

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Ballina, Tipperary Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

# Electoral Division Health Profile - Ballina, Tipperary

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 23/05/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

# Contents

1	Key Points	3
2	Population	4
3	Disability	5
4	General Health	6
5	Carers	7
6	Volunteers	8
7	Smoking	9
8	Principal Economic Status	10
9	Social Class	11
10	Education	12
11	Families	13
12	Birthplace	14
13	Households - Type of Occupancy	15
14	Transport	16
<b>15</b>	Renewable Energy	17
16	Detailed Tables	18

## 1 Key Points

- Ballina, Tipperary covers a total area of 25.9 square kilometers and has a population density of 131.6 persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **53.5**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Ballina, Tipperary has a total of **3414 persons** and **880 families** living in private households.
- There are a total of 788 persons aged 0-14 in this ED and 402 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of **645** persons living with a disability in this ED, representing **18.9** percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 49 people in this ED have bad or very bad general health. This represents 1.4 percent of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **233 carers** in this ED, representing **6.8 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 10.1 percent of this ED smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are **33 short term unemployed** and **40 long term unemployed** people in this ED. These represent 1.3 and 1.5 percent of the population respectively.
- 1.4 percent of the population of Ballina, Tipperary are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 13.5 percent of those aged 15+ in this ED have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 19.3 percent of families with children in this ED have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 17.2 percent of this ED were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 5.4 percent of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

## 2 Population

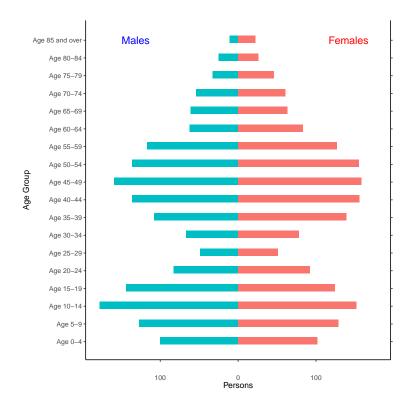


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Ballina, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	Fema	les	${f Males}$		Both Sexes			
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (ED)	% $(AC)$	% (State)
0-14	383	21.7	405	24.5	788	23.1	19.8	19.7
15-64	1,163	65.9	1,061	64.3	$2,\!224$	65.1	62.7	65.3
65+	218	12.4	184	11.2	402	11.8	17.5	15.1
Age 0-4	102	5.8	100	6.1	202	5.9	5.8	5.7
Age 5-9	129	7.3	127	7.7	256	7.5	6.6	6.7
Age 10-14	152	8.6	178	10.8	330	9.7	7.4	7.3
Age 15-19	124	7.0	144	8.7	268	7.9	6.6	6.6
Age 20-24	92	5.2	83	5.0	175	5.1	5.2	6.0
Age 25-29	51	2.9	49	3.0	100	2.9	4.7	5.7
Age 30-34	78	4.4	67	4.1	145	4.2	5.4	6.5
Age 35-39	139	7.9	108	6.5	247	7.2	6.7	7.4
Age 40-44	156	8.8	136	8.2	292	8.6	7.5	8.0
Age 45-49	158	9.0	159	9.6	317	9.3	7.3	7.3
Age $50-54$	155	8.8	136	8.2	291	8.5	6.8	6.6
Age 55-59	127	7.2	117	7.1	244	7.1	6.6	6.0
Age 60-64	83	4.7	62	3.8	145	4.2	5.9	5.3
Age 65-69	63	3.6	61	3.7	124	3.6	5.3	4.6
Age 70-74	61	3.5	54	3.3	115	3.4	4.5	3.9
Age 75-79	46	2.6	33	2.0	79	2.3	3.5	3.0
Age 80-84	26	1.5	25	1.5	51	1.5	2.2	1.9
Age 85 and over	22	1.2	11	0.7	33	1.0	1.9	1.6
All Ages	1,764	100.0	1,650	100.0	3,414	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED$ 

