

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Cashel Urban, Tipperary Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

# Electoral Division Health Profile - Cashel Urban, Tipperary

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 23/05/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

# Contents

1	Key Points	3
2	Population	4
3	Disability	5
4	General Health	6
5	Carers	7
6	Volunteers	8
7	Smoking	9
8	Principal Economic Status	10
9	Social Class	11
10	Education	12
11	Families	13
12	Birthplace	14
13	Households - Type of Occupancy	15
14	Transport	16
<b>15</b>	Renewable Energy	17
16	Detailed Tables	18

# 1 Key Points

- Cashel Urban, Tipperary covers a total area of 1.3 square kilometers and has a population density of 1969.5 persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **53.7**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Cashel Urban, Tipperary has a total of **2652 persons** and **598 families** living in private households.
- There are a total of 473 persons aged 0-14 in this ED and 454 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of **666** persons living with a disability in this ED, representing **25.1** percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 79 people in this ED have bad or very bad general health. This represents 3 percent of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **122 carers** in this ED, representing **4.6 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 18.1 percent of this ED smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 40 short term unemployed and 84 long term unemployed people in this ED. These represent 1.8 and 3.9 percent of the population respectively.
- 5.4 percent of the population of Cashel Urban, Tipperary are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 28.4 percent of those aged 15+ in this ED have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 41.3 percent of families with children in this ED have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 24.3 percent of this ED were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 16.5 percent of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

## 2 Population

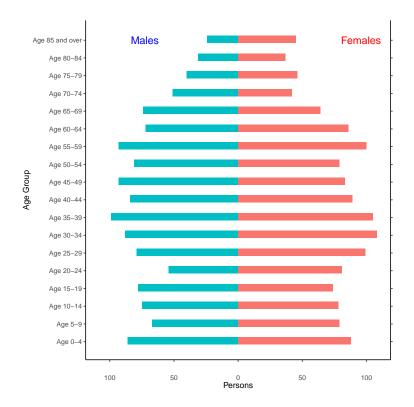


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	Fema	Females Males		es		Both	Both Sexes	
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (ED)	% (AC)	% (State)
0-14	245	17.7	228	18.0	473	17.8	19.8	19.7
15-64	904	65.4	821	64.7	1,725	65.0	62.7	65.3
65+	234	16.9	220	17.3	454	17.1	17.5	15.1
Age 0-4	88	6.4	86	6.8	174	6.6	5.8	5.7
Age 5-9	79	5.7	67	5.3	146	5.5	6.6	6.7
Age 10-14	78	5.6	75	5.9	153	5.8	7.4	7.3
Age 15-19	74	5.4	78	6.1	152	5.7	6.6	6.6
Age 20-24	81	5.9	54	4.3	135	5.1	5.2	6.0
Age 25-29	99	7.2	79	6.2	178	6.7	4.7	5.7
Age 30-34	108	7.8	88	6.9	196	7.4	5.4	6.5
Age 35-39	105	7.6	99	7.8	204	7.7	6.7	7.4
Age 40-44	89	6.4	84	6.6	173	6.5	7.5	8.0
Age 45-49	83	6.0	93	7.3	176	6.6	7.3	7.3
Age 50-54	79	5.7	81	6.4	160	6.0	6.8	6.6
Age 55-59	100	7.2	93	7.3	193	7.3	6.6	6.0
Age 60-64	86	6.2	72	5.7	158	6.0	5.9	5.3
Age 65-69	64	4.6	74	5.8	138	5.2	5.3	4.6
Age 70-74	42	3.0	51	4.0	93	3.5	4.5	3.9
Age 75-79	46	3.3	40	3.2	86	3.2	3.5	3.0
Age 80-84	37	2.7	31	2.4	68	2.6	2.2	1.9
Age 85 and over	45	3.3	24	1.9	69	2.6	1.9	1.6
All Ages	1,383	100.0	1,269	100.0	2,652	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED$ 

