

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Clash, Laois Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

## Electoral Division Health Profile - Clash, Laois

CSO, Ireland (<http://www.cso.ie>)

Census 2022

*Profile generated on 17/05/2024*

*Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email [tomas.kelly@cso.ie](mailto:tomas.kelly@cso.ie) if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.*

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# 1 Key Points

- Clash, Laois covers a total **area** of **15.1 square kilometers** and has a **population density of 24.6** persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **63.9**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Clash, Laois has a total of **372 persons** and **91 families** living in private households.
- There are a total of **87 persons aged 0-14** in this ED and **58 persons aged over 65**.
- There are a total of **79 persons living with a disability** in this ED, representing **21.2 percent** of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- **2** people in this ED have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **0.5 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **28 carers** in this ED, representing **7.5 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- **11.0 percent** of this ED **smoke tobacco products**. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are **1 short term unemployed** and **2 long term unemployed** people in this ED. These represent 0.4 and 0.7 percent of the population respectively.
- **1.1 percent** of the population of Clash, Laois are **unskilled**. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- **24.2 percent** of those aged 15+ in this ED have a **highest level of education of lower secondary or lower**. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- **22.4 percent** of families with children in this ED have **lone parents**. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- **7.1 percent** of this ED were **born outside Ireland** (20 percent nationally).
- **Households rented from a Local Authority** comprise **1.7 percent** of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

## 2 Population

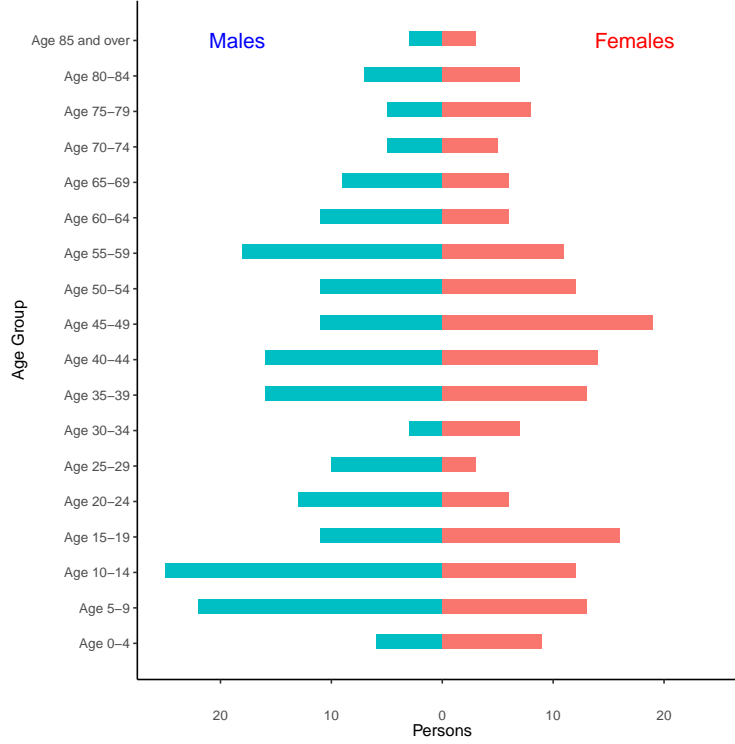


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Clash, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	Females		Males		Both Sexes			
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>% (ED)</i>	<i>% (AC)</i>	<i>% (State)</i>
0-14	34	20.0	53	26.2	87	23.4	22.2	19.7
15-64	107	62.9	120	59.4	227	61.0	64.8	65.3
65+	29	17.1	29	14.4	58	15.6	13.0	15.1
Age 0-4	9	5.3	6	3.0	15	4.0	6.2	5.7
Age 5-9	13	7.6	22	10.9	35	9.4	7.5	6.7
Age 10-14	12	7.1	25	12.4	37	9.9	8.5	7.3
Age 15-19	16	9.4	11	5.4	27	7.3	7.2	6.6
Age 20-24	6	3.5	13	6.4	19	5.1	5.4	6.0
Age 25-29	3	1.8	10	5.0	13	3.5	4.8	5.7
Age 30-34	7	4.1	3	1.5	10	2.7	5.9	6.5
Age 35-39	13	7.6	16	7.9	29	7.8	8.0	7.4
Age 40-44	14	8.2	16	7.9	30	8.1	8.4	8.0
Age 45-49	19	11.2	11	5.4	30	8.1	7.4	7.3
Age 50-54	12	7.1	11	5.4	23	6.2	6.8	6.6
Age 55-59	11	6.5	18	8.9	29	7.8	5.8	6.0
Age 60-64	6	3.5	11	5.4	17	4.6	5.1	5.3
Age 65-69	6	3.5	9	4.5	15	4.0	4.3	4.6
Age 70-74	5	2.9	5	2.5	10	2.7	3.4	3.9
Age 75-79	8	4.7	5	2.5	13	3.5	2.6	3.0
Age 80-84	7	4.1	7	3.5	14	3.8	1.5	1.9
Age 85 and over	3	1.8	3	1.5	6	1.6	1.2	1.6
All Ages	170	100.0	202	100.0	372	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED>

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Clash, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

### 3 Disability

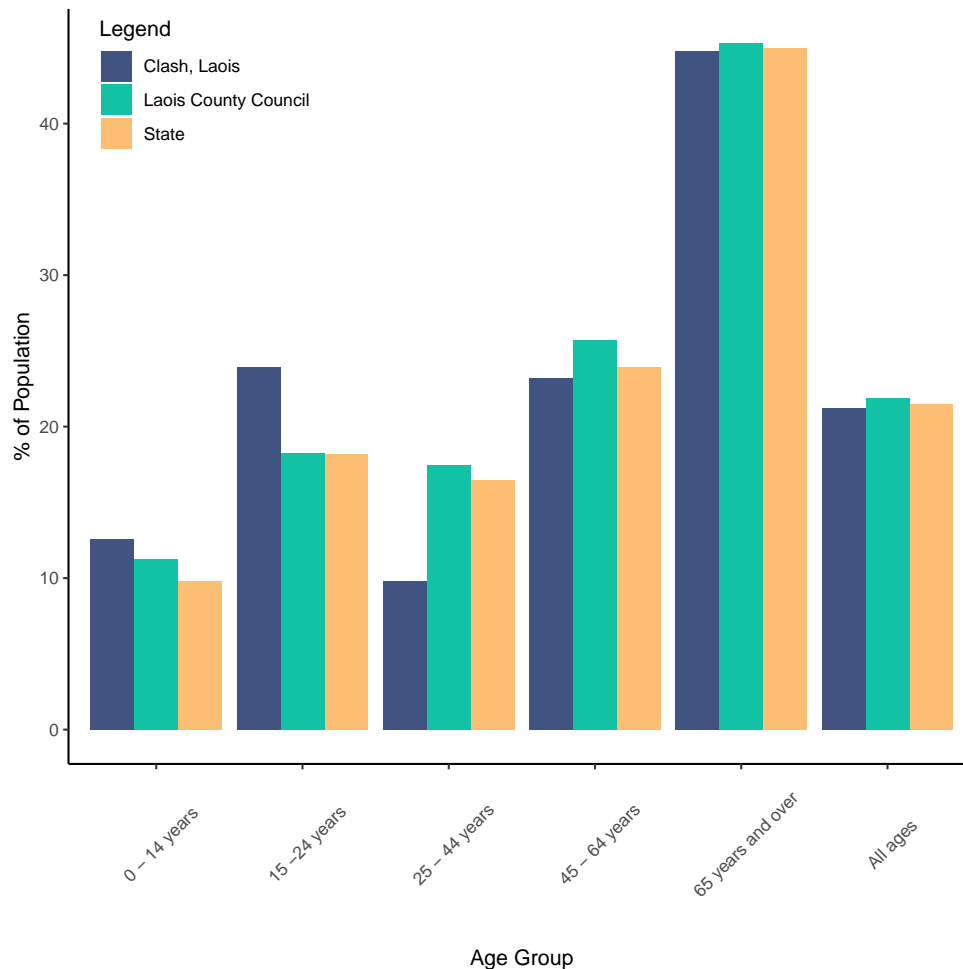


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Clash, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age Group	Clash, Laois		Laois County Council		State
	Population		With any Disability		
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
0-14	87	11	12.6	11.3	9.8
15-24	46	11	23.9	18.2	18.2
25-44	82	8	9.8	17.4	16.5
45-64	99	23	23.2	25.7	23.9
65 years and over	58	26	44.8	45.3	45.0
All Ages	372	79	21.2	21.9	21.5

