

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Grange South, Waterford Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

## Electoral Division Health Profile - Grange South, Waterford

CSO, Ireland (<http://www.cso.ie>)

Census 2022

*Profile generated on 12/02/2024*

*Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email [tomas.kelly@cso.ie](mailto:tomas.kelly@cso.ie) if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.*

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# 1 Key Points

- Grange South, Waterford covers a total **area** of **4.3 square kilometers** and has a **population density of 749.3** persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **54.6**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Grange South, Waterford has a total of **3211 persons** and **812 families** living in private households.
- There are a total of **789 persons aged 0-14** in this ED and **345 persons aged over 65**.
- There are a total of **773 persons living with a disability** in this ED, representing **24.1 percent** of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- **68** people in this ED have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **2.1 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **162 carers** in this ED, representing **5 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- **14.4 percent** of this ED **smoke tobacco products**. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are **54 short term unemployed** and **109 long term unemployed** people in this ED. These represent 2.2 and 4.5 percent of the population respectively.
- **4.8 percent** of the population of Grange South, Waterford are **unskilled**. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- **25.6 percent** of those aged 15+ in this ED have a **highest level of education of lower secondary or lower**. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- **34.0 percent** of families with children in this ED have **lone parents**. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- **20 percent** of this ED were **born outside Ireland** (20 percent nationally).
- **Households rented from a Local Authority** comprise **29.1 percent** of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

## 2 Population

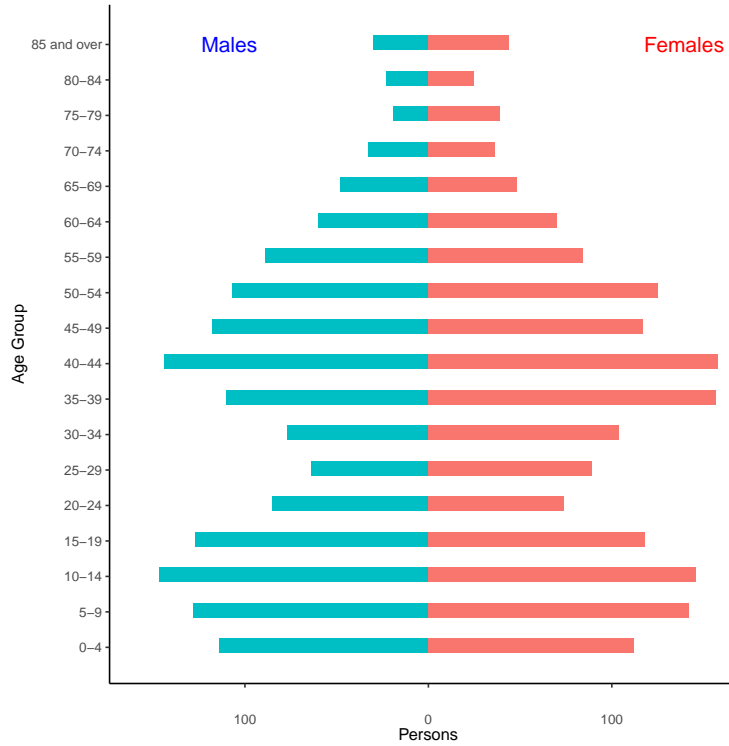


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Grange South, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	Females		Males		Both Sexes			
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>% (ED)</i>	<i>% (AC)</i>	<i>% (State)</i>
0-14	400	23.7	389	25.5	789	24.6	19.2	19.7
15-64	1,096	64.9	981	64.4	2,077	64.7	64.3	65.3
65+	192	11.4	153	10.0	345	10.7	16.5	15.1
Age 0-4	112	6.6	114	7.5	226	7.0	5.3	5.7
Age 5-9	142	8.4	128	8.4	270	8.4	6.5	6.7
Age 10-14	146	8.6	147	9.7	293	9.1	7.4	7.3
Age 15-19	118	7.0	127	8.3	245	7.6	6.8	6.6
Age 20-24	74	4.4	85	5.6	159	5.0	5.8	6.0
Age 25-29	89	5.3	64	4.2	153	4.8	5.0	5.7
Age 30-34	104	6.2	77	5.1	181	5.6	5.9	6.5
Age 35-39	157	9.3	110	7.2	267	8.3	6.9	7.4
Age 40-44	158	9.4	144	9.5	302	9.4	7.8	8.0
Age 45-49	117	6.9	118	7.7	235	7.3	7.2	7.3
Age 50-54	125	7.4	107	7.0	232	7.2	6.7	6.6
Age 55-59	84	5.0	89	5.8	173	5.4	6.5	6.0
Age 60-64	70	4.1	60	3.9	130	4.0	5.7	5.3
Age 65-69	48	2.8	48	3.2	96	3.0	5.0	4.6
Age 70-74	36	2.1	33	2.2	69	2.1	4.2	3.9
Age 75-79	39	2.3	19	1.2	58	1.8	3.4	3.0
Age 80-84	25	1.5	23	1.5	48	1.5	2.1	1.9
Age 85 and over	44	2.6	30	2.0	74	2.3	1.8	1.6
All Ages	1,688	100.0	1,523	100.0	3,211	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED>

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Grange South, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

### 3 Disability

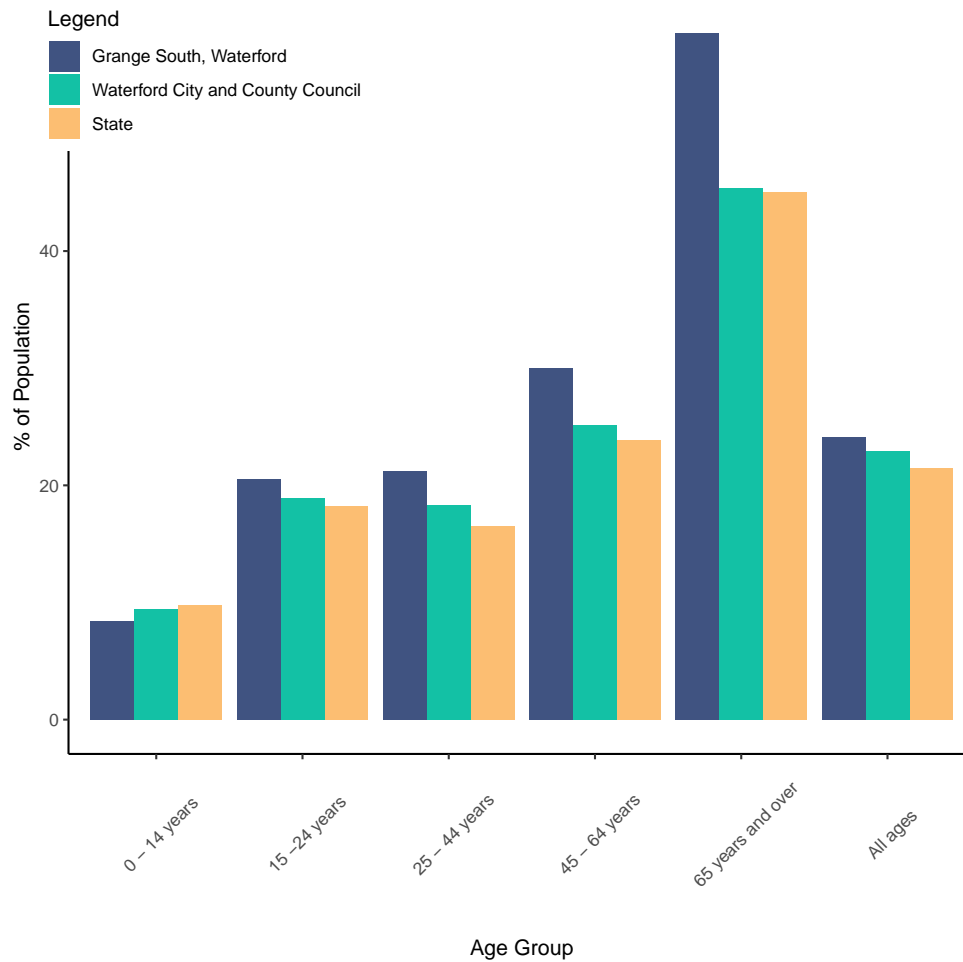


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Grange South, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age Group	Grange South, Waterford		Waterford City and County Council		State
	Population		With any Disability		
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
0-14	789	66	8.4	9.4	9.8
15-24	404	83	20.5	18.9	18.2
25-44	903	191	21.2	18.3	16.5
45-64	770	231	30.0	25.1	23.9
65 years and over	345	202	58.6	45.4	45.0
All Ages	3211	773	24.1	22.9	21.5

