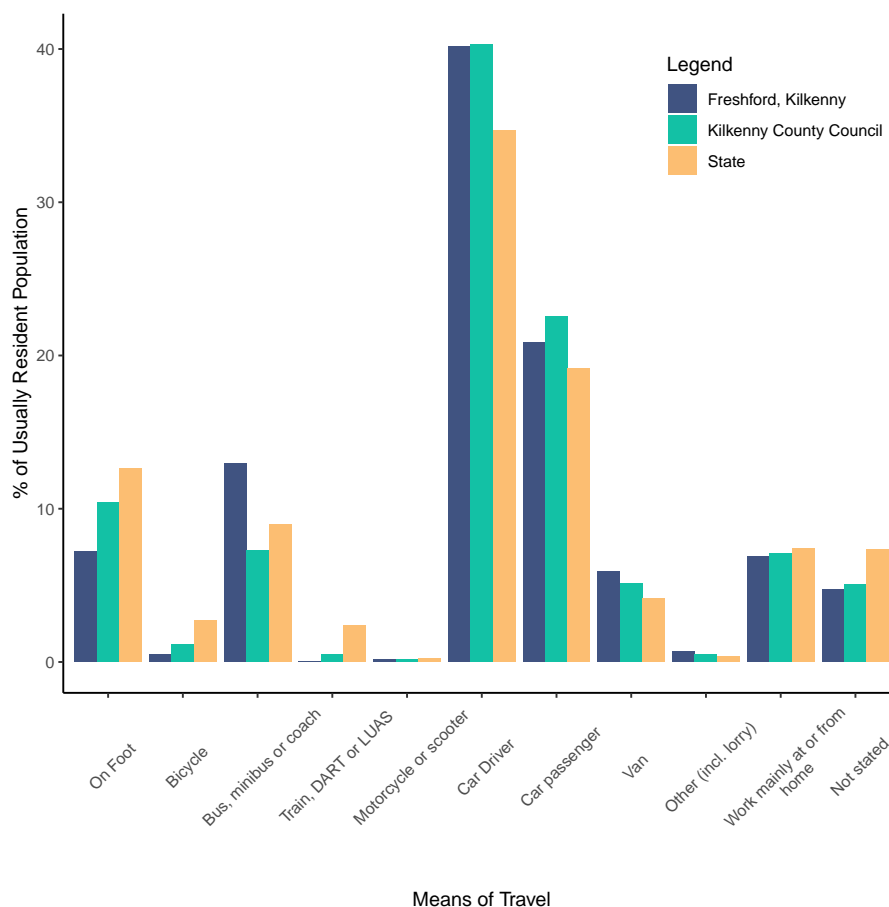


Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Freshford, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Freshford, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
On Foot	44	7.2	10.4	12.6
Bicycle	3	0.5	1.1	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	79	13.0	7.3	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	0	0.0	0.5	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Car Driver	245	40.2	40.3	34.7
Car passenger	127	20.8	22.6	19.1
Van	36	5.9	5.1	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	4	0.7	0.5	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	42	6.9	7.1	7.4
Not stated	29	4.8	5.1	7.4
Total	610	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED>

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Freshford, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

