

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Downings, Kildare Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

Electoral Division Health Profile - Downings, Kildare

CSO, Ireland (<http://www.cso.ie>)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 22/10/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

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1 Key Points

- Downings, Kildare covers a total **area** of **16.1 square kilometers** and has a **population density of 192.6** persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **54.5**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Downings, Kildare has a total of **3091 persons** and **814 families** living in private households.
- There are a total of **688 persons aged 0-14** in this ED and **402 persons aged over 65**.
- There are a total of **674 persons living with a disability** in this ED, representing **21.8 percent** of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- **54** people in this ED have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **1.8 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **185 carers** in this ED, representing **6 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- **11.2 percent** of this ED **smoke tobacco products**. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are **38 short term unemployed** and **51 long term unemployed** people in this ED. These represent 1.6 and 2.1 percent of the population respectively.
- **2.3 percent** of the population of Downings, Kildare are **unskilled**. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- **22.1 percent** of those aged 15+ in this ED have a **highest level of education of lower secondary or lower**. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- **23.4 percent** of families with children in this ED have **lone parents**. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- **14.1 percent** of this ED were **born outside Ireland** (20 percent nationally).
- **Households rented from a Local Authority** comprise **11.5 percent** of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

2 Population

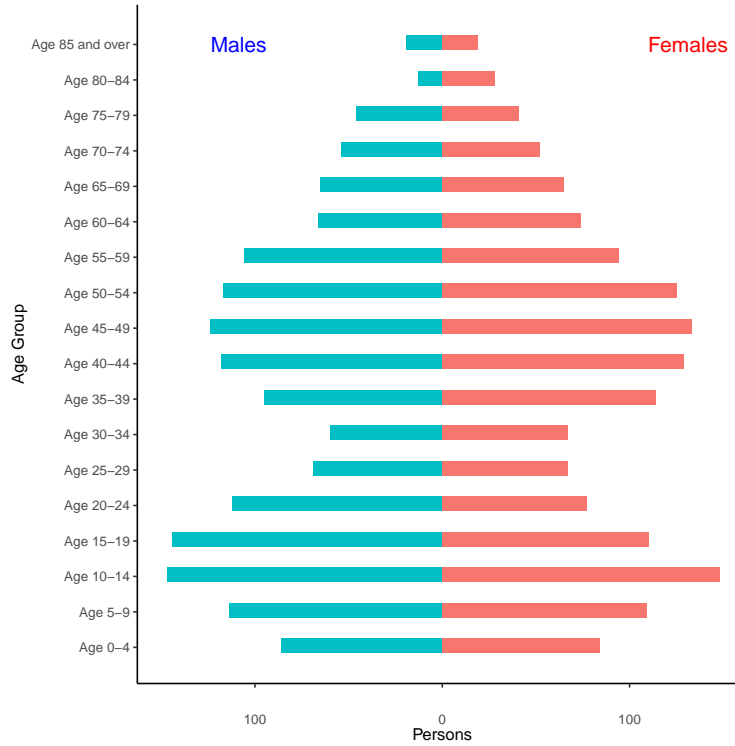


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Downings, Kildare; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	Females		Males		Both Sexes			
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>% (ED)</i>	<i>% (AC)</i>	<i>% (State)</i>
0-14	341	22.2	347	22.3	688	22.3	21.5	19.7
15-64	990	64.5	1,011	65.0	2,001	64.7	66.5	65.3
65+	205	13.3	197	12.7	402	13.0	12.0	15.1
Age 0-4	84	5.5	86	5.5	170	5.5	6.2	5.7
Age 5-9	109	7.1	114	7.3	223	7.2	7.3	6.7
Age 10-14	148	9.6	147	9.5	295	9.5	8.0	7.3
Age 15-19	110	7.2	144	9.3	254	8.2	7.3	6.6
Age 20-24	77	5.0	112	7.2	189	6.1	6.0	6.0
Age 25-29	67	4.4	69	4.4	136	4.4	5.2	5.7
Age 30-34	67	4.4	60	3.9	127	4.1	6.2	6.5
Age 35-39	114	7.4	95	6.1	209	6.8	7.9	7.4
Age 40-44	129	8.4	118	7.6	247	8.0	8.7	8.0
Age 45-49	133	8.7	124	8.0	257	8.3	7.9	7.3
Age 50-54	125	8.1	117	7.5	242	7.8	6.9	6.6
Age 55-59	94	6.1	106	6.8	200	6.5	5.8	6.0
Age 60-64	74	4.8	66	4.2	140	4.5	4.7	5.3
Age 65-69	65	4.2	65	4.2	130	4.2	4.1	4.6
Age 70-74	52	3.4	54	3.5	106	3.4	3.3	3.9
Age 75-79	41	2.7	46	3.0	87	2.8	2.4	3.0
Age 80-84	28	1.8	13	0.8	41	1.3	1.3	1.9
Age 85 and over	19	1.2	19	1.2	38	1.2	1.0	1.6
All Ages	1,536	100.0	1,555	100.0	3,091	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED>

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Downings, Kildare; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

3 Disability

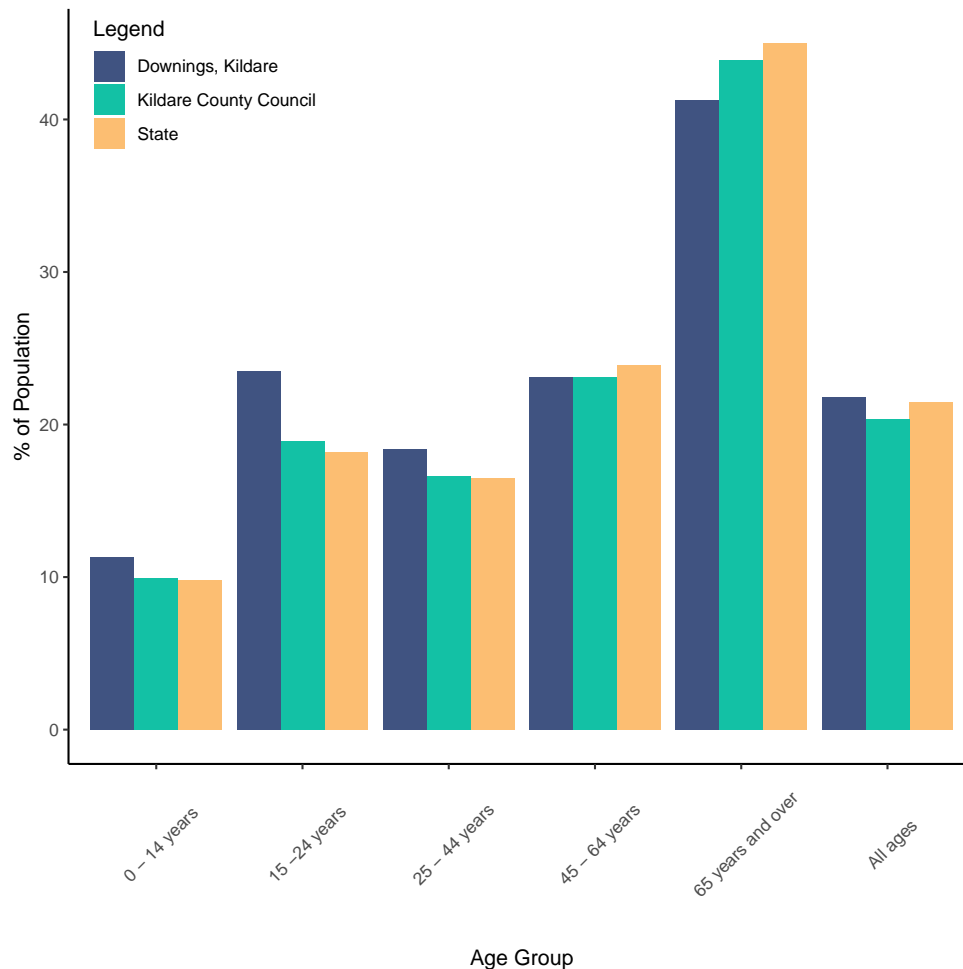


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Downings, Kildare; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age Group	Downings, Kildare		Kildare County Council		State
	Population		With any Disability		
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
0-14	688	78	11.3	10.0	9.8
15-24	443	104	23.5	18.9	18.2
25-44	719	132	18.4	16.6	16.5
45-64	839	194	23.1	23.1	23.9
65 years and over	402	166	41.3	43.9	45.0
All Ages	3091	674	21.8	20.4	21.5

