

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Cashel Rural, Tipperary Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

Electoral Division Health Profile - Cashel Rural, Tipperary

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 12/02/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

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1 Key Points

- Cashel Rural, Tipperary covers a total area of 40.4 square kilometers and has a population density of 76.4 persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **61.8**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Cashel Rural, Tipperary has a total of 3083 persons and 789 families living in private households.
- There are a total of 796 persons aged 0-14 in this ED and 382 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of **550** persons **living with a disability** in this ED, representing **17.8 percent** of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 44 people in this ED have bad or very bad general health. This represents 1.4 percent of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of 178 carers in this ED, representing 5.8 percent of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 13.4 percent of this ED smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 24 short term unemployed and 63 long term unemployed people in this ED. These represent 1.0 and 2.8 percent of the population respectively.
- 3.5 percent of the population of Cashel Rural, Tipperary are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 23.2 percent of those aged 15+ in this ED have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 26.9 percent of families with children in this ED have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 21.8 percent of this ED were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 8.4 percent of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

2 Population

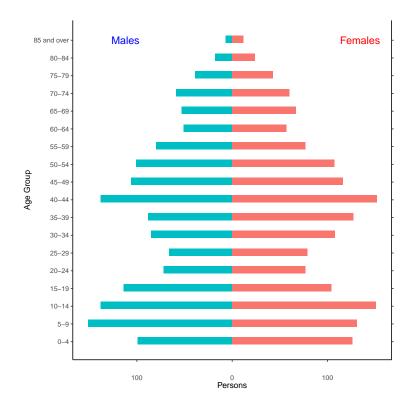


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	Fema	$egin{array}{ccc} egin{array}{ccc} egin{array}{cccc} egin{array}{ccc} egin{array}{ccc} egin{array}{ccc} egin{array}{ccc} egin{array}{ccc} egin{array}{ccc} egin{array}{ccc} egin{array}{ccc} egin{array}{ccc} egin{array}{cccc} egin{a$		${f Males}$		Both Sexes		
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (ED)	% (AC)	% (State)
0-14	408	25.2	388	26.5	796	25.8	19.8	19.7
15-64	1,004	62.1	901	61.5	1,905	61.8	62.7	65.3
65+	206	12.7	176	12.0	382	12.4	17.5	15.1
Age 0-4	126	7.8	99	6.8	225	7.3	5.8	5.7
Age 5-9	131	8.1	151	10.3	282	9.1	6.6	6.7
Age 10-14	151	9.3	138	9.4	289	9.4	7.4	7.3
Age 15-19	104	6.4	114	7.8	218	7.1	6.6	6.6
Age 20-24	77	4.8	72	4.9	149	4.8	5.2	6.0
Age~25-29	79	4.9	66	4.5	145	4.7	4.7	5.7
Age 30-34	108	6.7	85	5.8	193	6.3	5.4	6.5
Age 35-39	127	7.8	88	6.0	215	7.0	6.7	7.4
Age 40-44	152	9.4	138	9.4	290	9.4	7.5	8.0
Age 45-49	116	7.2	106	7.2	222	7.2	7.3	7.3
Age 50-54	107	6.6	101	6.9	208	6.7	6.8	6.6
Age 55-59	77	4.8	80	5.5	157	5.1	6.6	6.0
Age 60-64	57	3.5	51	3.5	108	3.5	5.9	5.3
Age 65-69	67	4.1	53	3.6	120	3.9	5.3	4.6
Age 70-74	60	3.7	59	4.0	119	3.9	4.5	3.9
Age 75-79	43	2.7	39	2.7	82	2.7	3.5	3.0
Age 80-84	24	1.5	18	1.2	42	1.4	2.2	1.9
Age 85 and over	12	0.7	7	0.5	19	0.6	1.9	1.6
All Ages	1,618	100.0	1,465	100.0	3,083	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED$