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Ballina, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

### 3 Disability

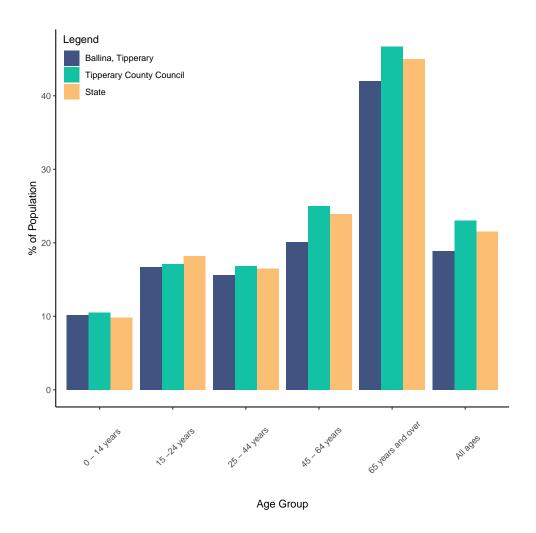


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Ballina, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Balli	na, Tipper	ary	Tipperary County Council	State
Age Group	${\bf Population}_{\_}$	Population With any		Disability	
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
0-14	788	80	10.2	10.5	9.8
15-24	443	74	16.7	17.1	18.2
25-44	784	122	15.6	16.8	16.5
45-64	997	200	20.1	25.0	23.9
65 years and over	402	169	42.0	46.7	45.0
All Ages	3414	645	18.9	23.0	21.5
https://data.cso.ie	$/\mathrm{table/F4004}$				

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Ballina, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

### 4 General Health

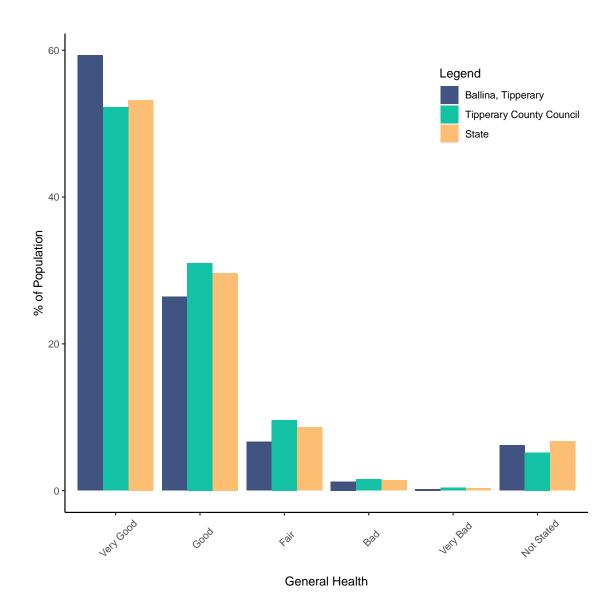


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Ballina, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Ballina, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Very Good	2025	59.3	52.2	53.2
$\operatorname{Good}$	902	26.4	31.0	29.7
Fair	227	6.6	9.6	8.6
Bad	42	1.2	1.6	1.4
Very Bad	7	0.2	0.4	0.3
Not Stated	211	6.2	5.2	6.7
Total	3414	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED

Table 3: Population by General Health for Ballina, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 5 Carers

