

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Grange Upper, Waterford Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

## Electoral Division Health Profile - Grange Upper, Waterford

CSO, Ireland (<http://www.cso.ie>)

Census 2022

*Profile generated on 12/02/2024*

*Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email [tomas.kelly@cso.ie](mailto:tomas.kelly@cso.ie) if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.*

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# 1 Key Points

- Grange Upper, Waterford covers a total **area** of **0.8 square kilometers** and has a **population density of 3130.5** persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **55.9**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Grange Upper, Waterford has a total of **2510 persons** and **667 families** living in private households.
- There are a total of **573 persons aged 0-14** in this ED and **327 persons aged over 65**.
- There are a total of **519 persons living with a disability** in this ED, representing **20.7 percent** of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- **32** people in this ED have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **1.3 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **145 carers** in this ED, representing **5.8 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- **11.4 percent** of this ED **smoke tobacco products**. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are **28 short term unemployed** and **47 long term unemployed** people in this ED. These represent 1.4 and 2.4 percent of the population respectively.
- **3.1 percent** of the population of Grange Upper, Waterford are **unskilled**. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- **15.4 percent** of those aged 15+ in this ED have a **highest level of education of lower secondary or lower**. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- **25.1 percent** of families with children in this ED have **lone parents**. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- **28.4 percent** of this ED were **born outside Ireland** (20 percent nationally).
- **Households rented from a Local Authority** comprise **9.1 percent** of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

## 2 Population

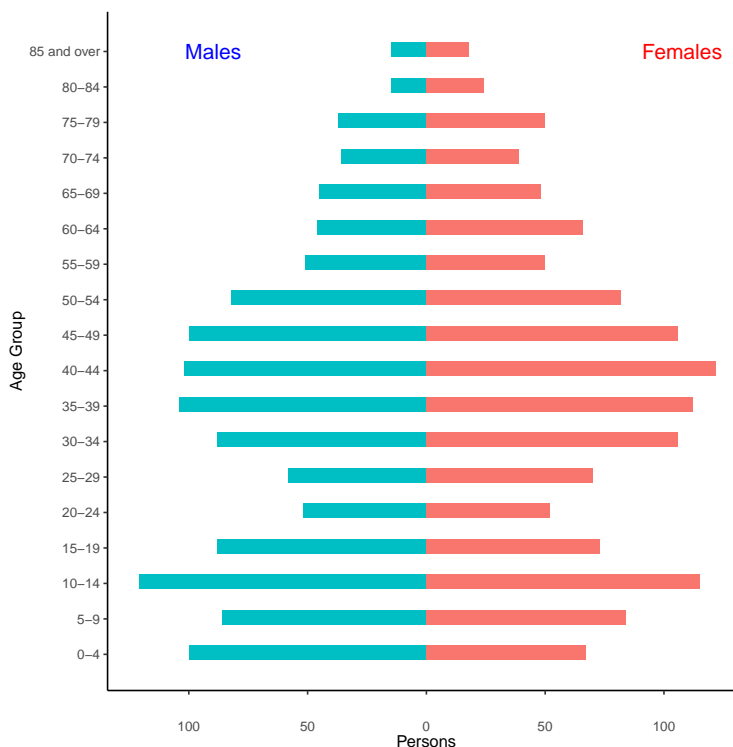


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Grange Upper, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	Females		Males		Both Sexes			
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>% (ED)</i>	<i>% (AC)</i>	<i>% (State)</i>
0-14	266	20.7	307	25.0	573	22.8	19.2	19.7
15-64	839	65.3	771	62.9	1,610	64.1	64.3	65.3
65+	179	13.9	148	12.1	327	13.0	16.5	15.1
Age 0-4	67	5.2	100	8.2	167	6.7	5.3	5.7
Age 5-9	84	6.5	86	7.0	170	6.8	6.5	6.7
Age 10-14	115	9.0	121	9.9	236	9.4	7.4	7.3
Age 15-19	73	5.7	88	7.2	161	6.4	6.8	6.6
Age 20-24	52	4.0	52	4.2	104	4.1	5.8	6.0
Age 25-29	70	5.5	58	4.7	128	5.1	5.0	5.7
Age 30-34	106	8.3	88	7.2	194	7.7	5.9	6.5
Age 35-39	112	8.7	104	8.5	216	8.6	6.9	7.4
Age 40-44	122	9.5	102	8.3	224	8.9	7.8	8.0
Age 45-49	106	8.3	100	8.2	206	8.2	7.2	7.3
Age 50-54	82	6.4	82	6.7	164	6.5	6.7	6.6
Age 55-59	50	3.9	51	4.2	101	4.0	6.5	6.0
Age 60-64	66	5.1	46	3.8	112	4.5	5.7	5.3
Age 65-69	48	3.7	45	3.7	93	3.7	5.0	4.6
Age 70-74	39	3.0	36	2.9	75	3.0	4.2	3.9
Age 75-79	50	3.9	37	3.0	87	3.5	3.4	3.0
Age 80-84	24	1.9	15	1.2	39	1.6	2.1	1.9
Age 85 and over	18	1.4	15	1.2	33	1.3	1.8	1.6
All Ages	1,284	100.0	1,226	100.0	2,510	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED>

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Grange Upper, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

### 3 Disability

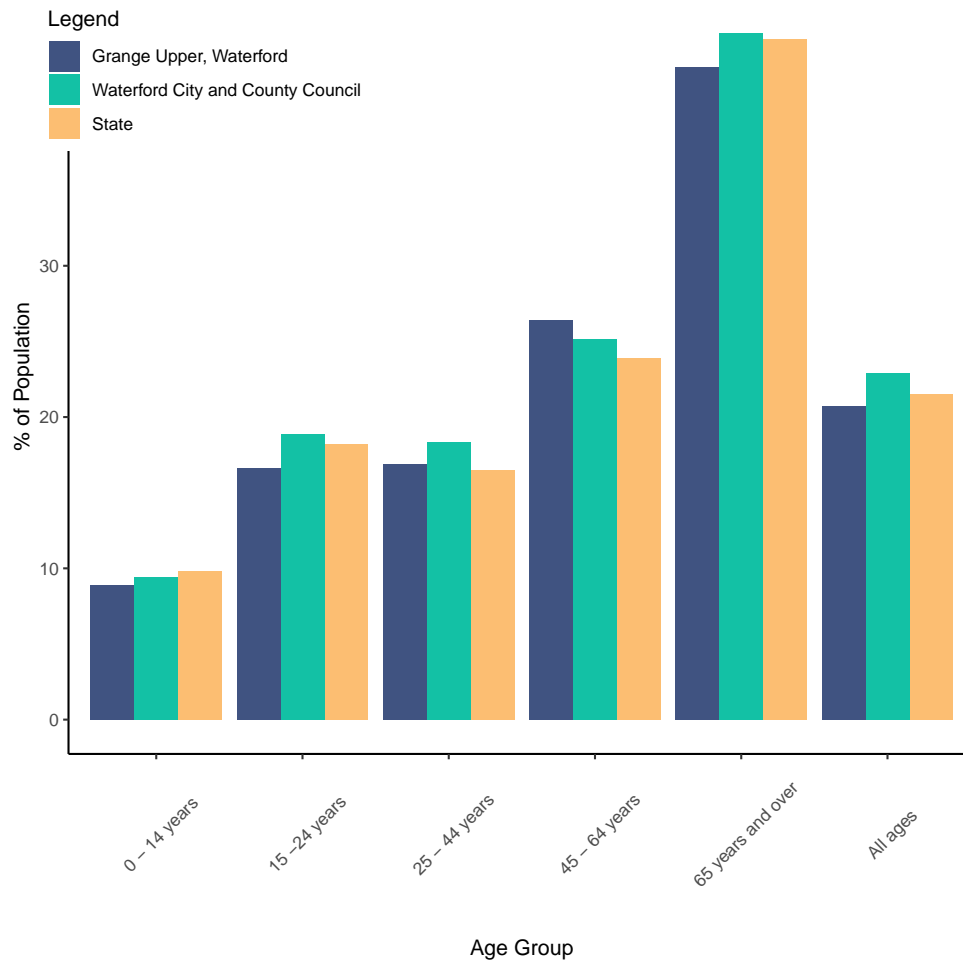


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Grange Upper, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age Group	Grange Upper, Waterford		Waterford City and County Council		State
	Population		With any Disability		
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
0-14	573	51	8.9	9.4	9.8
15-24	265	44	16.6	18.9	18.2
25-44	762	129	16.9	18.3	16.5
45-64	583	154	26.4	25.1	23.9
65 years and over	327	141	43.1	45.4	45.0
All Ages	2510	519	20.7	22.9	21.5