<https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004>

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Downings, Kildare; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

4 General Health

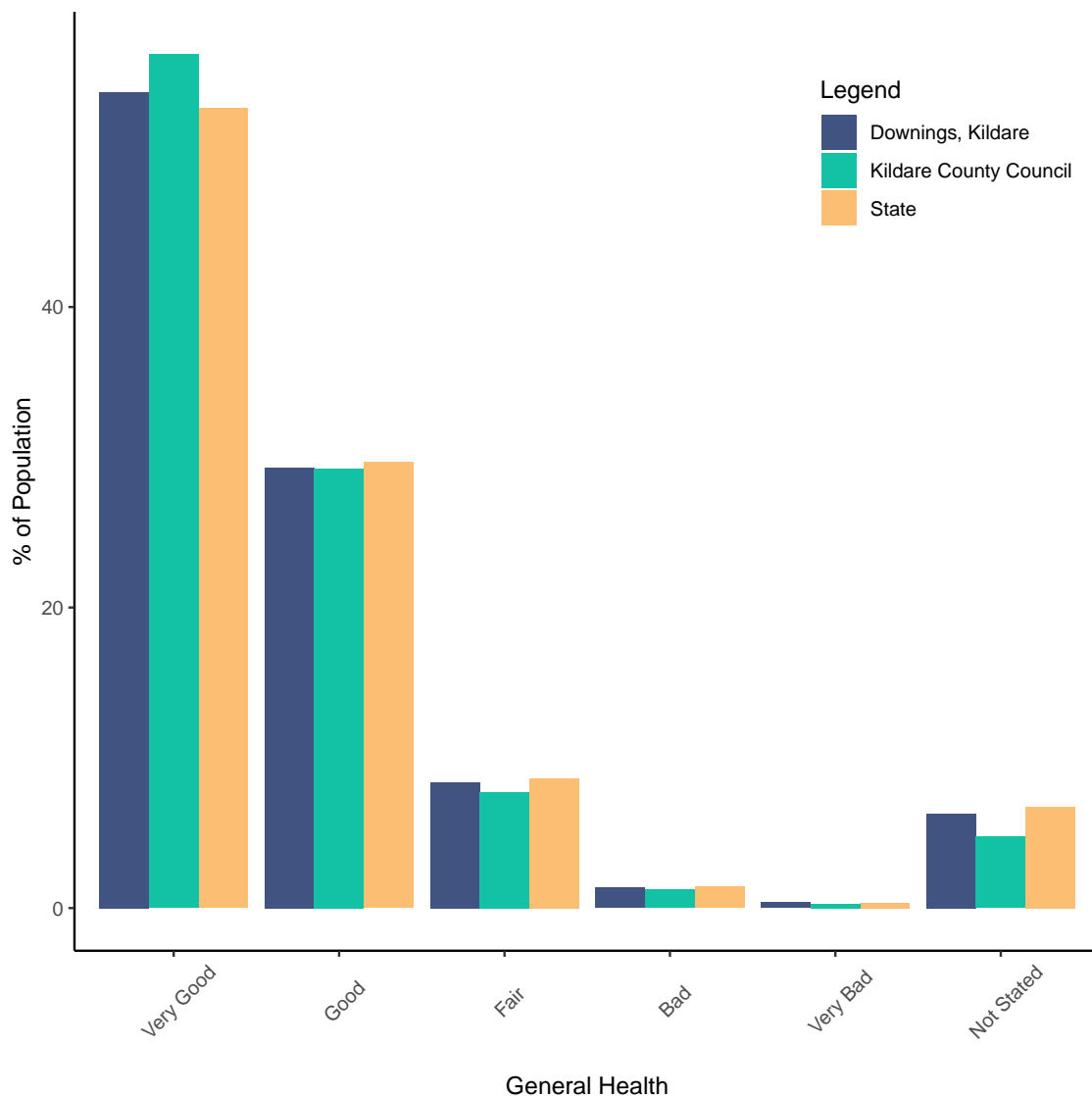


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Downings, Kildare; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Downings, Kildare		Kildare County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Very Good	1678	54.3	56.8	53.2
Good	906	29.3	29.2	29.7
Fair	259	8.4	7.7	8.6
Bad	42	1.4	1.2	1.4
Very Bad	12	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	194	6.3	4.7	6.7
Total	3091	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED>

Table 3: Population by General Health for Downings, Kildare; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