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

## 3 Disability

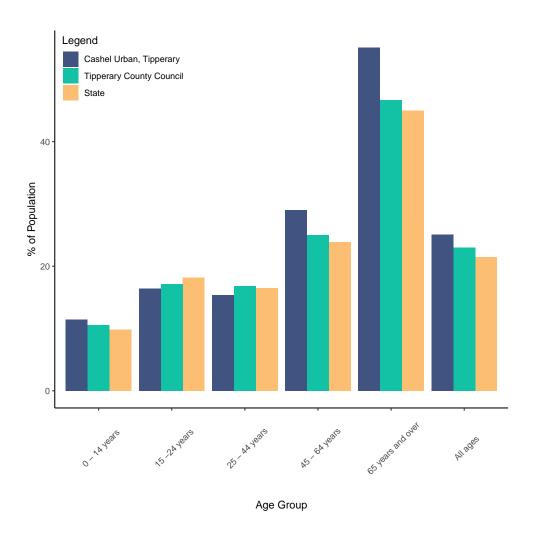


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Cashel 1	Cashel Urban, Tipperary			State
Age Group	${\bf Population}\_$		With any	Disability	
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
0-14	473	54	11.4	10.5	9.8
15-24	287	47	16.4	17.1	18.2
25-44	751	116	15.4	16.8	16.5
45-64	687	199	29.0	25.0	23.9
65 years and over	454	250	55.1	46.7	45.0
All Ages	2652	666	25.1	23.0	21.5
https://data.cso.ie	$/\mathrm{table/F4004}$				

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

#### 4 General Health

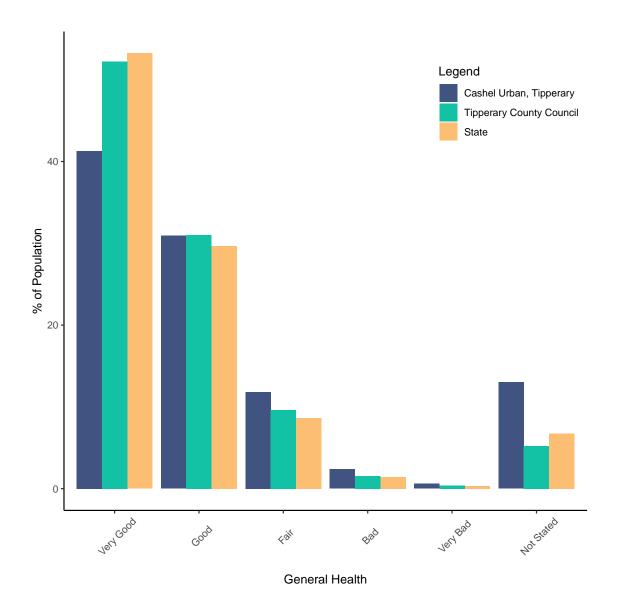


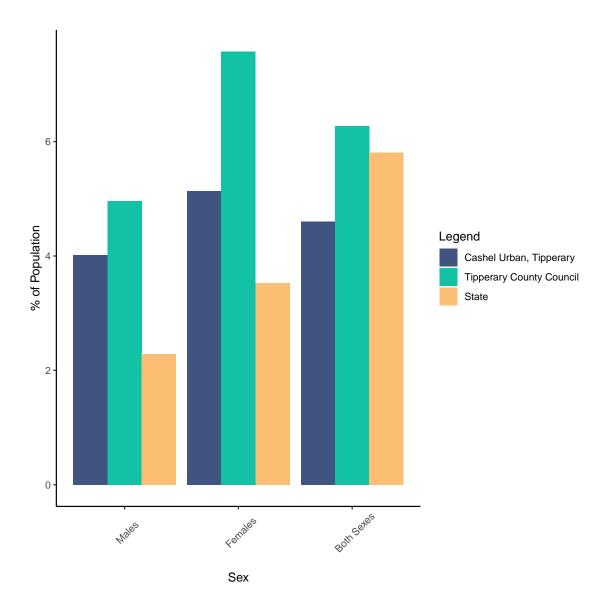
Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Cashel Urban, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Very Good	1095	41.3	52.2	53.2
$\operatorname{Good}$	820	30.9	31.0	29.7
Fair	313	11.8	9.6	8.6
$\operatorname{Bad}$	63	2.4	1.6	1.4
Very Bad	16	0.6	0.4	0.3
Not Stated	345	13.0	5.2	6.7
Total	2652	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED$ 