<https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004>

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Grange Upper, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

## 4 General Health

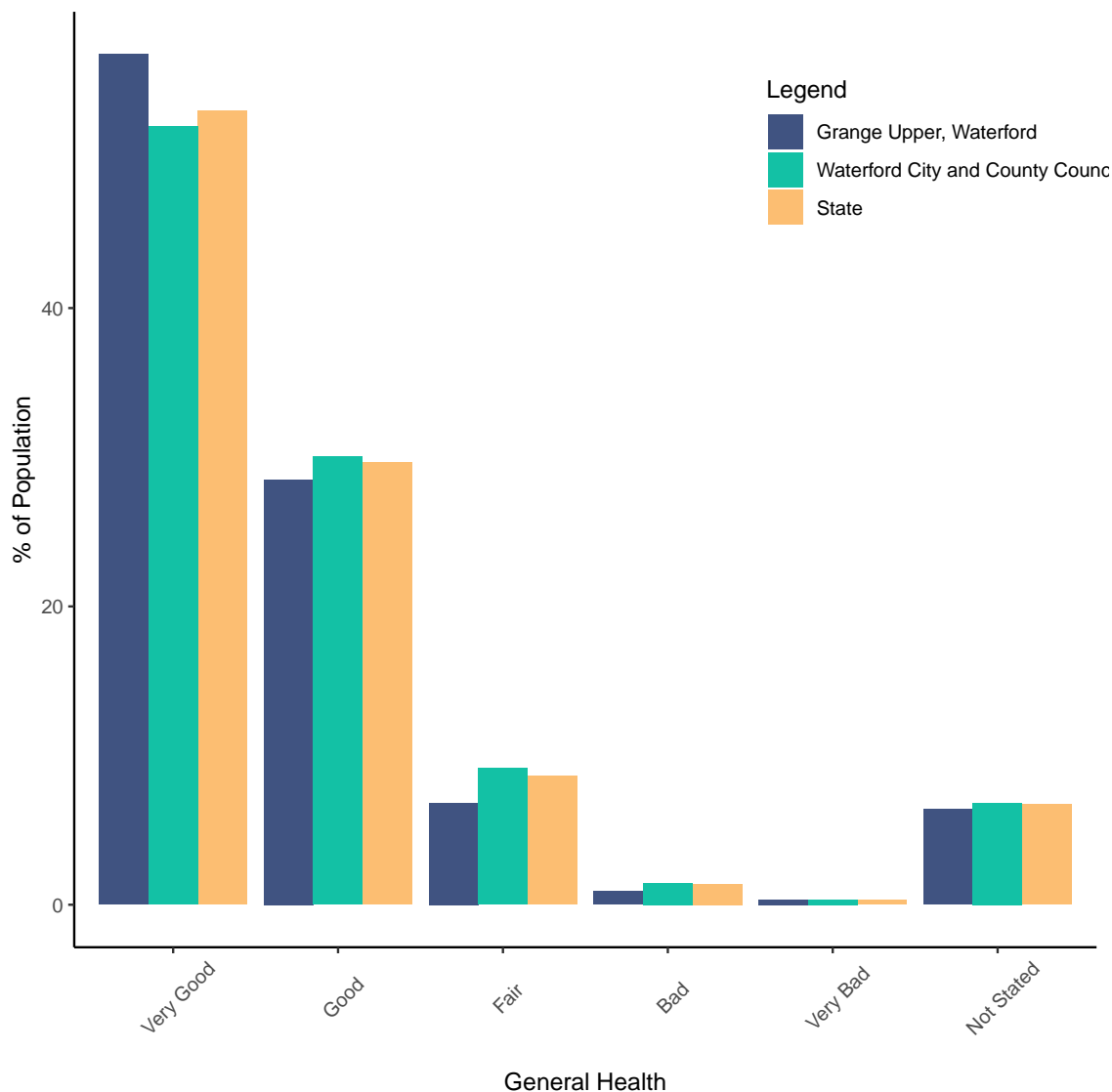


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Grange Upper, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Grange Upper, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Very Good	1431	57.0	52.2	53.2
Good	715	28.5	30.0	29.7
Fair	171	6.8	9.1	8.6
Bad	23	0.9	1.5	1.4
Very Bad	9	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	161	6.4	6.8	6.7
Total	2510	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED>

Table 3: Population by General Health for Grange Upper, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