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

3 Disability

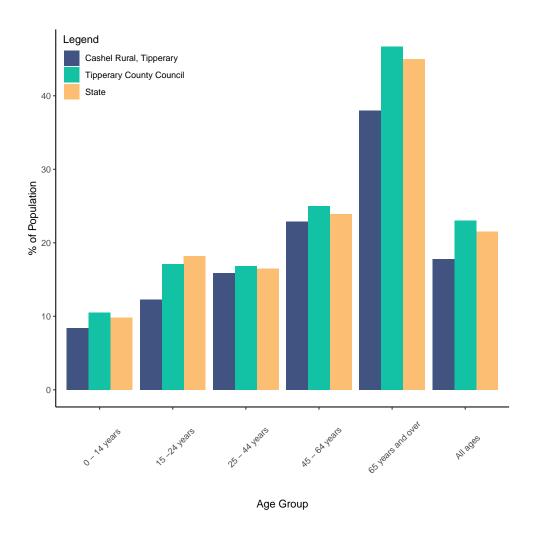


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Cashel	Rural, Tipp	Tipperary County Council	State		
Age Group	${\bf Population}_$	Population With any		Disability		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	
0-14	796	67	8.4	10.5	9.8	
15-24	367	45	12.3	17.1	18.2	
25-44	843	134	15.9	16.8	16.5	
45-64	695	159	22.9	25.0	23.9	
65 years and over	382	145	38.0	46.7	45.0	
All Ages	3083	550	17.8	23.0	21.5	
https://data.cso.ie	$/\mathrm{table/F4004}$					

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

4 General Health

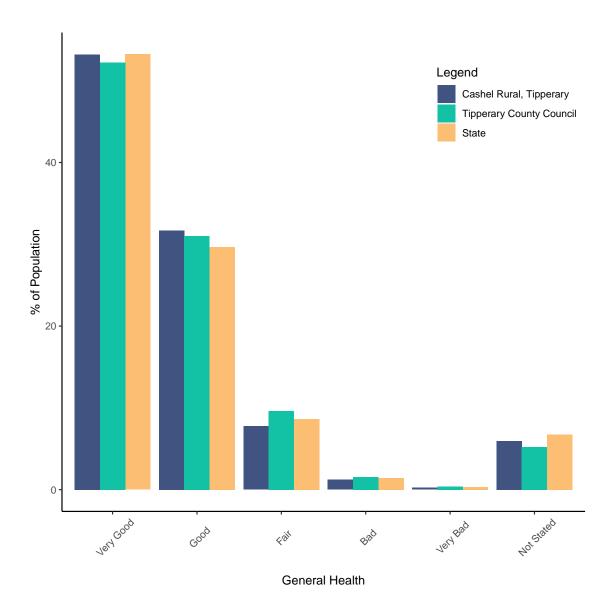


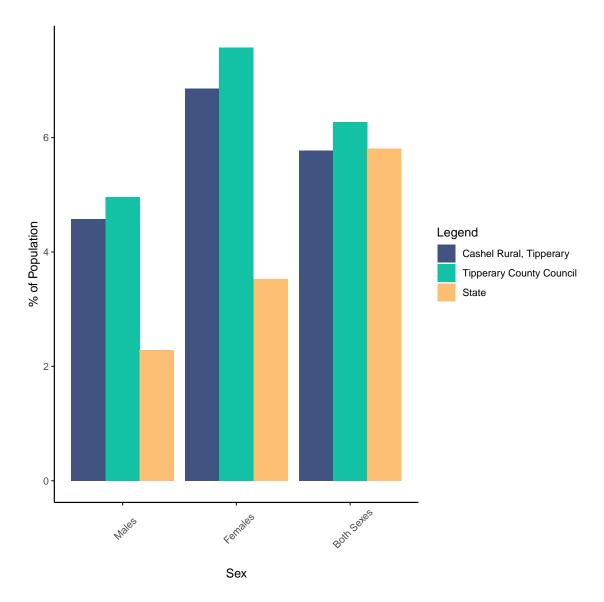
Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Cashel Rural,	Гіррегагу	Tipperary County Council	State	
	Persons	%	%	%	
Very Good	1640	53.2	52.2	53.2	
Good	977	31.7	31.0	29.7	
Fair	239	7.8	9.6	8.6	
Bad	37	1.2	1.6	1.4	
Very Bad	7	0.2	0.4	0.3	
Not Stated	183	5.9	5.2	6.7	
Total	3083	100.0	100.0	100.0	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED

Table 3: Population by General Health for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

5 Carers



 $Figure \ 5: \ Carers \ as \ a \ Percentage \ of \ the \ Population \ of \ Males/Females/Both \ Sexes \ for \ Cashel \ Rural, \ Tipperary; \ Administrative \ County \ and \ State; \ Census \ 2022.$

	Cashel :	Rural, Tipperar		Tipperary County Council	State
Age Group	Population		Carers	3	
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
Males	1465	67	4.6	5.0	2.3
Females	1618	111	6.9	7.6	3.5
Both Sexes	3083	178	5.8	6.3	5.8
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Table 4: Carers by Sex for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

6 Volunteers

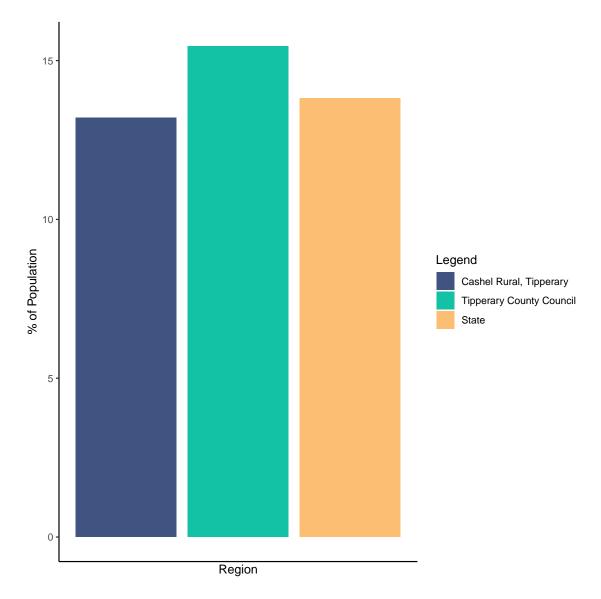
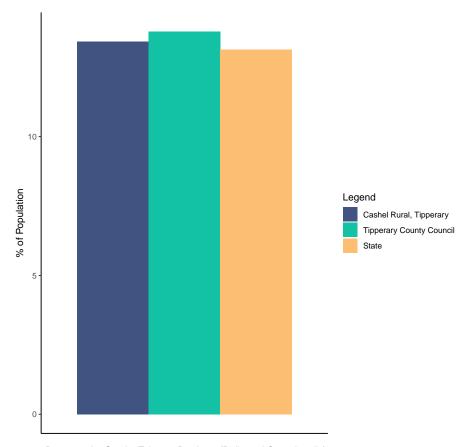


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Cashel	Rural, Tipper	ary	Tipperary County Council	State
Population_		Volun	teers	
Persons	Persons	%	%	%
3083	407	13.2	15.4	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

7 Smoking



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

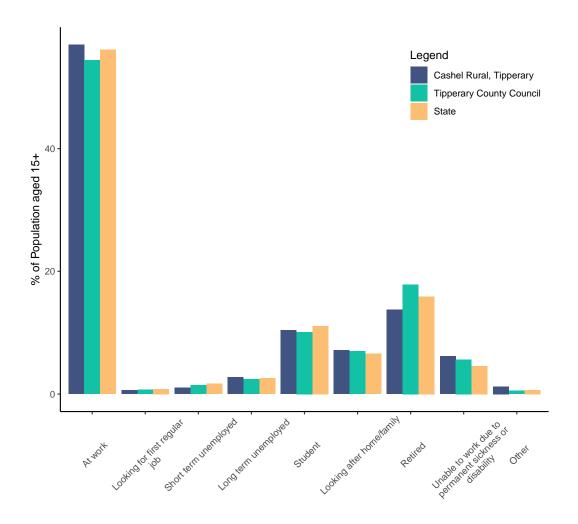
Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Cashel Rural, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	414	13.4	13.8	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	2442	79.2	80.1	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	227	7.4	6.1	7.5
All Persons	3083	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED$

