

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O... Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

Electoral Division Health Profile - Esker/Ballaghassaan, Offaly

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 12/02/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

Contents

1	Key Points	3
2	Population	4
3	Disability	5
4	General Health	6
5	Carers	7
6	Volunteers	8
7	Smoking	9
8	Principal Economic Status	10
9	Social Class	11
10	Education	12
11	Families	13
12	Birthplace	14
13	Households - Type of Occupancy	15
14	Transport	16
15	Renewable Energy	17
16	Detailed Tables	18

1 Key Points

- Esker/Ballaghassaan, Offaly covers a total area of 42.2 square kilometers and has a population density of 11.7 persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **65**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Esker/Ballaghassaan, Offaly has a total of 495 persons and 134 families living in private households.
- There are a total of 105 persons aged 0-14 in this ED and 90 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of **92** persons living with a disability in this ED, representing **18.6** percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 6 people in this ED have bad or very bad general health. This represents 1.2 percent of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **31 carers** in this ED, representing **6.3 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 12.1 percent of this ED smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 4 short term unemployed and 2 long term unemployed people in this ED. These represent 1.0 and 0.5 percent of the population respectively.
- 4.0 percent of the population of Esker/Ballaghassaan, Offaly are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 31.8 percent of those aged 15+ in this ED have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 20.2 percent of families with children in this ED have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 5.8 percent of this ED were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 0.0 percent of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

2 Population

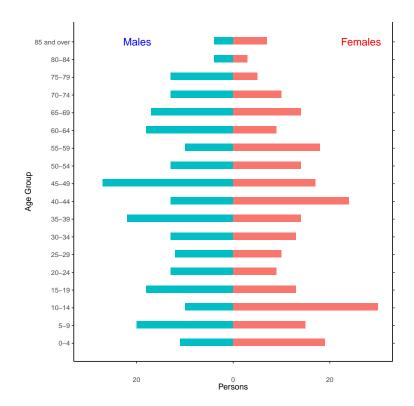


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

\mathbf{Age}	Fema	Females		$\mathbf{Males} \qquad \underline{\qquad }$		Both Sexes		
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (ED)	% (AC)	% (State)
0-14	64	26.2	41	16.3	105	21.2	20.6	19.7
15-64	141	57.8	159	63.3	300	60.6	63.8	65.3
65+	39	16.0	51	20.3	90	18.2	15.6	15.1
Age 0-4	19	7.8	11	4.4	30	6.1	5.8	5.7
Age 5-9	15	6.1	20	8.0	35	7.1	7.0	6.7
Age 10-14	30	12.3	10	4.0	40	8.1	7.8	7.3
$\mathrm{Age}\ 15\text{-}19$	13	5.3	18	7.2	31	6.3	7.0	6.6
Age 20-24	9	3.7	13	5.2	22	4.4	5.5	6.0
$\rm Age~25\text{-}29$	10	4.1	12	4.8	22	4.4	5.0	5.7
Age~30-34	13	5.3	13	5.2	26	5.3	5.7	6.5
$\mathrm{Age}\ 35\text{-}39$	14	5.7	22	8.8	36	7.3	6.9	7.4
Age $40-44$	24	9.8	13	5.2	37	7.5	7.8	8.0
Age~45-49	17	7.0	27	10.8	44	8.9	7.3	7.3
Age~50-54	14	5.7	13	5.2	27	5.5	6.7	6.6
$\rm Age~55\text{-}59$	18	7.4	10	4.0	28	5.7	6.2	6.0
$\mathrm{Age}\ 60\text{-}64$	9	3.7	18	7.2	27	5.5	5.6	5.3
$\rm Age~65\text{-}69$	14	5.7	17	6.8	31	6.3	4.8	4.6
Age $70-74$	10	4.1	13	5.2	23	4.6	4.1	3.9
Age 75-79	5	2.0	13	5.2	18	3.6	3.1	3.0
Age 80-84	3	1.2	4	1.6	7	1.4	1.9	1.9
Age 85 and over	7	2.9	4	1.6	11	2.2	1.7	1.6
All Ages	244	100.0	251	100.0	495	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