5 Carers

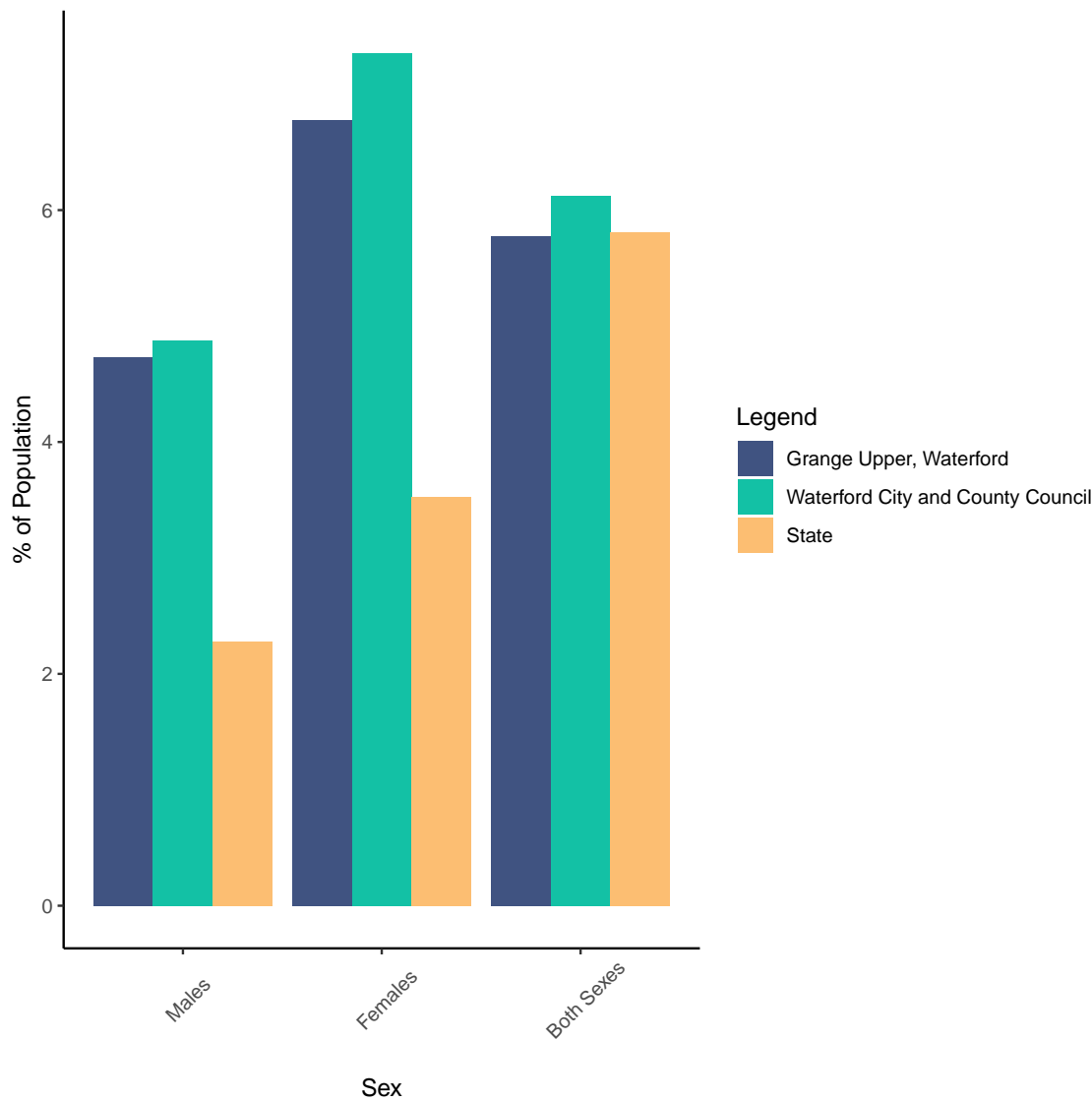


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Grange Upper, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Grange Upper, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...		State
Age Group	Population	Carers		
	Persons	Persons	%	%
Males	1226	58	4.7	4.9
Females	1284	87	6.8	7.4
Both Sexes	2510	145	5.8	6.1

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED>

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Grange Upper, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

6 Volunteers

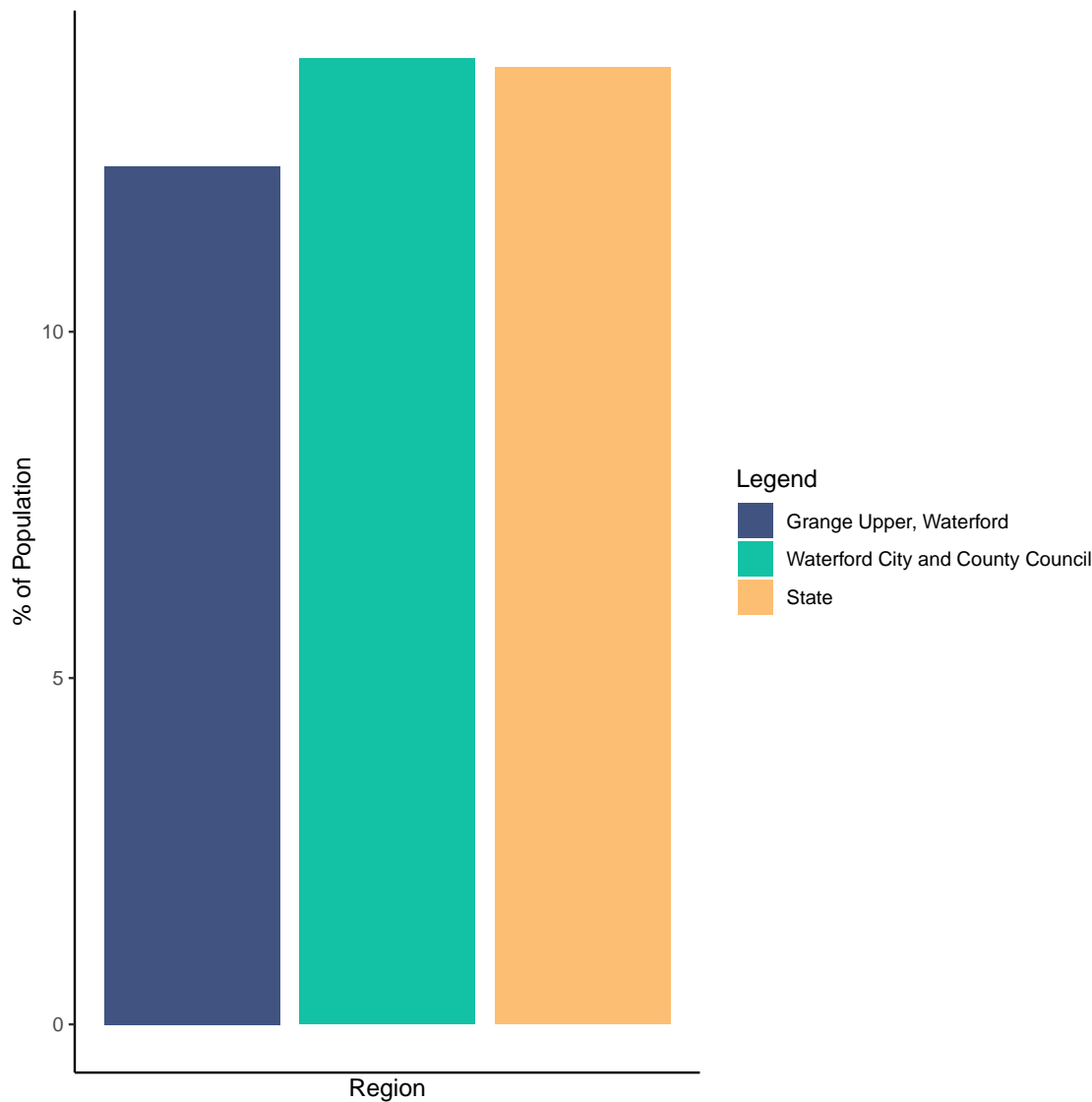


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Grange Upper, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Grange Upper, Waterford			Waterford City and Cou...	State
Population		Volunteers		
<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
2510	311	12.4	13.9	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for Grange Upper, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.



## 7 Smoking

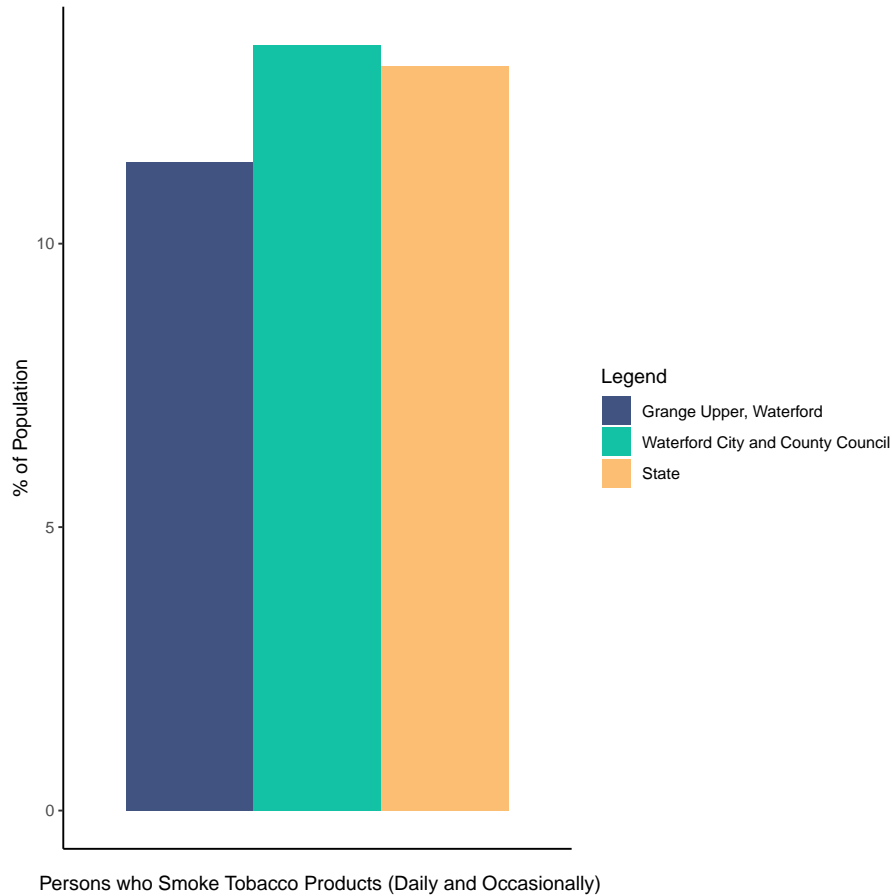


Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Grange Upper, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Grange Upper, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	287	11.4	13.5	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	2047	81.6	78.9	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	176	7.0	7.6	7.5
All Persons	2510	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED>