<https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004>

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Grange South, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

## 4 General Health

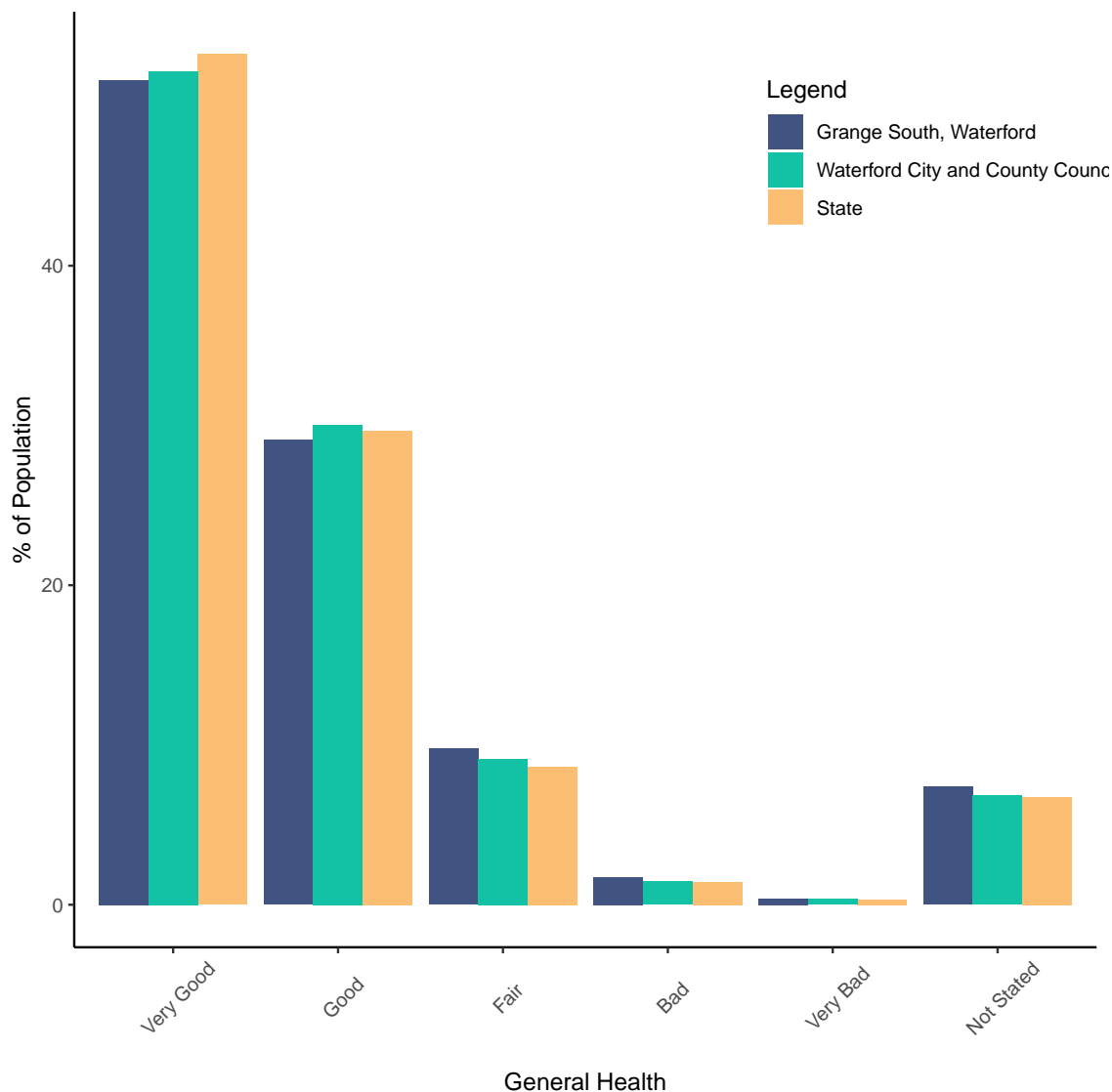


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Grange South, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Grange South, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Very Good	1658	51.6	52.2	53.2
Good	934	29.1	30.0	29.7
Fair	314	9.8	9.1	8.6
Bad	56	1.7	1.5	1.4
Very Bad	12	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	237	7.4	6.8	6.7
Total	3211	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED>

Table 3: Population by General Health for Grange South, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 5 Carers