3 Disability

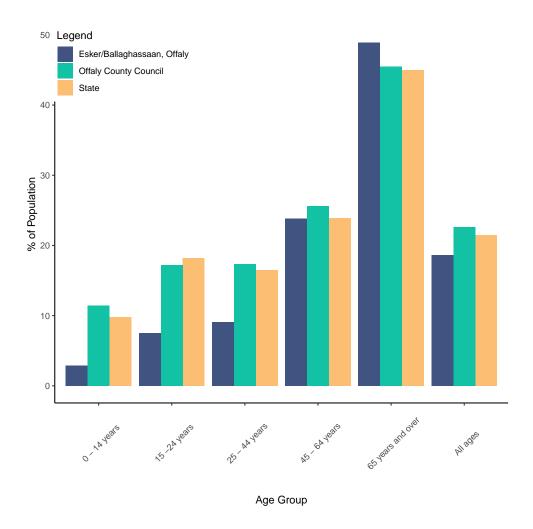


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Esker/B	allaghassaa	Offaly County Council	State	
Age Group	${\bf Population}_{_}$	Population With any		Disability	
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
0-14	105	3	2.9	11.4	9.8
15-24	53	4	7.5	17.2	18.2
25-44	121	11	9.1	17.4	16.5
45-64	126	30	23.8	25.6	23.9
65 years and over	90	44	48.9	45.5	45.0
All Ages	495	92	18.6	22.6	21.5
https://data.cso.ie	$/\mathrm{table/F4004}$				

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

4 General Health

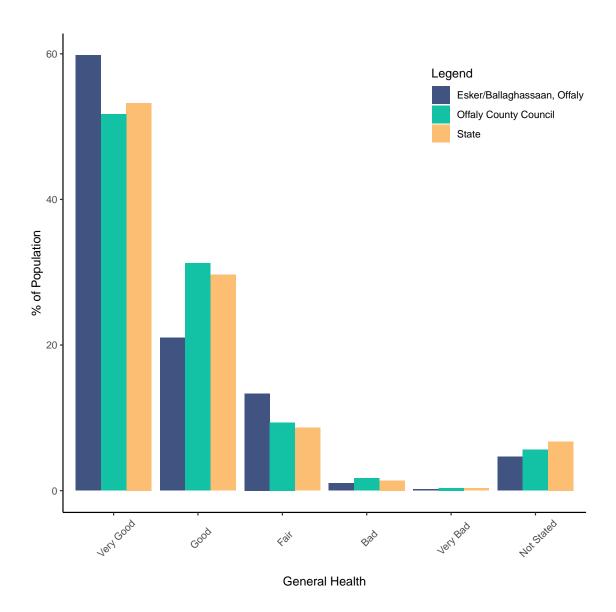


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Esker/Ballaghassaan, O		Offaly County Council	\mathbf{State}
	Persons	%	%	%
Very Good	296	59.8	51.7	53.2
Good	104	21.0	31.2	29.7
Fair	66	13.3	9.4	8.6
Bad	5	1.0	1.7	1.4
Very Bad	1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Not Stated	23	4.6	5.6	6.7
Total	495	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED

 $Table \ 3: \ Population \ by \ General \ Health \ for \ Esker/Ballaghassaan, \ O...; \ Census \ 2022. \ Percentage \ breakdowns \ for \ Administrative \ County \ and \ State \ are \ also \ provided \ for \ comparison \ purposes.$

