

IHA Health Profile - HSE Kerry (Health Region: HSE South West)

CSO, Ireland (<http://www.cso.ie>)

Census 2022 (WIP Profile Created on 07-04-2025. Please report any inconsistencies to tomas.kelly@cso.ie)

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1 Geographies

Table 1: CHNs in HSE Kerry

:	
North Kerry	
South Kerry	
West Kerry	

2 Key Points

- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this IHA is **59.4**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- HSE Kerry has a total of 156,458 **persons** and 39,118 **families** living in private households.
- There are a total of 28,756 **persons aged 0-14** in this IHA and 29,567 **persons aged over 65**.
- There are a total of 33,810 persons **living with a disability** in this IHA, representing **21.6 percent** of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 2,596 people in this IHA have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **1.7 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of 10,036 **carers** in this IHA, representing **6.4 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- **12.9 percent** of this IHA **smoke tobacco products**. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 2,420 **short term unemployed** and 3,146 **long term unemployed** people in this IHA. These represent 1.9 and 2.5 percent of the population respectively.
- **3.3 percent** of the population of HSE Kerry are **unskilled**. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- **25.5 percent** of those aged 15+ in this IHA have a **highest level of education of lower secondary or lower**. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- **24.6 percent** of families with children in this IHA have **lone parents**. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- **18 percent** of this IHA were **born outside Ireland** (20 percent nationally).
- **Households rented from a Local Authority** comprise **8.0 percent** of households in this IHA. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

3 Population

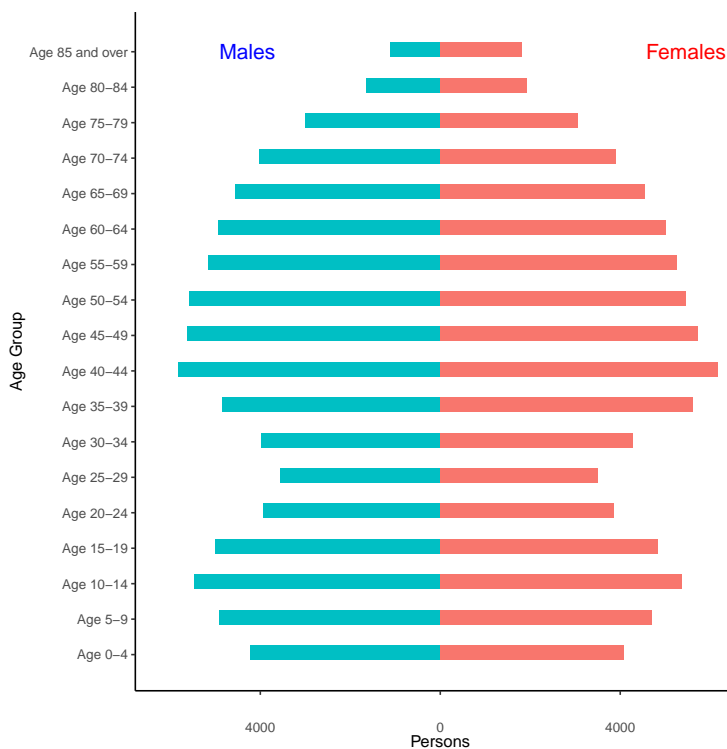


Figure 1: Persons by Age Group and Gender for HSE Kerry; Census 2022.

Age	Females		Males		Both Sexes			
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>% (IHA)</i>	<i>% (HR)</i>	<i>% (State)</i>
0-14	14,151	17.9	14,605	18.9	28,756	18.4	19.2	19.7
15-64	49,684	62.8	48,451	62.6	98,135	62.7	64.7	65.3
65+	15,236	19.3	14,331	18.5	29,567	18.9	16.1	15.1
Age 0-4	4,076	5.2	4,224	5.5	8,300	5.3	5.6	5.7
Age 5-9	4,703	5.9	4,922	6.4	9,625	6.2	6.5	6.7
Age 10-14	5,372	6.8	5,459	7.1	10,831	6.9	7.1	7.3
Age 15-19	4,842	6.1	5,002	6.5	9,844	6.3	6.5	6.6
Age 20-24	3,846	4.9	3,937	5.1	7,783	5.0	5.8	6.0
Age 25-29	3,496	4.4	3,551	4.6	7,047	4.5	5.4	5.7
Age 30-34	4,281	5.4	3,990	5.2	8,271	5.3	6.1	6.5
Age 35-39	5,605	7.1	4,855	6.3	10,460	6.7	7.2	7.4
Age 40-44	6,162	7.8	5,825	7.5	11,987	7.7	7.9	8.0
Age 45-49	5,720	7.2	5,625	7.3	11,345	7.3	7.3	7.3
Age 50-54	5,451	6.9	5,583	7.2	11,034	7.1	6.7	6.6
Age 55-59	5,262	6.7	5,147	6.7	10,409	6.7	6.2	6.0
Age 60-64	5,019	6.3	4,936	6.4	9,955	6.4	5.6	5.3
Age 65-69	4,552	5.8	4,547	5.9	9,099	5.8	4.9	4.6
Age 70-74	3,904	4.9	4,019	5.2	7,923	5.1	4.2	3.9
Age 75-79	3,048	3.9	3,004	3.9	6,052	3.9	3.2	3.0
Age 80-84	1,928	2.4	1,653	2.1	3,581	2.3	2.0	1.9
Age 85 and over	1,804	2.3	1,108	1.4	2,912	1.9	1.7	1.6
All Ages	79,071	100.0	77,387	100.0	156,458	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED>

Table 2: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 17 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population that are aged 0 - 14, while it ranks number 3 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region
- This IHA ranks number 17 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population that are aged 65+, while it ranks number 3 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region

4 Disability

- This IHA ranks number 8 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of males with a disability, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks number 10 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of females with a disability, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.

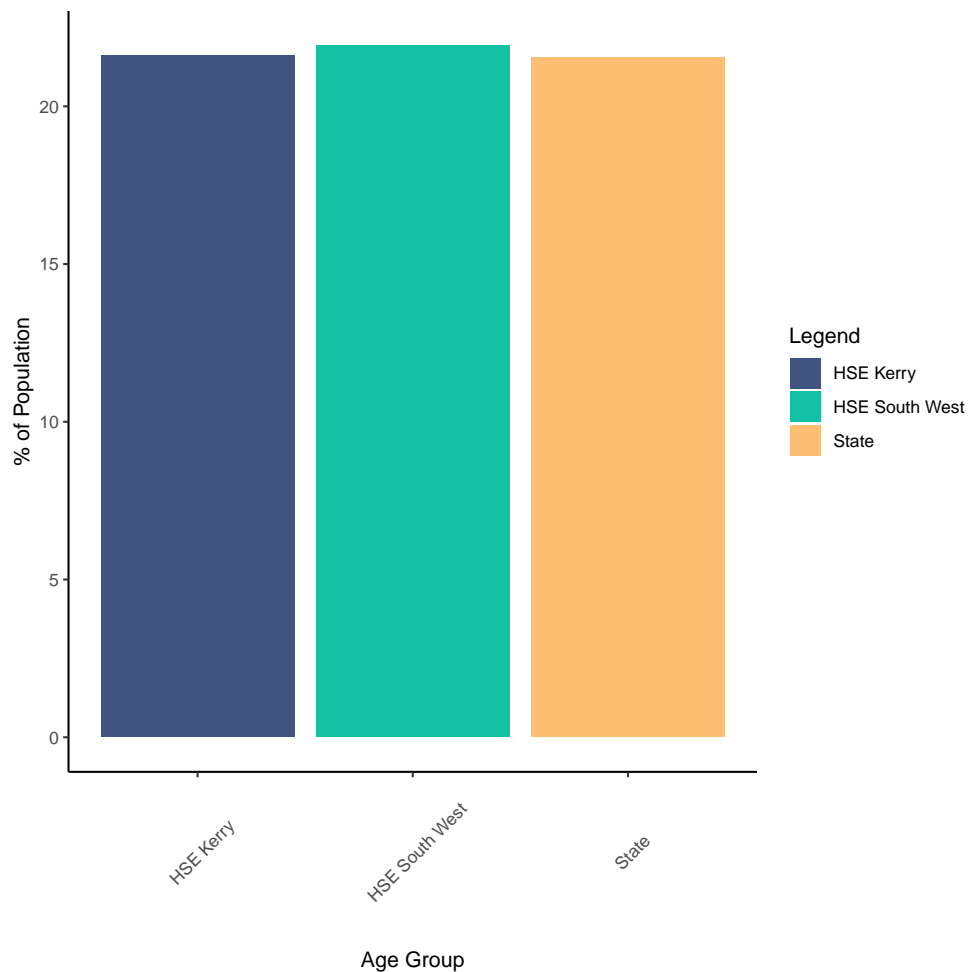


Figure 2: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Age Group	HSE Kerry		HSE South West	State
	Population	With any Disability		
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Males	77,387	16,379	21.2	20.9
Females	79,071	17,431	22.0	22.2
Both Sexes	156,458	33,810	21.6	21.5