15 Renewable Energy

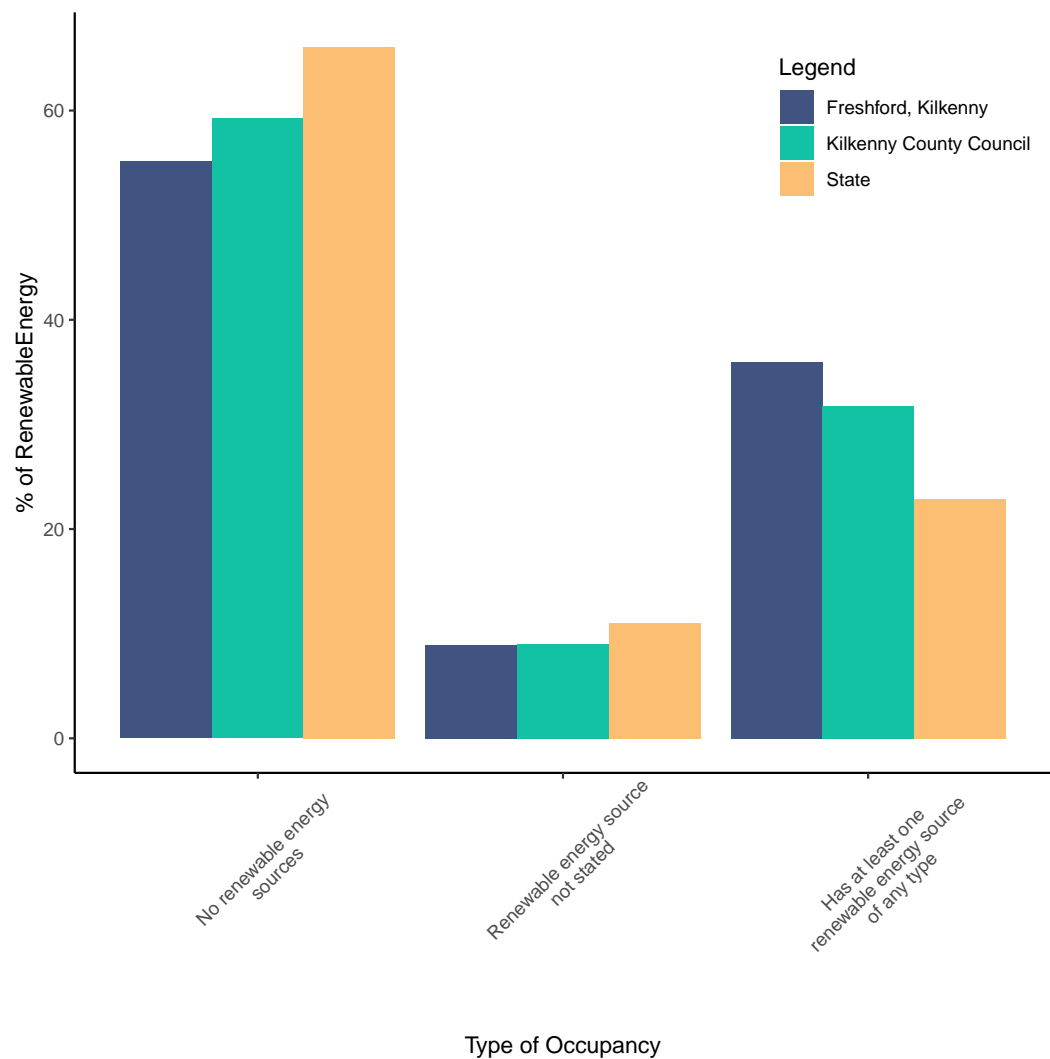


Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Freshford, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Freshford, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
No renewable energy sources	210	55.1	59.3	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	34	8.9	9.0	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	137	36.0	31.7	22.9
All households	381	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED>

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Freshford, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

16 Detailed Tables

	Freshford, Kilkenny	Kilkenny Cou...	State
Age (Percentage of population (excl. Dependency ratios))			
Age Dependency Ratio	72.9	57.8	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	32	32	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	40.9	25.8	23.1
0-14	18.3	20.3	19.6
15-64	57.8	63.5	65.4
65+	23.7	16.3	15
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
No formal education	2.9	2.4	2.4
Primary education	12.2	7.1	7.4
Lower secondary	21.4	15.5	13.2
Upper secondary	17.3	18.5	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	9.2	7.9	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	7.4	7.2	5.6
Higher certificate	4.2	6.1	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	5.7	7.8	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	9.1	13.1	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	5.3	9.1	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.4	0.6	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
At work	47.6	55.6	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.5	0.8	0.8
short Term Unemployed	1.2	1.5	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	3.7	2.5	2.6
Student	8.2	10.3	11.1
Looking after home/family	7.7	6.8	6.6
Retired	24.6	16.9	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	5.8	4.9	4.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.5	7.2	3.5
Building and construction	9.1	6.9	5.8
Manufacturing industries	9.4	11.6	11.8
Commerce and trade	22.9	23.1	23.8
Transport and communications	4.2	5.5	9.2
Public administration	7.3	5.7	5.7
Professional services	28.1	26.2	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Professional workers	7.2	8.7	9.3
Managerial and technical	25.7	32.2	30.7
Non-manual	15.1	15.8	16.2
Skilled manual	19.8	14.8	12.9
Semi-skilled	14.6	11.2	11.2
Unskilled	3.0	3.1	3.1