5 Carers

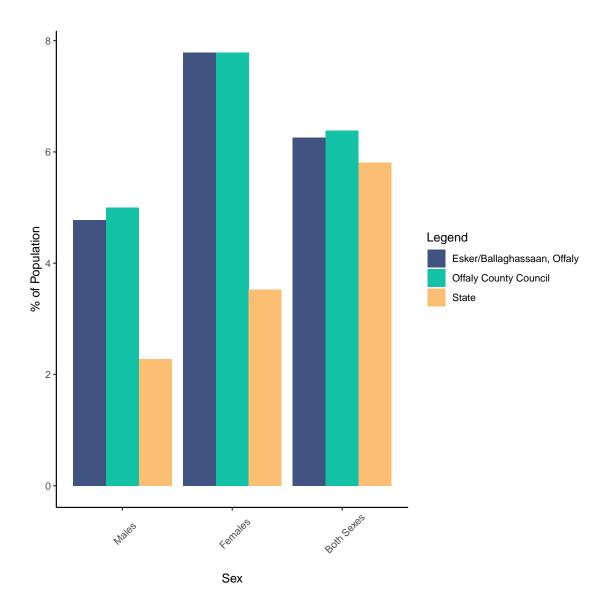


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	${\bf Esker/Ballaghassaan,~O}$				State
Age Group	Population		Carers		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
Males	251	12	4.8	5.0	2.3
Females	244	19	7.8	7.8	3.5
Both Sexes	495	31	6.3	6.4	5.8
https://data.c	cso.ie/table/SAP2	022T12T2ED			

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Table 4: Carers by Sex for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes. \\ \end{tabular}$

6 Volunteers

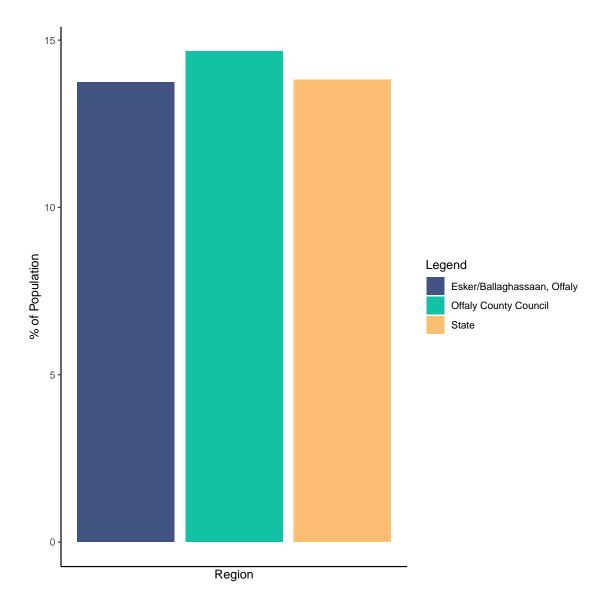


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

${f Esker/E}$	Ballaghassaan,	O	Offaly County Council	State
Population_		Volunt	teers	
Persons	Persons	%	%	%
495	68	13.7	14.7	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

7 Smoking

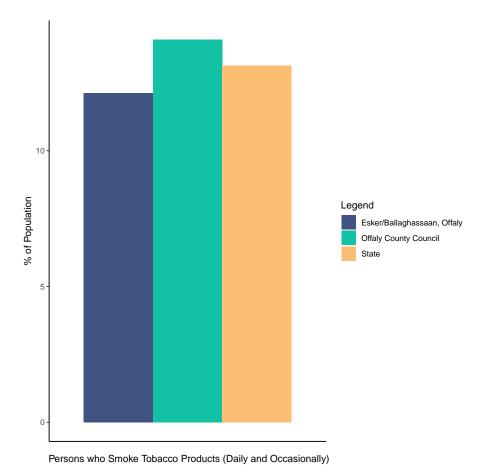
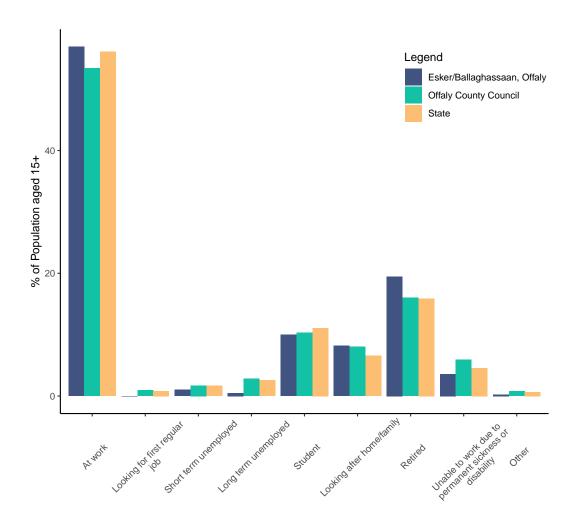


Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Esker/Ballagha	Offaly County Council	State	
Persons	%	%	%
60	12.1	14.1	13.1
408	82.4	79.4	79.4
27	5.5	6.5	7.5
495	100.0	100.0	100.0
_	Persons 60 408 27	60 12.1 408 82.4 27 5.5	Persons % % 60 12.1 14.1 408 82.4 79.4 27 5.5 6.5

Table 6: Smoking Status of Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O..., Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Esker/Ballagha	assaan, O	Offaly Count	State
	Persons	%	%	%
At Work	222	56.9	53.4	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0	0.0	1.0	0.8
Short term unemployed	4	1.0	1.7	1.7
Long term unemployed	2	0.5	2.8	2.6
Student	39	10.0	10.3	11.1
Looking after home/family	32	8.2	8.0	6.6
Retired	76	19.5	16.0	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	14	3.6	5.9	4.6
Other	1	0.3	0.8	0.7
Total	390	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED$

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

9 Social Class

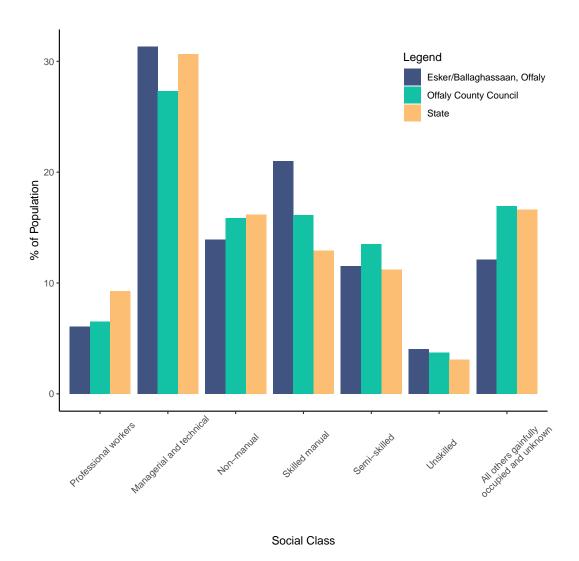


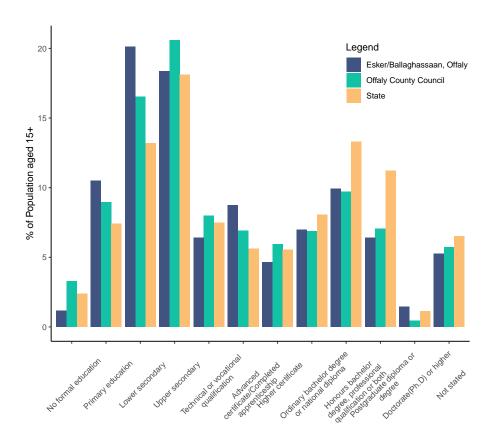
Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O..., Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Esker/Ballagh	assaan, O	Offaly County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Professional workers	30	6.1	6.5	9.3
Managerial and technical	155	31.3	27.3	30.7
Non-manual	69	13.9	15.9	16.2
Skilled manual	104	21.0	16.1	12.9
Semi-skilled	57	11.5	13.5	11.2
Unskilled	20	4.0	3.7	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	60	12.1	16.9	16.6
Total	495	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED$

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Esker/Ballagha	assaan, O	Offaly County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
No formal education	4	1.2	3.3	2.4
Primary education	36	10.5	8.9	7.4
Lower secondary	69	20.1	16.5	13.2
Upper secondary	63	18.4	20.6	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	22	6.4	8.0	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	30	8.7	6.9	5.6
Higher certificate	16	4.7	6.0	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	24	7.0	6.9	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	34	9.9	9.7	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	22	6.4	7.1	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	5	1.5	0.4	1.1
Not stated	18	5.2	5.7	6.5
Total	343	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED$