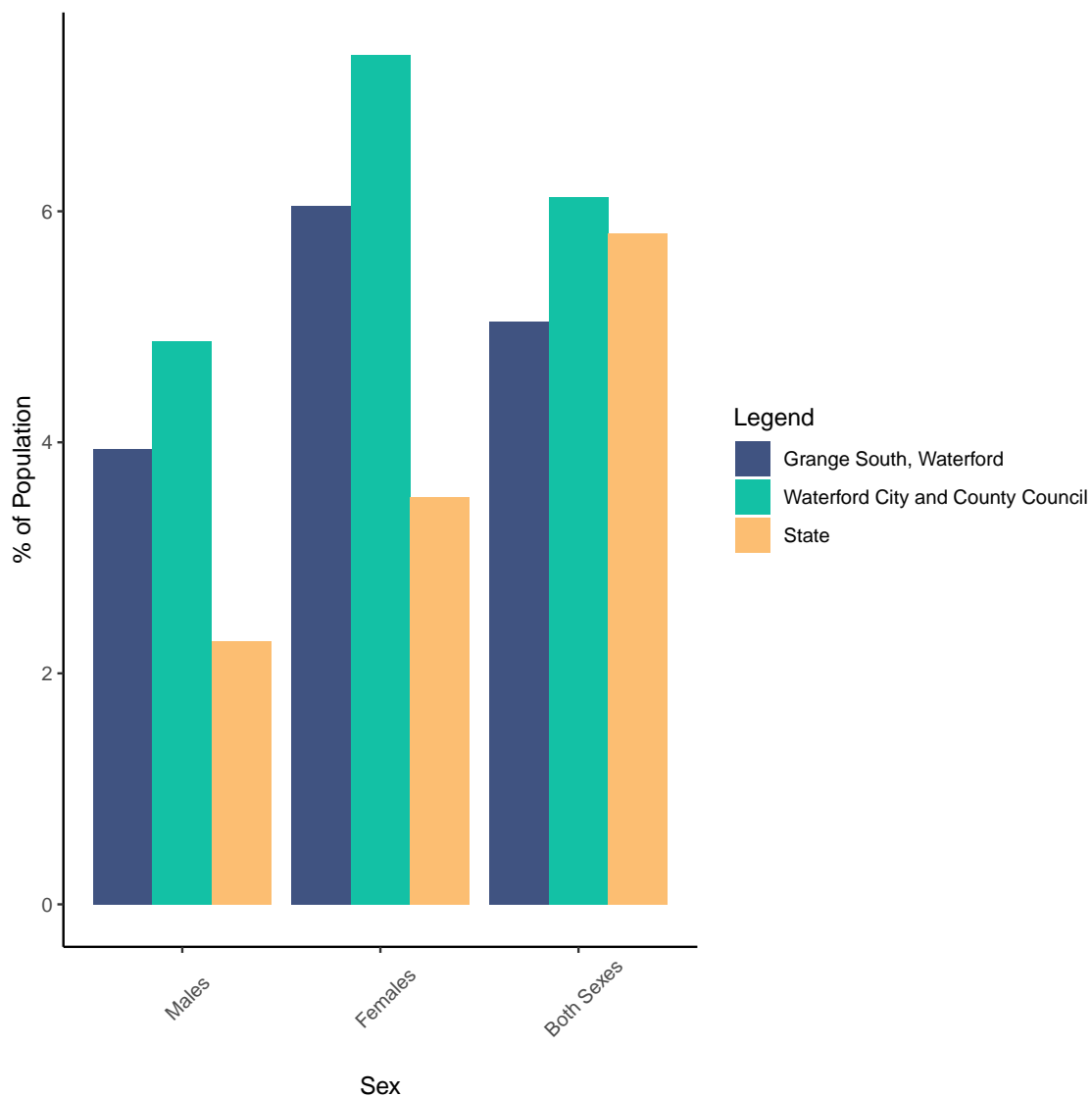


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Grange South, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age Group	Grange South, Waterford		Waterford City and County Council		State
	Population	Carers	Population	Carers	
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Males	1523	60	1523	60	1523
Females	1688	102	1688	102	1688
Both Sexes	3211	162	3211	162	3211

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED>

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Grange South, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

6 Volunteers

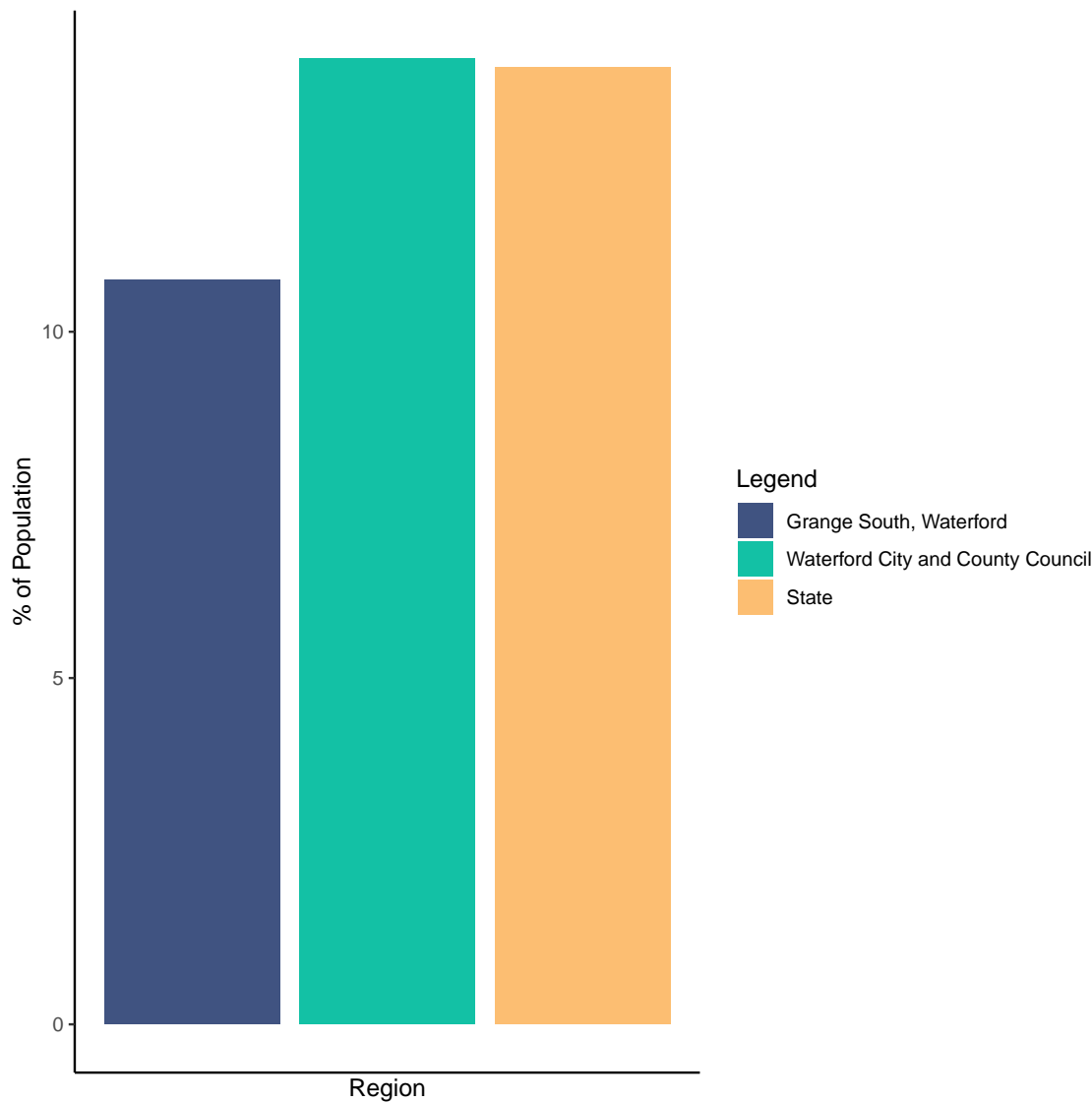


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Grange South, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Grange South, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...		State
Population		Volunteers		
<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
3211	345	10.7	13.9	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for Grange South, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.



## 7 Smoking

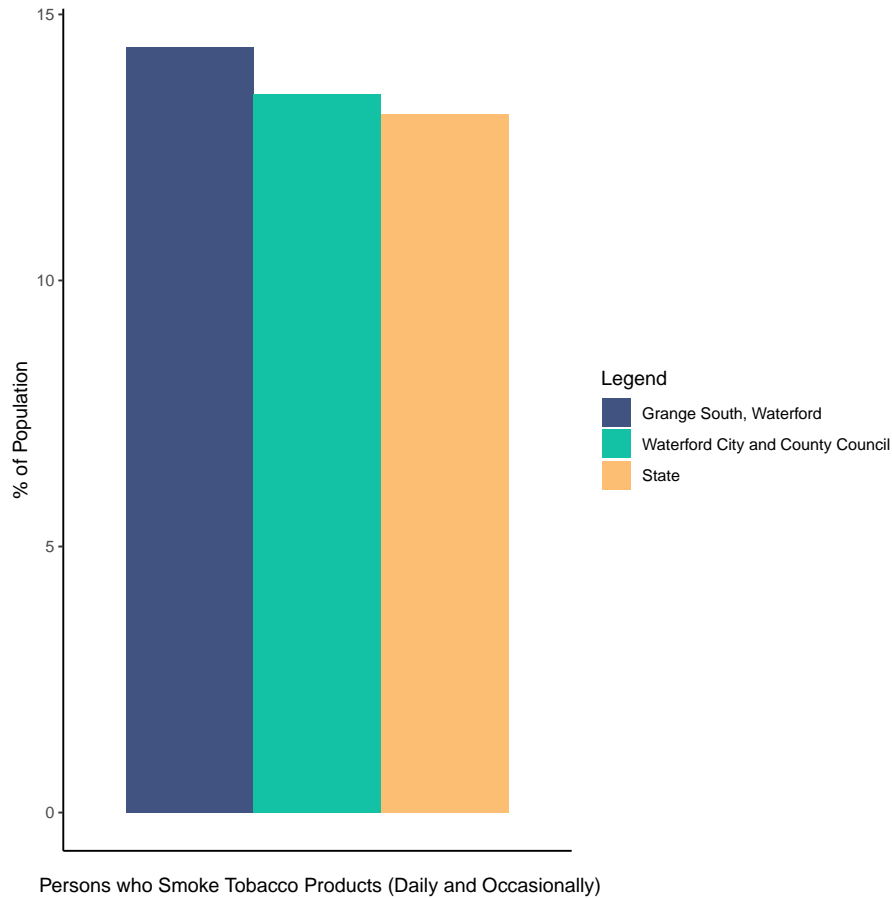


Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Grange South, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Grange South, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	462	14.4	13.5	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	2480	77.2	78.9	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	269	8.4	7.6	7.5
All Persons	3211	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED>