<https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004>

Table 3: Population with any Disability by Age Group for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

5 General Health

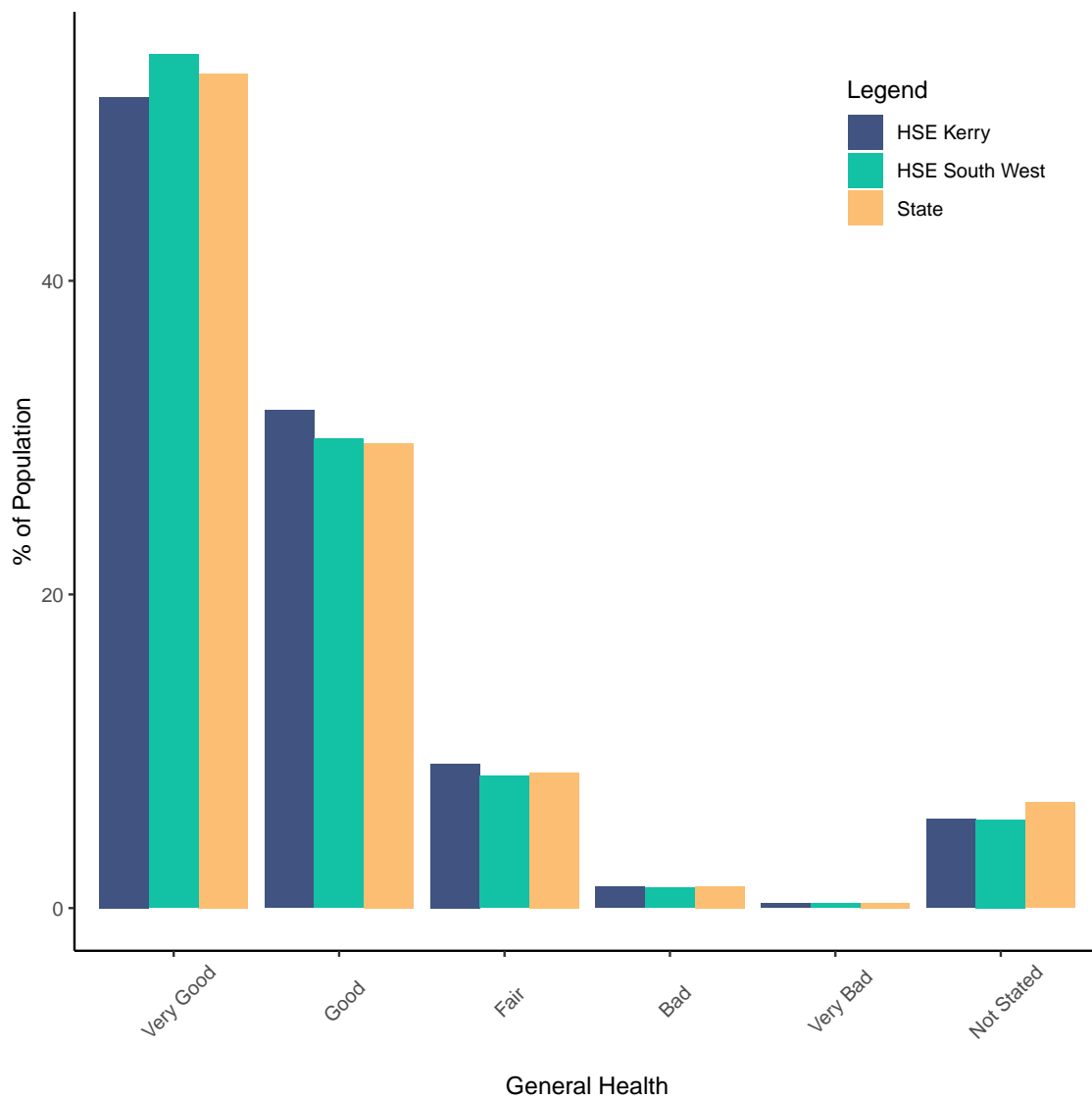


Figure 3: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

General Health	HSE Kerry		HSE South West	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Very Good	80,938	51.7	54.4	53.2
Good	49,671	31.7	29.9	29.7
Fair	14,383	9.2	8.4	8.6
Bad	2,120	1.4	1.3	1.4
Very Bad	476	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	8,870	5.7	5.6	6.7
Total	156,458	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED>

Table 4: Population by General Health for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 6 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population with bad or very bad General Health, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.

6 Carers

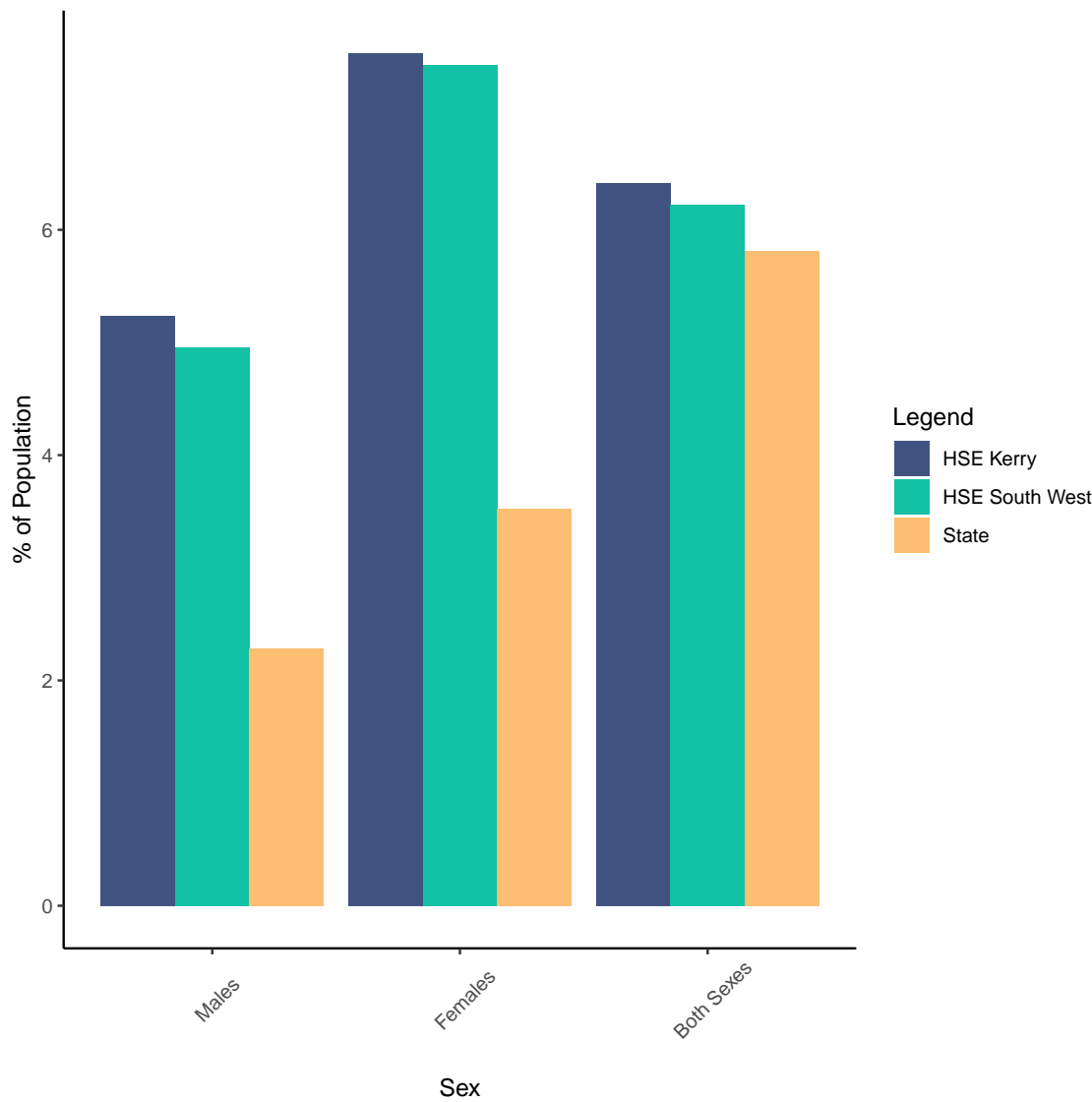


Figure 4: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Age Group	HSE Kerry		HSE South West	State
	Population		Carers	
	Persons	Persons	%	%
Males	77,387	4,052	5.2	5.0
Females	79,071	5,984	7.6	7.5
Both Sexes	156,458	10,036	6.4	6.2

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED>

Table 5: Carers by Sex for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 3 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of females that are carers, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks number 3 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of males that are carers, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.