<https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004>

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Clash, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

## 4 General Health

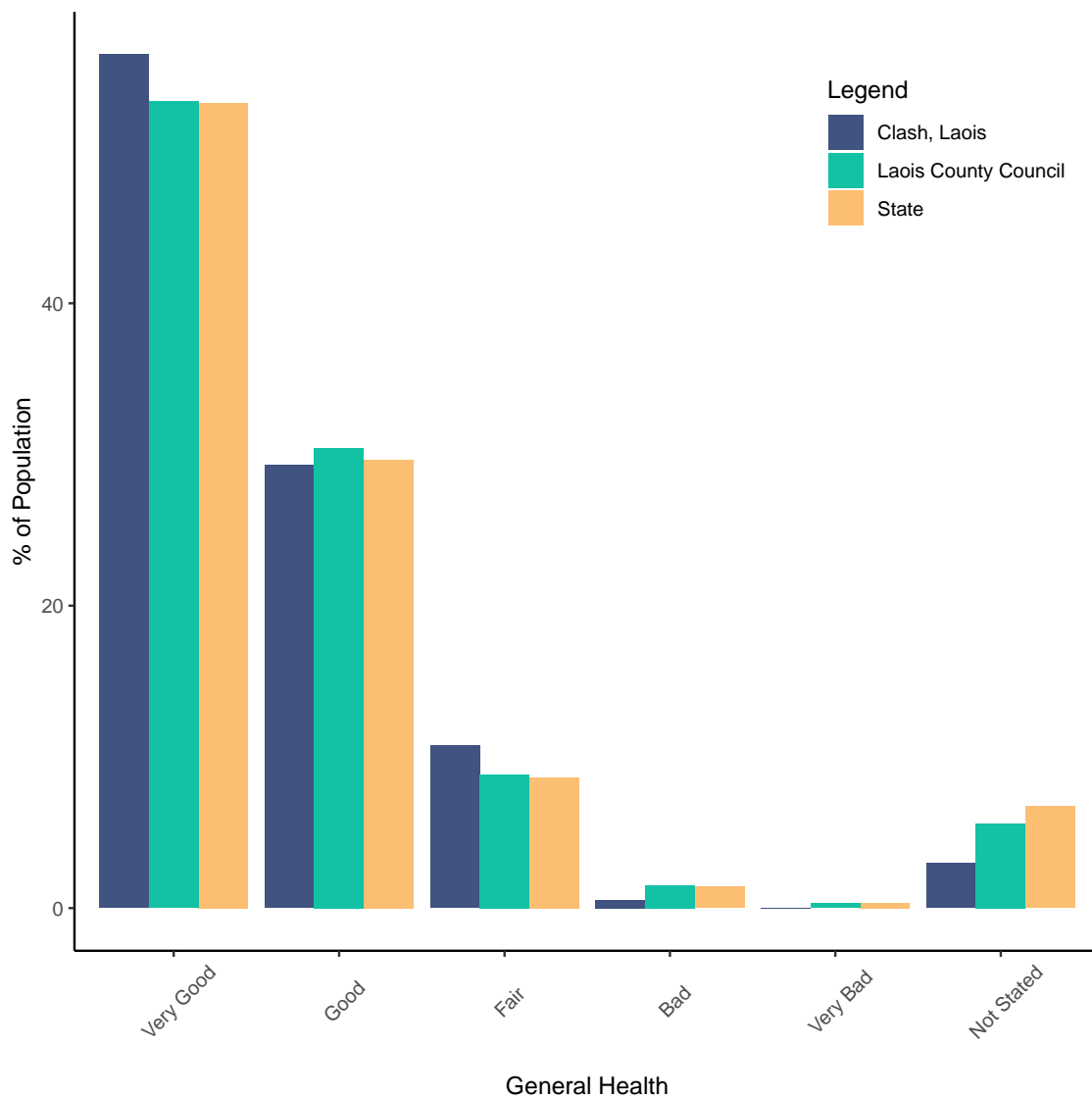


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Clash, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Clash, Laois		Laois County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Very Good	210	56.5	53.3	53.2
Good	109	29.3	30.4	29.7
Fair	40	10.8	8.8	8.6
Bad	2	0.5	1.5	1.4
Very Bad	0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	11	3.0	5.6	6.7
Total	372	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED>

Table 3: Population by General Health for Clash, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 5 Carers