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

11 Families

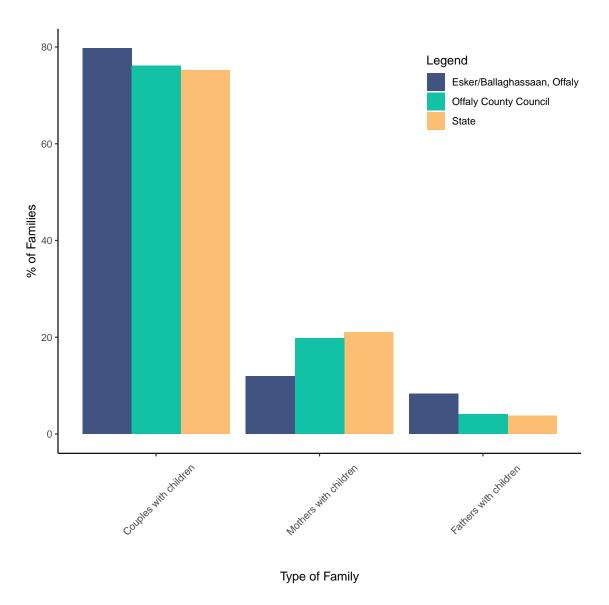


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Esker/Ballaghassaan, O		Offaly County Council	State
	Families	%	%	%
Couples with Children	67	79.8	76.1	75.2
Mothers with Children	10	11.9	19.8	21.1
Fathers with Children	7	8.3	4.1	3.8
All Families	84	100.0	100.0	100.0
https://data.cso.ie/tabl	e/SAP2022T4T3ED			

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

12 Birthplace

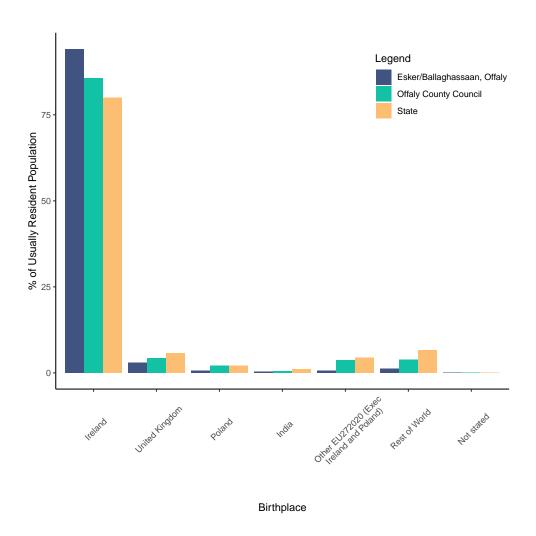


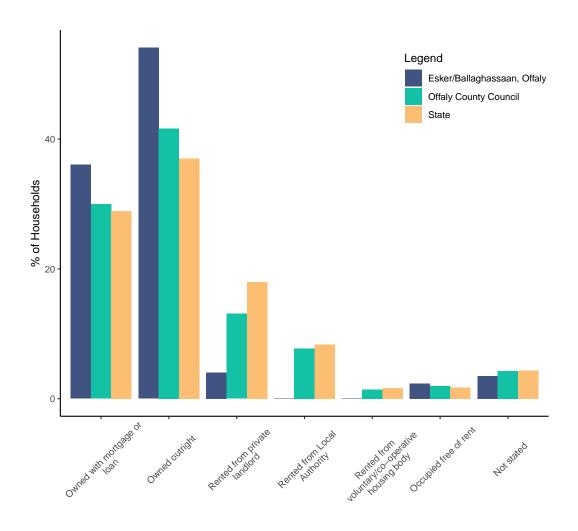
Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Esker/Ballagha	Esker/Ballaghassaan, O		State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	466	94.1	85.6	80.0
United Kingdom	15	3.0	4.2	5.7
Poland	3	0.6	2.2	2.1
India	2	0.4	0.5	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	3	0.6	3.7	4.4
Rest of World	6	1.2	3.8	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	495	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O..., Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

13 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O..., Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Esker/Ballaghassaan, O		Offaly County Council	State	
	Households	%	%	%	
Owned with mortgage or loan	62	36.0	30.0	28.9	
Owned outright	93	54.1	41.6	37.0	
Rented from private landlord	7	4.1	13.1	18.0	
Rented from Local Authority	0	0.0	7.7	8.3	
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0	0.0	1.4	1.6	
Occupied free of rent	4	2.3	2.0	1.7	
Not stated	6	3.5	4.3	4.4	
Total	172	100.0	100.0	100.0	