Table 3: Population by General Health for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 5 Carers



 $Figure \ 5: \ Carers \ as \ a \ Percentage \ of the \ Population \ of \ Males/Females/Both \ Sexes \ for \ Cashel \ Urban, \ Tipperary; \ Administrative \ County \ and \ State; \ Census \ 2022.$ 

	Cashel 1	Urban, Tipperar		Tipperary County Council	State
Age Group	Population		Carers	3	
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
Males	1269	51	4.0	5.0	2.3
Females	1383	71	5.1	7.6	3.5
Both Sexes	2652	122	4.6	6.3	5.8
https://data.c	cso.ie/table/SAP2	022T12T2ED			

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 6 Volunteers

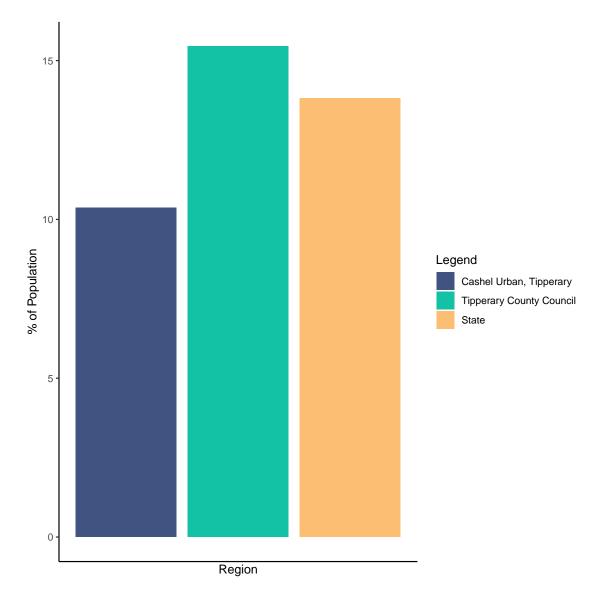
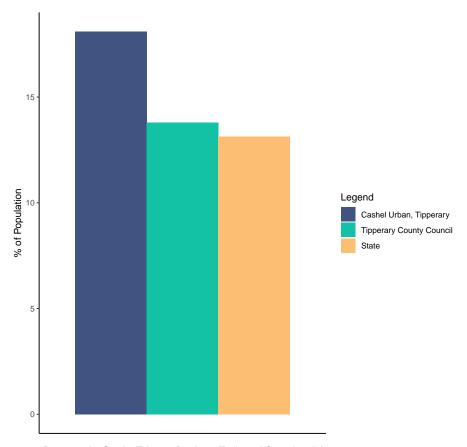


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Cashel	Urban, Tippe	rary	Tipperary County Council	State
Population_		Volun	teers	
Persons	Persons	%	%	%
2652	275	10.4	15.4	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 7 Smoking



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

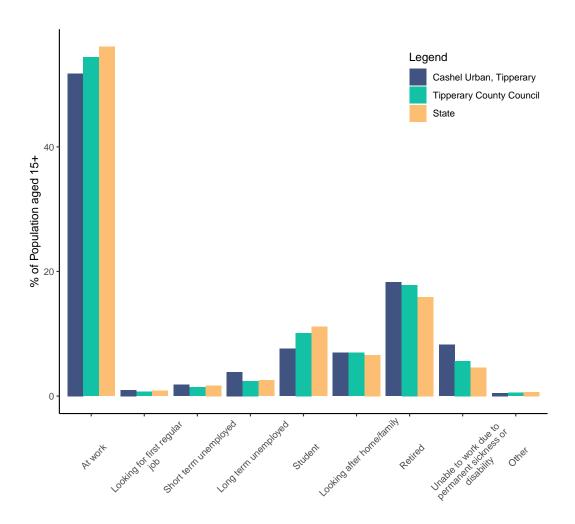
Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Cashel Urban, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	480	18.1	13.8	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	1799	67.8	80.1	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	373	14.1	6.1	7.5
All Persons	2652	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED

Table 6: Smoking Status of Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Cashel Urban, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Cashel Urban,	Tipperary	Tipperary Co	State
	Persons	%	%	%
At Work	1128	51.8	54.4	56.1
Looking for first regular job	21	1.0	0.7	0.8
Short term unemployed	40	1.8	1.4	1.7
Long term unemployed	84	3.9	2.4	2.6
Student	166	7.6	10.1	11.1
Looking after home/family	152	7.0	7.0	6.6
Retired	398	18.3	17.8	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	179	8.2	5.6	4.6
Other	11	0.5	0.5	0.7
Total	2179	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 9 Social Class

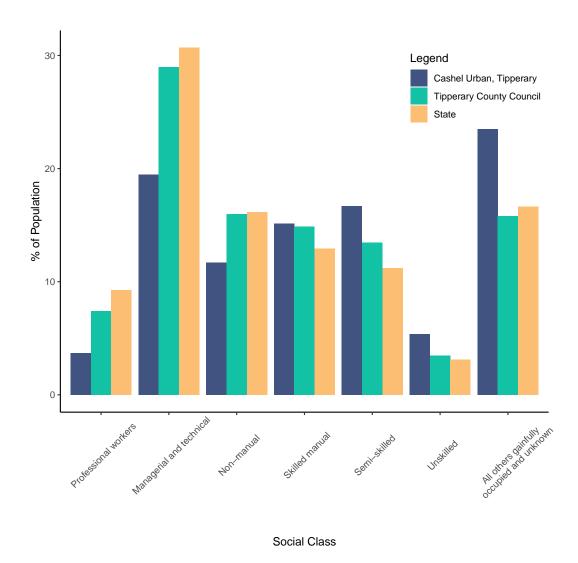
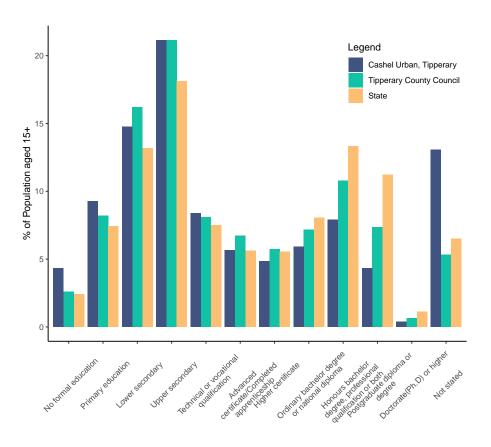


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Cashel Urban, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Cashel Urbai	n, Tipperary	Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Professional workers	98	3.7	7.4	9.3
Managerial and technical	516	19.5	29.0	30.7
Non-manual	310	11.7	16.0	16.2
Skilled manual	401	15.1	14.9	12.9
Semi-skilled	442	16.7	13.5	11.2
$\operatorname{Unskilled}$	142	5.4	3.5	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	743	28.0	15.8	16.6
Total	2652	100.0	100.0	100.0
- https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED				

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Cashel Urban,	Tipperary	Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
No formal education	79	4.3	2.6	2.4
Primary education	169	9.3	8.2	7.4
Lower secondary	269	14.8	16.2	13.2
Upper secondary	385	21.1	21.2	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	153	8.4	8.1	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	103	5.7	6.7	5.6
Higher certificate	88	4.8	5.7	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	108	5.9	7.2	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	144	7.9	10.8	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	79	4.3	7.3	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	7	0.4	0.6	1.1
Not stated	238	13.1	5.3	6.5
Total	1822	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 11 Families