Table 6: Smoking Status of Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Cashel Rural, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Cashel Rural,	Tipperary	Tipperary Co	State
	Persons	%	%	%
At Work	1302	56.9	54.4	56.1
Looking for first regular job	14	0.6	0.7	0.8
Short term unemployed	24	1.0	1.4	1.7
Long term unemployed	63	2.8	2.4	2.6
Student	238	10.4	10.1	11.1
Looking after home/family	163	7.1	7.0	6.6
Retired	314	13.7	17.8	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	141	6.2	5.6	4.6
Other	28	1.2	0.5	0.7
Total	2287	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\overline{\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP20}22T8T1ED$

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

9 Social Class

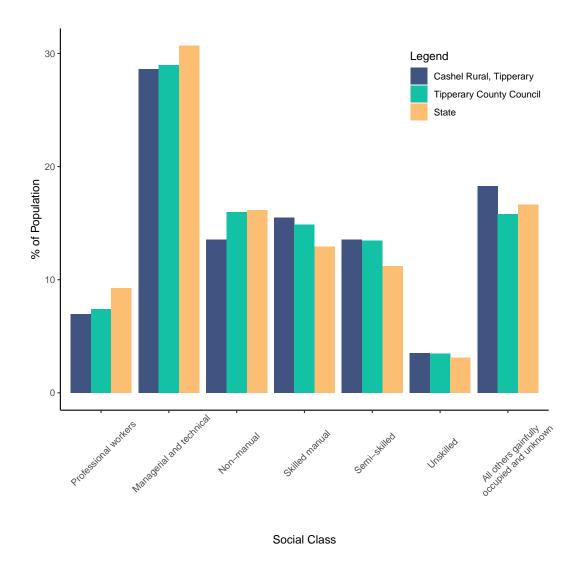
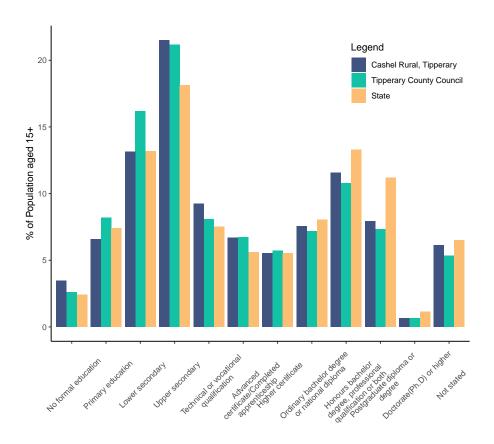


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Cashel Rural, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class Cashel Rural, Tipperary			Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Professional workers	215	7.0	7.4	9.3
Managerial and technical	882	28.6	29.0	30.7
Non-manual	418	13.6	16.0	16.2
Skilled manual	478	15.5	14.9	12.9
Semi-skilled	418	13.6	13.5	11.2
Unskilled	109	3.5	3.5	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	563	18.3	15.8	16.6
Total	3083	100.0	100.0	100.0
$\overline{\ \ } https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED$				

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Cashel Rural,	Tipperary	Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
No formal education	63	3.5	2.6	2.4
Primary education	120	6.6	8.2	7.4
Lower secondary	240	13.1	16.2	13.2
Upper secondary	393	21.5	21.2	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	169	9.3	8.1	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	122	6.7	6.7	5.6
Higher certificate	101	5.5	5.7	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	138	7.6	7.2	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	211	11.6	10.8	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	145	7.9	7.3	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	12	0.7	0.6	1.1
Not stated	112	6.1	5.3	6.5
Total	1826	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