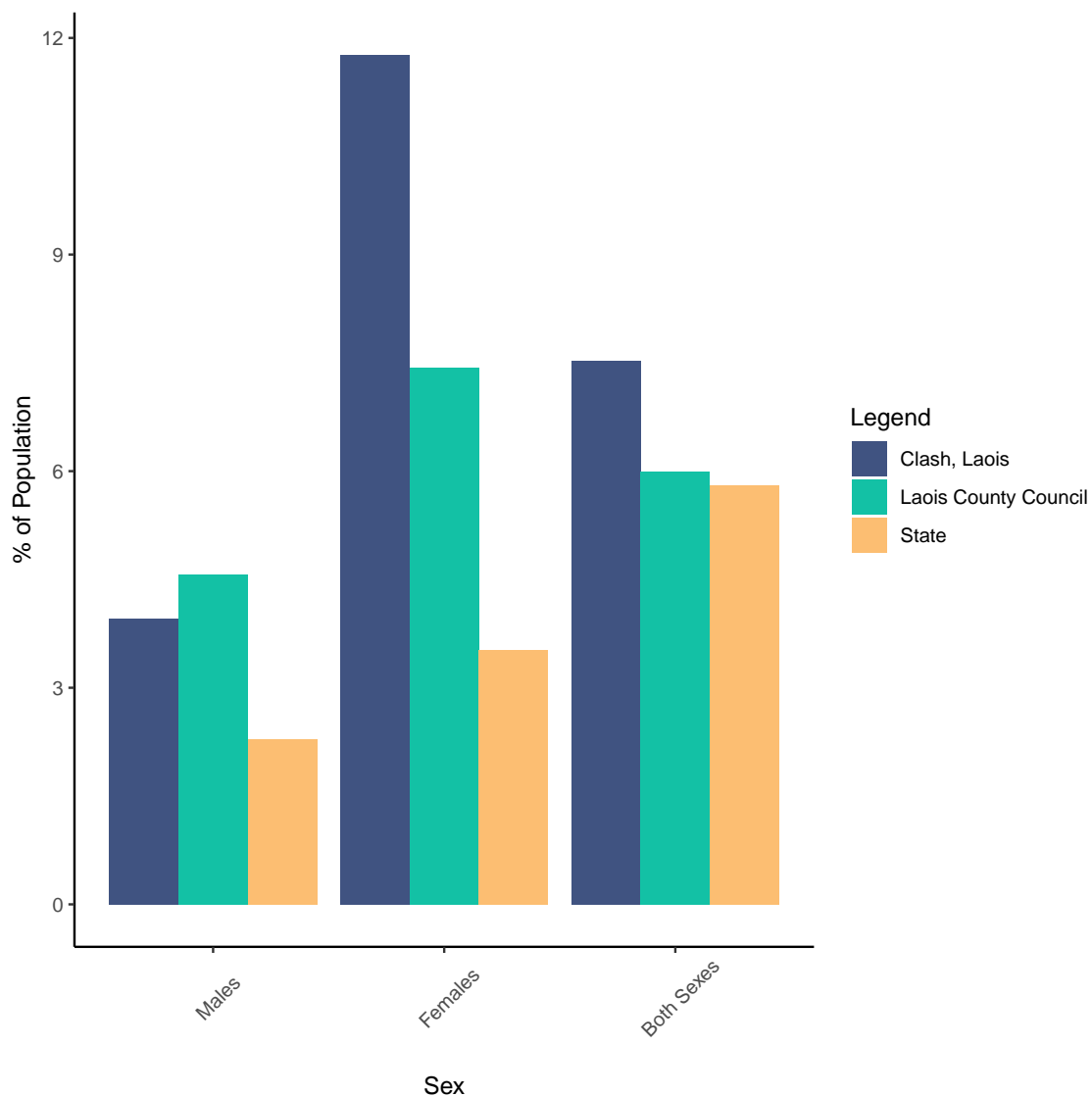


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Clash, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age Group	Clash, Laois		Laois County Council		State
	Population	Carers	Population	Carers	Carers
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>		<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Males	202	8		4.0	4.6
Females	170	20		11.8	7.4
Both Sexes	372	28		7.5	6.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED>

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Clash, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

6 Volunteers

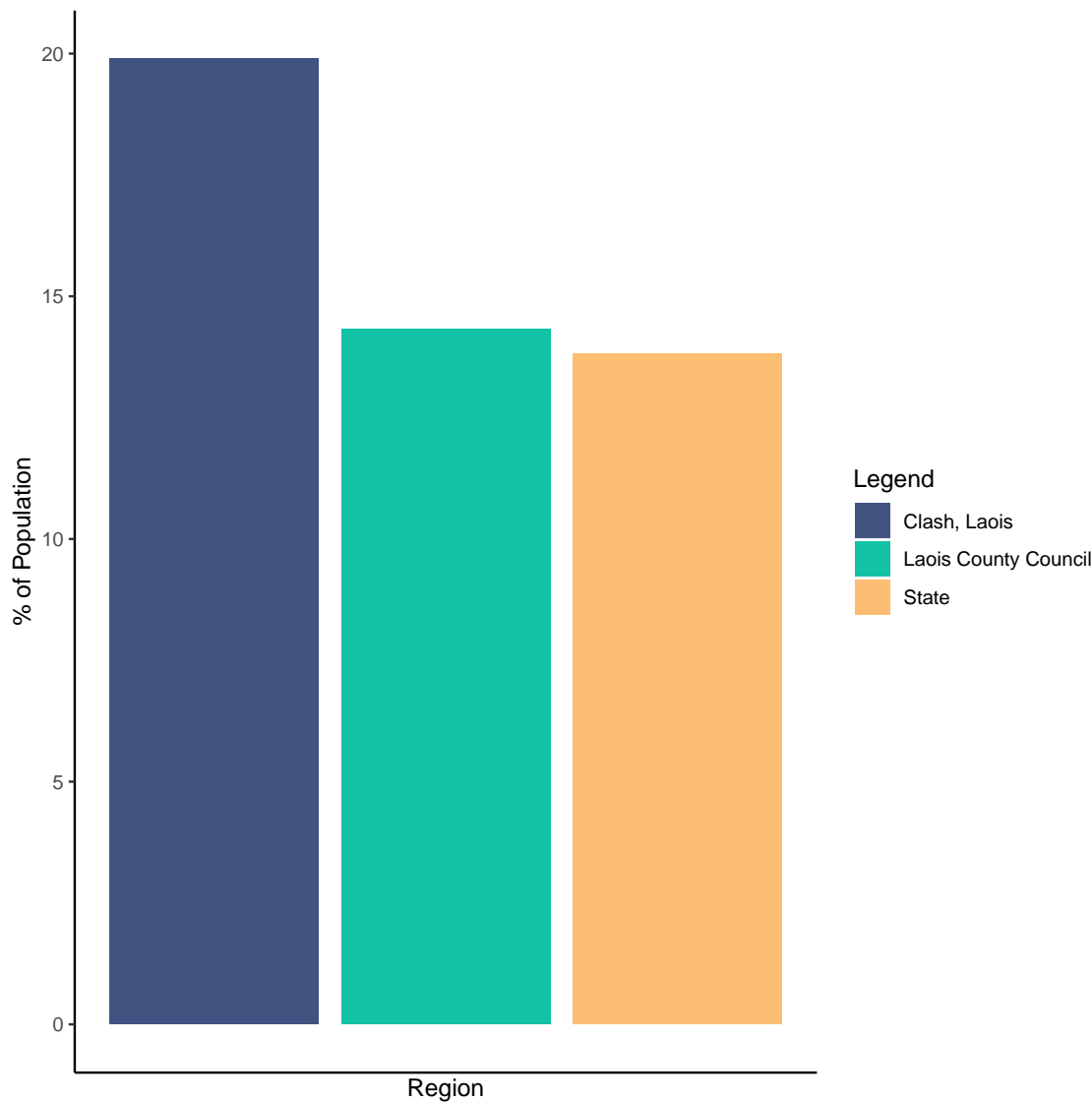


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Clash, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Clash, Laois		Laois County Council		State
Population		Volunteers		
<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
372	74	19.9	14.3	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for Clash, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.



# 7 Smoking

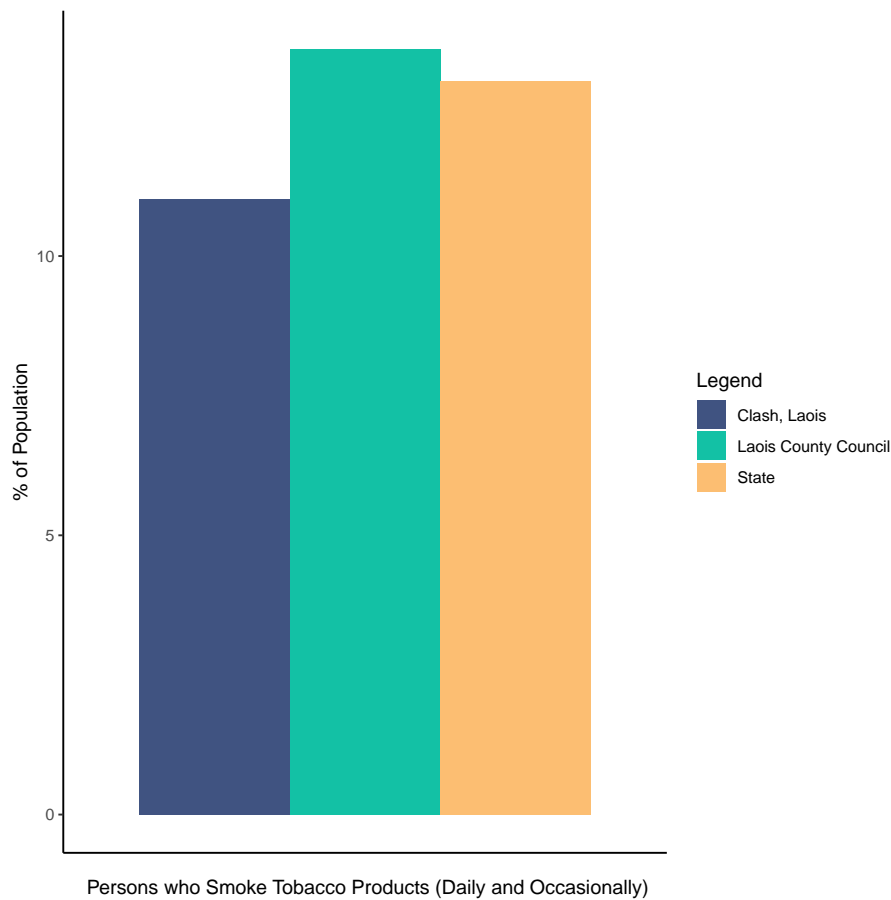


Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Clash, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Clash, Laois		Laois County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	41	11.0	13.7	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	314	84.4	79.9	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	17	4.6	6.4	7.5
All Persons	372	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED>