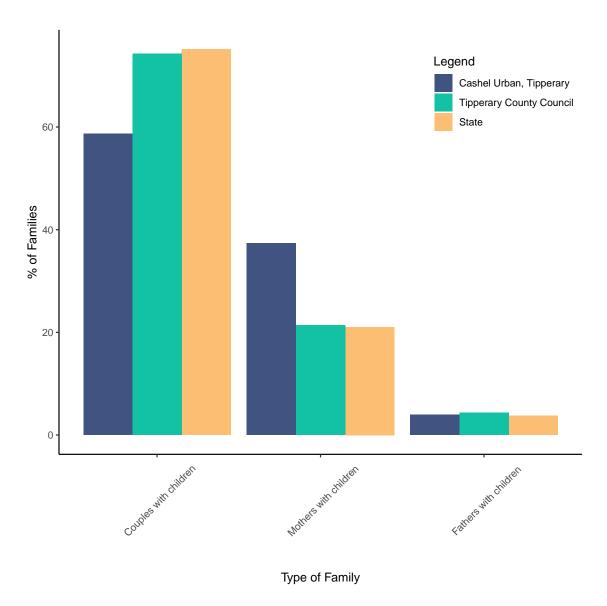


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Cashel Urban, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
	Families	%	%	%
Couples with Children	253	58.7	74.3	75.2
Mothers with Children	161	37.4	21.4	21.1
Fathers with Children	17	3.9	4.4	3.8
All Families	431	100.0	100.0	100.0
https://data.cso.ie/table	e/SAP2022T4T3ED			

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 12 Birthplace

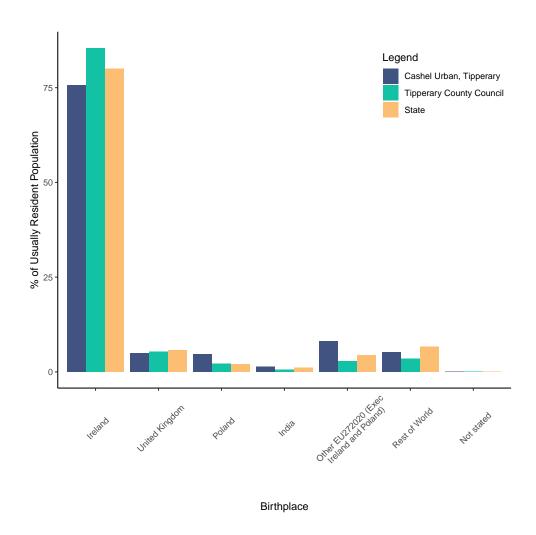


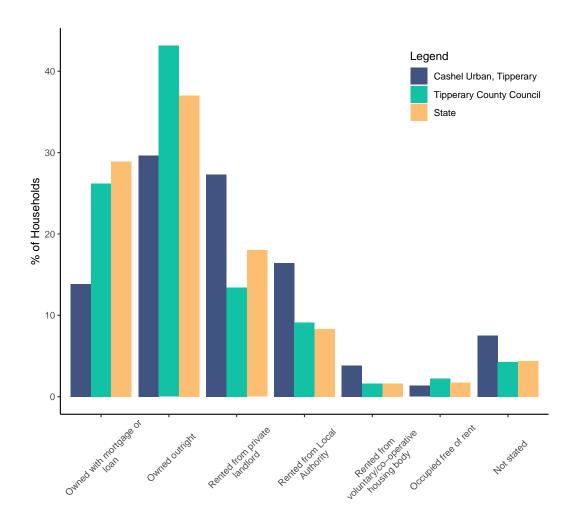
Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Cashel Urban,	Tipperary	Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	1984	75.6	85.5	80.0
United Kingdom	129	4.9	5.4	5.7
Poland	124	4.7	2.1	2.1
India	35	1.3	0.6	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	213	8.1	2.9	4.4
Rest of World	138	5.3	3.6	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	2623	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED$ 

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Cashel Urban, Tipperary, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 13 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Cashel Urban, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Cashel Urban, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State	
	Households	%	%	%	
Owned with mortgage or loan	144	13.9	26.2	28.9	
Owned outright	308	29.6	43.1	37.0	
Rented from private landlord	284	27.3	13.4	18.0	
Rented from Local Authority	171	16.5	9.1	8.3	
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	40	3.8	1.6	1.6	
Occupied free of rent	14	1.3	2.2	1.7	
Not stated	78	7.5	4.3	4.4	
Total	1039	100.0	100.0	100.0	

