

## IHA Health Profile - HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (Health Region: HSE Midwest)

CSO, Ireland (<http://www.cso.ie>)

Census 2022 (WIP Profile Created on 07-04-2025. Please report any inconsistencies to [tomas.kelly@cso.ie](mailto:tomas.kelly@cso.ie))

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# 1 Geographies

Table 1: CHNs in HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North

:	
East Limerick and Ballina	
North Limerick City	
North Tipperary	
South Limerick City	

## 2 Key Points

- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this IHA is **52.9**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North has a total of 193,287 **persons** and 45,890 **families** living in private households.
- There are a total of 36,420 **persons aged 0-14** in this IHA and 30,441 **persons aged over 65**.
- There are a total of 44,883 persons **living with a disability** in this IHA, representing **23.2 percent** of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 3,998 people in this IHA have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **2.1 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of 11,372 **carers** in this IHA, representing **5.9 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- **14.0 percent** of this IHA **smoke tobacco products**. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 2,706 **short term unemployed** and 4,393 **long term unemployed** people in this IHA. These represent 1.7 and 2.8 percent of the population respectively.
- **3.2 percent** of the population of HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North are **unskilled**. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- **24.3 percent** of those aged 15+ in this IHA have a **highest level of education of lower secondary or lower**. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- **27.2 percent** of families with children in this IHA have **lone parents**. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- **16.6 percent** of this IHA were **born outside Ireland** (20 percent nationally).
- **Households rented from a Local Authority** comprise **8.9 percent** of households in this IHA. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

### 3 Population

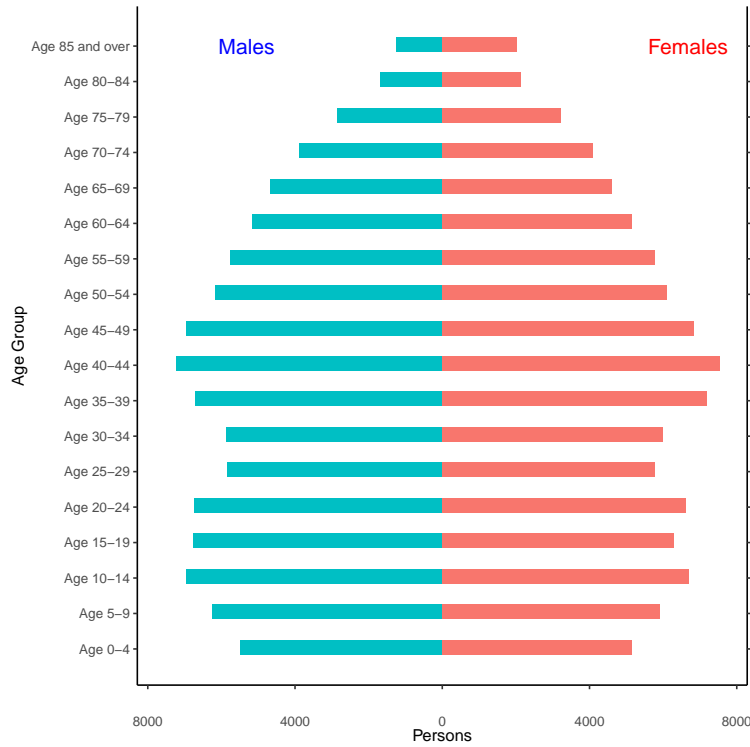


Figure 1: Persons by Age Group and Gender for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North; Census 2022.