5 Carers

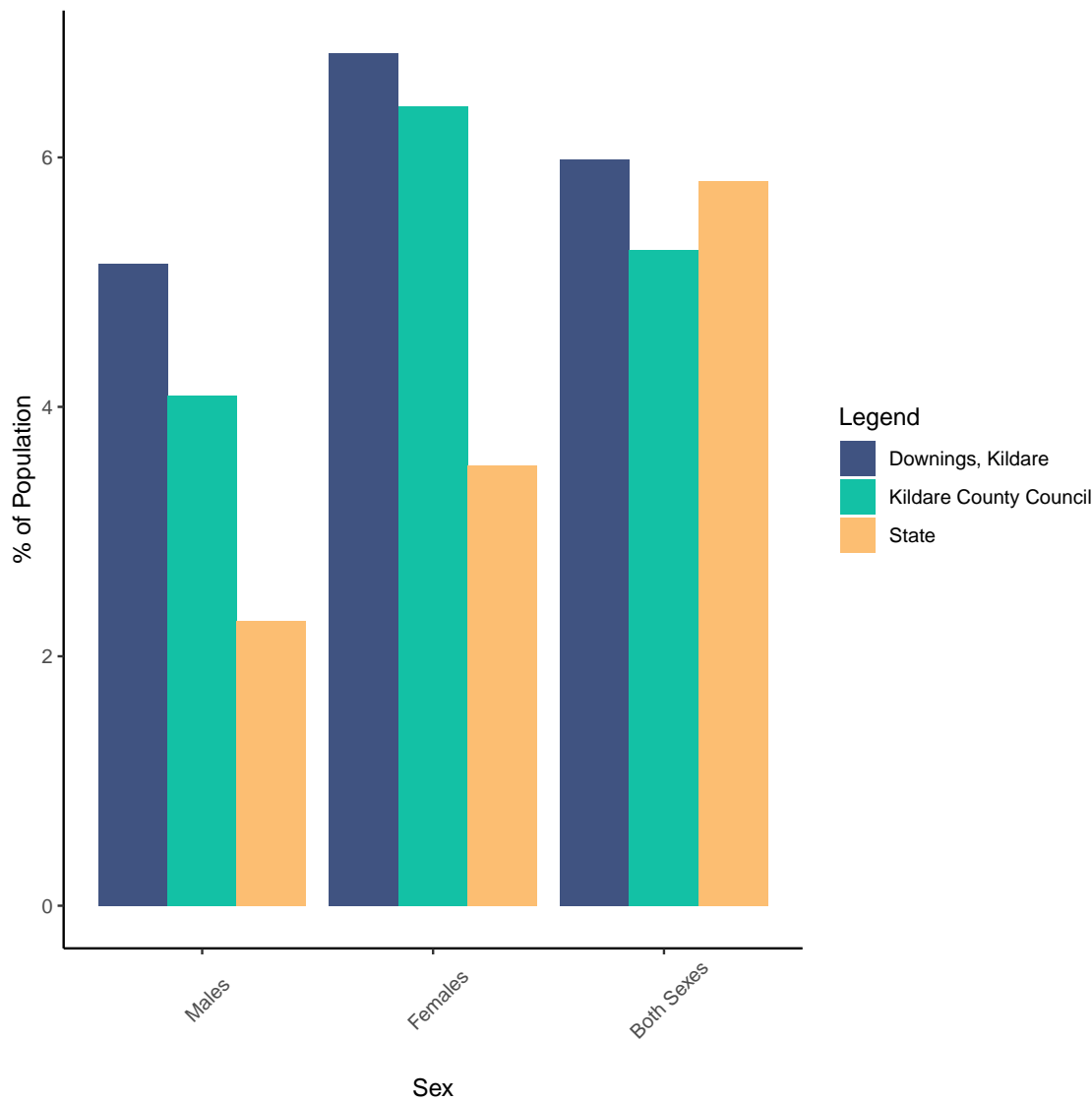


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Downings, Kildare; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Downings, Kildare			Kildare County Council	State	
Age Group	Population	Carers			
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Males	1555	80	5.1	4.1	2.3
Females	1536	105	6.8	6.4	3.5
Both Sexes	3091	185	6.0	5.3	5.8

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED>

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Downings, Kildare; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

6 Volunteers

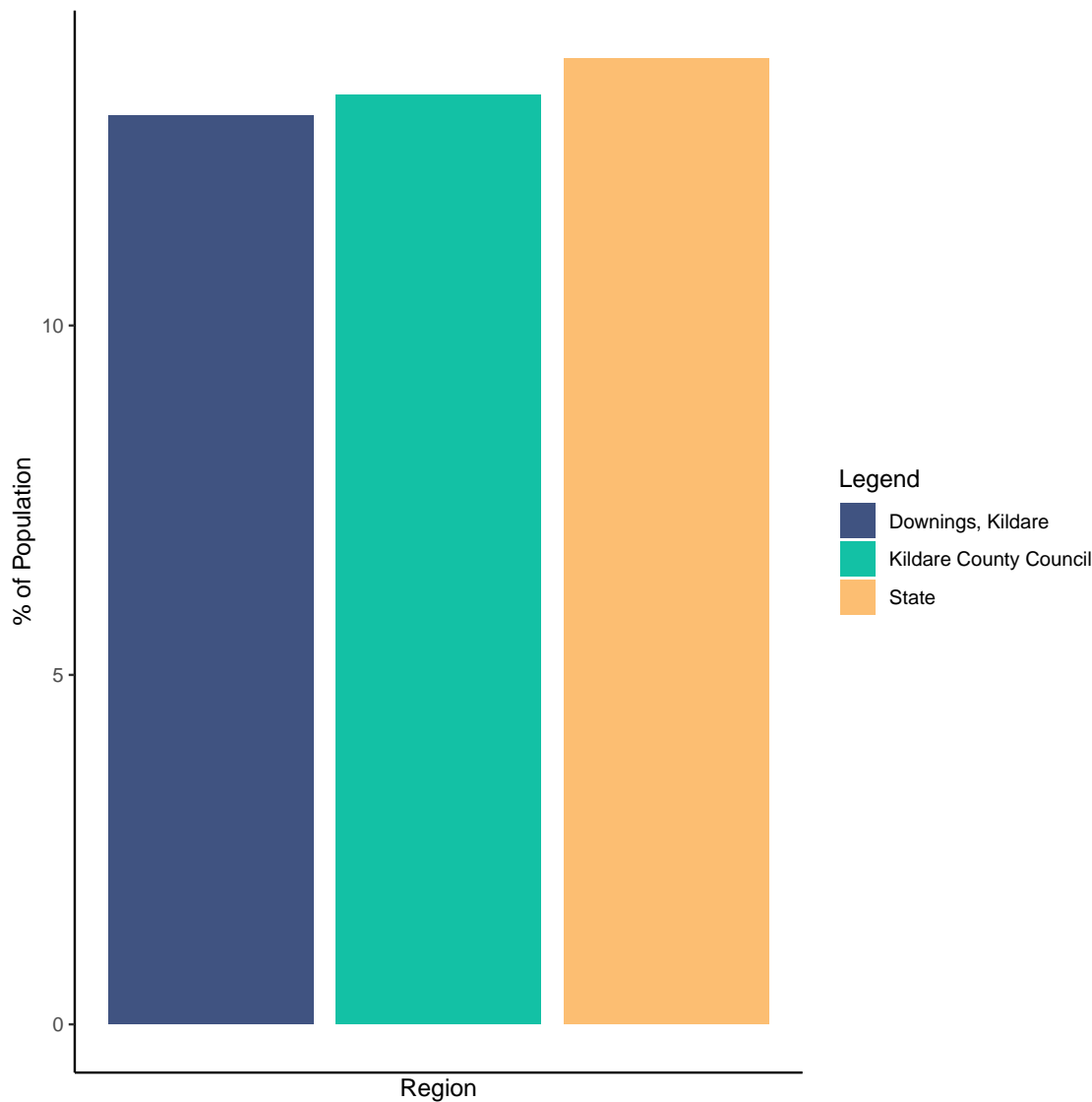


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Downings, Kildare; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Downings, Kildare			Kildare County Council	State
Population		Volunteers		
<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
3091	402	13.0	13.3	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for Downings, Kildare; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

7 Smoking

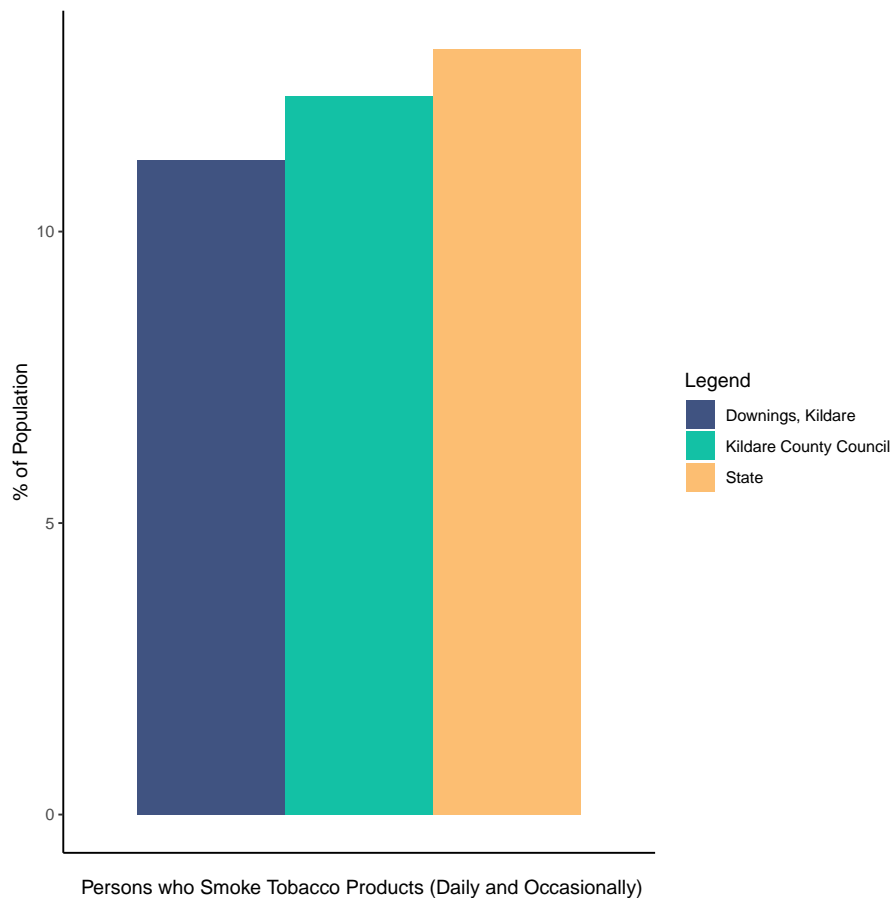


Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Downings, Kildare; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Downings, Kildare		Kildare County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	347	11.2	12.3	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	2525	81.7	82.2	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	219	7.1	5.5	7.5
All Persons	3091	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED>