7 Volunteers

- This IHA ranks number 3 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population that volunteer, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.

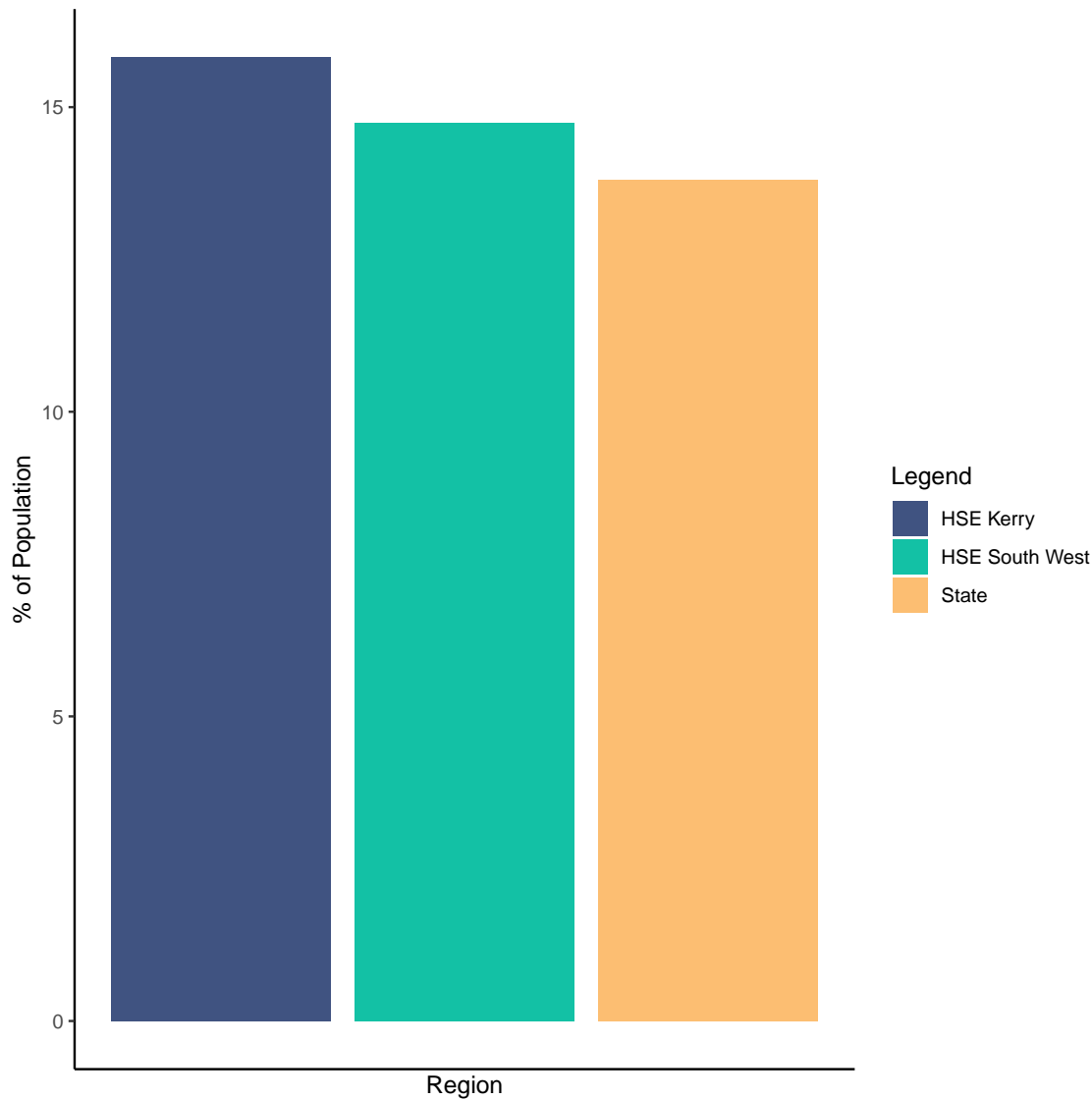


Figure 5: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

HSE Kerry		HSE South West	State
Population		Volunteers	
Persons	Persons	%	%
156458	24751	15.8	13.8

Table 6: Volunteers for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

8 Smoking

- This IHA ranks number 8 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population who smoke (daily and occasionally), while it ranks number 2 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.

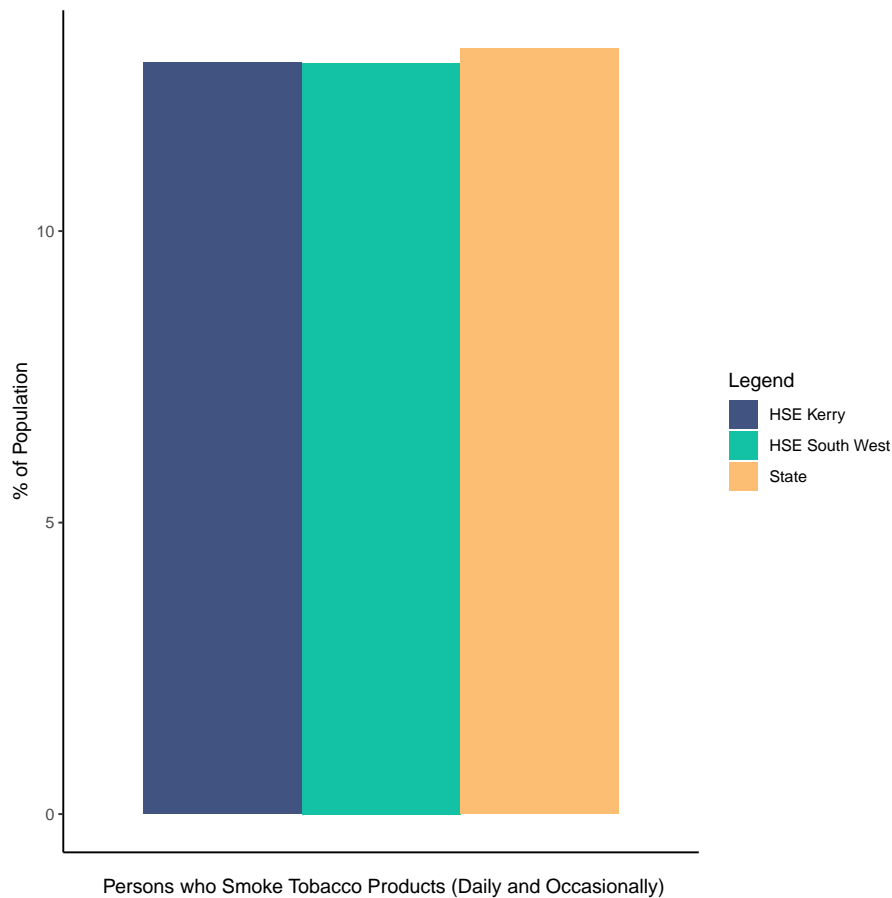


Figure 6: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	HSE Kerry		HSE South West	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	20,180	12.9	12.9	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	126,328	80.7	80.8	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	9,950	6.4	6.3	7.5
All Persons	156458	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED>

Table 7: Smoking Status of HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