Age	Females		Males		Both Sexes			
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>% (IHA)</i>	<i>% (HR)</i>	<i>% (State)</i>
0-14	17,747	18.3	18,673	19.4	36,420	18.8	19.3	19.7
15-64	63,258	65.1	63,168	65.7	126,426	65.4	64.1	65.3
65+	16,101	16.6	14,340	14.9	30,441	15.7	16.5	15.1
Age 0-4	5,146	5.3	5,480	5.7	10,626	5.5	5.6	5.7
Age 5-9	5,910	6.1	6,244	6.5	12,154	6.3	6.5	6.7
Age 10-14	6,691	6.9	6,949	7.2	13,640	7.1	7.2	7.3
Age 15-19	6,302	6.5	6,773	7.0	13,075	6.8	6.7	6.6
Age 20-24	6,625	6.8	6,727	7.0	13,352	6.9	6.0	6.0
Age 25-29	5,780	6.0	5,851	6.1	11,631	6.0	5.3	5.7
Age 30-34	5,983	6.2	5,859	6.1	11,842	6.1	5.7	6.5
Age 35-39	7,197	7.4	6,701	7.0	13,898	7.2	6.9	7.4
Age 40-44	7,531	7.8	7,217	7.5	14,748	7.6	7.6	8.0
Age 45-49	6,826	7.0	6,947	7.2	13,773	7.1	7.3	7.3
Age 50-54	6,088	6.3	6,163	6.4	12,251	6.3	6.7	6.6
Age 55-59	5,776	5.9	5,759	6.0	11,535	6.0	6.2	6.0
Age 60-64	5,150	5.3	5,171	5.4	10,321	5.3	5.6	5.3
Age 65-69	4,613	4.8	4,671	4.9	9,284	4.8	5.1	4.6
Age 70-74	4,100	4.2	3,890	4.0	7,990	4.1	4.4	3.9
Age 75-79	3,228	3.3	2,856	3.0	6,084	3.1	3.3	3.0
Age 80-84	2,134	2.2	1,676	1.7	3,810	2.0	2.0	1.9
Age 85 and over	2,026	2.1	1,247	1.3	3,273	1.7	1.7	1.6
All Ages	97,106	100.0	96,181	100.0	193,287	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022TIT1AED>

Table 2: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 16 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population that are aged 0 - 14, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region
- This IHA ranks number 16 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population that are aged 65+, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region

## 4 Disability

- This IHA ranks number 2 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of males with a disability, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks number 2 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of females with a disability, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.

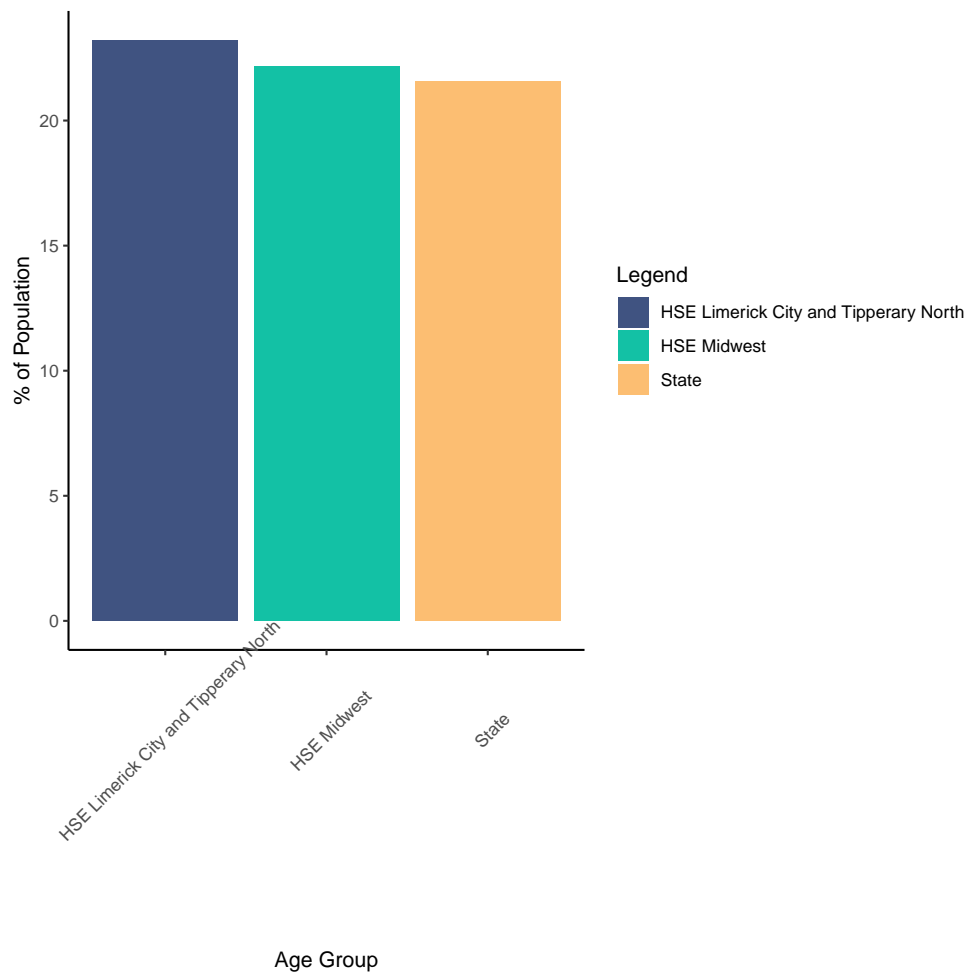


Figure 2: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Age Group	HSE Limerick City and ...		HSE Midwest	State
	Population	With any Disability		
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	%	%
Males	96,181	21,791	22.7	21.7
Females	97,106	23,092	23.8	22.6
Both Sexes	193,287	44,883	23.2	22.6