Table 6: Smoking Status of Downings, Kildare; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

8 Principal Economic Status

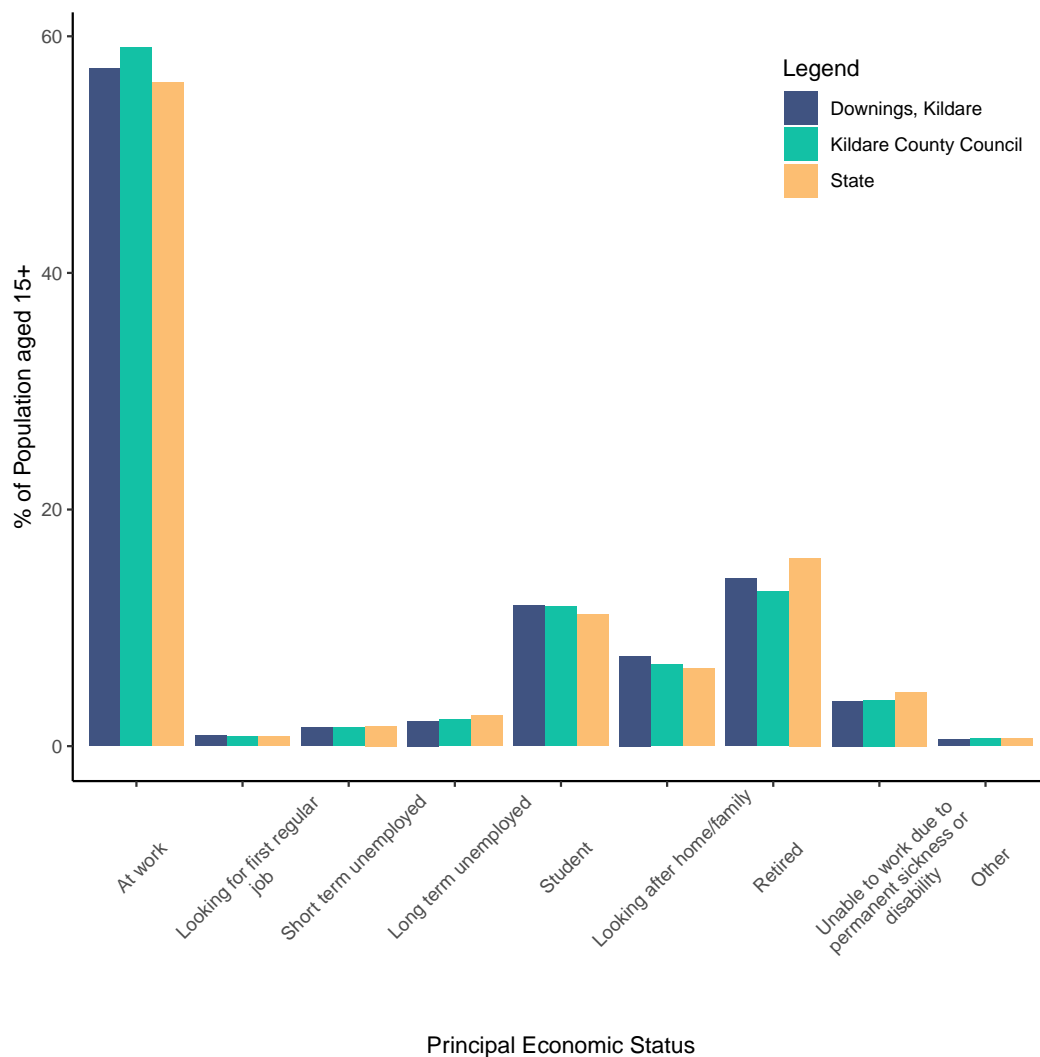


Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Downings, Kildare, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Downings, Kildare		Kildare Coun...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
At Work	1377	57.3	59.1	56.1
Looking for first regular job	22	0.9	0.8	0.8
Short term unemployed	38	1.6	1.6	1.7
Long term unemployed	51	2.1	2.2	2.6
Student	286	11.9	11.8	11.1
Looking after home/family	183	7.6	6.9	6.6
Retired	341	14.2	13.1	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	92	3.8	3.9	4.6
Other	13	0.5	0.7	0.7
Total	2403	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED>

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Downings, Kildare; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