Table 6: Smoking Status of Grange Upper, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 8 Principal Economic Status

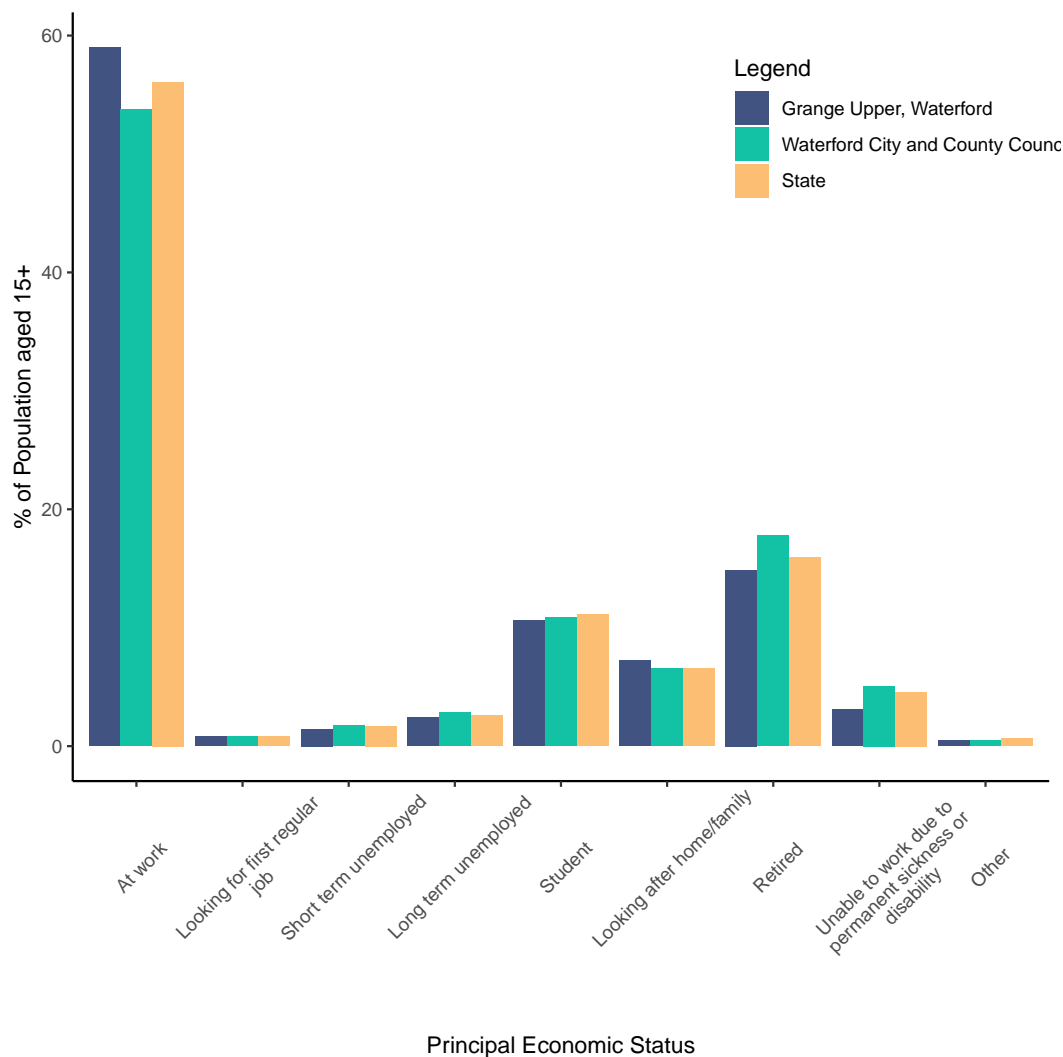


Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Grange Upper, Waterford, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Grange Upper, Waterford		Waterford Ci...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
At Work	1143	59.0	53.8	56.1
Looking for first regular job	16	0.8	0.8	0.8
Short term unemployed	28	1.4	1.8	1.7
Long term unemployed	47	2.4	2.9	2.6
Student	206	10.6	10.9	11.1
Looking after home/family	140	7.2	6.6	6.6
Retired	288	14.9	17.8	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	60	3.1	5.1	4.6
Other	9	0.5	0.5	0.7
Total	1937	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED>

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Grange Upper, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 9 Social Class

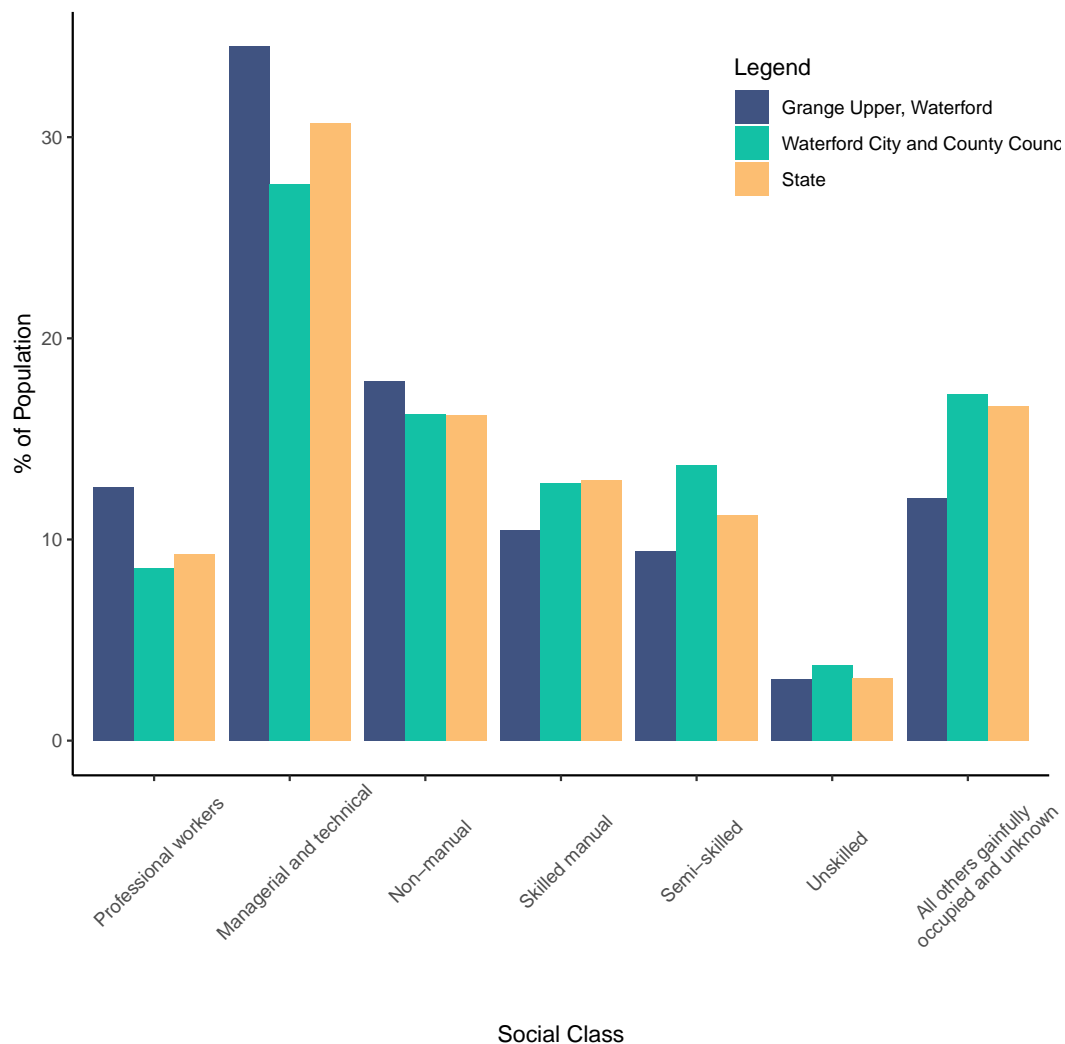


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Grange Upper, Waterford, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Grange Upper, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Professional workers	316	12.6	8.6	9.3
Managerial and technical	866	34.5	27.7	30.7
Non-manual	449	17.9	16.2	16.2
Skilled manual	263	10.5	12.8	12.9
Semi-skilled	236	9.4	13.7	11.2
Unskilled	77	3.1	3.8	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	303	12.1	17.2	16.6
Total	2510	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED>