9 Principal Economic Status

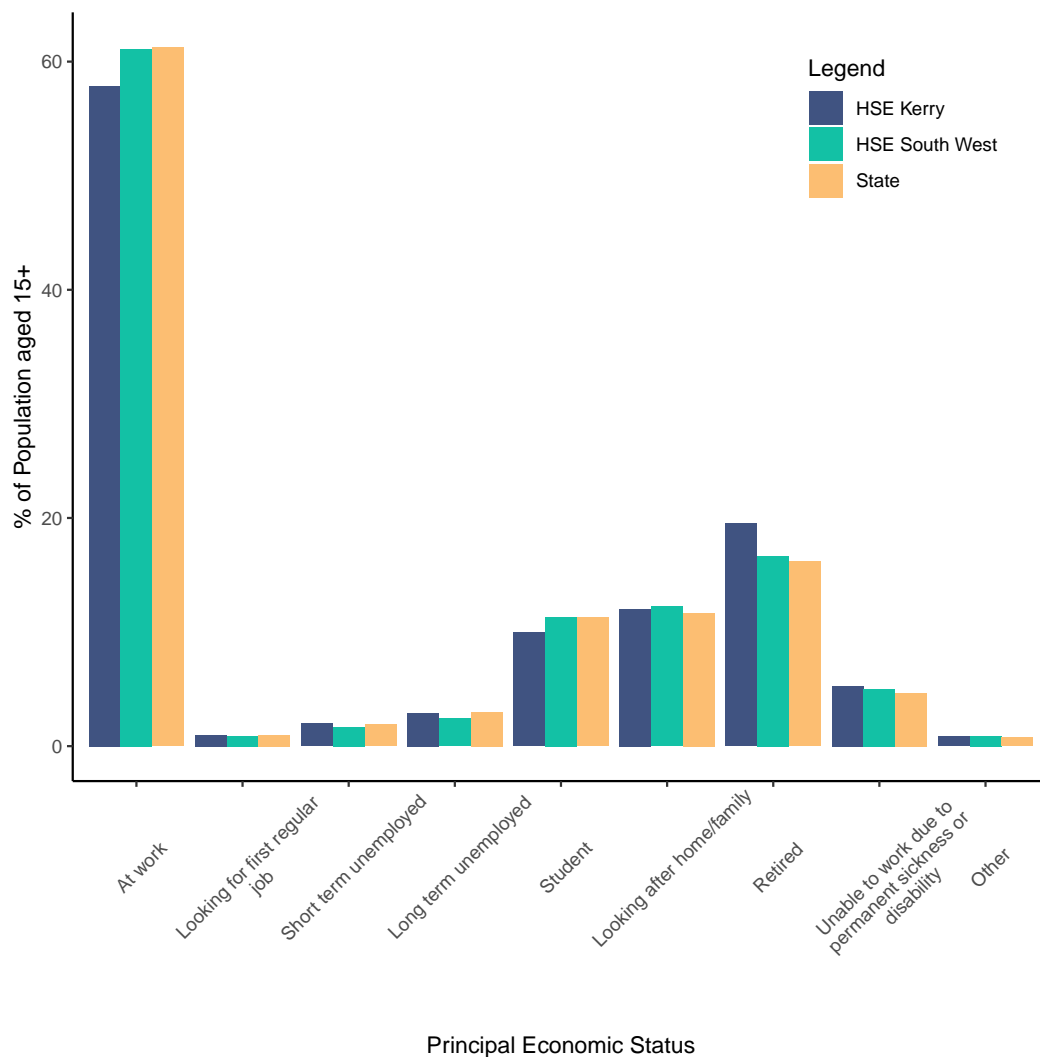


Figure 7: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	HSE Kerry		HSE South West	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
At Work	67,545	52.9	55.5	56.1
Looking for first regular job	1,132	0.9	0.7	0.8
Short term unemployed	2,420	1.9	1.5	1.7
Long term unemployed	3,146	2.5	2.1	2.6
Student	12,465	9.8	11.2	11.1
Looking after home/family	8,838	6.9	6.9	6.6
Retired	24,705	19.3	16.5	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	6,490	5.1	4.9	4.6
Other	961	0.8	0.7	0.7
Total	127,702	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED>

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 6 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population that are unemployed, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.

10 Social Class

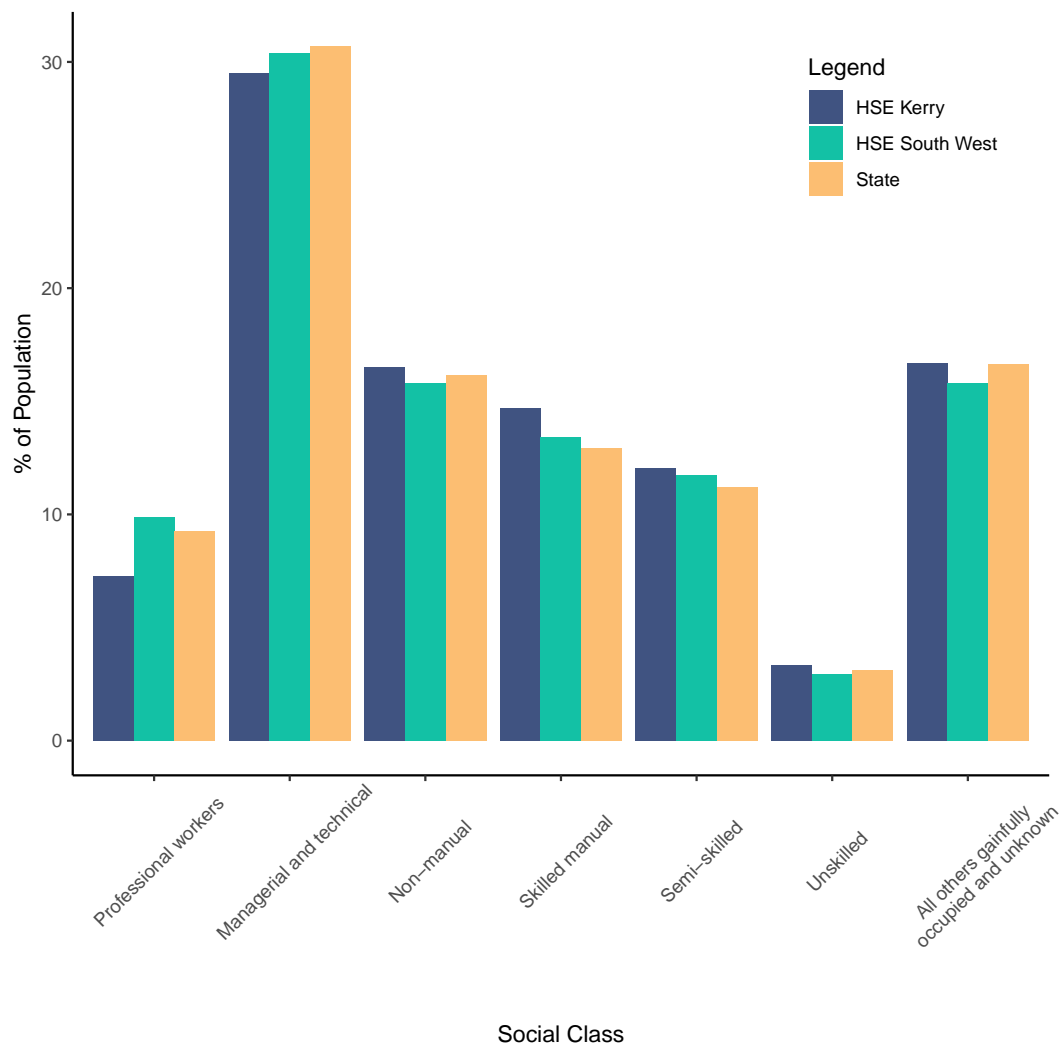


Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	HSE Kerry		HSE South West	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Professional workers	11,342	7.2	9.9	9.3
Managerial and technical	46,166	29.5	30.4	30.7
Non-manual	25,852	16.5	15.8	16.2
Skilled manual	22,981	14.7	13.4	12.9
Semi-skilled	18,831	12.0	11.7	11.2
Unskilled	5,199	3.3	2.9	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	26,087	16.7	15.8	16.6
Total	156,458	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED>

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 6 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as unskilled, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks number 15 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as professional workers, while it ranks number 3 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.