9 Social Class

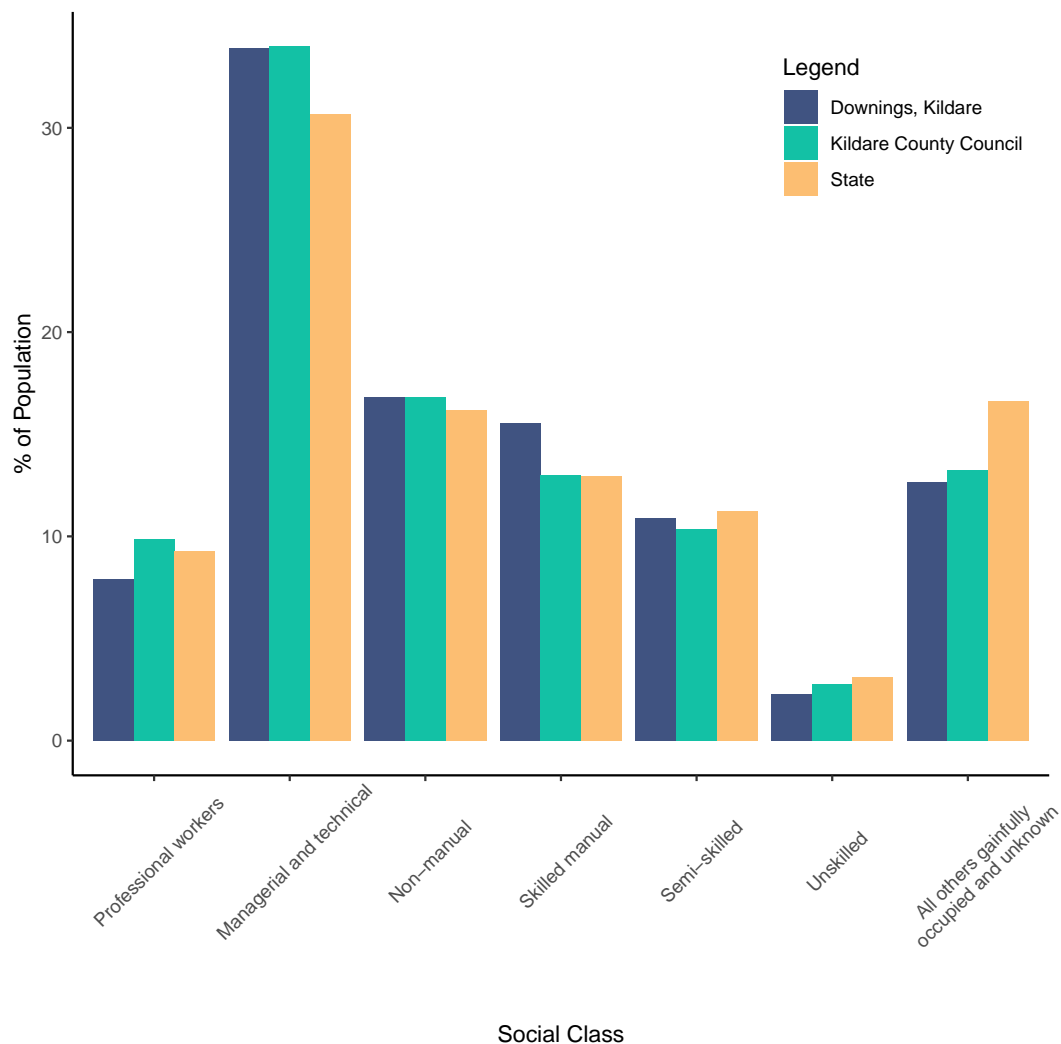


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Downings, Kildare, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Downings, Kildare		Kildare County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Professional workers	245	7.9	9.8	9.3
Managerial and technical	1048	33.9	34.0	30.7
Non-manual	520	16.8	16.8	16.2
Skilled manual	480	15.5	13.0	12.9
Semi-skilled	337	10.9	10.4	11.2
Unskilled	70	2.3	2.8	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	391	12.6	13.2	16.6
Total	3091	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED>

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Downings, Kildare; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

10 Education

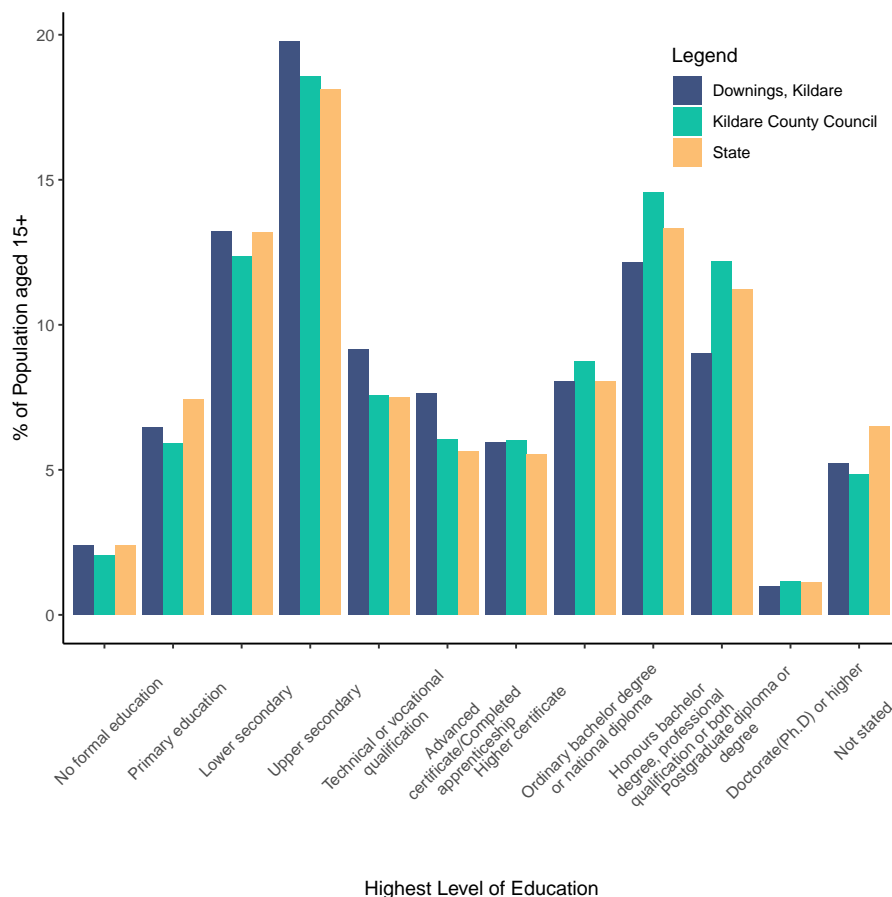


Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Downings, Kildare; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Downings, Kildare		Kildare County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
No formal education	47	2.4	2.1	2.4
Primary education	127	6.5	5.9	7.4
Lower secondary	260	13.2	12.3	13.2
Upper secondary	389	19.8	18.6	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	180	9.2	7.6	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	150	7.6	6.0	5.6
Higher certificate	117	6.0	6.0	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	158	8.0	8.7	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	239	12.2	14.6	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	177	9.0	12.2	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	19	1.0	1.1	1.1
Not stated	103	5.2	4.9	6.5
Total	1966	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED>

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Downings, Kildare; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