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED$

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

14 Transport

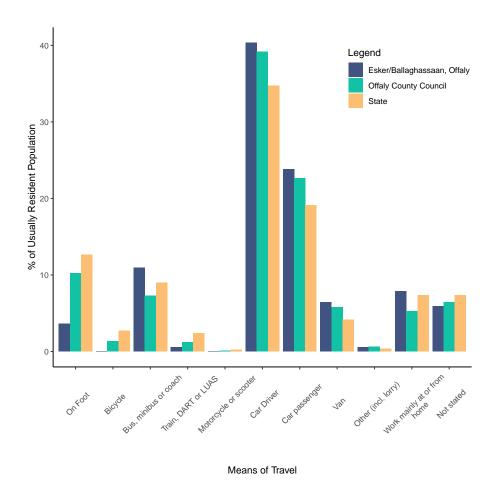


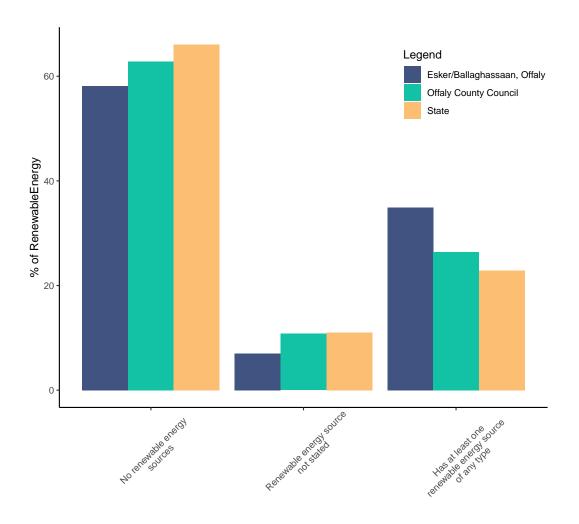
Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O..., Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Ieans of travel Esker/Ballaghassaan, O			Offaly County Council	\mathbf{State}
	Persons	%	%	%
On Foot	13	3.6	10.2	12.6
Bicycle	0	0.0	1.4	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	39	10.9	7.3	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	2	0.6	1.2	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Car Driver	144	40.3	39.2	34.7
Car passenger	85	23.8	22.7	19.1
Van	23	6.4	5.8	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	2	0.6	0.6	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	28	7.8	5.3	7.4
Not stated	21	5.9	6.4	7.4
Total	357	100.0	100.0	100.0

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Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

15 Renewable Energy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O..., Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Esker/Ballaghassaan, O		Offaly County Council	State	
	Households	%	%	%	
No renewable energy sources	100	58.1	62.8	66.1	
Renewable energy source not stated	12	7.0	10.8	11.0	
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	60	34.9	26.4	22.9	
All households	172	100.0	100.0	100.0	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Esker/Ballaghassaan, O...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

16 Detailed Tables

	Esker/Ballagh	State	
	O	${f Count}$	State
Age (Percentage of population (excl. Depe	ndency ratios))		
Age Dependency Ratio	65	56.8	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	35	32.4	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	30	24.4	23.1
0-14	21	20.6	19.6
15-64	60.7	63.7	65.4
65+	18.1	15.6	15
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
No formal education	1.2	3.3	2.4
Primary education	10.5	8.9	7.4
Lower secondary	20.1	16.5	13.2
Upper secondary	18.4	20.6	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	6.4	8.0	7.5
$Advanced\ certificate/Completed\ apprenticeship$	8.7	6.9	5.6
Higher certificate	4.7	6.0	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	7.0	6.9	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	9.9	9.7	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	6.4	7.1	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	1.5	0.4	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15-			
At work	56.9	53.4	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.0	1.0	0.8
short Term Unemployed	1.0	1.7	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	0.5	2.8	2.6
Student	10.0	10.3	11.1
Looking after home/family	8.2	8.0	6.6
Retired	19.5	16.0	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	3.6	5.9	4.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9.9	6.0	3.5
Building and construction	8.1	7.3	5.8
Manufacturing industries	15.8	15.6	11.8
Commerce and trade	17.1	20.6	23.8
Transport and communications	4.5	5.9	9.2
Public administration	5.9	6.6	5.7
Professional services	28.4	24.5	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)	0.1		
Professional workers	6.1	6.5	9.3
Managerial and technical	31.3	27.3	30.7
Non-manual	13.9	15.9	16.2
Skilled manual	21.0	16.1	12.9
Semi-skilled	11.5	13.5	11.2
Unskilled	4.0	3.7	3.1