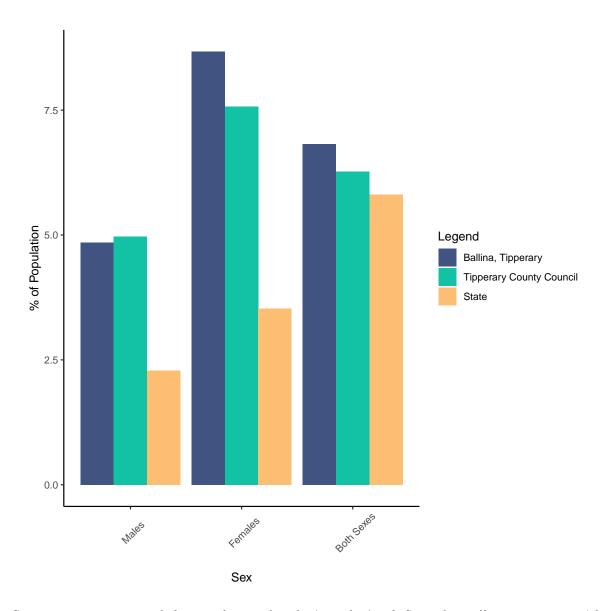


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Ballina, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Balli	na, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
Age Group	Population		Carers	1	
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
Males	1650	80	4.8	5.0	2.3
Females	1764	153	8.7	7.6	3.5
Both Sexes	3414	233	6.8	6.3	5.8

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Ballina, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 6 Volunteers

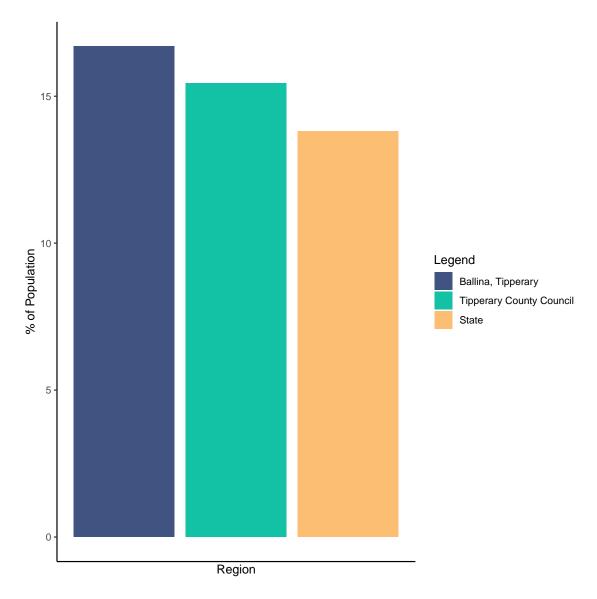
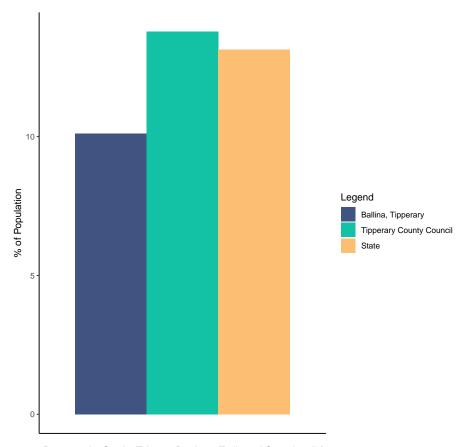


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Ballina, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Ball	ina, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State	
Population_		Volunt	eers		
Persons	Persons	%	%	%	
3414	570	16.7	15.4	13.8	

Table 5: Volunteers for Ballina, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 7 Smoking



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

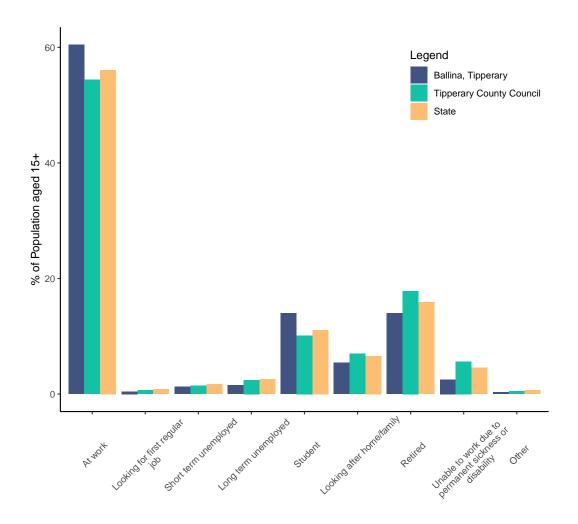
Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Ballina, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Ballina, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	345	10.1	13.8	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	2831	82.9	80.1	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	238	7.0	6.1	7.5
All Persons	3414	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED

Table 6: Smoking Status of Ballina, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Ballina, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Ballina, Tip	perary	Tipperary Co	State
	Persons	%	%	%
At Work	1588	60.5	54.4	56.1
Looking for first regular job	12	0.5	0.7	0.8
Short term unemployed	33	1.3	1.4	1.7
Long term unemployed	40	1.5	2.4	2.6
Student	367	14.0	10.1	11.1
Looking after home/family	143	5.4	7.0	6.6
Retired	368	14.0	17.8	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	66	2.5	5.6	4.6
Other	9	0.3	0.5	0.7
Total	2626	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\overline{\text{https:}//\text{data.cso.ie}/\text{table/SAP20}} 22\text{T8T1ED}$ 

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Ballina, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 9 Social Class

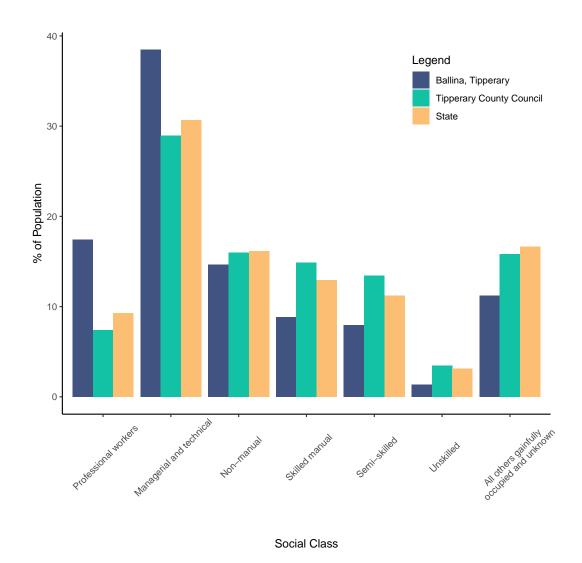
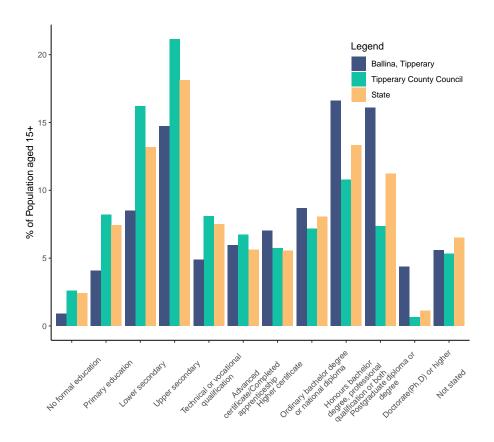


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Ballina, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Ballina, Tip	operary	Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Professional workers	595	17.4	7.4	9.3
Managerial and technical	1313	38.5	29.0	30.7
Non-manual	501	14.7	16.0	16.2
Skilled manual	302	8.8	14.9	12.9
Semi-skilled	272	8.0	13.5	11.2
Unskilled	47	1.4	3.5	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	384	11.2	15.8	16.6
Total	3414	100.0	100.0	100.0
$\overline{ \text{https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED} }$				

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Ballina, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Ballina, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Ballina, Tip	perary	Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
No formal education	19	0.9	2.6	2.4
Primary education	87	4.1	8.2	7.4
Lower secondary	181	8.5	16.2	13.2
Upper secondary	313	14.7	21.2	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	104	4.9	8.1	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	127	6.0	6.7	5.6
Higher certificate	149	7.0	5.7	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	185	8.7	7.2	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	353	16.6	10.8	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	397	18.7	7.3	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	93	4.4	0.6	1.1
Not stated	119	5.6	5.3	6.5
Total	2127	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Ballina, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 11 Families