11 Families

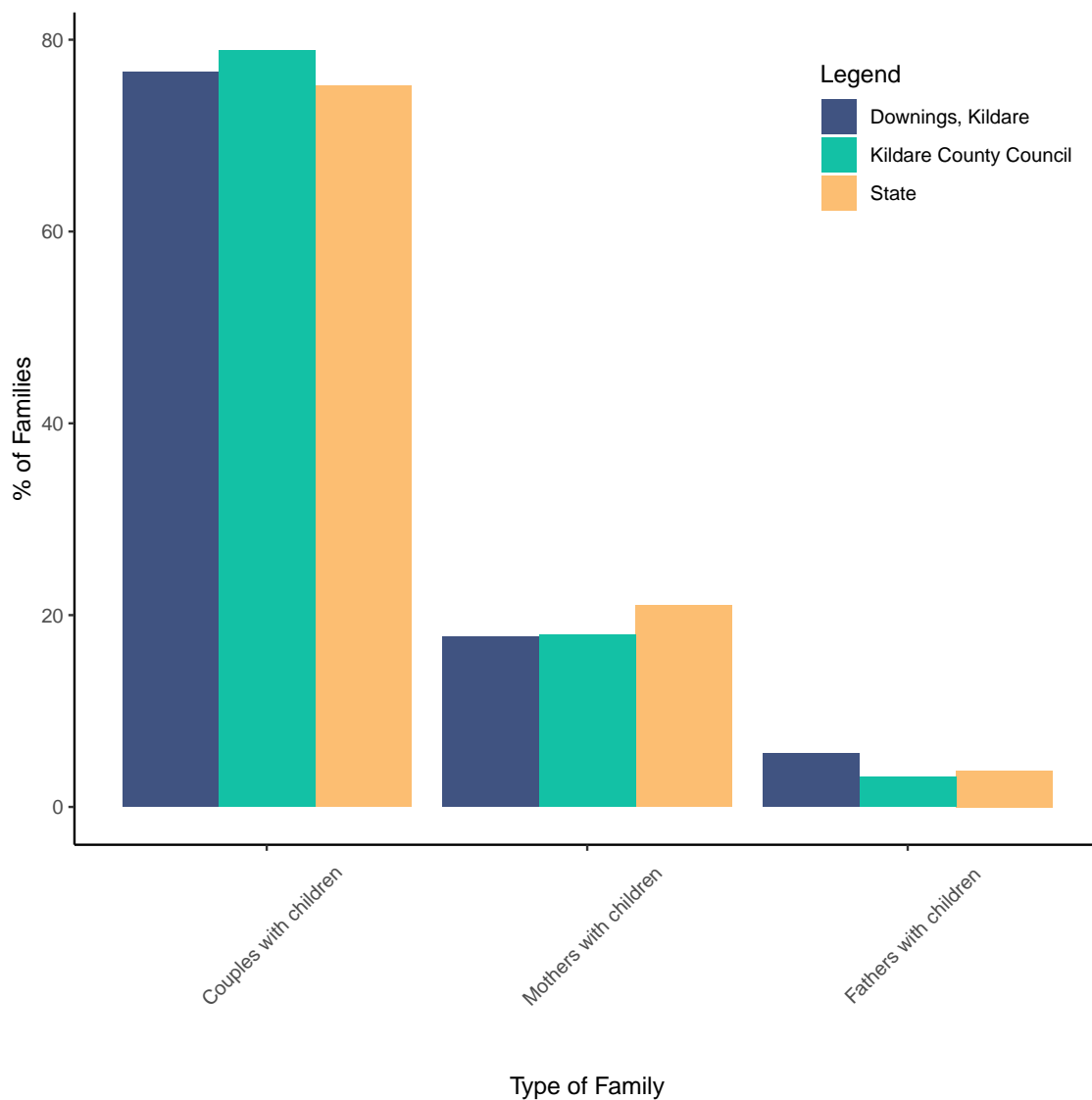


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Downings, Kildare; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Downings, Kildare		Kildare County Council	State
	<i>Families</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Couples with Children	478	76.6	78.9	75.2
Mothers with Children	111	17.8	18.0	21.1
Fathers with Children	35	5.6	3.2	3.8
All Families	624	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED>

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Downings, Kildare; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

12 Birthplace

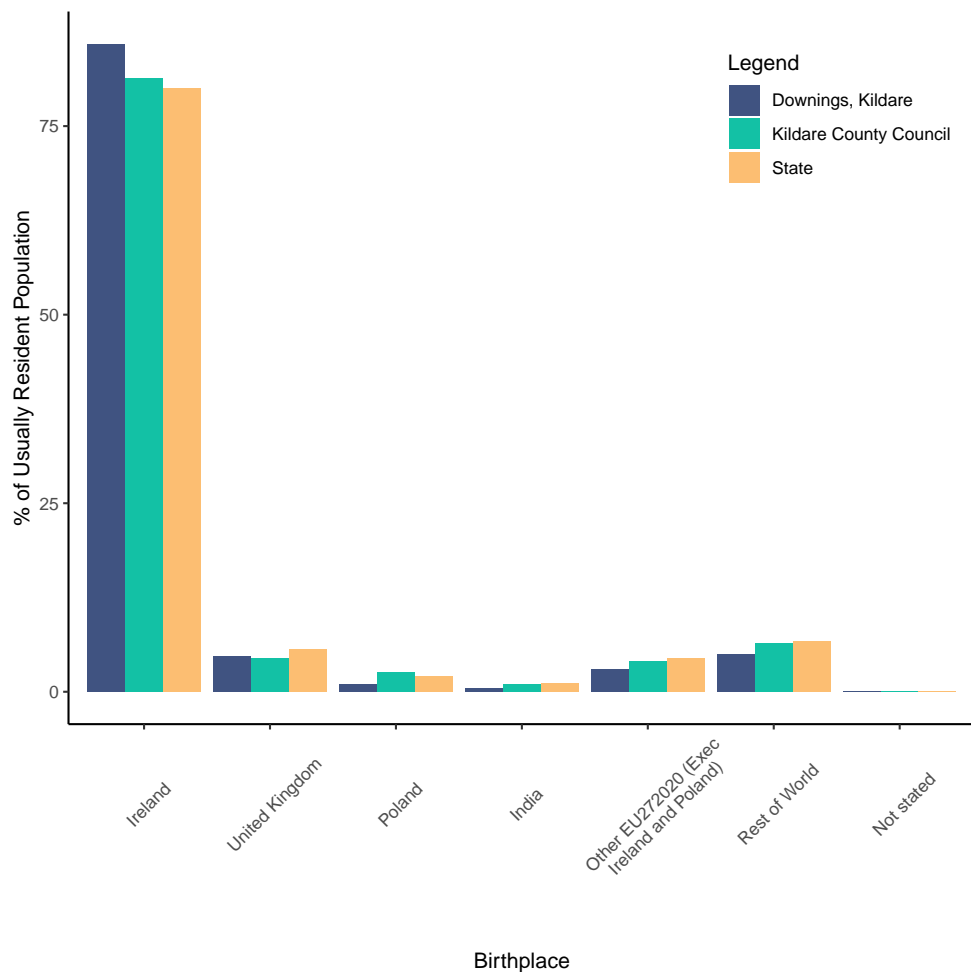


Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Downings, Kildare; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Downings, Kildare		Kildare County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Ireland	2644	85.9	81.4	80.0
United Kingdom	145	4.7	4.5	5.7
Poland	31	1.0	2.6	2.1
India	13	0.4	1.0	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	92	3.0	4.1	4.4
Rest of World	153	5.0	6.4	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	3078	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED>

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Downings, Kildare, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

13 Households - Type of Occupancy

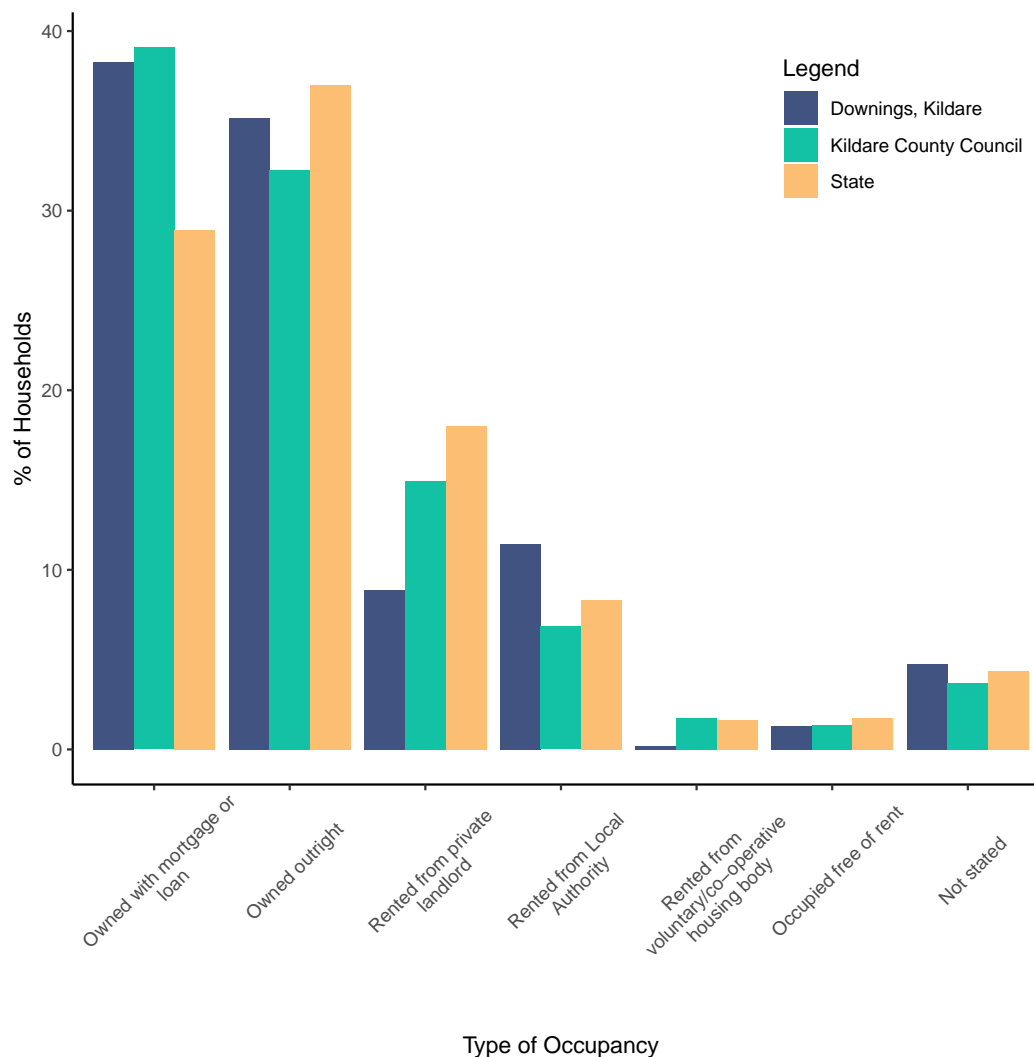


Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Downings, Kildare, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Downings, Kildare		Kildare County Council	State
	<i>Households</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Owned with mortgage or loan	388	38.3	39.1	28.9
Owned outright	356	35.1	32.3	37.0
Rented from private landlord	90	8.9	14.9	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	116	11.5	6.8	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	2	0.2	1.8	1.6
Occupied free of rent	13	1.3	1.4	1.7
Not stated	48	4.7	3.7	4.4
Total	1013	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED>