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Grange Upper, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 10 Education

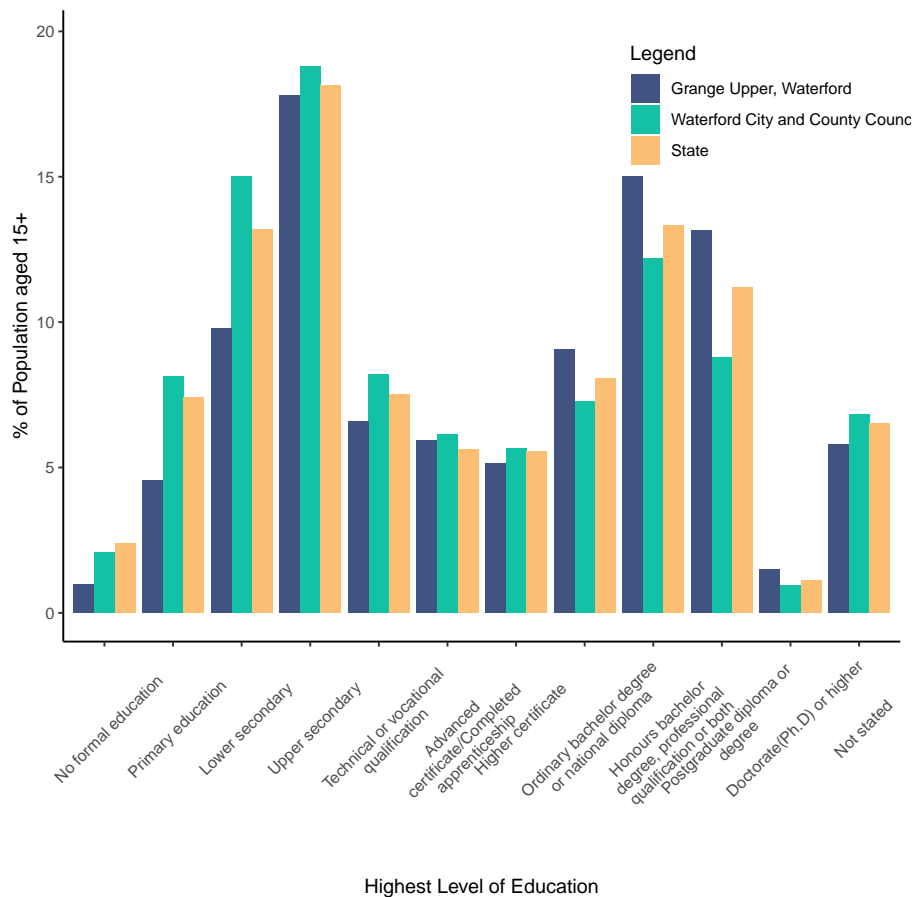


Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Grange Upper, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Grange Upper, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
No formal education	15	1.0	2.1	2.4
Primary education	70	4.6	8.1	7.4
Lower secondary	150	9.8	15.0	13.2
Upper secondary	273	17.8	18.8	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	101	6.6	8.2	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	91	5.9	6.1	5.6
Higher certificate	79	5.1	5.7	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	139	9.1	7.3	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	303	19.7	12.2	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	202	13.2	8.8	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	23	1.5	0.9	1.1
Not stated	89	5.8	6.8	6.5
Total	1535	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED>

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Grange Upper, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 11 Families

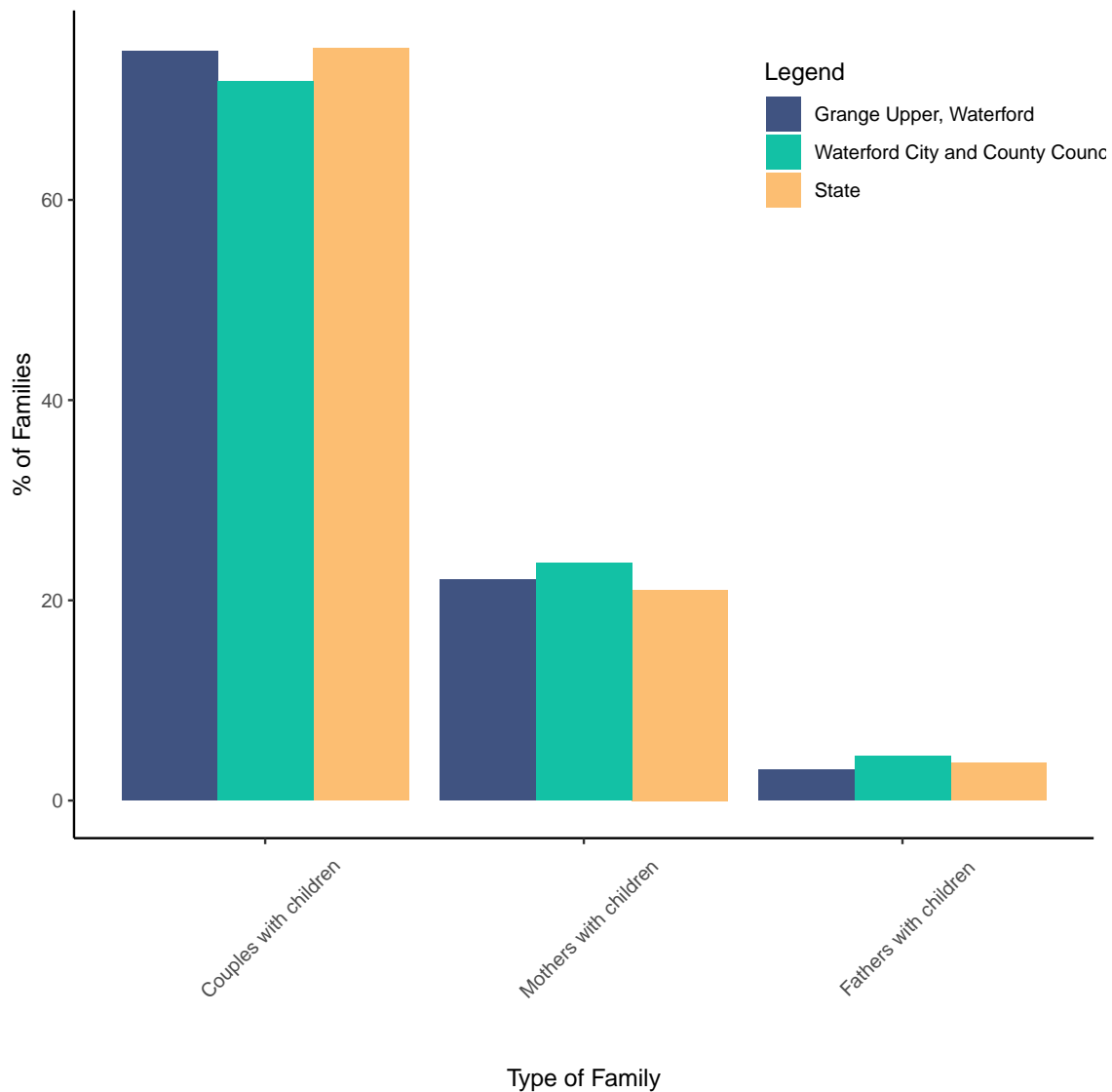


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Grange Upper, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Grange Upper, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	Families	%	%	%
Couples with Children	343	74.9	71.9	75.2
Mothers with Children	101	22.1	23.7	21.1
Fathers with Children	14	3.1	4.4	3.8
All Families	458	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED>