Table 6: Smoking Status of Grange South, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 8 Principal Economic Status

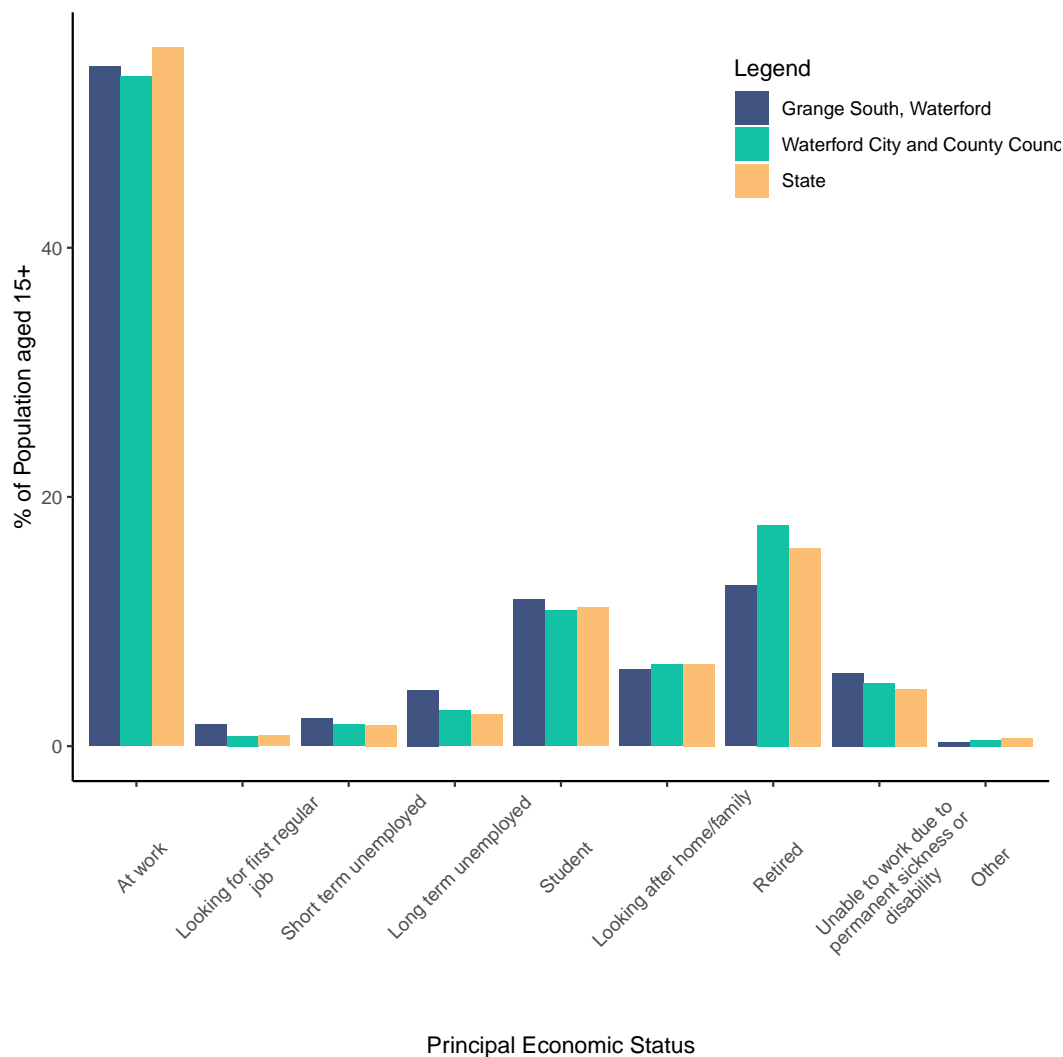


Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Grange South, Waterford, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Grange South, Waterford		Waterford Ci...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
At Work	1321	54.5	53.8	56.1
Looking for first regular job	42	1.7	0.8	0.8
Short term unemployed	54	2.2	1.8	1.7
Long term unemployed	109	4.5	2.9	2.6
Student	285	11.8	10.9	11.1
Looking after home/family	149	6.2	6.6	6.6
Retired	312	12.9	17.8	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	142	5.9	5.1	4.6
Other	8	0.3	0.5	0.7
Total	2422	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED>

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Grange South, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 9 Social Class

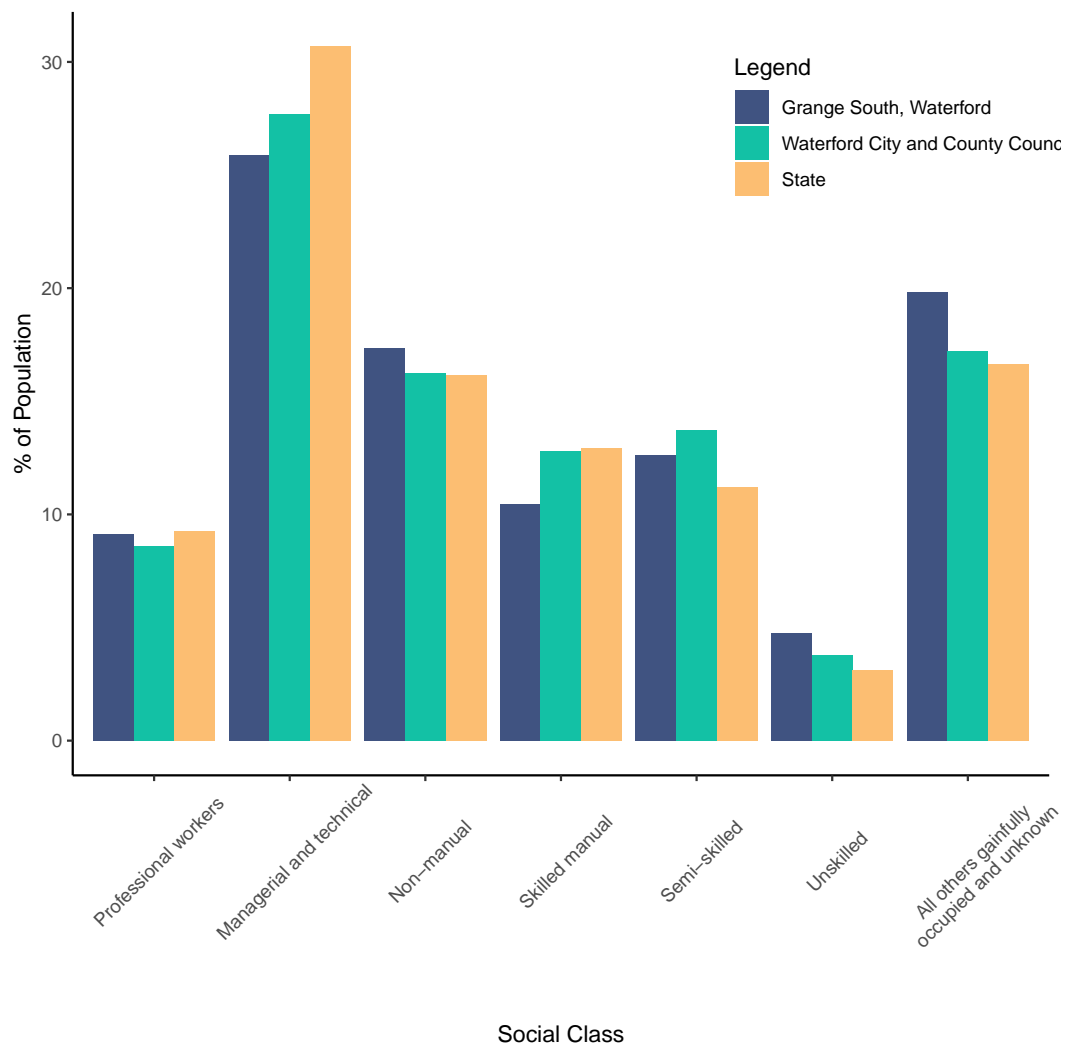


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Grange South, Waterford, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Grange South, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Professional workers	293	9.1	8.6	9.3
Managerial and technical	831	25.9	27.7	30.7
Non-manual	557	17.3	16.2	16.2
Skilled manual	335	10.4	12.8	12.9
Semi-skilled	405	12.6	13.7	11.2
Unskilled	153	4.8	3.8	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	637	19.8	17.2	16.6
Total	3211	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED>