11 Education

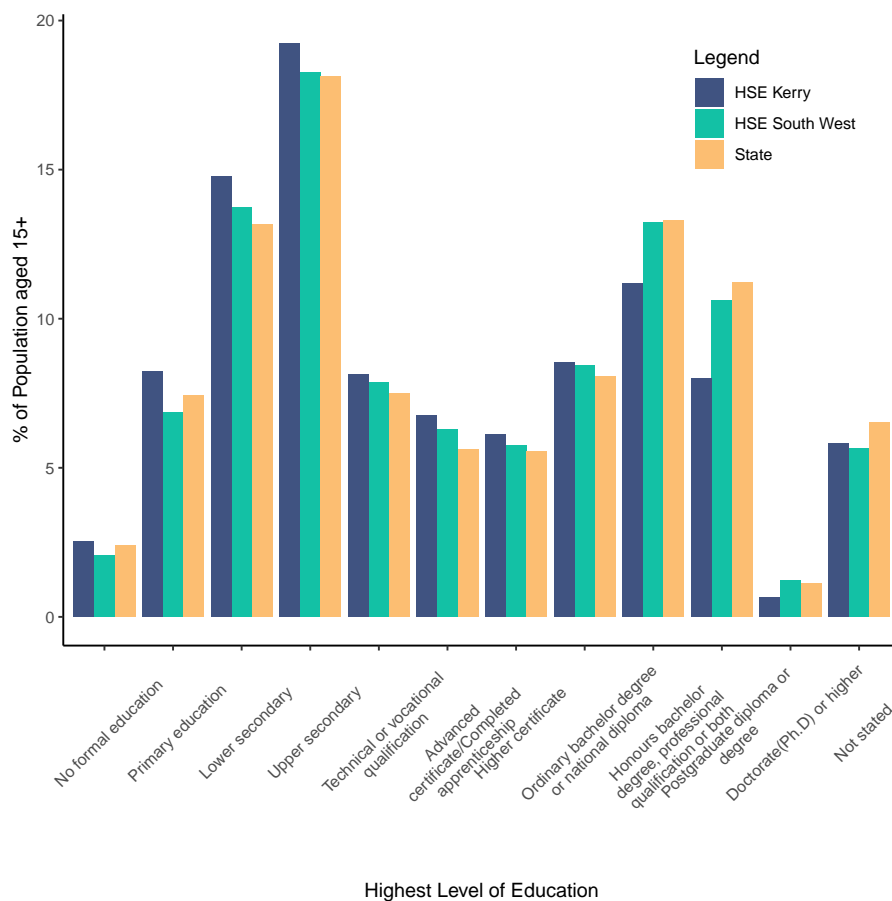


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	HSE Kerry		HSE South West	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
No formal education	2,724	2.5	2.1	2.4
Primary education	8,811	8.2	6.9	7.4
Lower secondary	15,808	14.8	13.7	13.2
Upper secondary	20,617	19.2	18.3	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	8,700	8.1	7.9	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	7,245	6.8	6.3	5.6
Higher certificate	6,566	6.1	5.8	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	9,143	8.5	8.4	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	11,987	11.2	13.2	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	8,565	8.0	10.6	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	708	0.7	1.2	1.1
Not stated	6,232	5.8	5.6	6.5
Total	107,106	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED>

Table 10: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 6 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Primary or lower, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks number 13 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma or higher, while it ranks number 3 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.

12 Families

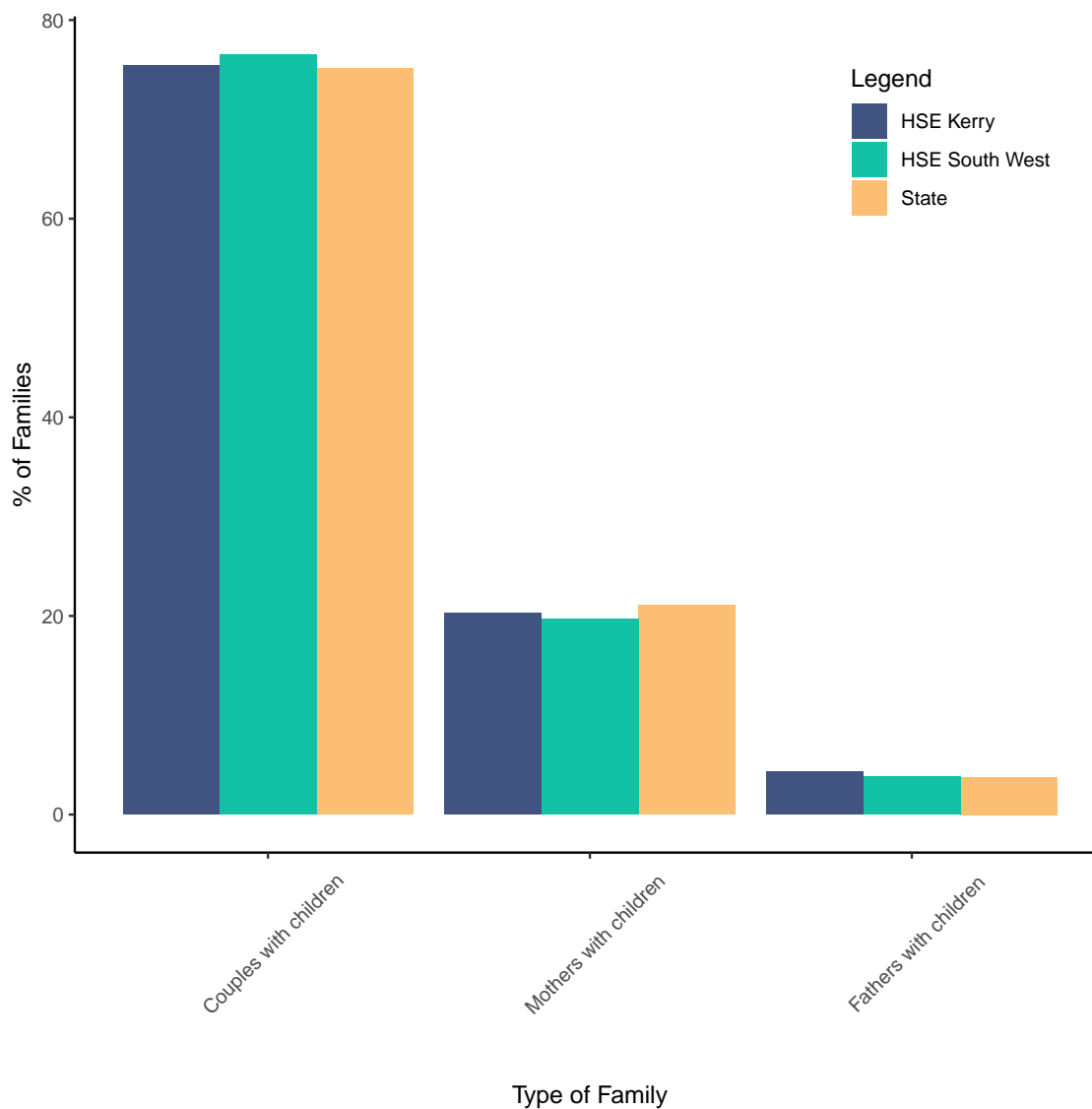


Figure 10: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	HSE Kerry		HSE South West	State
	<i>Families</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Couples with Children	19,883	75.4	76.5	75.2
Mothers with Children	5,341	20.3	19.7	21.1
Fathers with Children	1,134	4.3	3.8	3.8
All Families	26,358	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED>

Table 11: Families with Children by Family Type for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 12 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of **family units** with a lone parent (see Detailed Tables section), while it ranks number 2 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.

13 Birthplace

- This IHA ranks 13 out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population that were born outside Ireland, while it ranks 2 out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.