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Downings, Kildare; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

14 Transport

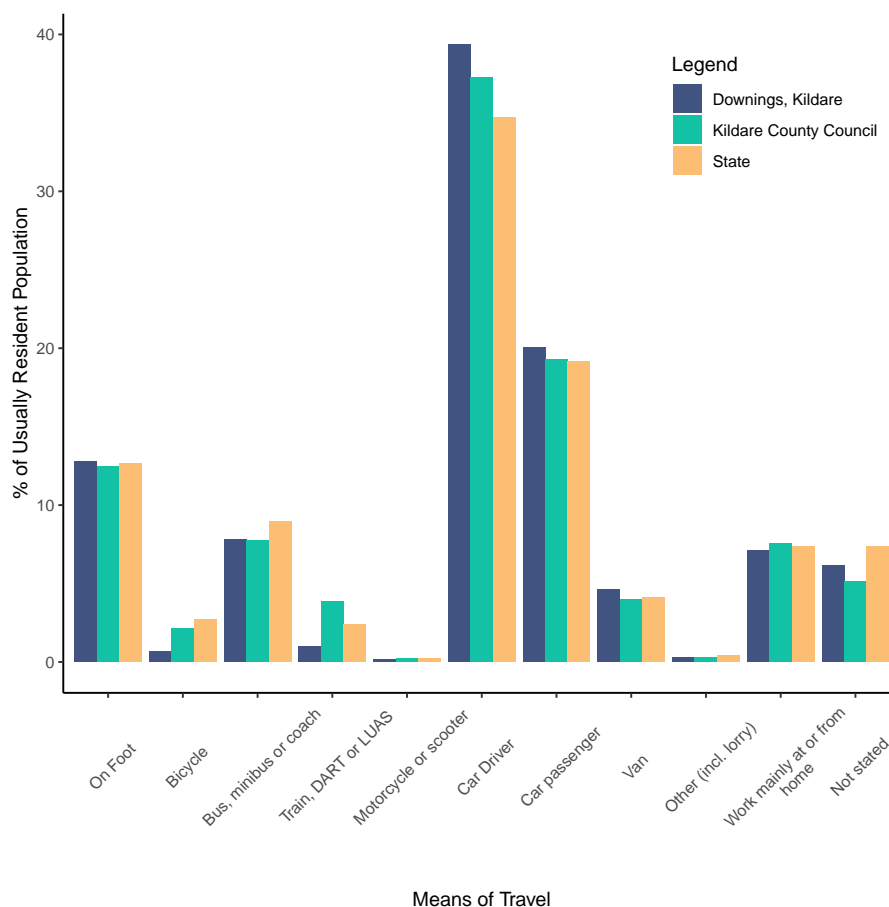


Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Downings, Kildare, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Downings, Kildare		Kildare County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
On Foot	289	12.8	12.5	12.6
Bicycle	15	0.7	2.1	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	176	7.8	7.7	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	22	1.0	3.8	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	3	0.1	0.2	0.3
Car Driver	889	39.4	37.3	34.7
Car passenger	453	20.1	19.3	19.1
Van	105	4.6	4.0	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	7	0.3	0.3	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	161	7.1	7.6	7.4
Not stated	139	6.2	5.2	7.4
Total	2259	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED>

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Downings, Kildare; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

15 Renewable Energy

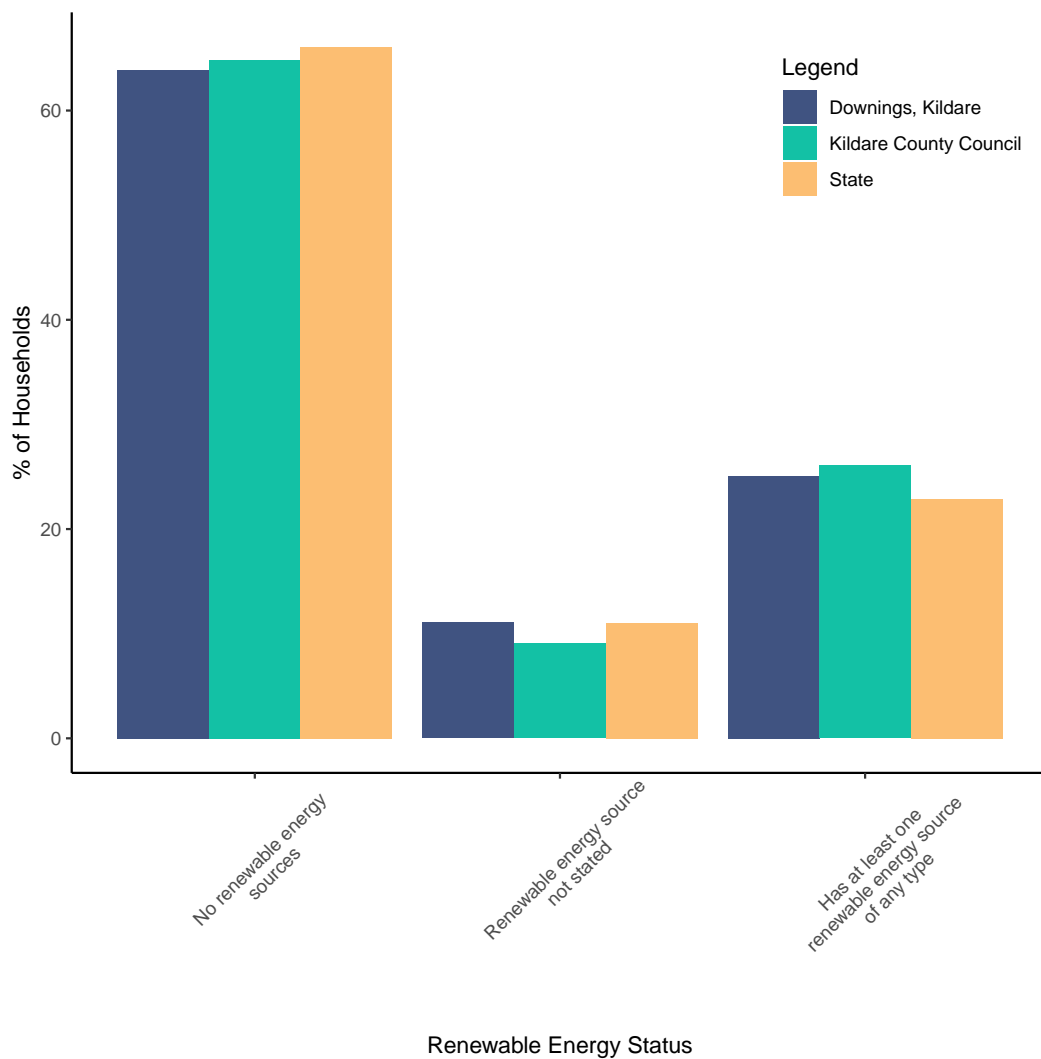


Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Downings, Kildare, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Downings, Kildare		Kildare County Council	State
	<i>Households</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
No renewable energy sources	647	63.9	64.9	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	112	11.1	9.1	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	254	25.1	26.1	22.9
All households	1013	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED>