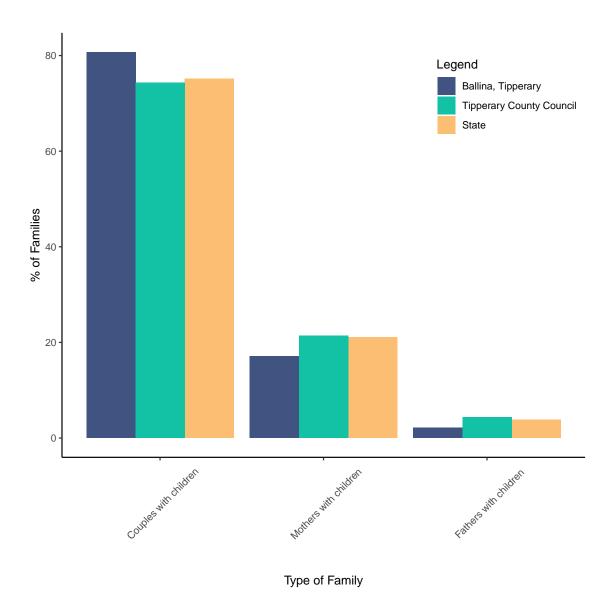


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Ballina, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Ballina, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
	Families	%	%	%
Couples with Children	523	80.7	74.3	75.2
Mothers with Children	111	17.1	21.4	21.1
Fathers with Children	14	2.2	4.4	3.8
All Families	648	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED$ 

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Ballina, Tipperary; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 12 Birthplace

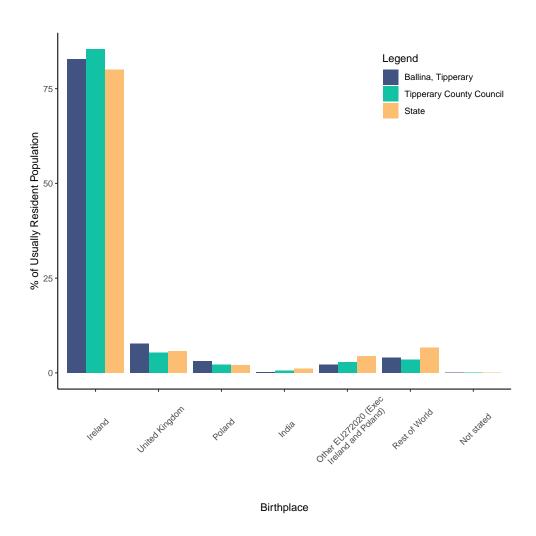
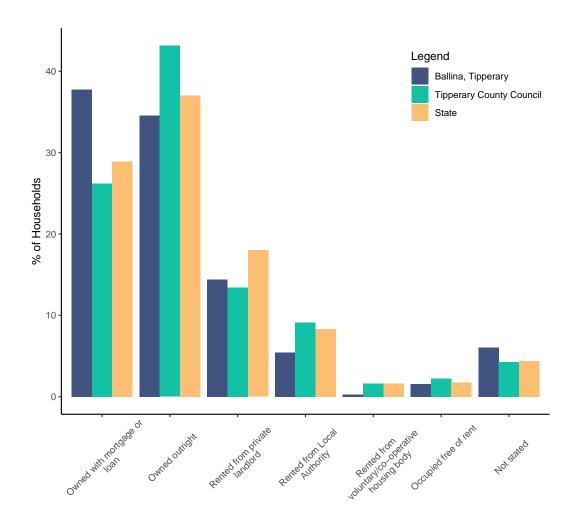


Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Ballina, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Ballina, Tip	perary	Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	2803	82.8	85.5	80.0
United Kingdom	261	7.7	5.4	5.7
Poland	104	3.1	2.1	2.1
India	8	0.2	0.6	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	75	2.2	2.9	4.4
Rest of World	135	4.0	3.6	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	3386	100.0	100.0	100.0
$\overline{\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED}$				