Table 6: Smoking Status of Clash, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 8 Principal Economic Status

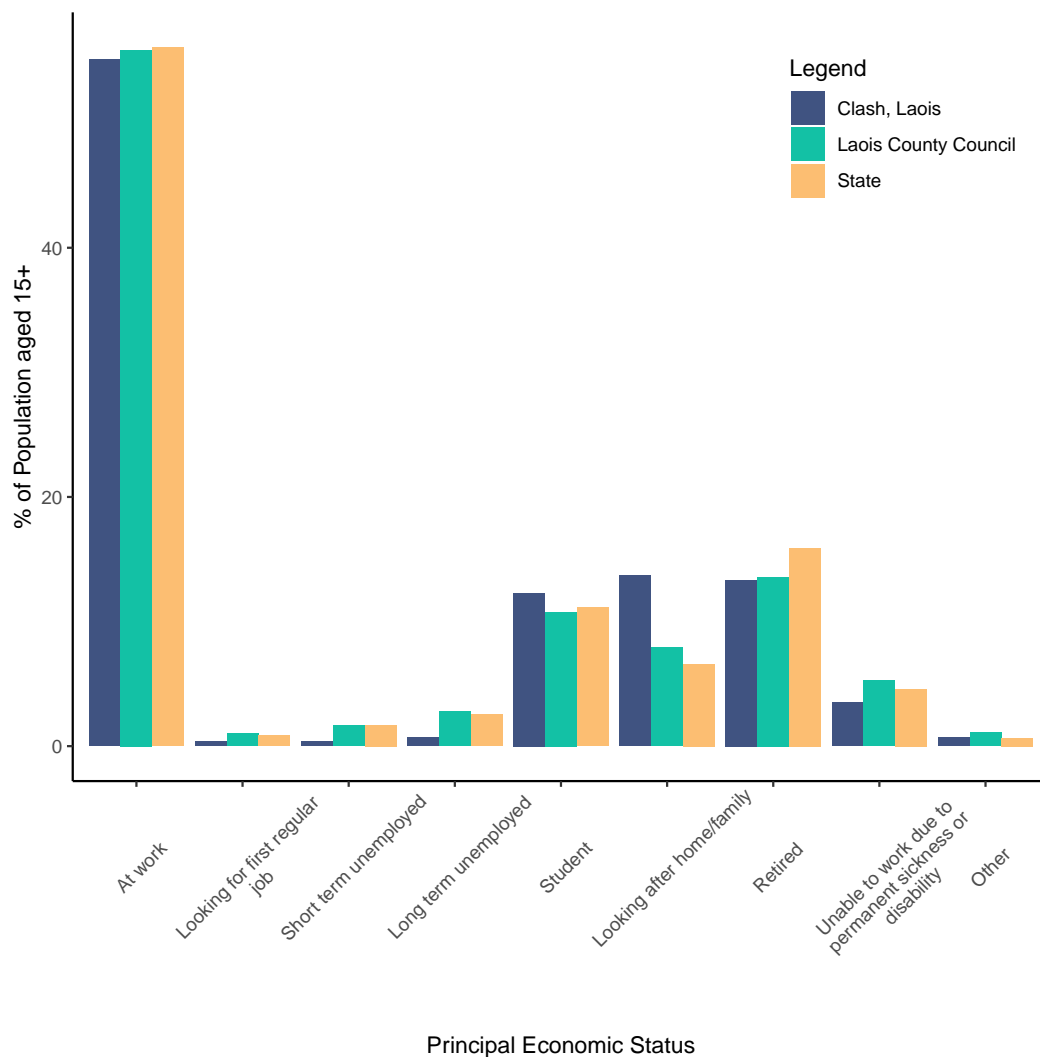


Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Clash, Laois, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Clash, Laois		Laois County...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
At Work	157	55.1	55.9	56.1
Looking for first regular job	1	0.4	1.0	0.8
Short term unemployed	1	0.4	1.7	1.7
Long term unemployed	2	0.7	2.8	2.6
Student	35	12.3	10.8	11.1
Looking after home/family	39	13.7	7.9	6.6
Retired	38	13.3	13.6	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	10	3.5	5.3	4.6
Other	2	0.7	1.1	0.7
Total	285	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED>

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Clash, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 9 Social Class

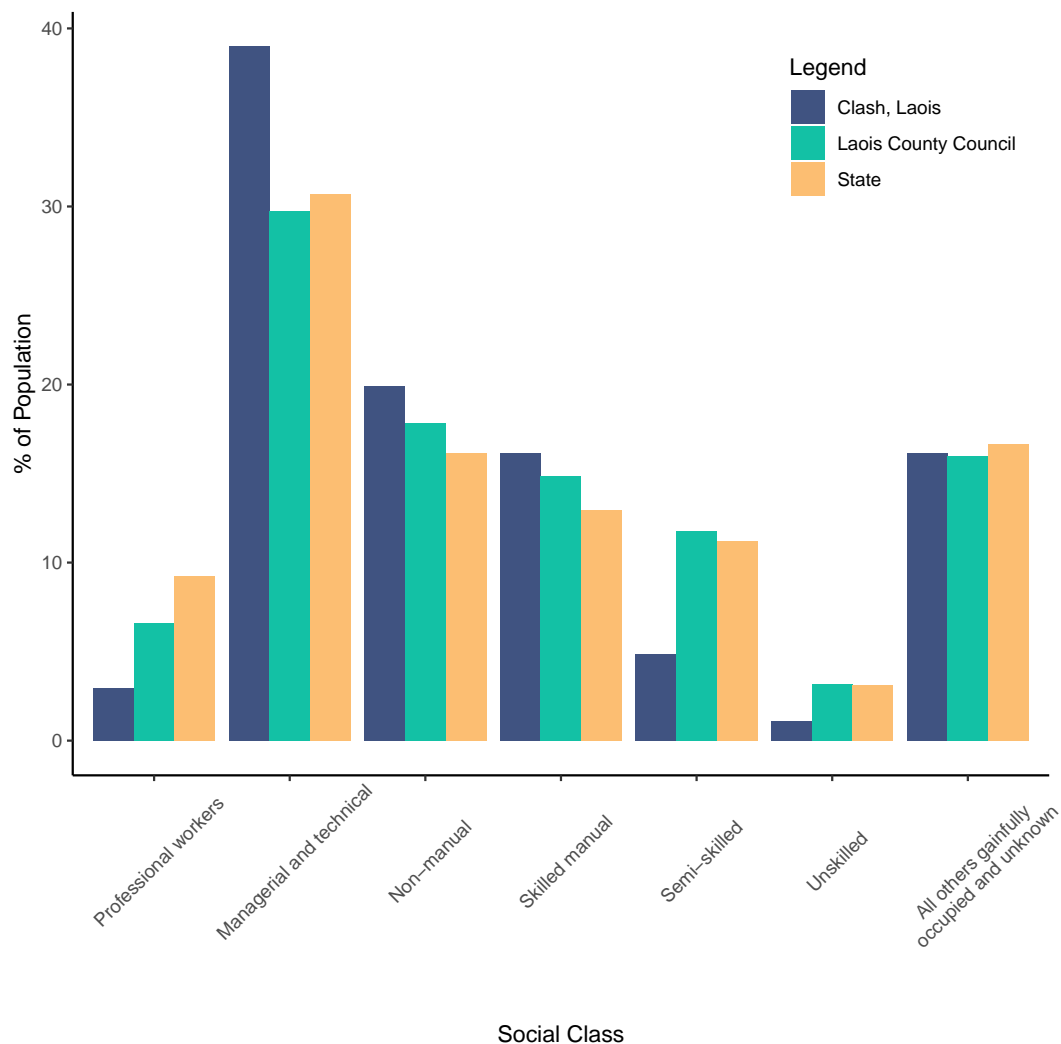


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Clash, Laois, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Clash, Laois		Laois County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Professional workers	11	3.0	6.6	9.3
Managerial and technical	145	39.0	29.7	30.7
Non-manual	74	19.9	17.8	16.2
Skilled manual	60	16.1	14.9	12.9
Semi-skilled	18	4.8	11.8	11.2
Unskilled	4	1.1	3.2	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	60	16.1	16.0	16.6
Total	372	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED>