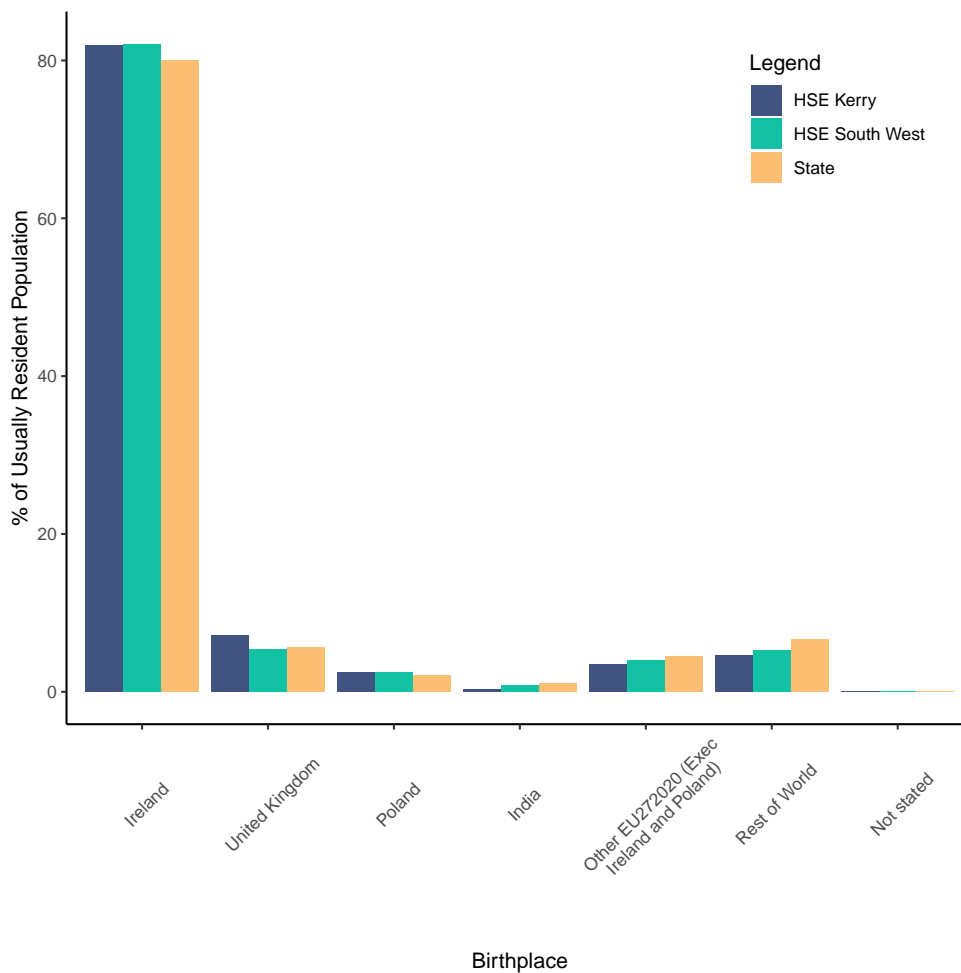


Figure 11: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	HSE Kerry		HSE South West	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Ireland	125,079	81.9	82.1	80.0
United Kingdom	10,909	7.1	5.4	5.7
Poland	3,759	2.5	2.5	2.1
India	501	0.3	0.8	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	5,258	3.4	4.0	4.4
Rest of World	7,156	4.7	5.2	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	152,662	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED>

Table 12: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

14 Households - Type of Occupancy

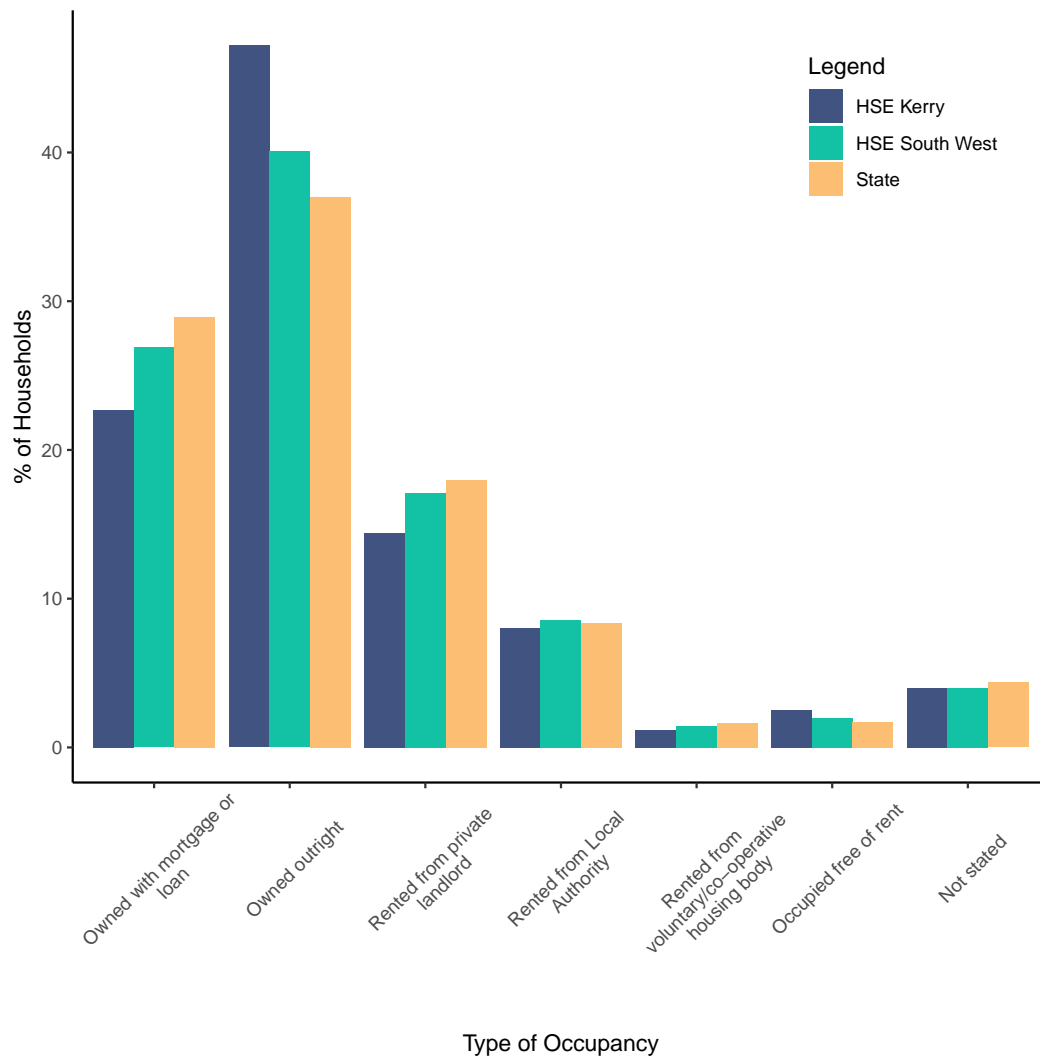


Figure 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	HSE Kerry		HSE South West	State
	<i>Households</i>	%	%	%
Owned with mortgage or loan	13,202	22.7	26.9	28.9
Owned outright	27,458	47.2	40.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	8,377	14.4	17.1	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	4,683	8.0	8.6	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	691	1.2	1.5	1.6
Occupied free of rent	1,458	2.5	2.0	1.7
Not stated	2,310	4.0	4.0	4.4
Total	58,179	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED>

Table 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 10 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage households that are rented from a Local Authority, while it ranks number 2 highest out of the IHAs in its Health Region.
- This CHN ranks number 2 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of households that are owned outright, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.