<https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004>

Table 3: Population with any Disability by Age Group for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

## 5 General Health

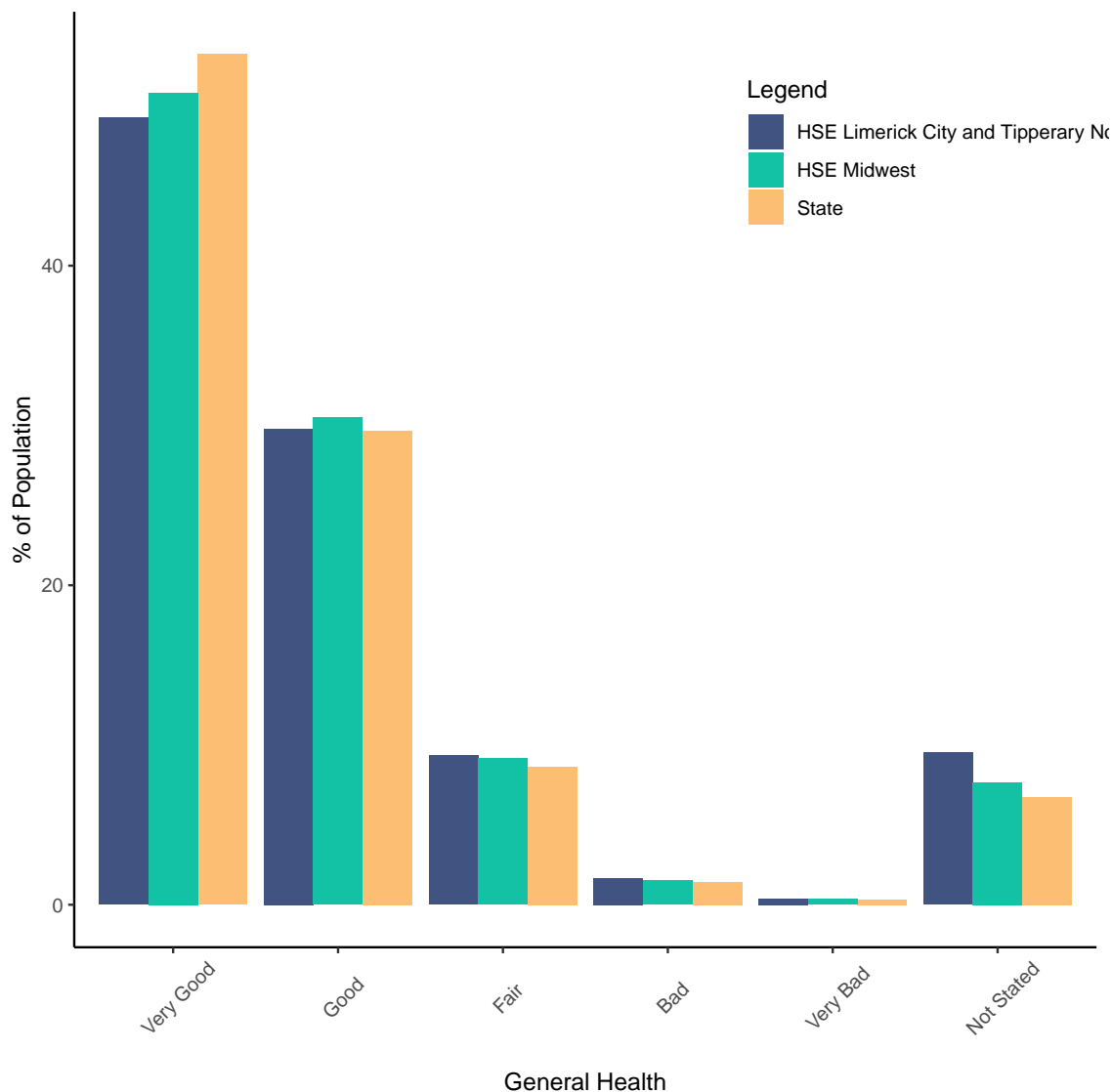


Figure 3: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

General Health	HSE Limerick City and ...		HSE Midwest	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Very Good	95,230	49.3	50.8	53.2
Good	57,581	29.8	30.5	29.7
Fair	18,068	9.3	9.2	8.6
Bad	3,234	1.7	1.5	1.4
Very Bad	764	0.4	0.4	0.3
Not Stated	18,410	9.5	7.7	6.7
Total	193,287	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED>

Table 4: Population by General Health for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.