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Clash, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 10 Education

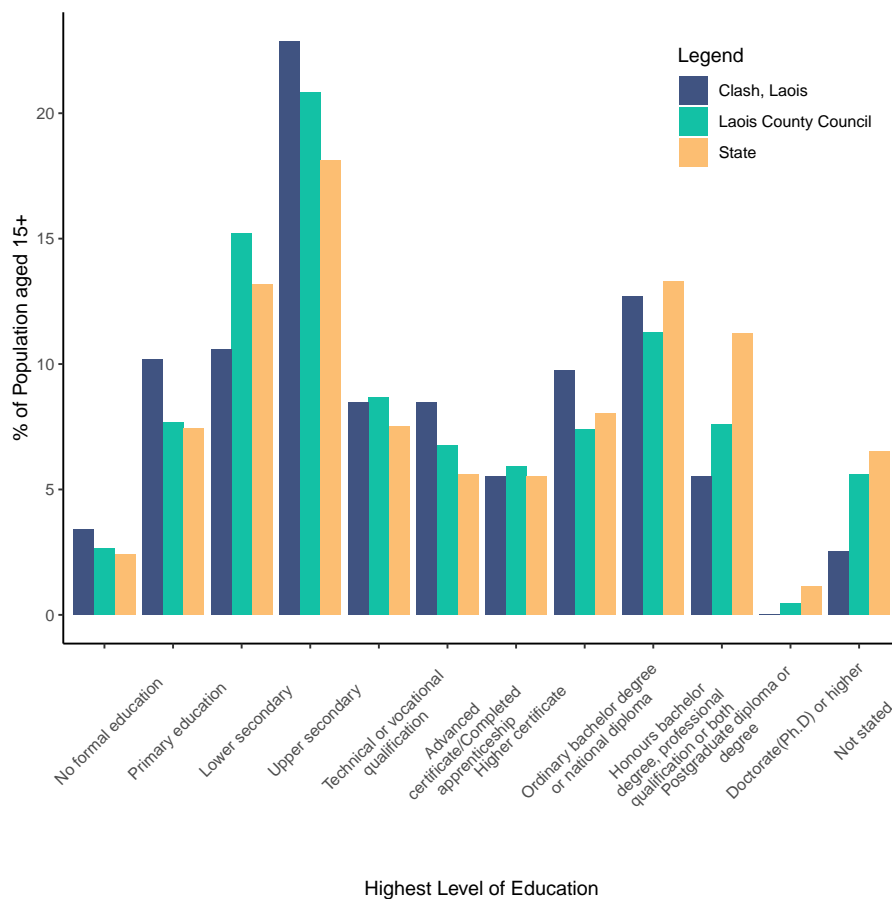


Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Clash, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Clash, Laois		Laois County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
No formal education	8	3.4	2.6	2.4
Primary education	24	10.2	7.7	7.4
Lower secondary	25	10.6	15.2	13.2
Upper secondary	54	22.9	20.8	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	20	8.5	8.7	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	20	8.5	6.7	5.6
Higher certificate	13	5.5	5.9	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	23	9.7	7.4	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	30	12.7	11.3	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	13	5.5	7.6	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0	0.0	0.4	1.1
Not stated	6	2.5	5.6	6.5
Total	236	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED>

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Clash, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 11 Families

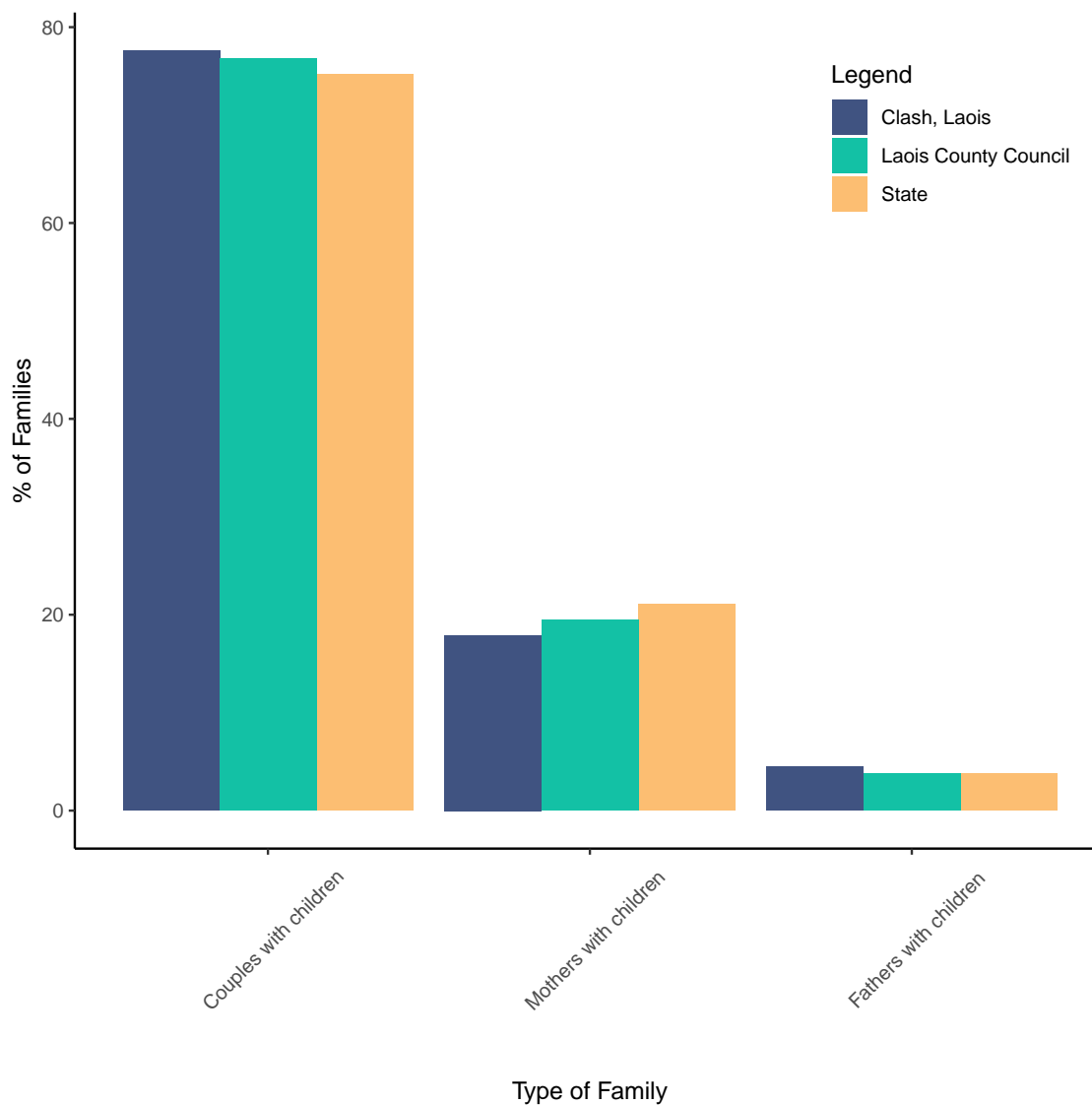


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Clash, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Clash, Laois		Laois County Council	State
	<i>Families</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Couples with Children	52	77.6	76.8	75.2
Mothers with Children	12	17.9	19.4	21.1
Fathers with Children	3	4.5	3.8	3.8
All Families	67	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED>