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Grange South, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 10 Education

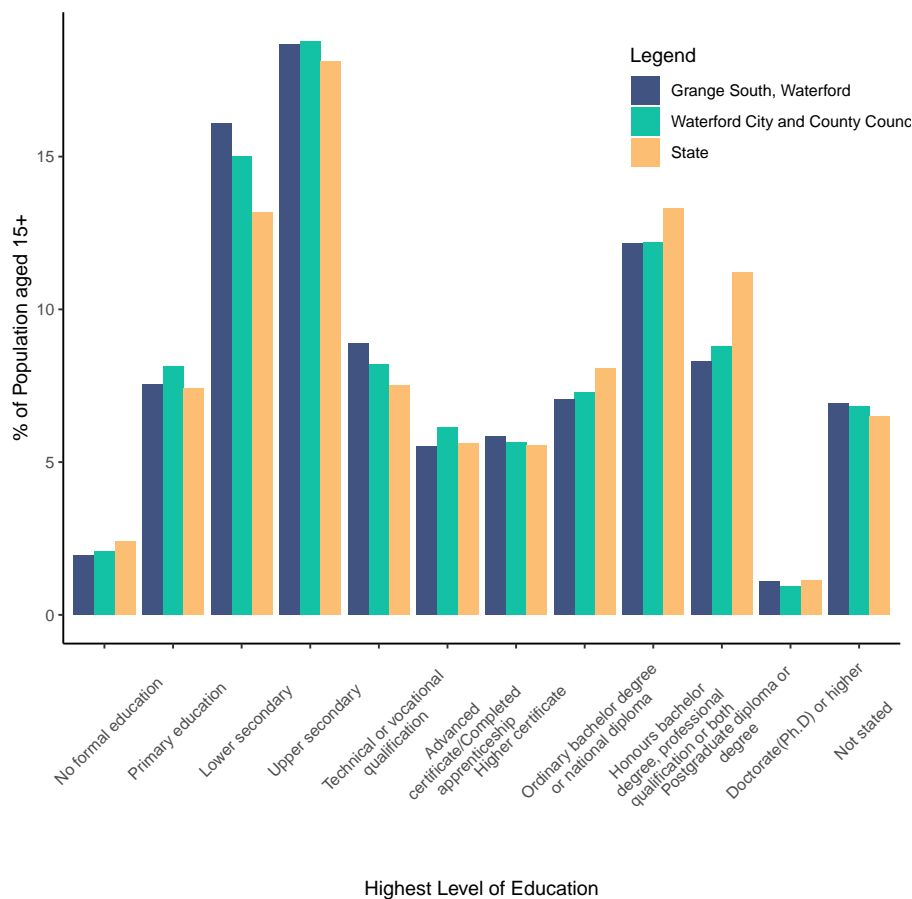


Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Grange South, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Grange South, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
No formal education	38	2.0	2.1	2.4
Primary education	146	7.5	8.1	7.4
Lower secondary	312	16.1	15.0	13.2
Upper secondary	362	18.7	18.8	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	172	8.9	8.2	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	107	5.5	6.1	5.6
Higher certificate	113	5.8	5.7	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	137	7.1	7.3	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	236	12.2	12.2	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	161	8.3	8.8	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	21	1.1	0.9	1.1
Not stated	134	6.9	6.8	6.5
Total	1939	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED>

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Grange South, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 11 Families

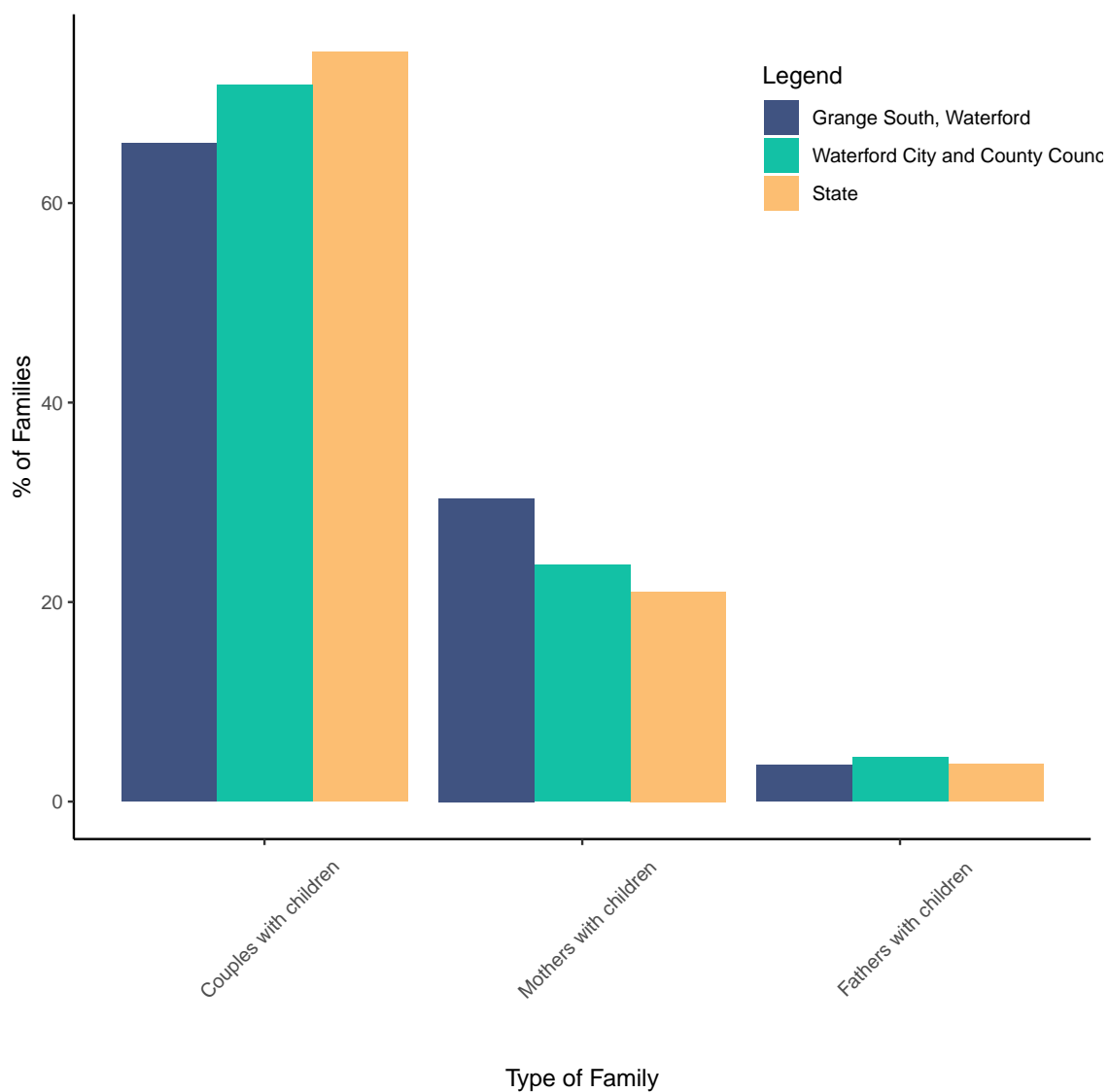


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Grange South, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Grange South, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	<i>Families</i>	%	%	%
Couples with Children	419	66.0	71.9	75.2
Mothers with Children	193	30.4	23.7	21.1
Fathers with Children	23	3.6	4.4	3.8
All Families	635	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED>