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Ballina, Tipperary, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 13 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Ballina, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Ballina, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
Owned with mortgage or loan	437	37.7	26.2	28.9
Owned outright	400	34.5	43.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	167	14.4	13.4	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	63	5.4	9.1	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	3	0.3	1.6	1.6
Occupied free of rent	18	1.6	2.2	1.7
Not stated	70	6.0	4.3	4.4
Total	1158	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Ballina, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 14 Transport

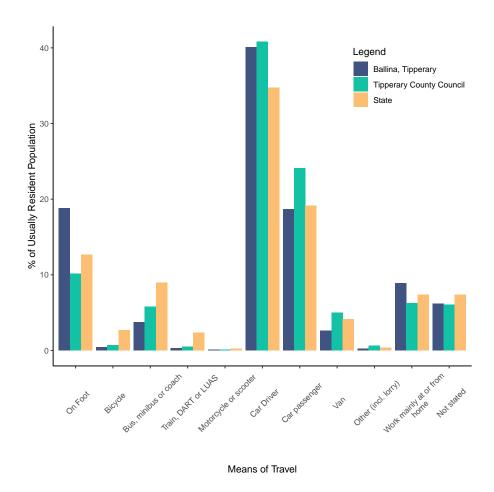
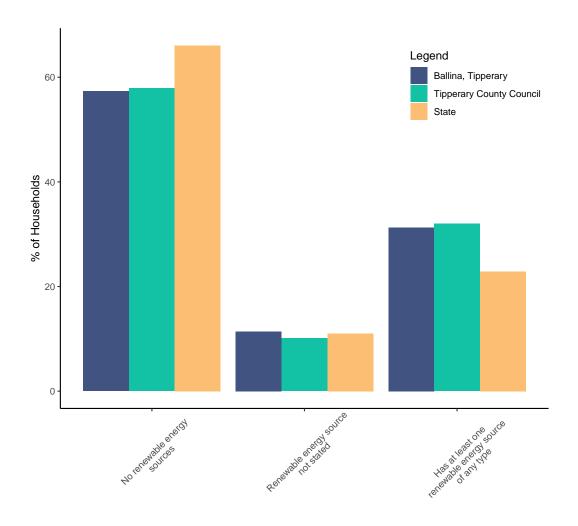


Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Ballina, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Ballina, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
On Foot	500	18.8	10.1	12.6
Bicycle	12	0.5	0.7	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	100	3.8	5.8	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	8	0.3	0.5	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	3	0.1	0.1	0.3
Car Driver	1067	40.1	40.8	34.7
Car passenger	497	18.7	24.1	19.1
Van	69	2.6	5.0	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	6	0.2	0.6	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	236	8.9	6.2	7.4
Not stated	165	6.2	6.1	7.4
Total	2663	100.0	100.0	100.0
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP20	)22T11T1ED			

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Ballina, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 15 Renewable Energy



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Ballina, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Ballina, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
No renewable energy sources	664	57.3	57.9	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	132	11.4	10.1	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	362	31.3	32.0	22.9
All households	1158	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Ballina, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 16 Detailed Tables

	Ballina, Tipper- ary	Tipperary Co	State
Age (Percentage of population (excl. Depend	•	s))	
Age Dependency Ratio	53.5	59.5	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	35.4	31.6	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	18.1	27.9	23.1
0-14	23	19.8	19.6
15-64	64.9	62.8	65.4
65+	11.8	17.4	15
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
No formal education	0.9	2.6	2.4
Primary education	4.1	8.2	7.4
Lower secondary	8.5	16.2	13.2
Upper secondary	14.7	21.2	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	4.9	8.1	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	6.0	6.7	5.6
Higher certificate	7.0	5.7	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	8.7	7.2	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	16.6	10.8	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	18.7	7.3	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	4.4	0.6	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
At work	60.5	54.4	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.5	0.7	0.8
short Term Unemployed	1.3	1.4	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	1.5	2.4	2.6
Student	14.0	10.1	11.1
Looking after home/family	5.4	7.0	6.6
Retired	14.0	17.8	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	2.5	5.6	4.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.0	8.8	3.5
Building and construction	4.2	6.2	5.8
Manufacturing industries	14.8	15.7	11.8
Commerce and trade	21.7	20.1	23.8
Transport and communications	8.4	5.2	9.2
Public administration	4.8	6.0	5.7
Professional services	30.2	24.1	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Professional workers	17.4	7.4	9.3
Managerial and technical	38.5	29.0	30.7
Non-manual	14.7	16.0	16.2
Skilled manual	8.8	14.9	12.9
Semi-skilled	8.0	13.5	11.2
$\mathbf{U}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{s}\mathbf{k}\mathbf{i}\mathbf{l}\mathbf{l}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{d}$	1.4	3.5	3.1