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Clash, Laois; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 12 Birthplace

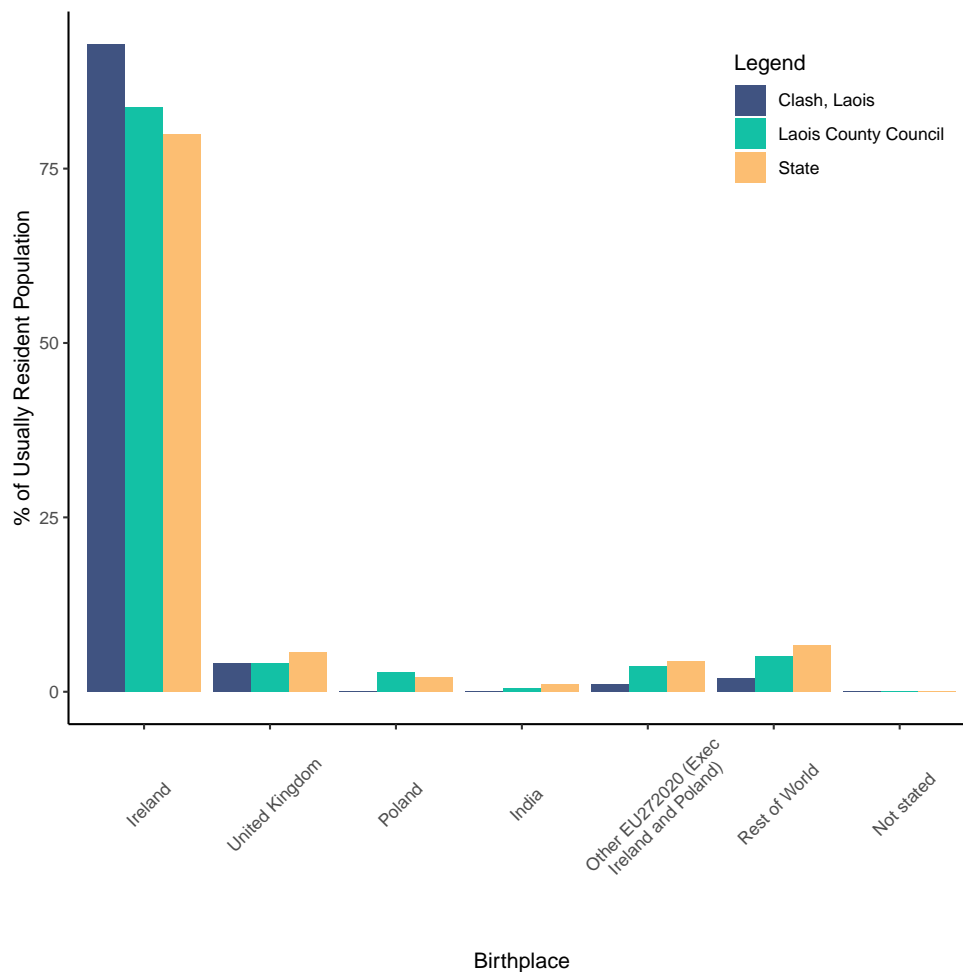


Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Clash, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Clash, Laois		Laois County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Ireland	339	92.9	83.8	80.0
United Kingdom	15	4.1	4.2	5.7
Poland	0	0.0	2.8	2.1
India	0	0.0	0.4	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	4	1.1	3.7	4.4
Rest of World	7	1.9	5.0	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	365	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED>

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Clash, Laois, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 13 Households - Type of Occupancy

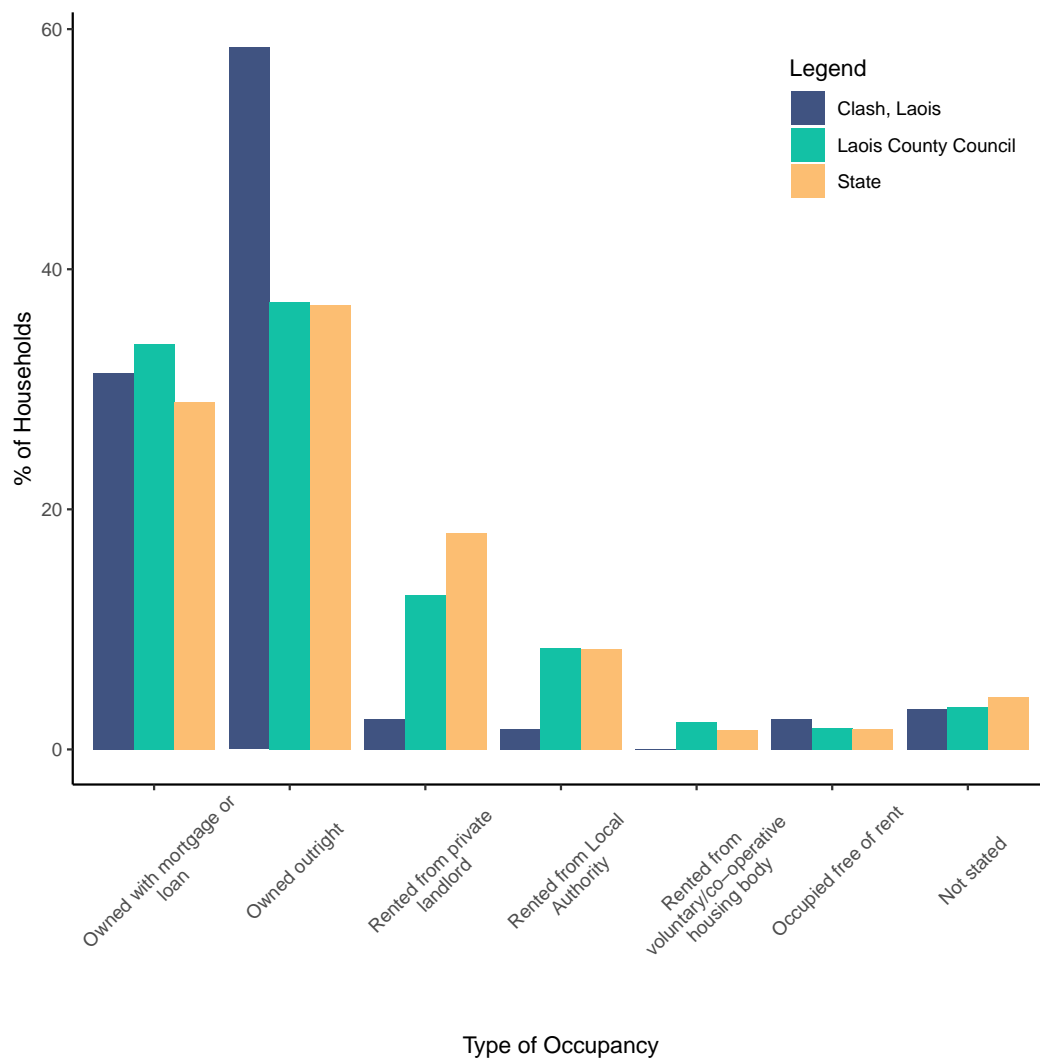


Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Clash, Laois, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Clash, Laois		Laois County Council	State
	<i>Households</i>	%	%	%
Owned with mortgage or loan	37	31.4	33.8	28.9
Owned outright	69	58.5	37.3	37.0
Rented from private landlord	3	2.5	12.9	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	2	1.7	8.5	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0	0.0	2.3	1.6
Occupied free of rent	3	2.5	1.8	1.7
Not stated	4	3.4	3.5	4.4
Total	118	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED>