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED$ 

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 14 Transport

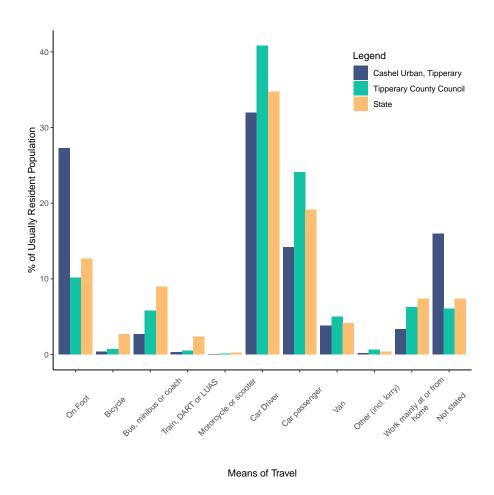
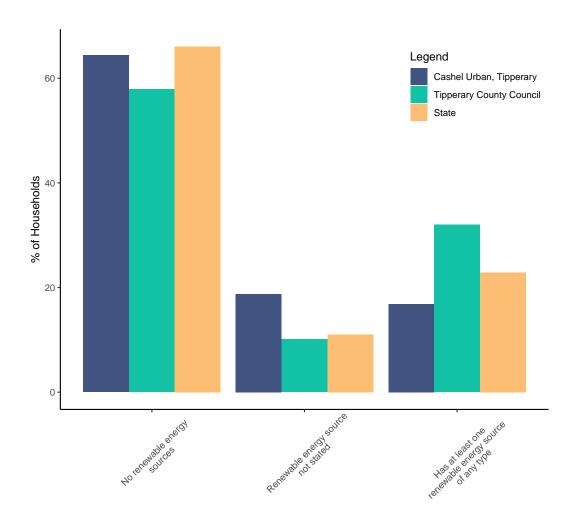


Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Cashel Urban, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Cashel Urban, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State	
	Persons	%	%	%	
On Foot	448	27.3	10.1	12.6	
Bicycle	6	0.4	0.7	2.7	
Bus, minibus or coach	44	2.7	5.8	9.0	
Train, DART or LUAS	5	0.3	0.5	2.4	
Motorcycle or scooter	0	0.0	0.1	0.3	
Car Driver	525	32.0	40.8	34.7	
Car passenger	233	14.2	24.1	19.1	
Van	62	3.8	5.0	4.1	
Other (incl. lorry)	3	0.2	0.6	0.4	
Work mainly at or from home	55	3.3	6.2	7.4	
Not stated	262	15.9	6.1	7.4	
Total	1643	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 15 Renewable Energy



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Cashel Urban, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Cashel Urban, I	Гipperary	Tipperary County Council	State	
	Households	%	%	%	
No renewable energy sources	669	64.4	57.9	66.1	
Renewable energy source not stated	195	18.8	10.1	11.0	
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	175	16.8	32.0	22.9	
All households	1039	100.0	100.0	100.0	

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED$ 

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Cashel Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 16 Detailed Tables