11 Families

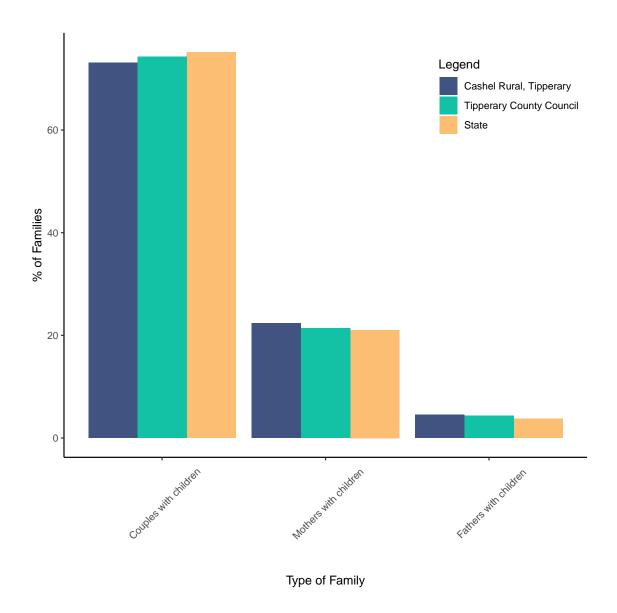


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Cashel Rural, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
	Families	%	%	%
Couples with Children	422	73.1	74.3	75.2
Mothers with Children	129	22.4	21.4	21.1
Fathers with Children	26	4.5	4.4	3.8
All Families	577	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED$

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

12 Birthplace

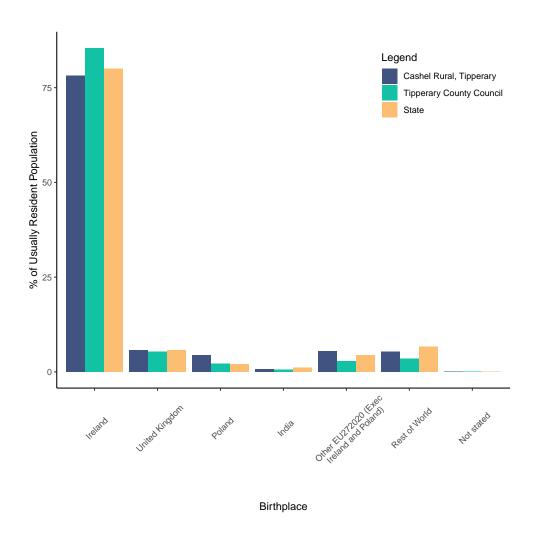


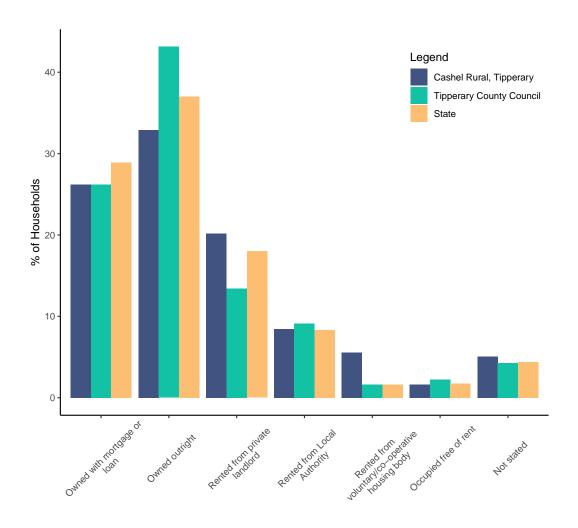
Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Cashel Rural,	Tipperary	Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	2390	78.2	85.5	80.0
United Kingdom	175	5.7	5.4	5.7
Poland	137	4.5	2.1	2.1
India	23	0.8	0.6	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	168	5.5	2.9	4.4
Rest of World	162	5.3	3.6	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	3055	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED$

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Cashel Rural, Tipperary, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