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Clash, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 14 Transport

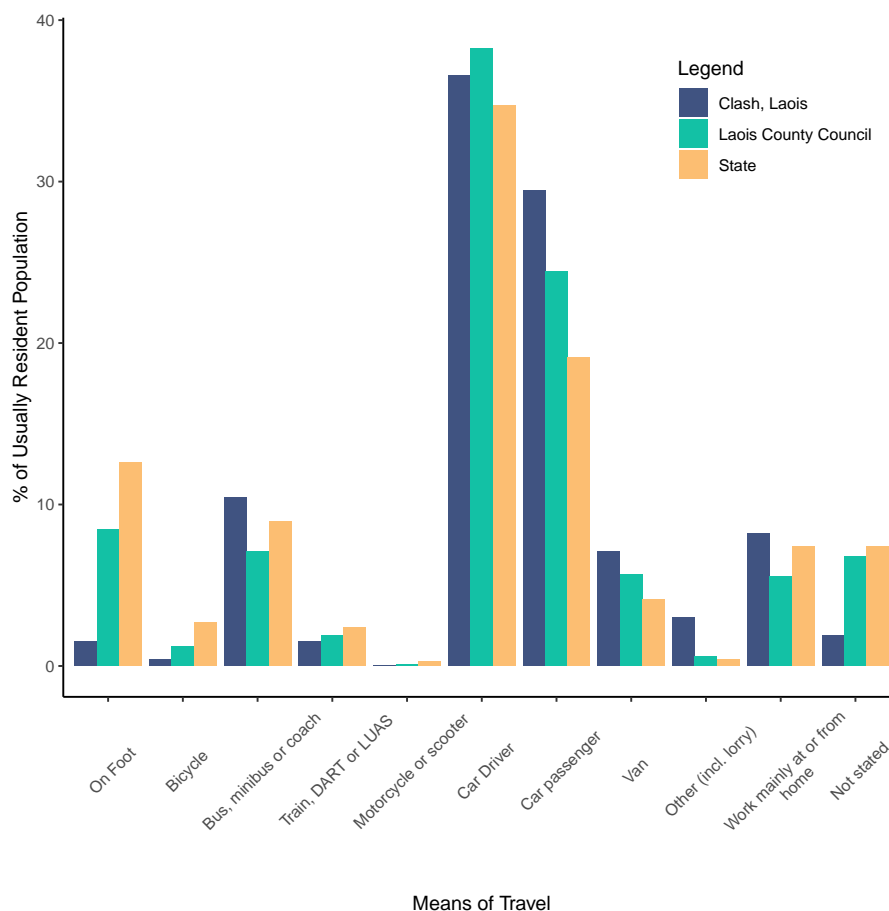


Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Clash, Laois, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Clash, Laois		Laois County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
On Foot	4	1.5	8.5	12.6
Bicycle	1	0.4	1.2	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	28	10.4	7.1	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	4	1.5	1.9	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Car Driver	98	36.6	38.2	34.7
Car passenger	79	29.5	24.4	19.1
Van	19	7.1	5.7	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	8	3.0	0.6	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	22	8.2	5.5	7.4
Not stated	5	1.9	6.8	7.4
Total	268	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED>

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Clash, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.



## 15 Renewable Energy

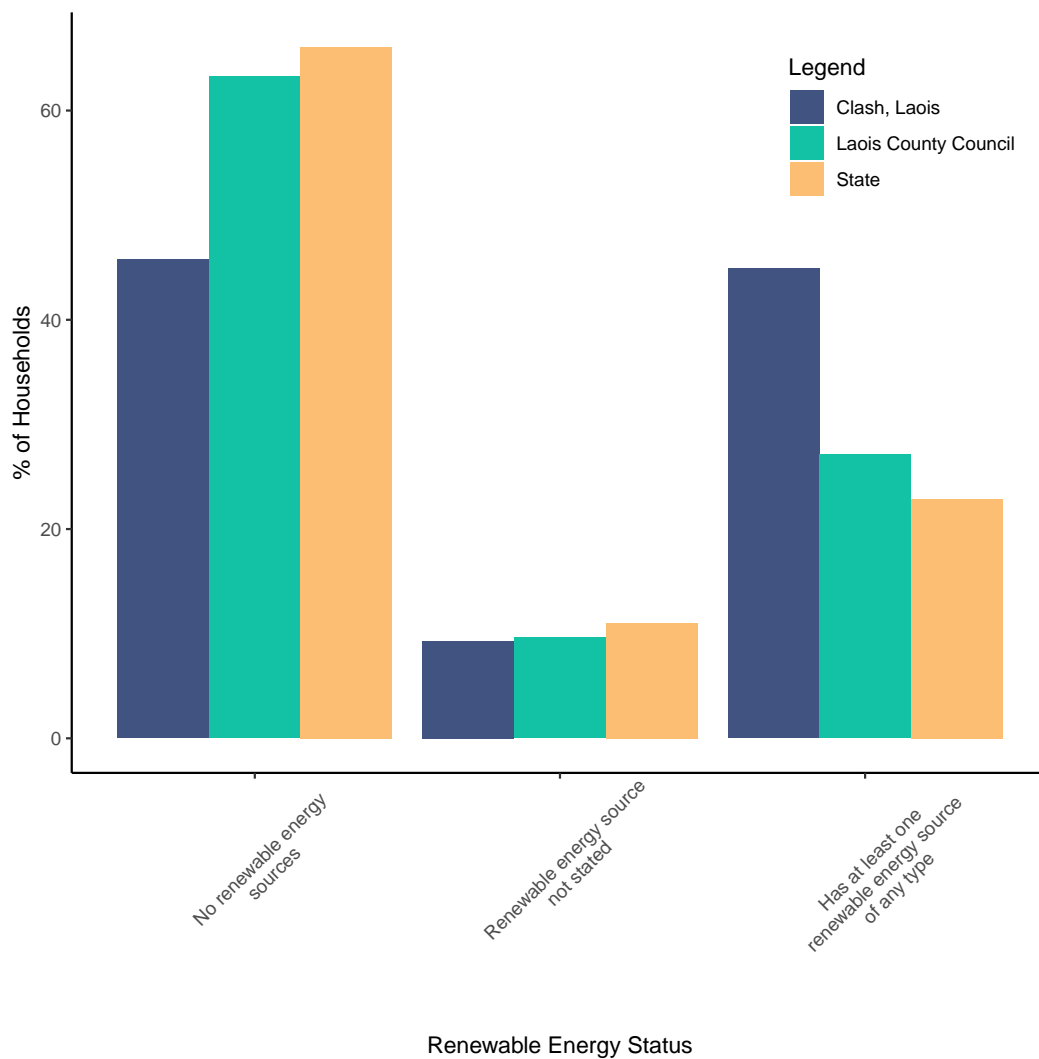


Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Clash, Laois, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Clash, Laois		Laois County Council	State
	<i>Households</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
No renewable energy sources	54	45.8	63.2	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	11	9.3	9.6	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	53	44.9	27.1	22.9
All households	118	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED>

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Clash, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 16 Detailed Tables