	Esker/Ballaghas Gaffarly		State	
	O	Count	State	
Families (Percentage of family units)				
Families without children	37.3	28.9	30.8	
Families with 1 child	17.9	27.3	27.1	
Families with 2 children	23.9	25.4	25.3	
Families with 3 children	11.9	13.0	12.3	
Families with 4 children	8.2	4.1	3.5	
Families with 5 or more children	0.7	1.3	1.0	
Couples with children	50.0	54.1	52.0	
Lone parent (mother)	7.5	14.1	14.6	
Lone parent (father)	5.2	2.9	2.6	
Pre-family families	5.2	6.6	9.3	
Empty nest families	17.2	10.2	9.4	
Retired families	14.9	12.2	12.0	
Per-school families	6.0	7.4	8.1	
Early school families	11.9	9.7	9.9	
Pre-adolescent families	9.7	12.1	11.9	
Adolescent families	7.5	13.0	12.3	
Adult families	50.0	28.9	27.0	
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	25.0	22.5	14.6	
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	15.5	18.0	18.1	
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	19.0	17.0	16.9	
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	11.9	13.9	13.6	
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	28.6	28.7	27.5	
Health (Percentage of population)	20.0	20.1	21.0	
Very good general health	59.8	51.7	53.2	
Good general health	$\frac{33.8}{21.0}$	31.7 31.2	$\frac{33.2}{29.7}$	
Fair general health	13.3	9.4	8.6	
Bad general health	1.0	1.7	1.4	
Very bad general health	0.2	0.4	0.3	
Persons who smoke	12.1	14.1	13.1	
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	18.6	22.6	21.5	
Household composition (Percentage of Priv			21.0	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	23.4	15.5	140	
Married couple households			14.9	
Cohabiting couple households	5.7	3.7	4.3	
Married couple with children households	31.4	32.0	29.4	
Cohabiting couple with children households	4.0	4.8	4.3	
One parent family (father) with children	4.0	1.7	1.5	
households				
One parent family (mother) and children	5.1	8.4	8.5	
households	0.0	1 4	1 -	
Couple and others households	0.0	1.4	1.5	
Two or more non-related persons households	2.9	2.6	5.4	
1 person households	17.7	22.1	23.1	
2 person households	36.0	27.4	29.0	
3 person households	14.3	17.7	17.9	
4 person households	16.6	17.5	16.9	
5 person households	8.6	9.9	8.9	
6 person households	6.3	3.6	3.0	
7 person households	0.6	1.1	0.8	
8 or more person households	0.0	0.5	0.4	
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwelling				
Occupied	91.5	90.3	87.4	
Temporarily absent	1.1	1.2	1.6	
Unoccupied holiday homes	0.5	0.7	3.2	
Other vacant dwellings	6.9	7.8	7.7	

	Esker/Ballagh	as Ostfanty	
	, –	Count	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private			
Owned with mortgage or loan	36.0	30.0	28.9
Owned outright	54.1	41.6	37.0
Rented from private landlord	4.1	13.1	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	0.0	7.7	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing		•••	
body	0.0	1.4	1.6
Occupied free of rent	2.3	2.0	1.7
1 room	0.0	0.3	0.5
2 rooms	1.7	$\frac{0.5}{2.4}$	3.9
3 rooms	2.3		8.0
		5.7	
4 rooms	7.6	9.7	11.0
5 rooms	22.1	27.4	23.8
6 rooms	22.1	21.5	19.9
7 rooms	19.2	14.7	14.0
8 or more rooms	22.7	16.1	15.8
No central heating	0.6	0.8	1.2
Public main water supply	33.7	68.2	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	19.2	8.3	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	31.4	9.1	3.4
Other private source water supply	14.0	13.1	9.9
No water supply	0.0	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)		
House/Bungalow	98.3	94.6	86.7
Flat/Apartment	0.0	4.6	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	1.7	0.8	0.2
Built Pre 1919	13.4	8.8	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	9.3	7.2	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	4.7	7.8	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	6.4	6.0	6.7
Built 1901 - 1970 Built 1971 - 1980	9.9	11.4	12.2
Built 1971 - 1980 Built 1981 - 1990	9.9 9.9	9.4	10.1
	9.9 11.6	$\frac{9.4}{13.7}$	
Built 1991 - 2000			14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	22.7	27.8	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	5.2	2.5	2.7
Built 2016 or later	5.2	3.5	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)			
Single	50.7	52.2	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	42.2	38.4	37.1
Separated	1.8	2.6	2.3
Divorced	1.2	2.5	2.6
Widowed	4.0	4.3	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of pop	pulation)		
Speak english not well	0.0	1.8	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.0	0.4	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work o	r unemployed)		
Managers, directors and senior officials	5.3	6.6	7.7
Professional occupations	16.2	15.4	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	8.3	9.6	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	8.3	8.9	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	22.4	17.4	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	8.3	8.7	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	4.8	5.8	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	9.2	9.4	6.9
Elementary occupations	8.8	9.4 8.9	8.2
Enomentary occupations	0.0	o.y	0.4