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Grange Upper, Waterford; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 12 Birthplace

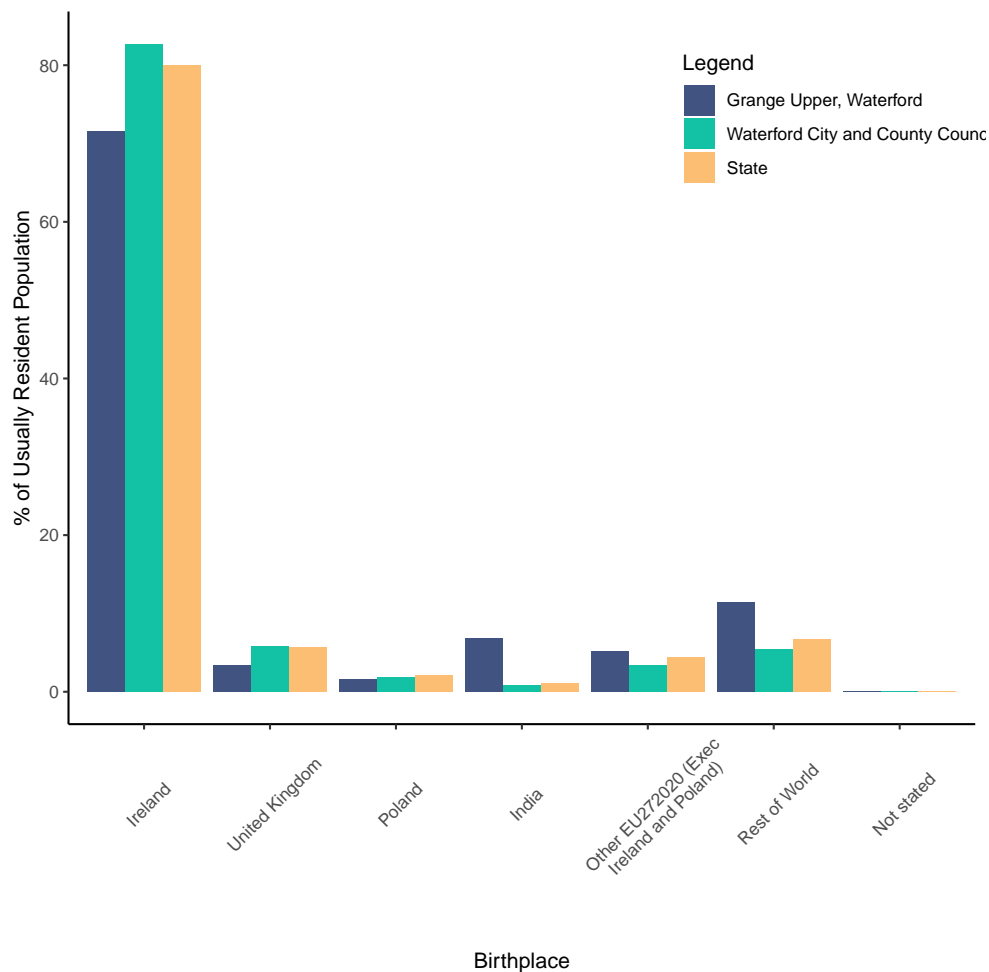


Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Grange Upper, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Grange Upper, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Ireland	1782	71.6	82.7	80.0
United Kingdom	85	3.4	5.8	5.7
Poland	39	1.6	1.9	2.1
India	171	6.9	0.8	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	128	5.1	3.4	4.4
Rest of World	285	11.4	5.4	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	2490	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED>

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Grange Upper, Waterford, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 13 Households - Type of Occupancy

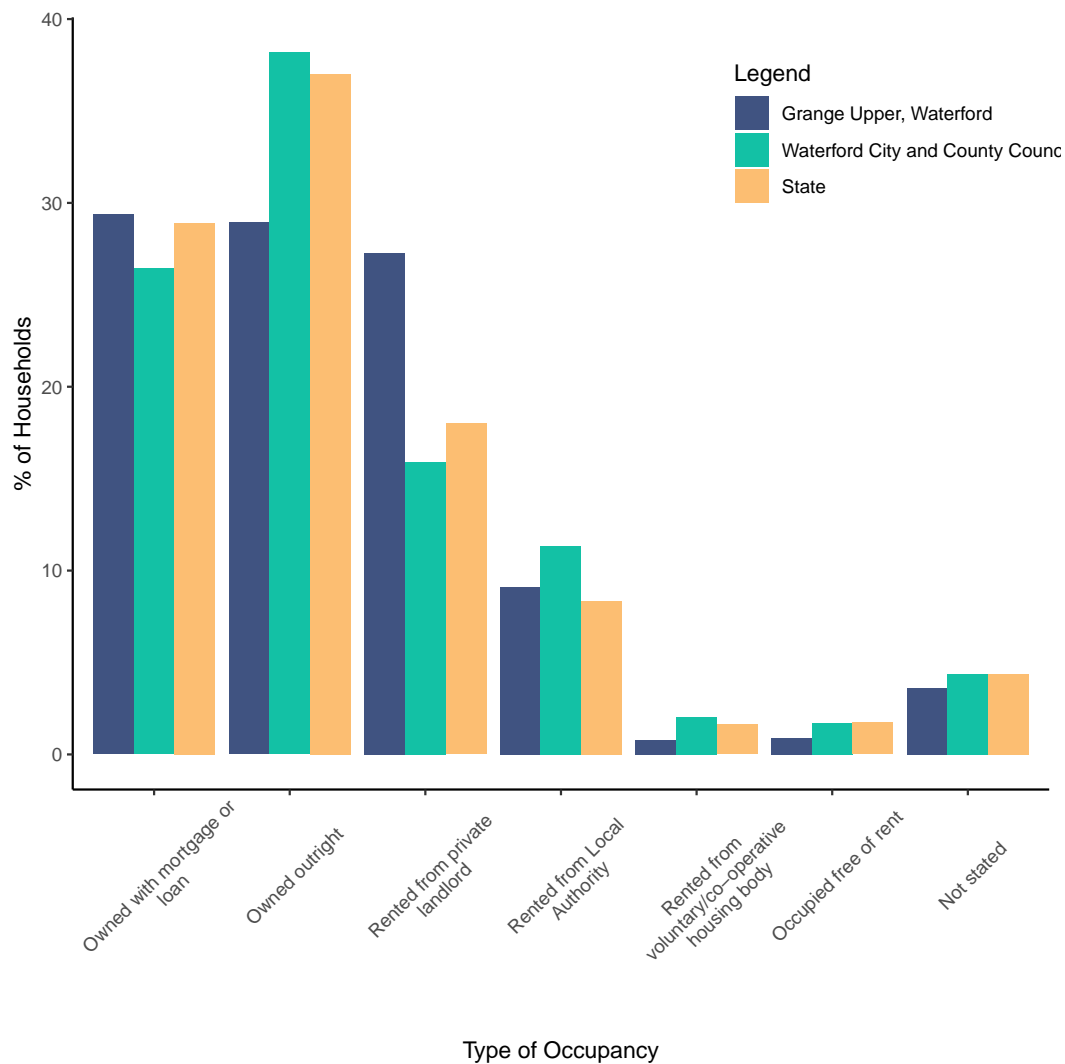


Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Grange Upper, Waterford, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Grange Upper, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	<i>Households</i>	%	%	%
Owned with mortgage or loan	267	29.4	26.4	28.9
Owned outright	263	28.9	38.2	37.0
Rented from private landlord	248	27.3	15.9	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	83	9.1	11.3	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	7	0.8	2.0	1.6
Occupied free of rent	8	0.9	1.7	1.7
Not stated	33	3.6	4.4	4.4
Total	909	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED>