	Ballina, Tipper- ary	Tipperary Co	State
Families (Percentage of family units)	ai y		
Families without children	26.4	30.2	30.8
Families with 1 child	22.8	28.0	27.1
Families with 2 children	30.6	24.4	25.3
Families with 3 children	16.7	12.6	12.3
Families with 4 children	2.8	3.6	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	0.7	1.1	1.0
Couples with children	59.4	51.9	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	12.6	14.9	14.6
Lone parent (father)	1.6	3.0	2.6
Pre-family families	7.2	6.0	9.3
Empty nest families	9.5	10.8	9.4
Retired families	9.7	13.4	12.0
Per-school families	6.9	7.5	8.1
Early school families	10.6	9.3	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	15.8	11.8	11.9
Adolescent families	15.1	12.8	12.3
Adult families	59.4	28.5	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	22.5	22.9	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	17.7	17.3	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	24.1	16.6	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	15.1	13.9	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	20.5	29.2	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)			
Very good general health	59.3	52.2	53.2
Good general health	26.4	31.0	29.7
Fair general health	6.6	9.6	8.6
Bad general health	1.2	1.6	1.4
Very bad general health	0.2	0.4	0.3
Persons who smoke	10.1	13.8	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	18.9	23.0	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Private			21.0
Married couple households	14.3	16.0	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	4.2	3.3	4.3
Married couple with children households	39.8	29.1	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	$\frac{33.5}{4.7}$	4.7	$\frac{23.4}{4.3}$
One parent family (father) with children		7.1	
households	0.9	1.8	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children			
households	8.5	8.9	8.5
Couple and others households	1.1	1.1	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	4.1	3.0	5.4
1 person households	17.9	$\frac{5.6}{25.6}$	23.1
2 person households	$\frac{17.9}{25.0}$	28.7	$\frac{29.1}{29.0}$
3 person households	20.6	17.2	17.9
4 person households	$\frac{20.0}{21.2}$	15.6	16.9
5 person households	12.0	8.8	8.9
6 person households	$\frac{12.0}{2.7}$	2.9	3.0
7 person households	0.3	0.8	0.8
8 or more person households	0.3	$0.8 \\ 0.4$	$0.8 \\ 0.4$
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings		0.4	0.4
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	90.4	88.3	Q7 /
Occupied Temporarily absent	$\frac{90.4}{1.5}$		$87.4 \\ 1.6$
Temporarily absent		1.2	$\frac{1.6}{3.2}$
Unoccupied holiday homes Other vacant dwellings	$4.1 \\ 4.0$	1.5 $9.0$	$\frac{3.2}{7.7}$
Other racant amenings	4.0	<b>3</b> .U	1.1