15 Transport

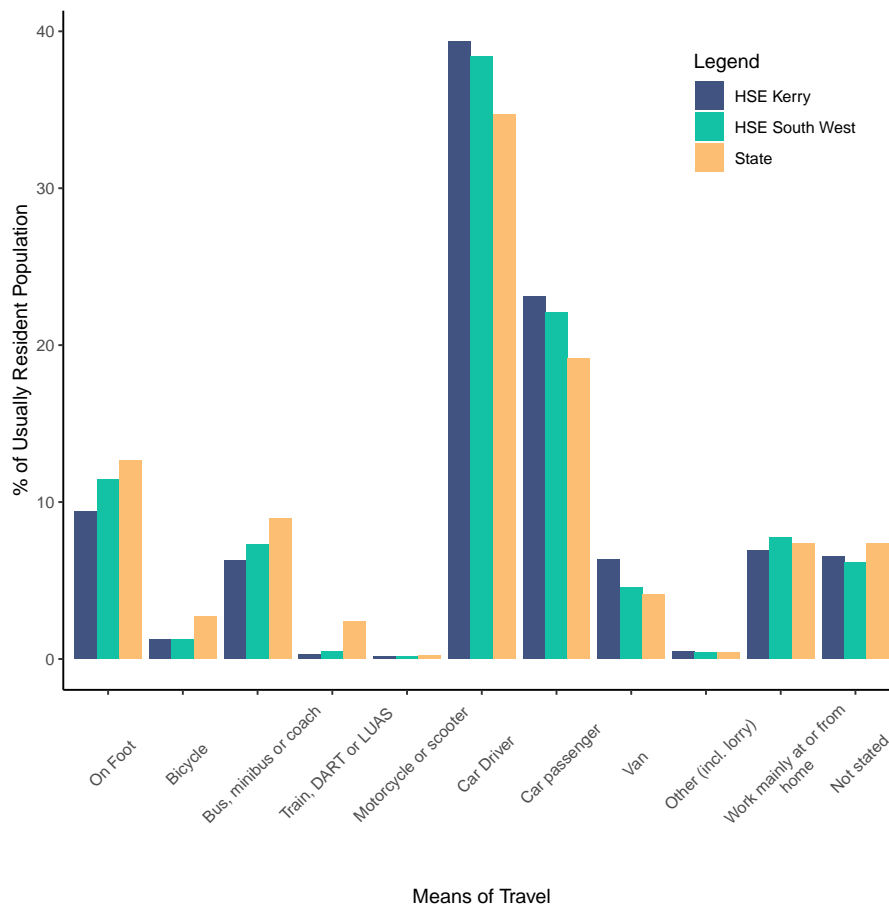


Figure 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	HSE Kerry		HSE South West	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
On Foot	9,647	9.4	11.4	12.6
Bicycle	1,245	1.2	1.2	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	6,426	6.3	7.3	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	281	0.3	0.5	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	134	0.1	0.2	0.3
Car Driver	40,426	39.3	38.4	34.7
Car passenger	23,745	23.1	22.1	19.1
Van	6,513	6.3	4.6	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	483	0.5	0.4	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	7,122	6.9	7.7	7.4
Not stated	6,722	6.5	6.1	7.4
Total	102,744	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED>

Table 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 16 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare on foot or bicycle, while it ranks number 3 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks number 4 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare as a car driver, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.

16 Renewable Energy

- This IHA ranks 17 out of 20 regarding the percentage of households with no renewable energy source, while it ranks 3 out of 3 IHAs in its Health Region.

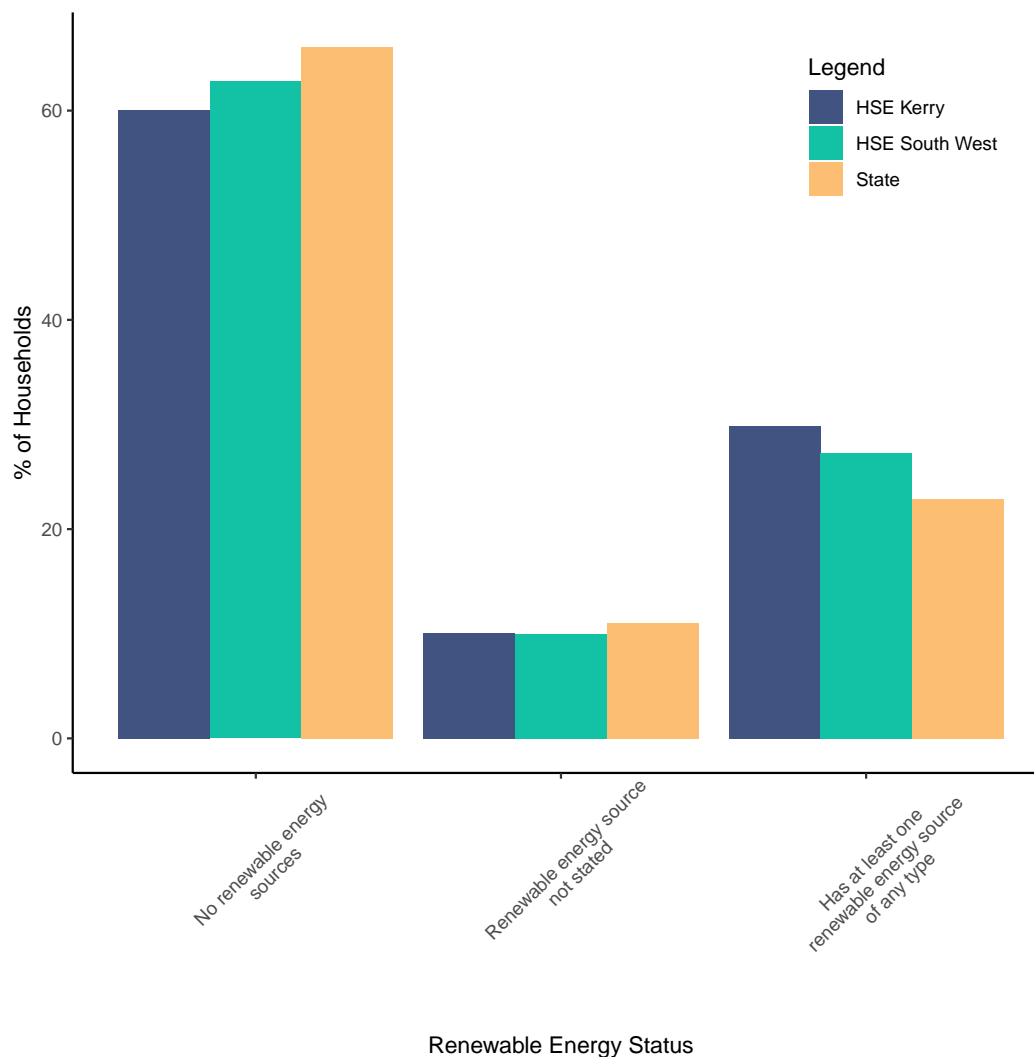


Figure 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	HSE Kerry		HSE South West	State
	<i>Households</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
All households	58,179	100.0	100.0	100.0
No renewable energy sources	34,937	60.1	62.8	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	5,863	10.1	10.0	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	17,379	29.9	27.3	22.9

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED>

Table 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for HSE Kerry (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

17 Detailed Tables

	IHA	HR	State
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
No formal education	2.5	2.1	2.4
Primary education	8.2	6.9	7.4
Lower secondary	14.8	13.7	13.2
Upper secondary	19.2	18.3	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	8.1	7.9	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	6.8	6.3	5.6
Higher certificate	6.1	5.8	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	8.5	8.4	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	11.2	13.2	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	8.0	10.6	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.7	1.2	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
At work	52.9	55.5	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.9	0.7	0.8
short Term Unemployed	1.9	1.5	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	2.5	2.1	2.6
Student	9.8	11.2	11.1
Looking after home/family	6.9	6.9	6.6
Retired	19.3	16.5	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	5.1	4.9	4.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.6	4.6	3.5
Building and construction	6.1	5.8	5.8
Manufacturing industries	10.7	16.1	11.8
Commerce and trade	21.3	21.6	23.8
Transport and communications	5.1	7.1	9.2
Public administration	5.7	4.9	5.7
Professional services	23.9	24.3	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Professional workers	7.2	9.9	9.3
Managerial and technical	29.5	30.4	30.7
Non-manual	16.5	15.8	16.2
Skilled manual	14.7	13.4	12.9
Semi-skilled	12.0	11.7	11.2
Unskilled	3.3	2.9	3.1

	IHA	HR	State
Families (Percentage of family units)			
Families without children	32.6	31.2	30.8
Families with 1 child	27.7	26.8	27.1
Families with 2 children	23.7	25.3	25.3
Families with 3 children	11.6	12.4	12.3
Families with 4 children	3.4	3.4	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	0.9	0.9	1.0
Couples with children	50.8	52.7	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	13.7	13.5	14.6
Lone parent (father)	2.9	2.6	2.6
Pre-family families	6.7	8.7	9.3
Empty nest families	11.3	9.7	9.4
Retired families	14.6	12.8	12.0
Per-school families	7.2	8.0	8.1
Early school families	8.9	9.7	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	11.1	11.7	11.9
Adolescent families	12.3	12.2	12.3
Adult families	50.8	27.3	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	22.0	23.1	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	17.0	17.8	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	16.7	16.8	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	14.2	13.8	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	30.1	28.5	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)			
Very good general health	51.7	54.4	53.2
Good general health	31.7	29.9	29.7
Fair general health	9.2	8.4	8.6
Bad general health	1.4	1.3	1.4
Very bad general health	0.3	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	12.9	12.9	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	21.6	21.9	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Private Households)			
Married couple households	16.9	15.4	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	3.5	4.3	4.3
Married couple with children households	28.0	30.1	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	4.3	4.1	4.3
One parent family (father) with children households	1.7	1.5	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children households	7.9	8.0	8.5
Couple and others households	1.0	1.2	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	3.2	4.8	5.4
1 person households	27.7	24.4	23.1
2 person households	29.7	29.0	29.0
3 person households	16.4	17.5	17.9
4 person households	14.9	16.6	16.9
5 person households	7.8	8.8	8.9
6 person households	2.7	2.8	3.0
7 person households	0.6	0.7	0.8
8 or more person households	0.3	0.3	0.4
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings)			
Occupied	76.1	85.2	87.4
Temporarily absent	1.5	1.7	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	11.5	5.1	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	11.0	8.0	7.7