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Grange Upper, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 14 Transport

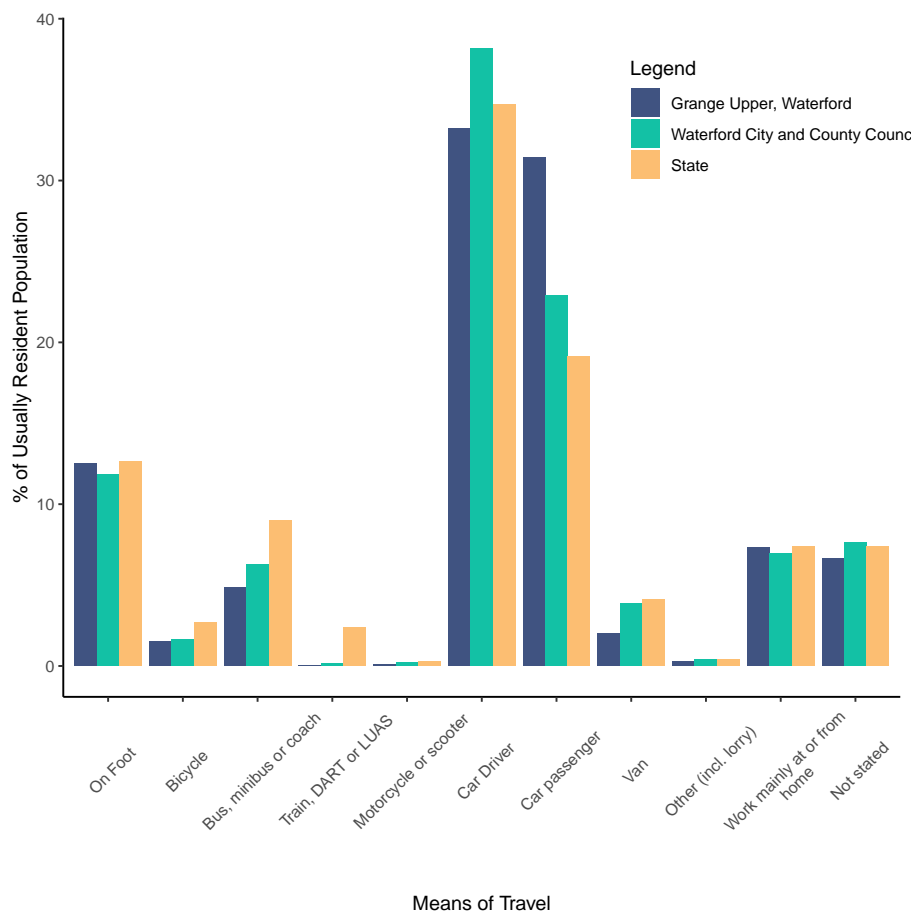


Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Grange Upper, Waterford, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Grange Upper, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
On Foot	228	12.5	11.8	12.6
Bicycle	28	1.5	1.6	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	89	4.9	6.3	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	1	0.1	0.2	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Car Driver	606	33.2	38.2	34.7
Car passenger	573	31.4	22.9	19.1
Van	37	2.0	3.8	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	133	7.3	6.9	7.4
Not stated	121	6.6	7.6	7.4
Total	1823	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED>

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Grange Upper, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.



# 15 Renewable Energy

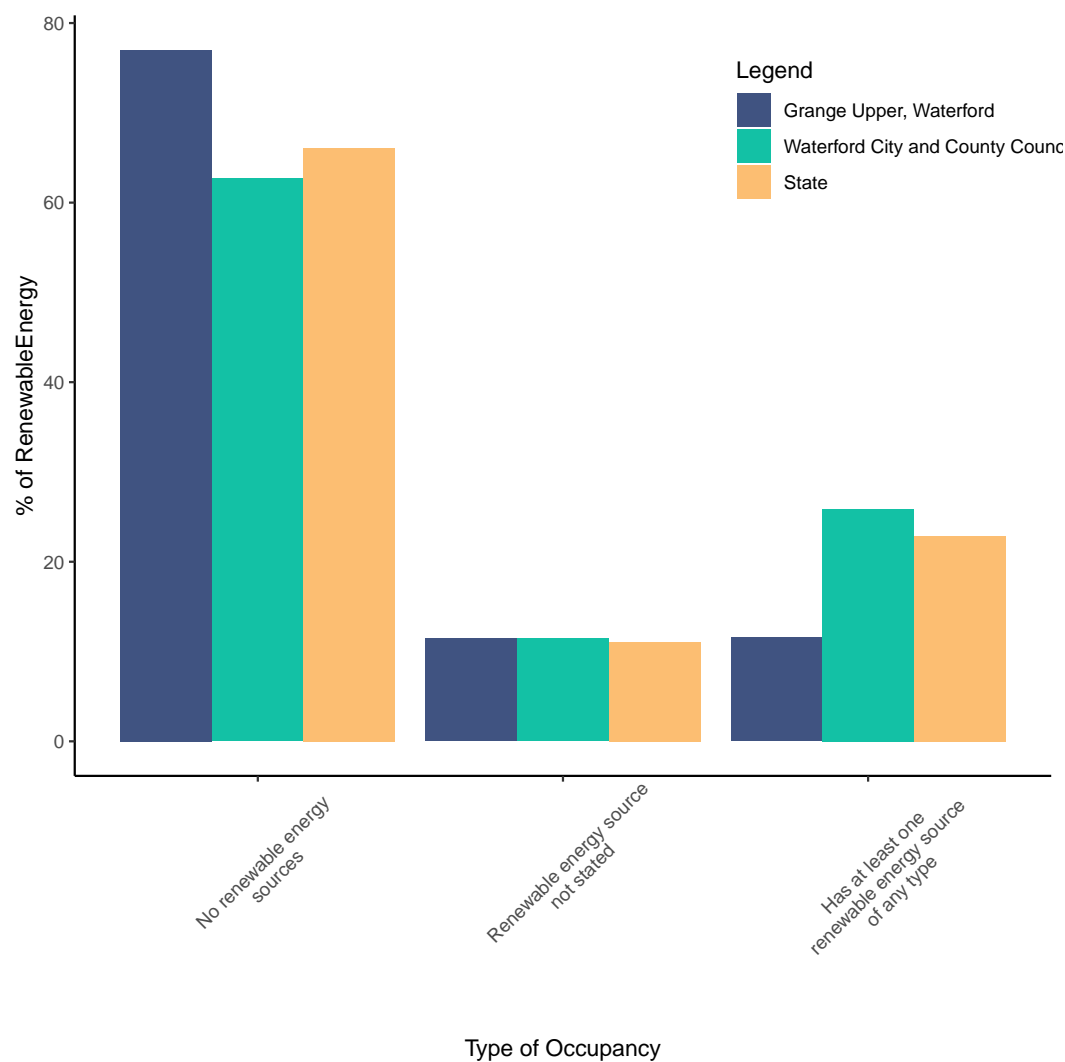


Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Grange Upper, Waterford, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Grange Upper, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou...	State
	Households	%	%	%
No renewable energy sources	700	77.0	62.7	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	104	11.4	11.4	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	105	11.6	25.9	22.9
All households	909	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED>

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Grange Upper, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 16 Detailed Tables