	Cashel		
	Urban,	Tipperary	State
	Tipper-	Co	
Age (Percentage of population (excl. Depend	ary dencv ratio	s))	
Age Dependency Ratio	53.7	59.5	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	27.4	31.6	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	26.3	27.9	23.1
0-14	17.8	19.8	19.6
15-64	65	62.8	65.4
65+	17.1	17.4	15
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
No formal education	4.3	2.6	2.4
Primary education	9.3	8.2	7.4
Lower secondary	14.8	16.2	13.2
Upper secondary	21.1	21.2	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	8.4	8.1	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	5.7	6.7	5.6
Higher certificate	4.8	5.7	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	5.9	7.2	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both Postgraduate diploma or degree	$7.9 \\ 4.3$	$10.8 \\ 7.3$	$13.3 \\ 11.2$
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	$\frac{4.3}{0.4}$	7.3 0.6	11.2 $1.1$
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)	0.4	0.0	1.1
At work	51.8	54.4	56.1
Looking for first regular job	1.0	0.7	0.8
short Term Unemployed	1.8	1.4	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	3.9	2.4	2.6
Student	7.6	10.1	11.1
Looking after home/family	7.0	7.0	6.6
Retired	18.3	17.8	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	8.2	5.6	4.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	8.8	3.5
Building and construction	5.8	6.2	5.8
Manufacturing industries	10.7	15.7	11.8
Commerce and trade	19.2	20.1	23.8
Transport and communications	3.3	5.2	9.2
Public administration	4.3	6.0	5.7
Professional services	21.6	24.1	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Professional workers	3.7	7.4	9.3
Managerial and technical	19.5	29.0	30.7
Non-manual	11.7	16.0	16.2
Skilled manual	15.1 16.7	14.9	12.9
Semi-skilled Unskilled	16.7	13.5	11.2
$\operatorname{Unskilled}$	5.4	3.5	3.1

	Cashel Urban, Tipper- ary	Tipperary Co	State
Families (Percentage of family units)	3		
Families without children	27.9	30.2	30.8
Families with 1 child	35.5	28.0	27.1
Families with 2 children	26.1	24.4	25.3
Families with 3 children	7.5	12.6	12.3
Families with 4 children	2.0	3.6	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	1.0	1.1	1.0
Couples with children	42.3	51.9	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	26.9	14.9	14.6
Lone parent (father)	2.8	3.0	2.6
Pre-family families	9.5	6.0	9.3
Empty nest families	9.2	10.8	9.4
Retired families	9.2	13.4	12.0
Per-school families	10.4	7.5	8.1
Early school families	10.2	9.3	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	11.9	11.8	11.9
Adolescent families	12.7	12.8	12.3
Adult families	42.3	28.5	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	26.9	22.9	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	16.0	17.3	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	15.1	16.6	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	11.4	13.9	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	30.6	29.2	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)			
Very good general health	41.3	52.2	53.2
Good general health	30.9	31.0	29.7
Fair general health	11.8	9.6	8.6
Bad general health	2.4	1.6	1.4
Very bad general health	0.6	0.4	0.3
Persons who smoke	18.1	13.8	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	25.1	23.0	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Privat			140
Married couple households	10.8	16.0	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	3.6	3.3	4.3
Married couple with children households	18.6	29.1	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	4.3	4.7	4.3
One parent family (father) with children households	1.1	1.8	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children			
households	13.2	8.9	8.5
Couple and others households	1.2	1.1	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	7.1	3.0	5.4
1 person households	32.3	$\frac{5.6}{25.6}$	23.1
2 person households	$\frac{32.3}{29.7}$	28.7	29.0
3 person households	18.0	17.2	17.9
4 person households	12.4	15.6	16.9
5 person households	5.0	8.8	8.9
6 person households	1.3	2.9	3.0
7 person households	0.5	0.8	0.8
8 or more person households	$0.5 \\ 0.7$	0.4	$0.3 \\ 0.4$
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings)		U.1	U. T
Occupied	83.3	88.3	87.4
Temporarily absent	0.8	1.2	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	1.5	1.5	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	14.4	9.0	7.7
33	- 1.1	9.0	