13 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Cashel Rural, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Cashel Rural, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
Owned with mortgage or loan	270	26.2	26.2	28.9
Owned outright	339	32.9	43.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	208	20.2	13.4	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	87	8.4	9.1	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	57	5.5	1.6	1.6
Occupied free of rent	17	1.7	2.2	1.7
Not stated	52	5.0	4.3	4.4
Total	1030	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED$

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

14 Transport

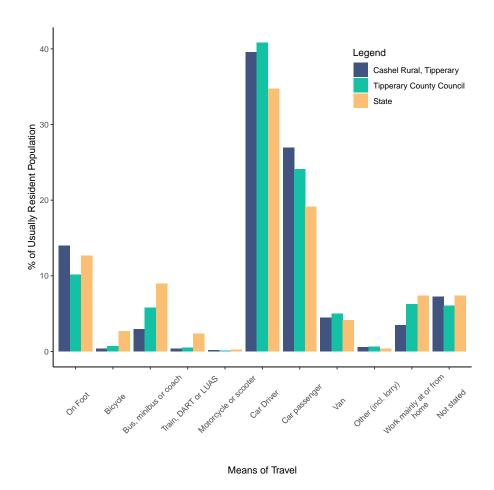
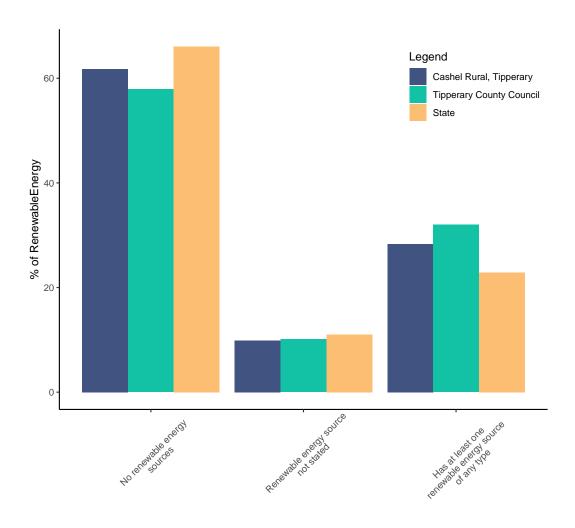


Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Cashel Rural, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Cashel Rural, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State	
	Persons	%	%	%	
On Foot	311	14.0	10.1	12.6	
Bicycle	8	0.4	0.7	2.7	
Bus, minibus or coach	65	2.9	5.8	9.0	
Train, DART or LUAS	8	0.4	0.5	2.4	
Motorcycle or scooter	4	0.2	0.1	0.3	
Car Driver	878	39.5	40.8	34.7	
Car passenger	598	26.9	24.1	19.1	
Van	99	4.5	5.0	4.1	
Other (incl. lorry)	12	0.5	0.6	0.4	
Work mainly at or from home	77	3.5	6.2	7.4	
Not stated	161	7.2	6.1	7.4	
Total	2221	100.0	100.0	100.0	
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED					

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

15 Renewable Energy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Cashel Rural, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	newable Energy Source Cashel Rural, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
No renewable energy sources	636	61.7	57.9	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	102	9.9	10.1	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	292	28.3	32.0	22.9
All households	1030	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED$

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Cashel Rural, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