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Grange South, Waterford; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 12 Birthplace

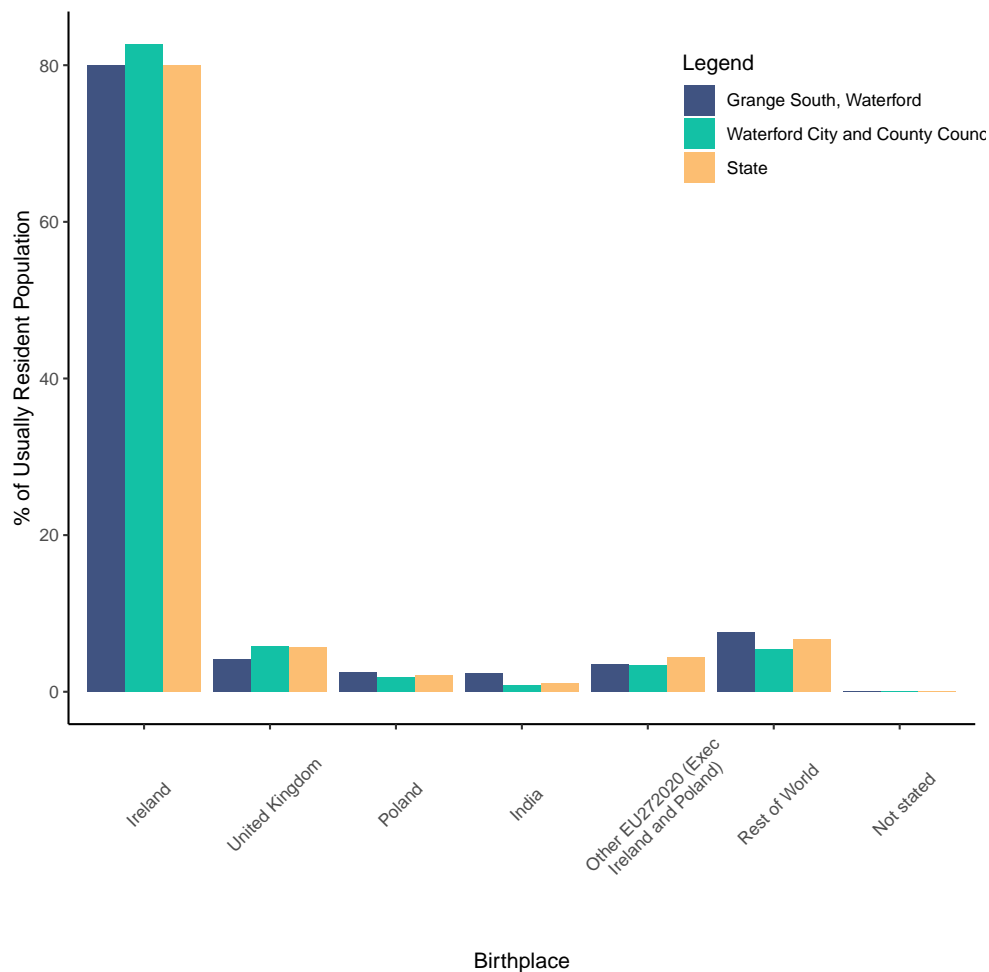


Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Grange South, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Grange South, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Ireland	2550	80.0	82.7	80.0
United Kingdom	131	4.1	5.8	5.7
Poland	80	2.5	1.9	2.1
India	74	2.3	0.8	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	111	3.5	3.4	4.4
Rest of World	242	7.6	5.4	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	3188	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED>

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Grange South, Waterford, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 13 Households - Type of Occupancy

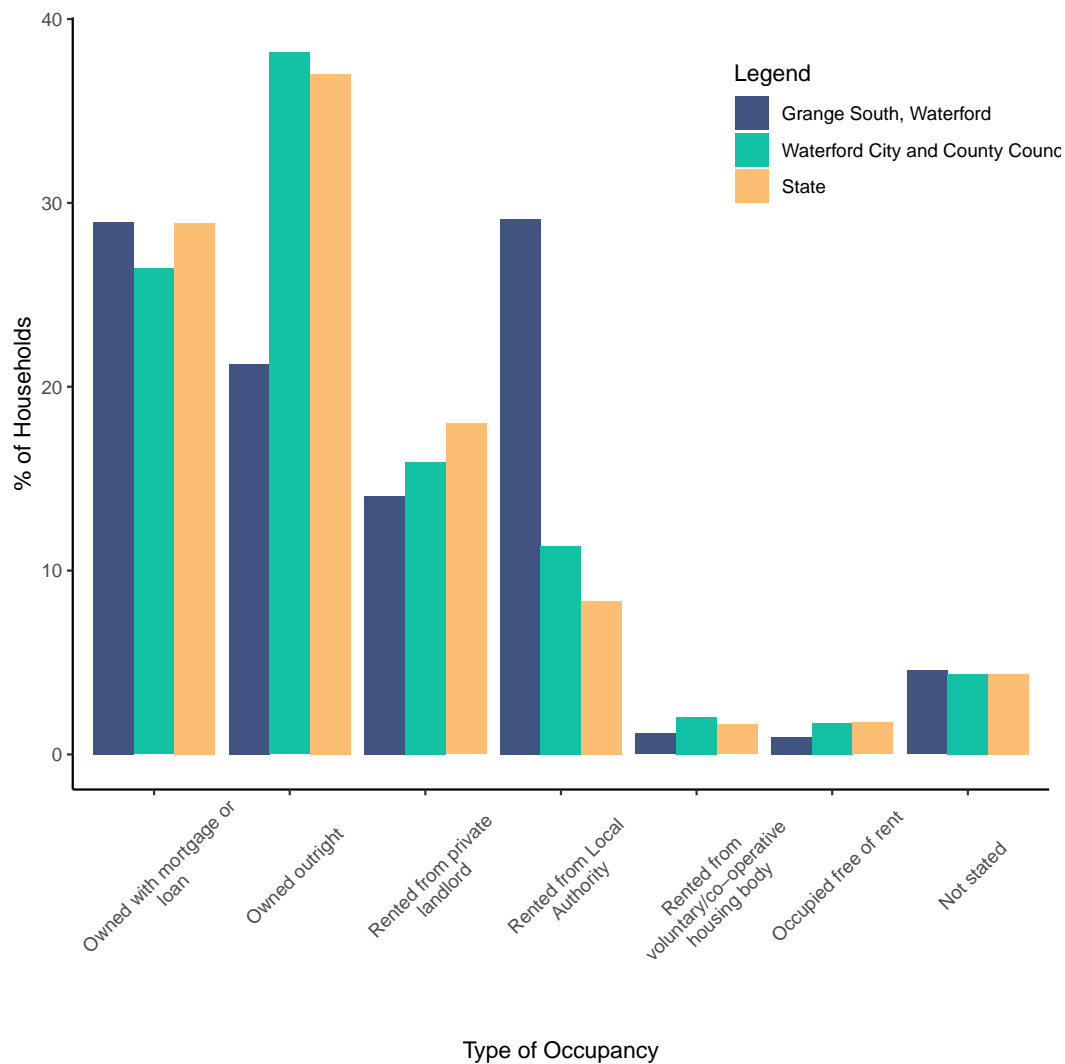


Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Grange South, Waterford, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Grange South, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	<i>Households</i>	%	%	%
Owned with mortgage or loan	330	28.9	26.4	28.9
Owned outright	242	21.2	38.2	37.0
Rented from private landlord	160	14.0	15.9	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	332	29.1	11.3	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	13	1.1	2.0	1.6
Occupied free of rent	11	1.0	1.7	1.7
Not stated	52	4.6	4.4	4.4
Total	1140	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED>