	Cashel Urban, Tipper- ary	Tipperary Co	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private h			
Owned with mortgage or loan	13.9	26.2	28.9
Owned outright	29.6	43.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	27.3	13.4	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	16.5	9.1	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	3.8	1.6	1.6
Occupied free of rent	1.3	2.2	1.7
1 room	0.8	0.3	0.5
2 rooms	5.0	2.5	3.9
3 rooms	9.7	5.9	8.0
4 rooms	13.6	10.3	11.0
5 rooms	32.9	25.4	23.8
6 rooms	15.9	20.5	19.9
7 rooms	7.0	15.1	14.0
8 or more rooms	7.7	17.5	15.8
No central heating	1.2	1.4	1.2
Public main water supply	94.6	76.6	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	1.3	5.1	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.1	3.8	3.4
Other private source water supply	0.0	12.9	9.9
No water supply	0.0	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)			
${ m House/Bungalow}$	85.5	95.4	86.7
${ m Flat/Apartment}$	14.5	4.3	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.0	0.3	0.2
Built Pre 1919	9.1	11.6	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	11.3	8.1	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	10.3	7.6	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	4.3	6.1	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	8.7	12.0	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	11.2	9.7	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	12.7	13.7	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	25.3	24.0	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	0.9	2.5	2.7
Built 2016 or later  Marital Status (Percentage of population)	1.0	2.3	5.1
	55.3	51.9	53.9
Single Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	31.2	$\frac{31.9}{38.1}$	33.9 37.1
Separated	$\frac{31.2}{3.2}$	2.5	$\frac{37.1}{2.3}$
Divorced	$\frac{3.2}{3.7}$	2.5 $2.7$	$\frac{2.3}{2.6}$
Widowed	6.6	4.9	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of popu		4.9	4.1
Speak english not well	3.8	1.5	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.7	0.3	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or			0.0
Managers, directors and senior officials	5.6	6.7	7.7
Professional occupations	10.0	16.2	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	7.4	9.1	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	4.5	8.6	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	13.9	17.7	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	10.1	8.6	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	7.2	6.0	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	8.1	9.5	6.9
Elementary occupations	13.4	8.7	8.2
	19.1	J. 1	

	Cashel Urban, Tipper- ary	Tipperary Co	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usually	resident	population)	
Ireland - Birthplace	75.6	85.5	80.0
UK - Birthplace	4.9	5.4	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	4.7	2.1	2.1
India - Birthplace	1.3	0.6	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	8.1	2.9	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	5.3	3.6	6.7
White Irish White Irish Traveller	65.5 $1.1$	$83.2 \\ 0.9$	$76.6 \\ 0.6$
Other White	$1.1 \\ 13.3$	0.9 8.0	9.9
Black or Black Irish	0.6	0.4	$\frac{9.9}{1.5}$
Asian or Asian Irish	3.6	1.6	$\frac{1.5}{3.3}$
Other ethnic or cultural background	$\frac{3.0}{2.5}$	1.0	$\frac{3.3}{2.0}$
Usual residence 1 year before census day -		1.2	
Outside Ireland	1.6	1.0	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percenta)	ge of priv	ate households	)
A Employers and managers	8.1	10.1	12.9
B Higher professional	0.5	1.2	1.5
C Lower professional	2.9	4.1	6.3
D Non-manual	29.1	29.9	34.2
E Manual skilled	8.8	10.4	8.5
F Semi-skilled	9.2	9.2	7.7
G Unskilled	5.4	3.7	3.2
H Own account workers	2.7	4.2	4.0
I Farmers	0.9	6.7	3.1
J Agricultural workers	2.1	2.2	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	30.4	18.4	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)			
No motor car (percentage of households)	20.0	11.2	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:	a= a	40.4	10.0
On Foot	27.3	10.1	12.6
By Bicycle	0.4	0.7	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	$\frac{2.7}{0.3}$	5.8	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	$0.3 \\ 0.0$	0.5 $0.1$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.4 \\ 0.3 \end{array}$
By Motorcycle or scooter Car driver	32.0	40.8	34.7
Car passenger	$\frac{32.0}{14.2}$	$\frac{40.8}{24.1}$	19.1
By Van	3.8	5.0	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.2	0.6	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	3.3	6.2	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	38.8	37.9	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/4$ hour - under $1/2$ hour	21.3	25.1	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$ hour - under $3/4$ hour	9.9	14.8	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is $3/4$ hour - under 1 hour	1.7	4.7	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 $1/2$ hours	5.2	5.2	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1\ 1/2$ hours and over	2.4	3.0	2.5
Other			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of	16.8	32.0	22.9
permanent private households)	10.0	J4.U	44.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	10.4	15.4	13.8
No internet connection	13.0	12.5	8.7