	Grange Upper, Water- ford	Waterford Ci...	State
<b>Age (Percentage of population (excl. Dependency ratios))</b>			
Age Dependency Ratio	55.9	55.6	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	35.6	29.9	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	20.3	25.7	23.1
0-14	22.8	19.4	19.6
15-64	64	64.3	65.4
65+	13.1	16.5	15
<b>Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)</b>			
No formal education	1.0	2.1	2.4
Primary education	4.6	8.1	7.4
Lower secondary	9.8	15.0	13.2
Upper secondary	17.8	18.8	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	6.6	8.2	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	5.9	6.1	5.6
Higher certificate	5.1	5.7	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	9.1	7.3	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	19.7	12.2	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	13.2	8.8	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	1.5	0.9	1.1
<b>Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)</b>			
At work	59.0	53.8	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.8	0.8	0.8
short Term Unemployed	1.4	1.8	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	2.4	2.9	2.6
Student	10.6	10.9	11.1
Looking after home/family	7.2	6.6	6.6
Retired	14.9	17.8	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	3.1	5.1	4.6
<b>Employment (Percentage of those at work)</b>			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.5	4.8	3.5
Building and construction	3.1	5.1	5.8
Manufacturing industries	13.5	17.0	11.8
Commerce and trade	20.2	20.2	23.8
Transport and communications	6.9	6.2	9.2
Public administration	5.3	4.7	5.7
Professional services	36.0	25.9	24.5
<b>Social Class (Percentage of population)</b>			
Professional workers	12.6	8.6	9.3
Managerial and technical	34.5	27.7	30.7
Non-manual	17.9	16.2	16.2
Skilled manual	10.5	12.8	12.9
Semi-skilled	9.4	13.7	11.2
Unskilled	3.1	3.8	3.1

	Grange Upper, Water- ford	Waterford Ci...	State
<b>Families (Percentage of family units)</b>			
Families without children	31.3	31.7	30.8
Families with 1 child	25.9	27.8	27.1
Families with 2 children	27.7	24.7	25.3
Families with 3 children	11.7	11.6	12.3
Families with 4 children	3.0	3.3	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	0.3	0.9	1.0
Couples with children	51.4	49.1	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	15.1	16.2	14.6
Lone parent (father)	2.1	3.0	2.6
Pre-family families	9.1	7.8	9.3
Empty nest families	8.7	10.5	9.4
Retired families	13.5	13.4	12.0
Per-school families	9.9	7.2	8.1
Early school families	11.8	9.3	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	13.2	11.6	11.9
Adolescent families	12.6	13.2	12.3
Adult families	51.4	27.1	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	27.5	22.1	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	19.4	18.2	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	23.6	17.0	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	11.4	14.6	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	18.1	28.2	27.5
<b>Health (Percentage of population)</b>			
Very good general health	57.0	52.2	53.2
Good general health	28.5	30.0	29.7
Fair general health	6.8	9.1	8.6
Bad general health	0.9	1.5	1.4
Very bad general health	0.4	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	11.4	13.5	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	20.7	22.9	21.5
<b>Household composition (Percentage of Private Households)</b>			
Married couple households	17.2	15.6	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	4.3	4.2	4.3
Married couple with children households	32.1	27.1	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	3.5	4.5	4.3
One parent family (father) with children households	1.3	1.7	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children households	9.1	9.5	8.5
Couple and others households	1.8	1.2	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	6.8	4.7	5.4
1 person households	17.3	25.4	23.1
2 person households	31.8	30.3	29.0
3 person households	19.6	17.2	17.9
4 person households	19.7	15.5	16.9
5 person households	8.7	8.0	8.9
6 person households	2.5	2.6	3.0
7 person households	0.2	0.6	0.8
8 or more person households	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings)</b>			
Occupied	93.0	87.5	87.4
Temporarily absent	3.3	1.6	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	0.2	3.9	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	3.5	7.1	7.7

	Grange Upper, Water- ford	Waterford Ci...	State
<b>Housing (Percentage of permanent private households)</b>			
Owned with mortgage or loan	29.4	26.4	28.9
Owned outright	28.9	38.2	37.0
Rented from private landlord	27.3	15.9	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	9.1	11.3	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0.8	2.0	1.6
Occupied free of rent	0.9	1.7	1.7
1 room	0.0	0.3	0.5
2 rooms	0.6	3.1	3.9
3 rooms	6.3	7.3	8.0
4 rooms	9.1	10.8	11.0
5 rooms	19.6	25.1	23.8
6 rooms	26.8	19.6	19.9
7 rooms	18.6	14.1	14.0
8 or more rooms	17.3	15.9	15.8
No central heating	0.8	1.5	1.2
Public main water supply	97.1	79.0	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	0.8	1.6	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.1	1.1	3.4
Other private source water supply	0.0	15.7	9.9
No water supply	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Housing (Percentage of private households)</b>			
House/Bungalow	92.7	91.3	86.7
Flat/Apartment	7.3	8.5	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.0	0.2	0.2
Built Pre 1919	1.0	10.4	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	0.4	5.9	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	2.8	6.4	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	5.7	6.4	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	11.2	12.3	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	13.3	10.9	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	44.7	15.2	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	18.7	23.4	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	0.3	2.2	2.7
Built 2016 or later	0.3	4.5	5.1
<b>Marital Status (Percentage of population)</b>			
Single	52.2	53.2	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	40.4	36.9	37.1
Separated	2.2	2.6	2.3
Divorced	2.2	2.9	2.6
Widowed	3.1	4.5	4.1
<b>Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of population)</b>			
Speak english not well	1.9	1.4	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.4	0.3	0.3
<b>Occupation (Percentage of those at work or unemployed)</b>			
Managers, directors and senior officials	6.3	6.9	7.7
Professional occupations	31.7	18.1	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	9.3	9.8	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	8.8	8.1	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	7.6	14.1	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	6.2	7.5	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	7.6	7.1	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	6.5	9.0	6.9
Elementary occupations	7.0	9.1	8.2

	Grange Upper, Water- ford	Waterford Ci...	State
<b>Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usually resident population)</b>			
Ireland - Birthplace	71.6	82.7	80.0
UK - Birthplace	3.4	5.8	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	1.6	1.9	2.1
India - Birthplace	6.9	0.8	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	5.1	3.4	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	11.4	5.4	6.7
White Irish	62.2	79.0	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.2	0.5	0.6
Other White	11.0	8.7	9.9
Black or Black Irish	2.7	1.6	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	16.1	2.4	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	2.2	1.6	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day - Outside Ireland	2.6	1.3	1.8
<b>Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of private households)</b>			
A Employers and managers	10.3	10.1	12.9
B Higher professional	2.3	1.3	1.5
C Lower professional	9.7	5.6	6.3
D Non-manual	42.5	32.5	34.2
E Manual skilled	7.7	9.0	8.5
F Semi-skilled	8.6	9.9	7.7
G Unskilled	3.3	4.1	3.2
H Own account workers	2.5	3.6	4.0
I Farmers	0.1	3.4	3.1
J Agricultural workers	0.1	1.4	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	12.9	19.1	17.5
<b>Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)</b>			
No motor car (percentage of households)	8.0	13.4	13.4
<i>Travel to work, school, College or childcare:</i>			
On Foot	12.5	11.8	12.6
By Bicycle	1.5	1.6	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	4.9	6.3	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	0.1	0.2	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.1	0.2	0.3
Car driver	33.2	38.2	34.7
Car passenger	31.4	22.9	19.1
By Van	2.0	3.8	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.3	0.4	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	7.3	6.9	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	41.6	36.8	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour	35.1	31.6	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 3/4 hour	7.8	11.8	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour	2.9	3.5	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours	1.9	3.7	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over	1.1	1.8	2.5
<b>Other</b>			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)	11.6	25.9	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	12.4	13.9	13.8
No internet connection	3.4	9.9	8.7