	Esker/Ballagha :9ffinl y O Count		State	
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usu			20.0	
Ireland - Birthplace	94.1	85.6	80.0	
UK - Birthplace	3.0	4.2	5.7	
Poland - Birthplace	0.6	2.2	2.1	
India - Birthplace	0.4	0.5	1.1	
Other EU28 - Birthplace	0.6	3.7	4.4	
Rest of world - Birthplace	1.2	3.8	6.7	
White Irish	92.3	82.0	76.6	
White Irish Traveller	0.0	1.4	0.6	
Other White	2.6	8.2	9.9	
Black or Black Irish	0.0	0.7	1.5	
Asian or Asian Irish	0.4	1.6	3.3	
Other ethnic or cultural background	0.0	1.4	2.0	
Usual residence 1 year before census day -	0.0	1.0	1.8	
Outside Ireland	0.0	1.0	1.0	
Socio-economic group of ref. person (perce	ntage of private	households	1)	
A Employers and managers	9.1	10.7	12.9	
B Higher professional	1.1	0.9	1.5	
C Lower professional	2.9	4.0	6.3	
D Non-manual	25.7	29.7	34.2	
E Manual skilled	16.0	11.6	8.5	
F Semi-skilled	6.3	9.6	7.7	
G Unskilled	4.6	3.8	3.2	
H Own account workers	5.7	4.0	4.0	
I Farmers	7.4	5.1	3.1	
J Agricultural workers	6.9	1.9	1.2	
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	14.3	18.5	17.5	
Transport (Percentage of population aged		10.0	11.0	
No motor car (percentage of households)	4.1	10.3	13.4	
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:	111	10.0	10.1	
On Foot	3.6	10.2	12.6	
By Bicycle	0.0	1.4	$\frac{12.0}{2.7}$	
By Bus, minibus or coach	10.9	7.3	9.0	
By Train, DART or LUAS	0.6	1.2	$\frac{3.6}{2.4}$	
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.0	0.1	0.3	
Car driver	40.3	39.2	34.7	
	23.8	$\begin{array}{c} 39.2 \\ 22.7 \end{array}$	19.1	
Car passenger				
By Van	6.4	5.8	4.1	
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.6	0.6	0.4	
Work mainly at or from home	7.8	5.3	7.4	
Journey time to work, school or college is Under	26.6	36.7	29.4	
15 mins				
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4	27.6	24.0	28.1	
hour - under 1/2 hour				
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$	15.9	13.6	17.3	
hour - under 3/4 hour				
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4	4.9	4.7	5.9	
hour - under 1 hour	210	2	0.0	
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour	9.1	6.8	6.1	
- under $1 \ 1/2$ hours	J.1	0.0	0.1	
Journey time to work, school or college is $1 \ 1/2$	6.5	4.4	2.5	
hours and over	0.0	4.4	۷. ئ	
Other				
Has renewable energy source (percentage of	0.4.0	0.0.4	00.0	
permanent private households)	34.9	26.4	22.9	
Volunteers (percentage of population)	13.7	14.7	13.8	
No internet connection	15.1	11.9	8.7	
	19.1	11.0	0.1	