	IHA	HR	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private households)			
Owned with mortgage or loan	22.7	26.9	28.9
Owned outright	47.2	40.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	14.4	17.1	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	8.0	8.6	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	1.2	1.5	1.6
Occupied free of rent	2.5	2.0	1.7
1 room	0.3	0.3	0.5
2 rooms	3.0	3.3	3.9
3 rooms	6.3	7.0	8.0
4 rooms	10.3	10.1	11.0
5 rooms	24.1	24.3	23.8
6 rooms	21.8	20.4	19.9
7 rooms	15.1	15.0	14.0
8 or more rooms	16.3	17.1	15.8
No central heating	1.6	1.6	1.2
Public main water supply	78.3	78.7	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	6.4	2.8	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	2.7	1.3	3.4
Other private source water supply	10.6	15.3	9.9
No water supply	0.2	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)			
House/Bungalow	94.1	90.9	86.7
Flat/Apartment	5.7	8.9	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.2	0.2	0.2
Built Pre 1919	7.0	10.5	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	6.2	6.3	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	6.5	6.9	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	6.1	6.5	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	13.0	11.9	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	12.0	10.1	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	15.1	14.0	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	25.4	24.1	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	2.8	2.8	2.7
Built 2016 or later	3.3	4.5	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)			
Single	50.9	53.0	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	39.0	37.9	37.1
Separated	2.4	2.1	2.3
Divorced	2.8	2.7	2.6
Widowed	4.9	4.3	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of population)			
Speak english not well	1.3	1.3	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.2	0.2	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or unemployed)			
Managers, directors and senior officials	7.4	7.3	7.7
Professional occupations	17.1	20.8	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	8.8	11.1	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	8.5	8.5	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	18.2	14.4	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	8.5	7.4	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	7.1	6.5	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	6.1	7.5	6.9
Elementary occupations	9.6	8.1	8.2

	IHA	HR	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usually resident population)			
Ireland - Birthplace	81.9	82.1	80.0
UK - Birthplace	7.1	5.4	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	2.5	2.5	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.3	0.8	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	3.4	4.0	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	4.7	5.2	6.7
White Irish	80.8	79.5	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.7	0.5	0.6
Other White	9.7	9.9	9.9
Black or Black Irish	0.8	1.1	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	1.8	2.3	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	1.4	1.6	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day - Outside Ireland	1.7	1.7	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of private households)			
A Employers and managers	10.8	11.8	12.9
B Higher professional	1.4	1.6	1.5
C Lower professional	4.1	6.4	6.3
D Non-manual	32.7	33.0	34.2
E Manual skilled	8.9	9.0	8.5
F Semi-skilled	7.4	8.3	7.7
G Unskilled	3.5	3.0	3.2
H Own account workers	4.9	4.1	4.0
I Farmers	6.3	4.2	3.1
J Agricultural workers	1.9	1.4	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	18.1	17.1	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)			
No motor car (percentage of households)	10.6	11.7	13.4
<i>Travel to work, school, College or childcare:</i>			
On Foot	9.4	11.4	12.6
By Bicycle	1.2	1.2	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	6.3	7.3	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	0.3	0.5	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.1	0.2	0.3
Car driver	39.3	38.4	34.7
Car passenger	23.1	22.1	19.1
By Van	6.3	4.6	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.5	0.4	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	6.9	7.7	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	38.4	32.0	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour	27.5	30.0	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 3/4 hour	14.2	17.6	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour	3.4	5.1	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours	3.7	4.5	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over	2.5	1.6	2.5
Other			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)	29.9	27.3	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	15.8	14.7	13.8
No internet connection	13.1	9.8	8.7

18 Census Questions

Census Question for Section 2 - Population

Question 1. What is your name?

Question 2. What is your sex? Male or Female

Question 3. What is your date of birth?

Census Question for Section 3 - Disability

Question 15. Do you have any of the following long-lasting conditions or difficulties?

Each long-lasting condition/difficulty (a) to (g) below has three answer box options, mark one box for each condition from Box 1 Yes, to a great extent, Box 2 Yes, to some extent or Box 3 No.

(a) Blindness or a vision impairment

(b) Deafness or a hearing impairment

(c) A difficulty with basic physical activities such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting or carrying

(d) An intellectual disability

(e) A difficulty with learning, remembering or concentrating

(f) A psychological or emotional condition or a mental health issue

(g) A difficulty with pain, breathing or any other chronic illness or condition.

Census Question for Section 4 - General Health

Question 17. How is your health in general?

1 Very good

2 Good

3 Fair

4 Bad

5 Very bad.

Census Question for Section 5 - Carers

Question 23. Do you provide regular unpaid personal help or support to a family member, neighbour or friend with a long-term illness, health issue, an issue related to old age or disability?

Census Question for Section 6 - Volunteers

Question 24. Do you regularly engage in helping or voluntary work in any of the following activities without pay?

Census Question for Section 7 - Smoking

Question 18. Do you smoke tobacco products?

1 Yes - daily

2 Yes - occasionally

3 No - have given up smoking

4 Never.

Census Question for Section 8 - Principal Economic Status

Question 28. How would you describe your present principal status?

1 Working for payment or profit

2 Looking for first regular job

3 Short-term unemployed (less than 12 months)

4 Long-term unemployed (12 months or more)

5 Student or pupil

6 Looking after home/family

7 Retired from employment

8 Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability

9 Other, write in.

Census Question for Section 9 - Social Class

Social class ranks occupations by the level of skill required on a social class scale, ranging from 1 (highest) to 7 (lowest).

Census Question for Section 10 - Education

Question 27. What is the highest level of education/training (full-time or part-time) which you have completed to date?

- 1 No formal education/ training
- 2 Primary education, NFQ Levels 1 or 2
- 3 Lower Secondary, NFQ Level 3, Junior/Inter/Group Certificate
- 4 Upper Secondary, NFQ Levels 4 or 5, Leaving Certificate
- 5 Technical or Vocational, NFQ Levels 4 or 5
- 6 Advanced Certificate/Completed Apprenticeship, NFQ Level 6
- 7 Higher Certificate, NFQ Level 6,
- 8 Ordinary Bachelor, Degree or National Diploma, NFQ Level 7
- 9 Honours Bachelor, Degree/Professional qualification or both, NFQ Level 8
- 10 Postgraduate Diploma or Masters' Degree, NFQ Level 9
- 11 Doctorate (PhD) or higher, NFQ Level 10.

Census Question for Section 11 - Families

The information for families contained in this question is compiled based on the composition of the family unit determined based on other questions.

Census Question for Section 12 - Birthplace

Question 6. What is your place of birth?

Census Questions for Section 13 - Households (Type of Occupancy)

Household Question 2. Does your household own or rent your accommodation?

- 1 Own with mortgage or loan
- 2 Own outright
- 3 Rent

4 Live here rent free

Household Question 3. If renting, who is your landlord?

- 1 Private landlord
- 2 Local Authority
- 3 Voluntary/Co-operative housing body

Census Question for Section 14 - Transport

Question 19. How do you usually travel to work, school, college or childcare?

- 1 Not at work, school, college or childcare
- 2 On foot
- 3 Bicycle
- 4 Bus, minibus or coach
- 5 Train, DART or LUAS
- 6 Motorcycle or scooter
- 7 Driving a car
- 8 Passenger in a car
- 9 Van
- 10 Other (including lorry)
- 11 Work mainly at or from home.

Census Question for Section 15 - Renewable Energy

Household Question 7. Does your accommodation use any of the following renewable energy sources?

- 1 No
- 2 Solar panels for water heating

- 3 Solar panels for electricity
- 4 Wind turbine
- 5 Air source heat pump
- 6 Ground source heat pump
- 7 Wood
- 8 Other