16 Detailed Tables

	Cashel		
	Rural,	Tipperary	State
	Tipper-	Co	State
A (D	ary		
Age (Percentage of population (excl. Depend			
Age Dependency Ratio	61.8 41.8	$59.5 \\ 31.6$	$53.2 \\ 30.1$
Youth Dependency Ratio Old Age Dependency Ratio	$\frac{41.8}{20.1}$	$\frac{31.0}{27.9}$	$\frac{30.1}{23.1}$
0-14	$\frac{20.1}{25.8}$	19.8	$\frac{23.1}{19.6}$
15-64	61.8	62.8	65.4
65+	12.5	17.4	15
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)	12.0	1111	
No formal education	3.5	2.6	2.4
Primary education	6.6	8.2	7.4
Lower secondary	13.1	16.2	13.2
Upper secondary	21.5	21.2	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	9.3	8.1	7.5
$Advanced\ certificate/Completed\ apprenticeship$	6.7	6.7	5.6
Higher certificate	5.5	5.7	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	7.6	7.2	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	11.6	10.8	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	7.9	7.3	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.7	0.6	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)	50.0	F 4 4	F.C. 1
At work	56.9 0.6	$54.4 \\ 0.7$	$56.1 \\ 0.8$
Looking for first regular job short Term Unemployed	1.0	0.7 1.4	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	2.8	$\frac{1.4}{2.4}$	$\frac{1.7}{2.6}$
Student	10.4	10.1	$\frac{2.0}{11.1}$
Looking after home/family	7.1	7.0	6.6
Retired	13.7	17.8	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	6.2	5.6	4.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.5	8.8	3.5
Building and construction	5.4	6.2	5.8
Manufacturing industries	13.1	15.7	11.8
Commerce and trade	21.0	20.1	23.8
Transport and communications	6.1	5.2	9.2
Public administration	4.8	6.0	5.7
Professional services	24.7	24.1	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Professional workers	7.0	7.4	9.3
Managerial and technical	28.6	29.0	30.7
Non-manual	13.6	16.0	16.2
Skilled manual Semi-skilled	15.5	14.9	12.9
Semi-skilled Unskilled	13.6	13.5	11.2
Unskined	3.5	3.5	3.1

Families (Percentage of family units)	Rural, lipper-	${f Tipperary}$	
Families (Percentage of family units)		Co	${f State}$
	ary	~~···	
Families without children	26.9	30.2	30.8
Families with 1 child	26.6	28.0	27.1
Families with 2 children	26.0	24.4	25.3
Families with 3 children	13.9	12.6	12.3
Families with 4 children	4.4	3.6	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	2.2	1.1	1.0
Couples with children	53.5	51.9	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	16.3	14.9	14.6
Lone parent (father)	3.3	3.0	2.6
Pre-family families	7.4	6.0	9.3
Empty nest families	8.6	10.8	9.4
Retired families	10.9	13.4	12.0
Per-school families	10.0	7.5	8.1
Early school families	10.6	9.3	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	15.8	11.8	11.9
Adolescent families	14.1	12.8	12.3
Adult families	53.5	28.5	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	28.1	22.9	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	23.4	17.3	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	14.6	16.6	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	13.5	13.9	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	20.5	29.2	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)			
Very good general health	53.2	52.2	53.2
Good general health	31.7	31.0	29.7
Fair general health	7.8	9.6	8.6
Bad general health	1.2	1.6	1.4
Very bad general health	0.2	0.4	0.3
Persons who smoke	13.4	13.8	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	17.8	23.0	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Private I	Iouseho	lds)	
Married couple households	14.4	16.0	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	4.0	3.3	4.3
Married couple with children households	32.0	29.1	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	5.3	4.7	4.3
One parent family (father) with children	1.6	1.8	1.5
households	1.0	1.0	1.0
One parent family (mother) and children	10.7	8.9	8.5
households			
Couple and others households	1.6	1.1	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	3.0	3.0	5.4
1 person households	19.8	25.6	23.1
2 person households	26.9	28.7	29.0
3 person households	19.2	17.2	17.9
4 person households	17.4	15.6	16.9
5 person households	10.3	8.8	8.9
6 person households	3.5	2.9	3.0
7 person households	1.4	0.8	0.8
8 or more person households	1.4	0.4	0.4
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings)			
Occupied	92.2	88.3	87.4
Temporarily absent	1.1	1.2	1.6
	0.2	1.5	3.2
Unoccupied holiday homes Other vacant dwellings	6.5	9.0	7.7