	Clash, Laois	Laois County...	State
<b>Age (Percentage of population (excl. Dependency ratios))</b>			
Age Dependency Ratio	63.9	54.4	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	38.3	34.3	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	25.6	20.1	23.1
0-14	23.4	22.3	19.6
15-64	61.1	64.7	65.4
65+	15.6	13	15
<b>Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)</b>			
No formal education	3.4	2.6	2.4
Primary education	10.2	7.7	7.4
Lower secondary	10.6	15.2	13.2
Upper secondary	22.9	20.8	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	8.5	8.7	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	8.5	6.7	5.6
Higher certificate	5.5	5.9	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	9.7	7.4	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	12.7	11.3	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	5.5	7.6	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.0	0.4	1.1
<b>Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)</b>			
At work	55.1	55.9	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.4	1.0	0.8
short Term Unemployed	0.4	1.7	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	0.7	2.8	2.6
Student	12.3	10.8	11.1
Looking after home/family	13.7	7.9	6.6
Retired	13.3	13.6	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	3.5	5.3	4.6
<b>Employment (Percentage of those at work)</b>			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.6	5.8	3.5
Building and construction	7.6	7.0	5.8
Manufacturing industries	12.7	10.6	11.8
Commerce and trade	17.2	22.5	23.8
Transport and communications	5.7	7.1	9.2
Public administration	13.4	8.1	5.7
Professional services	19.7	24.9	24.5
<b>Social Class (Percentage of population)</b>			
Professional workers	3.0	6.6	9.3
Managerial and technical	39.0	29.7	30.7
Non-manual	19.9	17.8	16.2
Skilled manual	16.1	14.9	12.9
Semi-skilled	4.8	11.8	11.2
Unskilled	1.1	3.2	3.1

	Clash, Laois	Laois County...	State
<b>Families (Percentage of family units)</b>			
Families without children	26.4	26.6	30.8
Families with 1 child	25.3	26.6	27.1
Families with 2 children	26.4	26.9	25.3
Families with 3 children	13.2	14.2	12.3
Families with 4 children	4.4	4.4	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	4.4	1.3	1.0
Couples with children	57.1	56.4	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	13.2	14.3	14.6
Lone parent (father)	3.3	2.8	2.6
Pre-family families	5.5	7.0	9.3
Empty nest families	9.9	9.4	9.4
Retired families	11.0	10.2	12.0
Per-school families	3.3	8.3	8.1
Early school families	11.0	10.3	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	12.1	13.2	11.9
Adolescent families	15.4	14.6	12.3
Adult families	57.1	27.0	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	14.9	24.3	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	19.4	19.4	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	20.9	18.2	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	14.9	13.6	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	29.9	24.5	27.5
<b>Health (Percentage of population)</b>			
Very good general health	56.5	53.3	53.2
Good general health	29.3	30.4	29.7
Fair general health	10.8	8.8	8.6
Bad general health	0.5	1.5	1.4
Very bad general health	0.0	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	11.0	13.7	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	21.2	21.9	21.5
<b>Household composition (Percentage of Private Households)</b>			
Married couple households	11.5	14.3	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	4.1	3.7	4.3
Married couple with children households	33.6	33.6	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	4.1	5.7	4.3
One parent family (father) with children households	0.8	1.7	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children households	6.6	9.1	8.5
Couple and others households	3.3	1.1	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	1.6	2.5	5.4
1 person households	23.0	21.1	23.1
2 person households	23.0	26.3	29.0
3 person households	14.8	18.1	17.9
4 person households	17.2	18.6	16.9
5 person households	14.8	10.6	8.9
6 person households	4.9	3.9	3.0
7 person households	1.6	1.0	0.8
8 or more person households	0.8	0.5	0.4
<b>Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings)</b>			
Occupied	90.8	90.6	87.4
Temporarily absent	1.5	1.4	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	0.8	0.6	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	6.9	7.5	7.7

	Clash, Laois	Laois County...	State
<b>Housing (Percentage of permanent private households)</b>			
Owned with mortgage or loan	31.4	33.8	28.9
Owned outright	58.5	37.3	37.0
Rented from private landlord	2.5	12.9	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	1.7	8.5	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0.0	2.3	1.6
Occupied free of rent	2.5	1.8	1.7
1 room	0.0	0.2	0.5
2 rooms	0.8	1.8	3.9
3 rooms	2.5	5.5	8.0
4 rooms	3.4	9.8	11.0
5 rooms	14.4	27.9	23.8
6 rooms	18.6	21.2	19.9
7 rooms	26.3	14.3	14.0
8 or more rooms	31.4	17.1	15.8
No central heating	0.8	0.9	1.2
Public main water supply	3.4	69.0	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	22.0	4.6	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	39.8	4.6	3.4
Other private source water supply	33.9	20.5	9.9
No water supply	0.0	0.2	0.1
<b>Housing (Percentage of private households)</b>			
House/Bungalow	96.7	94.7	86.7
Flat/Apartment	0.0	4.9	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	3.3	0.4	0.2
Built Pre 1919	9.3	9.1	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	2.5	4.8	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	7.6	4.8	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	5.9	4.4	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	17.8	9.2	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	6.8	8.8	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	11.0	13.5	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	28.8	35.2	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	6.8	3.7	2.7
Built 2016 or later	2.5	4.7	5.1
<b>Marital Status (Percentage of population)</b>			
Single	53.0	53.8	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	37.1	37.4	37.1
Separated	2.2	2.7	2.3
Divorced	1.3	2.6	2.6
Widowed	6.5	3.6	4.1
<b>Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of population)</b>			
Speak english not well	0.3	1.6	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.0	0.3	0.3
<b>Occupation (Percentage of those at work or unemployed)</b>			
Managers, directors and senior officials	5.6	7.1	7.7
Professional occupations	11.9	15.8	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	14.4	10.6	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	13.8	9.3	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	28.8	15.6	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	3.8	9.2	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	5.6	6.8	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	8.1	7.5	6.9
Elementary occupations	5.0	8.7	8.2

	Clash, Laois	Laois County...	State
<b>Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usually resident population)</b>			
Ireland - Birthplace	92.9	83.8	80.0
UK - Birthplace	4.1	4.2	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	0.0	2.8	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.0	0.4	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	1.1	3.7	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	1.9	5.0	6.7
White Irish	93.2	79.0	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.5	0.9	0.6
Other White	3.6	9.2	9.9
Black or Black Irish	1.4	2.1	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	0.3	2.2	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	0.3	1.7	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day - Outside Ireland	0.8	0.8	1.8
<b>Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of private households)</b>			
A Employers and managers	9.8	11.4	12.9
B Higher professional	0.8	1.0	1.5
C Lower professional	0.0	4.0	6.3
D Non-manual	34.4	33.6	34.2
E Manual skilled	11.5	10.6	8.5
F Semi-skilled	4.9	8.5	7.7
G Unskilled	1.6	3.2	3.2
H Own account workers	3.3	4.0	4.0
I Farmers	13.9	5.1	3.1
J Agricultural workers	4.1	1.7	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	15.6	16.9	17.5
<b>Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)</b>			
No motor car (percentage of households)	2.5	9.2	13.4
<i>Travel to work, school, College or childcare:</i>			
On Foot	1.5	8.5	12.6
By Bicycle	0.4	1.2	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	10.4	7.1	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	1.5	1.9	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.0	0.1	0.3
Car driver	36.6	38.2	34.7
Car passenger	29.5	24.4	19.1
By Van	7.1	5.7	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	3.0	0.6	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	8.2	5.5	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	25.2	32.3	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour	36.6	26.1	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 3/4 hour	16.4	13.9	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour	4.2	4.9	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours	8.8	8.0	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over	4.2	4.8	2.5
<b>Other</b>			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)	44.9	27.1	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	19.9	14.3	13.8
No internet connection	17.8	10.0	8.7