	Ballina, Tipper-	Tipperary Co	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private h	ary Jouseholds)		
Owned with mortgage or loan	37.7	26.2	28.9
Owned outright	34.5	43.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	14.4	13.4	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	5.4	9.1	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0.3	1.6	1.6
Occupied free of rent	1.6	2.2	1.7
1 room	0.0	0.3	0.5
2 rooms	0.9	2.5	3.9
3 rooms	3.8	5.9	8.0
4 rooms	7.2	10.3	11.0
5 rooms	22.5	25.4	23.8
6 rooms	17.3	20.5	19.9
7 rooms	17.1	15.1	14.0
8 or more rooms	27.5	17.5	15.8
No central heating	0.4	1.4	1.2
Public main water supply	85.5	76.6	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	3.0	5.1	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.1	3.8	3.4
Other private source water supply	8.9	12.9	9.9
No water supply	0.1	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)			
House/Bungalow	95.9	95.4	86.7
${ m Flat/Apartment}$	3.9	4.3	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.2	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.0	0.3	0.2
Built Pre 1919	2.8	11.6	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	1.8	8.1	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	1.8	7.6	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	2.0	6.1	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	5.3	12.0	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	6.1	9.7	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	26.8	13.7	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	44.0	24.0	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	2.9	2.5	2.7
Built 2016 or later	3.4	2.3	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)			
Single	51.1	51.9	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	41.0	38.1	37.1
Separated	2.4	2.5	2.3
Divorced	2.7	2.7	2.6
Widowed	2.8	4.9	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of popu			
Speak english not well	0.8	1.5	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.2	0.3	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or		,	
Managers, directors and senior officials	10.0	6.7	7.7
Professional occupations	28.7	16.2	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	13.4	9.1	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	9.5	8.6	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	10.0	17.7	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	6.7	8.6	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	4.6	6.0	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	4.2	9.5	6.9
Elementary occupations	5.1	8.7	8.2

	Ballina, Tipper- ary	Tipperary Co	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usual		population)	
Ireland - Birthplace	82.8	85.5	80.0
UK - Birthplace	7.7	5.4	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	3.1	2.1	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.2	0.6	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	2.2	2.9	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	4.0	3.6	6.7
White Irish	81.8	83.2	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.4	0.9	0.6
Other White	9.0	8.0	9.9
Black or Black Irish	0.1	0.4	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	1.4	1.6	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	1.0	1.2	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day -			
Outside Ireland	1.1	1.0	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percent			10.0
A Employers and managers	15.8	10.1	12.9
B Higher professional	2.7	1.2	1.5
C Lower professional	11.4	4.1	6.3
D Non-manual	38.5	29.9	34.2
E Manual skilled	5.5	10.4	8.5
F Semi-skilled	5.3	9.2	7.7
G Unskilled	1.6	3.7	3.2
H Own account workers	3.5	4.2	4.0
I Farmers	2.6	6.7	3.1
J Agricultural workers	0.5	2.2	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	12.7	18.4	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population aged 5-No motor car (percentage of households)	⊢) 4.2	11.2	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:	4.2	11.2	10.1
On Foot	18.8	10.1	12.6
By Bicycle	0.5	0.7	$\frac{12.0}{2.7}$
By Bus, minibus or coach	3.8	5.8	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS By Motorcycle or scooter	$0.3 \\ 0.1$	$0.5 \\ 0.1$	$\frac{2.4}{0.3}$
Car driver	40.1	40.8	34.7
Car passenger	18.7	24.1	19.1
By Van	2.6	5.0	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.2	0.6	$\frac{0.4}{7.4}$
Work mainly at or from home	8.9	6.2	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	26.7	37.9	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/4$ hour - under $1/2$ hour	27.8	25.1	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$ hour - under $3/4$ hour	25.8	14.8	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is $3/4$	4.9	4.7	5.9
hour - under 1 hour Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour	2.8	5.2	6.1
- under $1 \frac{1}{2}$ hours Journey time to work, school or college is $1 \frac{1}{2}$			
hours and over Other	3.6	3.0	2.5
Has renewable energy source (percentage of			
permanent private households)	31.3	32.0	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	16.7	15.4	13.8
No internet connection	5.5	$\frac{15.4}{12.5}$	$\frac{13.8}{8.7}$
NO INTERNET CONNECTION	მ.მ	14.0	0.1