	Cashel Rural, Tipper- ary	Tipperary Co	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private h			
Owned with mortgage or loan	26.2	26.2	28.9
Owned outright	32.9	43.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	20.2	13.4	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	8.4	9.1	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	5.5	1.6	1.6
Occupied free of rent	1.7	2.2	1.7
1 room	0.1	0.3	0.5
2 rooms	2.2	2.5	3.9
3 rooms	7.2	5.9	8.0
4 rooms	8.4	10.3	11.0
5 rooms	31.1	25.4	23.8
6 rooms	18.7	20.5	19.9
7 rooms	14.2	15.1	14.0
8 or more rooms	15.5	17.5	15.8
No central heating	0.5	1.4	1.2
Public main water supply	92.6	76.6	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	3.1	5.1	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.6	3.8	3.4
Other private source water supply	2.9	12.9	9.9
No water supply	0.0	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)			
House/Bungalow	98.5	95.4	86.7
Flat/Apartment	0.7	4.3	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.9	0.3	0.2
Built Pre 1919	4.2	11.6	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	2.9	8.1	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	3.7	7.6	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	3.6	6.1	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	10.6	12.0	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	5.6	9.7	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	12.2	13.7	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	51.1	24.0	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	3.2	2.5	2.7
Built 2016 or later	1.0	2.3	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)			
Single	54.8	51.9	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	36.5	38.1	37.1
Separated	2.3	2.5	2.3
Divorced	3.2	2.7	2.6
Widowed	3.1	4.9	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of popu	,		
Speak english not well	3.3	1.5	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.6	0.3	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or			
Managers, directors and senior officials	7.3	6.7	7.7
Professional occupations	17.0	16.2	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	10.4	9.1	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	6.1	8.6	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	14.5	17.7	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	9.2	8.6	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	6.8	6.0	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	8.4	9.5	6.9
Elementary occupations	10.4	8.7	8.2

	Cashel Rural, Tipper- ary	Tipperary Co	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usually	resident	population)	
Ireland - Birthplace	78.2	85.5	80.0
UK - Birthplace	5.7	5.4	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	4.5	2.1	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.8	0.6	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	5.5 5.3	$\frac{2.9}{3.6}$	$4.4 \\ 6.7$
Rest of world - Birthplace White Irish	$\frac{3.3}{70.2}$	83.2	76.6
White Irish Traveller	4.9	0.9	0.6
Other White	16.1	8.0	9.9
Black or Black Irish	0.2	0.4	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	2.6	1.6	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	1.6	1.2	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day -	0.0	1.0	1.0
Outside Ireland	0.8	1.0	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage	ge of priv	ate households)
A Employers and managers	11.1	10.1	12.9
B Higher professional	1.5	1.2	1.5
C Lower professional	3.6	4.1	6.3
D Non-manual	32.0	29.9	34.2
E Manual skilled	10.4	10.4	8.5
F Semi-skilled	9.2	9.2	7.7
G Unskilled	3.1	3.7	3.2
H Own account workers	3.8	4.2	4.0
I Farmers	$\frac{3.9}{2.7}$	6.7 2.2	$\frac{3.1}{1.2}$
J Agricultural workers Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	18.8	$\frac{2.2}{18.4}$	$1.2 \\ 17.5$
Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)	10.0	10.4	17.0
No motor car (percentage of households)	8.3	11.2	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:	0.0	11.2	10.1
On Foot	14.0	10.1	12.6
By Bicycle	0.4	0.7	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	2.9	5.8	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	0.4	0.5	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.2	0.1	0.3
Car driver	39.5	40.8	34.7
Car passenger	26.9	24.1	19.1
By Van	4.5	5.0	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.5	0.6	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	3.5	6.2	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	44.8	37.9	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/4$ hour - under $1/2$ hour	21.1	25.1	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$ hour - under $3/4$ hour	11.9	14.8	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is $3/4$ hour - under 1 hour	2.8	4.7	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 $1/2$ hours	5.8	5.2	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1\ 1/2$ hours and over	3.2	3.0	2.5
Other			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of	00.0	20.0	00.0
permanent private households)	28.3	32.0	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	13.2	15.4	13.8
No internet connection	8.2	12.5	8.7