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Grange South, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 14 Transport

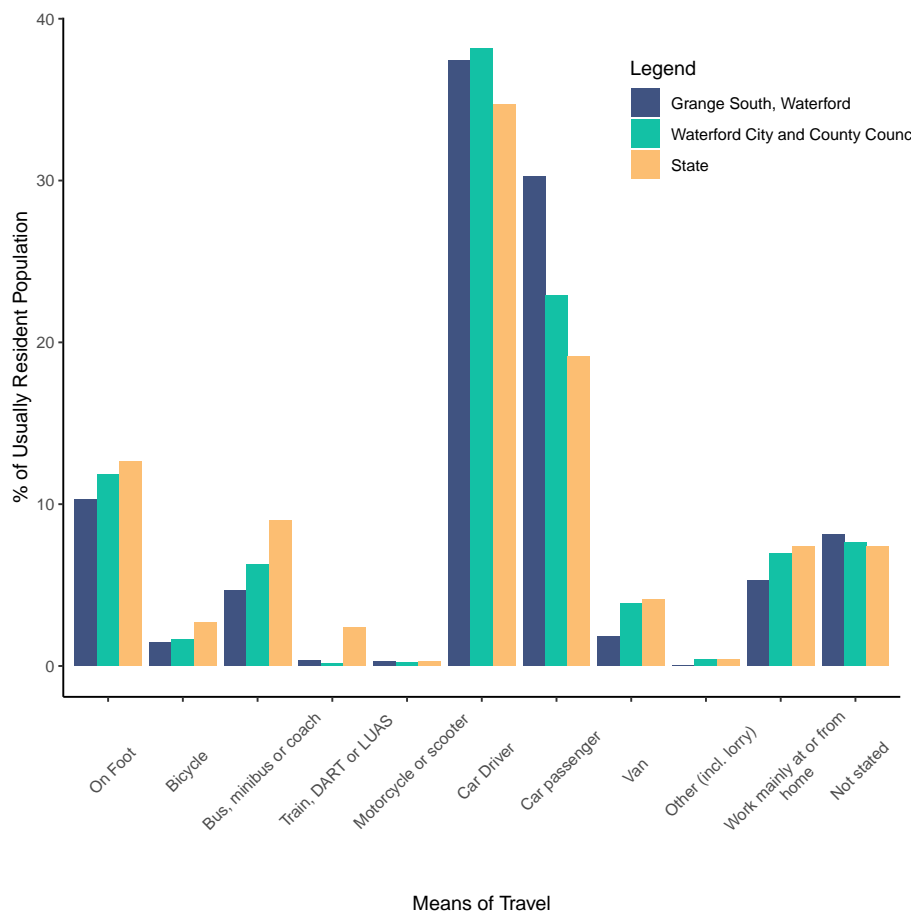


Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Grange South, Waterford, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Grange South, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
On Foot	233	10.3	11.8	12.6
Bicycle	33	1.5	1.6	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	106	4.7	6.3	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	8	0.4	0.2	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	6	0.3	0.2	0.3
Car Driver	848	37.4	38.2	34.7
Car passenger	686	30.2	22.9	19.1
Van	42	1.9	3.8	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	1	0.0	0.4	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	120	5.3	6.9	7.4
Not stated	185	8.2	7.6	7.4
Total	2268	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED>

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Grange South, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.



## 15 Renewable Energy

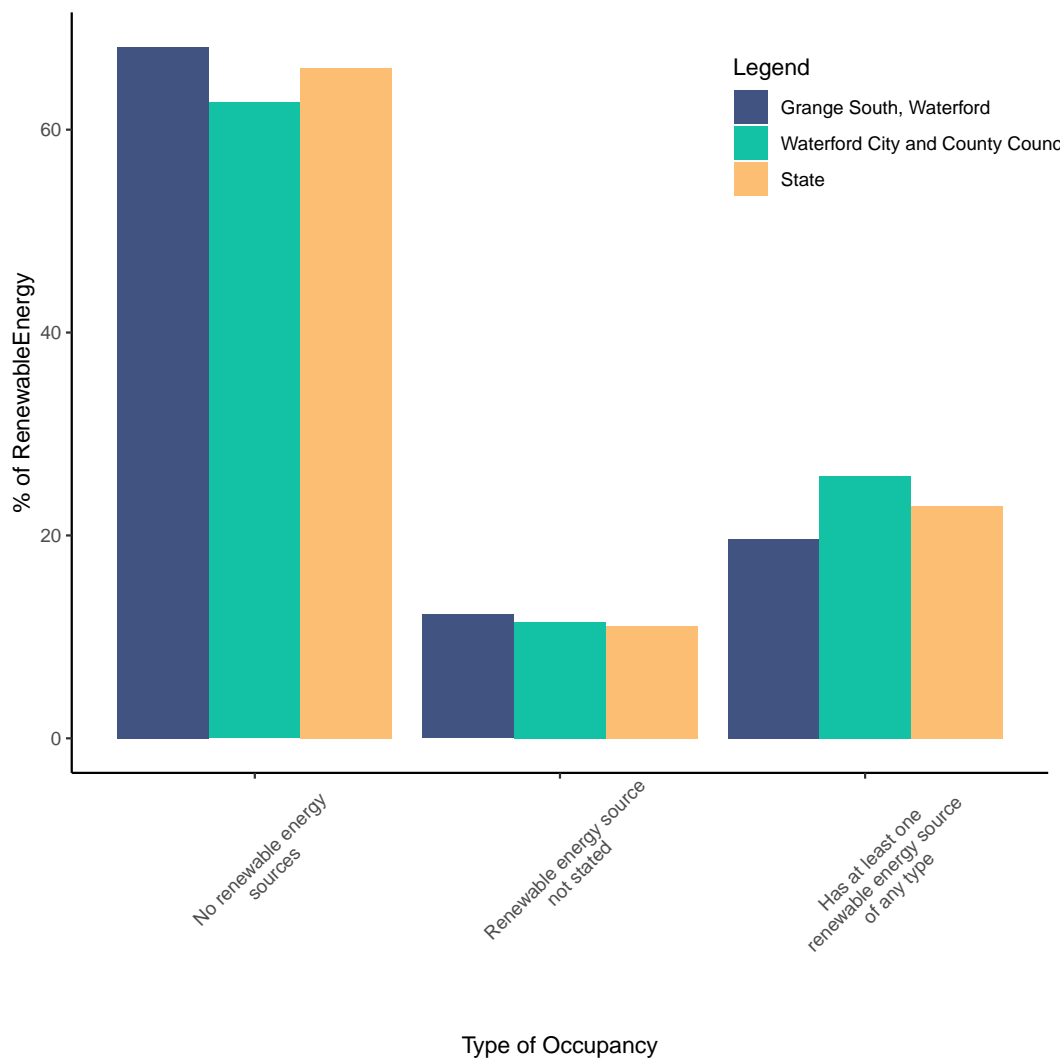


Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Grange South, Waterford, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Grange South, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	<i>Households</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
No renewable energy sources	777	68.2	62.7	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	139	12.2	11.4	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	224	19.6	25.9	22.9
All households	1140	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED>

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Grange South, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 16 Detailed Tables