	Freshford, Kilkenny	Kilkenny Cou...	State
Families (Percentage of family units)			
Families without children	28.9	29.9	30.8
Families with 1 child	29.7	27.3	27.1
Families with 2 children	22.5	25.1	25.3
Families with 3 children	12.9	12.8	12.3
Families with 4 children	4.4	3.8	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	1.6	1.1	1.0
Couples with children	53.0	54.6	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	15.7	13.0	14.6
Lone parent (father)	2.4	2.5	2.6
Pre-family families	4.0	7.0	9.3
Empty nest families	9.6	10.2	9.4
Retired families	15.3	12.7	12.0
Per-school families	6.4	7.4	8.1
Early school families	8.4	9.8	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	11.2	12.1	11.9
Adolescent families	10.8	12.9	12.3
Adult families	53.0	27.9	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	20.3	22.6	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	15.3	18.0	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	14.7	16.7	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	13.6	14.2	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	36.2	28.5	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)			
Very good general health	52.9	55.3	53.2
Good general health	30.8	30.0	29.7
Fair general health	10.2	8.5	8.6
Bad general health	1.2	1.3	1.4
Very bad general health	0.7	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	12.8	12.7	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	28.2	21.5	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Private Households)			
Married couple households	13.9	15.9	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	2.9	4.0	4.3
Married couple with children households	27.8	32.7	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	4.2	4.5	4.3
One parent family (father) with children households	1.6	1.5	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children households	9.2	8.1	8.5
Couple and others households	1.8	1.3	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	1.3	3.2	5.4
1 person households	31.8	22.3	23.1
2 person households	23.6	28.5	29.0
3 person households	16.5	18.2	17.9
4 person households	16.8	17.0	16.9
5 person households	7.6	9.6	8.9
6 person households	2.4	3.3	3.0
7 person households	0.8	0.8	0.8
8 or more person households	0.5	0.4	0.4
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings)			
Occupied	88.0	89.8	87.4
Temporarily absent	0.5	1.2	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	1.4	1.3	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	10.2	7.7	7.7

	Freshford, Kilkenny	Kilkenny Cou...	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private households)			
Owned with mortgage or loan	21.0	29.5	28.9
Owned outright	50.7	42.0	37.0
Rented from private landlord	9.4	12.7	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	10.8	8.5	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0.5	2.0	1.6
Occupied free of rent	2.6	2.0	1.7
1 room	0.0	0.2	0.5
2 rooms	1.8	2.2	3.9
3 rooms	5.2	5.6	8.0
4 rooms	8.7	9.3	11.0
5 rooms	27.6	25.3	23.8
6 rooms	24.4	20.0	19.9
7 rooms	13.6	15.5	14.0
8 or more rooms	17.1	20.1	15.8
No central heating	1.0	1.0	1.2
Public main water supply	65.9	63.1	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	0.5	3.9	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.8	4.6	3.4
Other private source water supply	32.3	27.1	9.9
No water supply	0.0	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)			
House/Bungalow	99.2	94.9	86.7
Flat/Apartment	0.8	4.8	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.0	0.3	0.2
Built Pre 1919	13.6	11.3	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	13.6	5.8	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	10.0	6.4	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	8.9	4.9	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	15.5	12.1	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	7.9	10.3	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	11.0	13.3	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	14.2	27.4	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	2.4	2.6	2.7
Built 2016 or later	1.8	4.1	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)			
Single	51.1	51.8	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	36.7	39.1	37.1
Separated	3.1	2.4	2.3
Divorced	3.1	2.5	2.6
Widowed	6.0	4.2	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of population)			
Speak english not well	0.4	1.1	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.0	0.2	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or unemployed)			
Managers, directors and senior officials	7.1	7.7	7.7
Professional occupations	14.6	19.3	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	7.3	10.5	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	8.7	8.8	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	19.3	17.4	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	10.4	8.3	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	4.7	5.8	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	9.7	6.9	6.9
Elementary occupations	10.4	8.3	8.2

	Freshford, Kilkenny	Kilkenny Cou...	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usually resident population)			
Ireland - Birthplace	91.3	86.1	80.0
UK - Birthplace	5.6	5.0	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	0.1	1.8	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.0	0.6	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	2.0	3.1	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	0.9	3.4	6.7
White Irish	89.6	84.4	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.4	0.6	0.6
Other White	5.0	7.3	9.9
Black or Black Irish	0.2	0.7	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	0.5	1.8	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	0.6	1.2	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day - Outside Ireland	0.1	1.0	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of private households)			
A Employers and managers	8.4	12.5	12.9
B Higher professional	1.0	1.4	1.5
C Lower professional	3.4	4.9	6.3
D Non-manual	24.7	32.4	34.2
E Manual skilled	18.1	10.2	8.5
F Semi-skilled	9.4	7.7	7.7
G Unskilled	3.1	3.4	3.2
H Own account workers	5.5	4.5	4.0
I Farmers	4.5	5.9	3.1
J Agricultural workers	2.4	1.8	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	19.4	15.2	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)			
No motor car (percentage of households)	10.8	9.8	13.4
<i>Travel to work, school, College or childcare:</i>			
On Foot	7.2	10.4	12.6
By Bicycle	0.5	1.1	2.7
By Bus, minibuss or coach	13.0	7.3	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	0.0	0.5	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.2	0.2	0.3
Car driver	40.2	40.3	34.7
Car passenger	20.8	22.6	19.1
By Van	5.9	5.1	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.7	0.5	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	6.9	7.1	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	29.9	33.5	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour	34.7	30.8	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 3/4 hour	14.4	16.2	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour	4.7	4.3	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours	5.0	3.9	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over	4.3	3.3	2.5
Other			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)	36.0	31.7	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	18.7	15.3	13.8
No internet connection	17.1	11.1	8.7