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Downings, Kildare; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

16 Detailed Tables

	Downings, Kildare	Kildare Coun...	State
Age (Percentage of population (excl. Dependency ratios))			
Age Dependency Ratio	54.5	50.5	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	34.4	32.4	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	20.1	18	23.1
0-14	22.3	21.5	19.6
15-64	64.7	66.6	65.4
65+	12.9	12.1	15
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
No formal education	2.4	2.1	2.4
Primary education	6.5	5.9	7.4
Lower secondary	13.2	12.3	13.2
Upper secondary	19.8	18.6	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	9.2	7.6	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	7.6	6.0	5.6
Higher certificate	6.0	6.0	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	8.0	8.7	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	12.2	14.6	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	9.0	12.2	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	1.0	1.1	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
At work	57.3	59.1	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.9	0.8	0.8
short Term Unemployed	1.6	1.6	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	2.1	2.2	2.6
Student	11.9	11.8	11.1
Looking after home/family	7.6	6.9	6.6
Retired	14.2	13.1	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	3.8	3.9	4.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.9	2.6	3.5
Building and construction	10.2	7.0	5.8
Manufacturing industries	12.5	11.8	11.8
Commerce and trade	24.0	26.9	23.8
Transport and communications	8.5	9.2	9.2
Public administration	5.7	6.4	5.7
Professional services	25.0	23.6	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Professional workers	7.9	9.8	9.3
Managerial and technical	33.9	34.0	30.7
Non-manual	16.8	16.8	16.2
Skilled manual	15.5	13.0	12.9
Semi-skilled	10.9	10.4	11.2
Unskilled	2.3	2.8	3.1

	Downings, Kildare	Kildare Coun...	State
Families (Percentage of family units)			
Families without children	23.3	27.8	30.8
Families with 1 child	26.7	26.6	27.1
Families with 2 children	29.6	28.0	25.3
Families with 3 children	16.2	13.1	12.3
Families with 4 children	3.6	3.6	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	0.6	0.9	1.0
Couples with children	58.7	57.0	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	13.6	13.0	14.6
Lone parent (father)	4.3	2.3	2.6
Pre-family families	4.1	9.3	9.3
Empty nest families	8.8	8.7	9.4
Retired families	10.4	9.7	12.0
Per-school families	8.6	9.0	8.1
Early school families	8.7	10.7	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	14.0	12.8	11.9
Adolescent families	14.5	13.3	12.3
Adult families	58.7	26.4	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	19.9	24.8	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	18.8	18.8	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	21.6	18.0	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	14.3	13.9	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	25.5	24.5	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)			
Very good general health	54.3	56.8	53.2
Good general health	29.3	29.2	29.7
Fair general health	8.4	7.7	8.6
Bad general health	1.4	1.2	1.4
Very bad general health	0.4	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	11.2	12.3	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	21.8	20.4	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Private Households)			
Married couple households	15.1	14.5	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	2.8	4.6	4.3
Married couple with children households	39.3	35.8	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	4.2	5.1	4.3
One parent family (father) with children households	2.7	1.4	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children households	8.5	8.2	8.5
Couple and others households	0.3	1.5	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	3.9	4.1	5.4
1 person households	15.9	17.1	23.1
2 person households	25.8	27.1	29.0
3 person households	18.0	19.3	17.9
4 person households	21.6	20.8	16.9
5 person households	14.1	10.8	8.9
6 person households	3.5	3.6	3.0
7 person households	0.6	0.8	0.8
8 or more person households	0.5	0.4	0.4
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings)			
Occupied	93.1	93.0	87.4
Temporarily absent	0.8	1.7	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	0.0	0.2	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	6.0	5.1	7.7

	Downings, Kildare	Kildare Coun...	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private households)			
Owned with mortgage or loan	38.3	39.1	28.9
Owned outright	35.1	32.3	37.0
Rented from private landlord	8.9	14.9	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	11.5	6.8	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0.2	1.8	1.6
Occupied free of rent	1.3	1.4	1.7
1 room	0.1	0.2	0.5
2 rooms	0.9	2.6	3.9
3 rooms	3.3	6.4	8.0
4 rooms	6.3	9.3	11.0
5 rooms	23.6	26.0	23.8
6 rooms	24.2	20.6	19.9
7 rooms	19.8	15.1	14.0
8 or more rooms	19.1	17.4	15.8
No central heating	0.0	0.6	1.2
Public main water supply	92.1	88.8	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	2.6	2.2	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.7	1.3	3.4
Other private source water supply	2.8	6.1	9.9
No water supply	0.0	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)			
House/Bungalow	98.0	90.0	86.7
Flat/Apartment	1.9	9.7	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.1	0.3	0.2
Built Pre 1919	2.3	3.8	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	1.8	3.0	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	3.2	4.0	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	4.2	4.8	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	11.3	12.5	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	9.6	10.5	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	28.3	19.3	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	30.0	27.6	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	2.6	3.0	2.7
Built 2016 or later	5.0	9.6	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)			
Single	52.2	53.3	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	39.9	38.8	37.1
Separated	2.2	2.2	2.3
Divorced	2.0	2.4	2.6
Widowed	3.7	3.2	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of population)			
Speak english not well	1.0	1.7	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.1	0.3	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or unemployed)			
Managers, directors and senior officials	8.4	9.4	7.7
Professional occupations	18.1	21.0	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	13.4	13.7	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	10.7	10.0	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	14.1	11.7	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	8.2	6.7	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	6.2	6.1	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	6.3	6.4	6.9
Elementary occupations	7.0	7.8	8.2

	Downings, Kildare	Kildare Coun...	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usually resident population)			
Ireland - Birthplace	85.9	81.4	80.0
UK - Birthplace	4.7	4.5	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	1.0	2.6	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.4	1.0	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	3.0	4.1	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	5.0	6.4	6.7
White Irish	82.2	78.2	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.6	0.4	0.6
Other White	7.1	10.4	9.9
Black or Black Irish	1.9	1.8	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	1.1	3.1	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	1.2	1.8	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day - Outside Ireland	0.8	1.3	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of private households)			
A Employers and managers	15.1	17.1	12.9
B Higher professional	1.4	1.3	1.5
C Lower professional	5.7	6.9	6.3
D Non-manual	36.1	35.9	34.2
E Manual skilled	9.9	8.9	8.5
F Semi-skilled	6.6	7.1	7.7
G Unskilled	3.1	2.6	3.2
H Own account workers	3.8	3.8	4.0
I Farmers	1.3	1.6	3.1
J Agricultural workers	0.4	0.9	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	16.7	13.7	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)			
No motor car (percentage of households)	5.5	7.9	13.4
<i>Travel to work, school, College or childcare:</i>			
On Foot	12.8	12.5	12.6
By Bicycle	0.7	2.1	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	7.8	7.7	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	1.0	3.8	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.1	0.2	0.3
Car driver	39.4	37.3	34.7
Car passenger	20.1	19.3	19.1
By Van	4.6	4.0	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.3	0.3	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	7.1	7.6	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	32.0	26.4	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour	21.5	27.2	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 3/4 hour	17.2	17.5	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour	7.4	7.7	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours	10.3	9.8	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over	3.5	3.5	2.5
Other			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)	25.1	26.1	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	13.0	13.3	13.8
No internet connection	5.4	5.8	8.7