	Grange South, Water- ford	Waterford Ci...	State
<b>Age (Percentage of population (excl. Dependency ratios))</b>			
Age Dependency Ratio	54.6	55.6	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	38	29.9	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	16.6	25.7	23.1
0-14	24.7	19.4	19.6
15-64	64.7	64.3	65.4
65+	10.7	16.5	15
<b>Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)</b>			
No formal education	2.0	2.1	2.4
Primary education	7.5	8.1	7.4
Lower secondary	16.1	15.0	13.2
Upper secondary	18.7	18.8	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	8.9	8.2	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	5.5	6.1	5.6
Higher certificate	5.8	5.7	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	7.1	7.3	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	12.2	12.2	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	8.3	8.8	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	1.1	0.9	1.1
<b>Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)</b>			
At work	54.5	53.8	56.1
Looking for first regular job	1.7	0.8	0.8
short Term Unemployed	2.2	1.8	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	4.5	2.9	2.6
Student	11.8	10.9	11.1
Looking after home/family	6.2	6.6	6.6
Retired	12.9	17.8	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	5.9	5.1	4.6
<b>Employment (Percentage of those at work)</b>			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.6	4.8	3.5
Building and construction	4.3	5.1	5.8
Manufacturing industries	16.4	17.0	11.8
Commerce and trade	20.9	20.2	23.8
Transport and communications	5.9	6.2	9.2
Public administration	4.8	4.7	5.7
Professional services	30.6	25.9	24.5
<b>Social Class (Percentage of population)</b>			
Professional workers	9.1	8.6	9.3
Managerial and technical	25.9	27.7	30.7
Non-manual	17.3	16.2	16.2
Skilled manual	10.4	12.8	12.9
Semi-skilled	12.6	13.7	11.2
Unskilled	4.8	3.8	3.1

	Grange South, Water- ford	Waterford Ci...	State
<b>Families (Percentage of family units)</b>			
Families without children	21.8	31.7	30.8
Families with 1 child	27.2	27.8	27.1
Families with 2 children	32.1	24.7	25.3
Families with 3 children	13.9	11.6	12.3
Families with 4 children	4.2	3.3	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	0.7	0.9	1.0
Couples with children	51.6	49.1	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	23.8	16.2	14.6
Lone parent (father)	2.8	3.0	2.6
Pre-family families	7.4	7.8	9.3
Empty nest families	8.4	10.5	9.4
Retired families	6.0	13.4	12.0
Per-school families	7.3	7.2	8.1
Early school families	12.3	9.3	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	15.4	11.6	11.9
Adolescent families	18.6	13.2	12.3
Adult families	51.6	27.1	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	26.1	22.1	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	21.3	18.2	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	18.0	17.0	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	14.2	14.6	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	20.5	28.2	27.5
<b>Health (Percentage of population)</b>			
Very good general health	51.6	52.2	53.2
Good general health	29.1	30.0	29.7
Fair general health	9.8	9.1	8.6
Bad general health	1.7	1.5	1.4
Very bad general health	0.4	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	14.4	13.5	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	24.1	22.9	21.5
<b>Household composition (Percentage of Private Households)</b>			
Married couple households	10.1	15.6	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	4.1	4.2	4.3
Married couple with children households	29.1	27.1	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	5.7	4.5	4.3
One parent family (father) with children households	1.4	1.7	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children households	15.1	9.5	8.5
Couple and others households	0.6	1.2	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	4.7	4.7	5.4
1 person households	23.4	25.4	23.1
2 person households	26.2	30.3	29.0
3 person households	17.2	17.2	17.9
4 person households	20.4	15.5	16.9
5 person households	9.3	8.0	8.9
6 person households	2.9	2.6	3.0
7 person households	0.4	0.6	0.8
8 or more person households	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings)</b>			
Occupied	93.7	87.5	87.4
Temporarily absent	1.4	1.6	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	0.2	3.9	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	4.8	7.1	7.7

	Grange South, Water- ford	Waterford Ci...	State
<b>Housing (Percentage of permanent private households)</b>			
Owned with mortgage or loan	28.9	26.4	28.9
Owned outright	21.2	38.2	37.0
Rented from private landlord	14.0	15.9	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	29.1	11.3	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	1.1	2.0	1.6
Occupied free of rent	1.0	1.7	1.7
1 room	0.3	0.3	0.5
2 rooms	3.2	3.1	3.9
3 rooms	7.1	7.3	8.0
4 rooms	12.4	10.8	11.0
5 rooms	37.8	25.1	23.8
6 rooms	16.5	19.6	19.9
7 rooms	10.2	14.1	14.0
8 or more rooms	8.9	15.9	15.8
No central heating	0.8	1.5	1.2
Public main water supply	93.9	79.0	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	0.5	1.6	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.8	1.1	3.4
Other private source water supply	2.0	15.7	9.9
No water supply	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Housing (Percentage of private households)</b>			
House/Bungalow	97.6	91.3	86.7
Flat/Apartment	2.2	8.5	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.3	0.2	0.2
Built Pre 1919	0.9	10.4	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	0.9	5.9	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	17.5	6.4	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	8.4	6.4	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	3.2	12.3	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	2.4	10.9	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	20.4	15.2	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	31.5	23.4	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	1.8	2.2	2.7
Built 2016 or later	10.6	4.5	5.1
<b>Marital Status (Percentage of population)</b>			
Single	58.6	53.2	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	31.7	36.9	37.1
Separated	2.6	2.6	2.3
Divorced	2.8	2.9	2.6
Widowed	4.4	4.5	4.1
<b>Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of population)</b>			
Speak english not well	2.2	1.4	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Occupation (Percentage of those at work or unemployed)</b>			
Managers, directors and senior officials	6.1	6.9	7.7
Professional occupations	18.8	18.1	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	8.4	9.8	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	8.6	8.1	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	8.4	14.1	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	8.0	7.5	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	10.2	7.1	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	8.4	9.0	6.9
Elementary occupations	10.8	9.1	8.2

	Grange South, Water- ford	Waterford Ci...	State
<b>Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usually resident population)</b>			
Ireland - Birthplace	80.0	82.7	80.0
UK - Birthplace	4.1	5.8	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	2.5	1.9	2.1
India - Birthplace	2.3	0.8	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	3.5	3.4	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	7.6	5.4	6.7
White Irish	70.5	79.0	76.6
White Irish Traveller	1.6	0.5	0.6
Other White	9.9	8.7	9.9
Black or Black Irish	3.5	1.6	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	5.8	2.4	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	2.3	1.6	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day - Outside Ireland	1.2	1.3	1.8
<b>Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of private households)</b>			
A Employers and managers	9.7	10.1	12.9
B Higher professional	1.0	1.3	1.5
C Lower professional	6.8	5.6	6.3
D Non-manual	36.0	32.5	34.2
E Manual skilled	7.3	9.0	8.5
F Semi-skilled	8.6	9.9	7.7
G Unskilled	5.3	4.1	3.2
H Own account workers	1.7	3.6	4.0
I Farmers	0.3	3.4	3.1
J Agricultural workers	0.7	1.4	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	22.4	19.1	17.5
<b>Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)</b>			
No motor car (percentage of households)	12.7	13.4	13.4
<i>Travel to work, school, College or childcare:</i>			
On Foot	10.3	11.8	12.6
By Bicycle	1.5	1.6	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	4.7	6.3	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	0.4	0.2	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.3	0.2	0.3
Car driver	37.4	38.2	34.7
Car passenger	30.2	22.9	19.1
By Van	1.9	3.8	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.0	0.4	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	5.3	6.9	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	35.9	36.8	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour	38.8	31.6	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 3/4 hour	8.9	11.8	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour	2.5	3.5	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours	1.6	3.7	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over	1.3	1.8	2.5
<b>Other</b>			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)	19.6	25.9	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	10.7	13.9	13.8
No internet connection	6.3	9.9	8.7