- This IHA ranks number 1 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population with bad or very bad General Health, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.

6 Carers

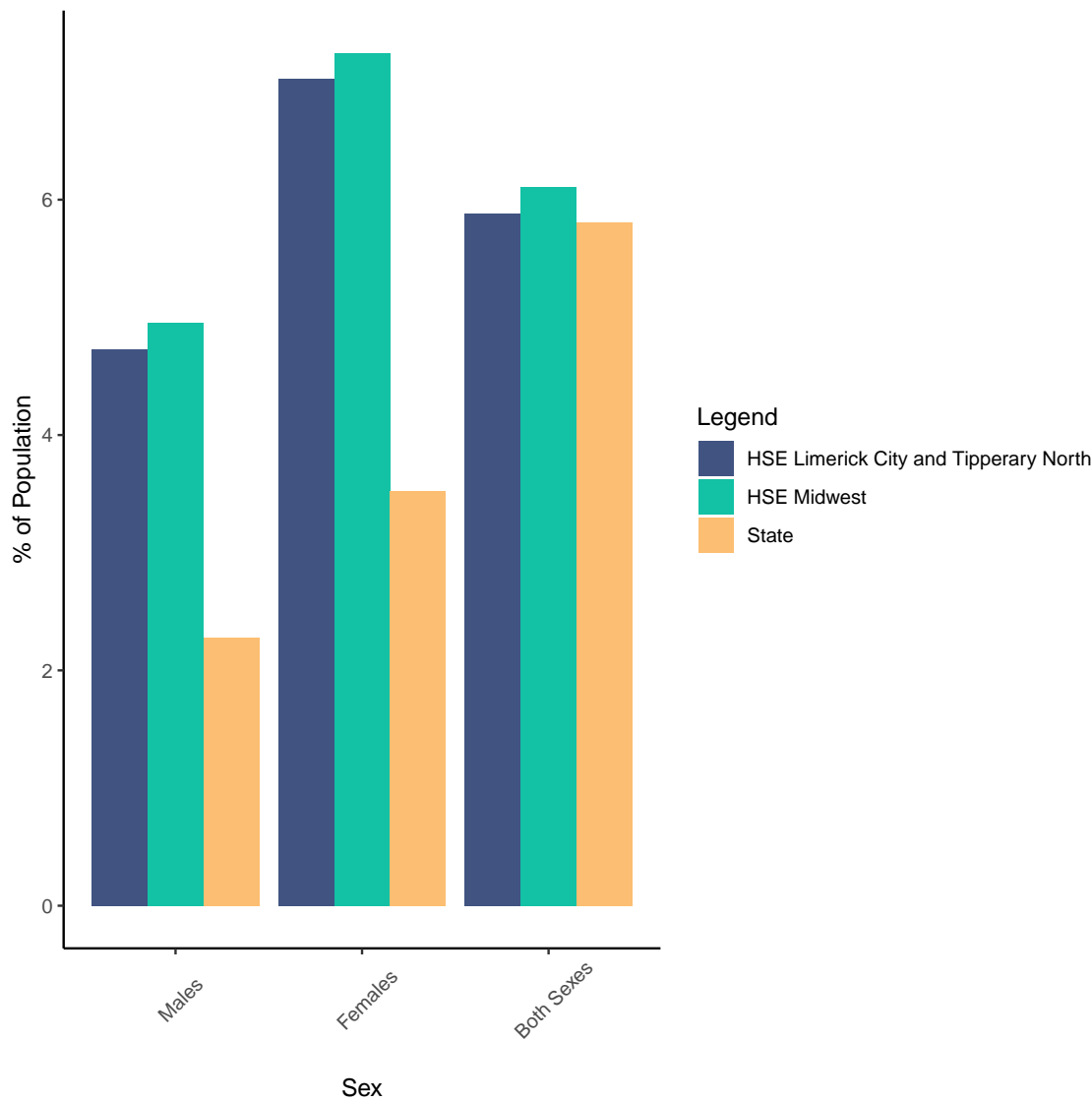


Figure 4: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Age Group	HSE Limerick City and ...		HSE Midwest	State
	Population		Carers	
	Persons	Persons	%	%
Males	96,181	4,547	4.7	5.0
Females	97,106	6,825	7.0	7.2
Both Sexes	193,287	11,372	5.9	6.1

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED>

Table 5: Carers by Sex for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 8 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of females that are carers, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks number 7 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of males that are carers, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.

# 7 Volunteers

- This IHA ranks number 10 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population that volunteer, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.

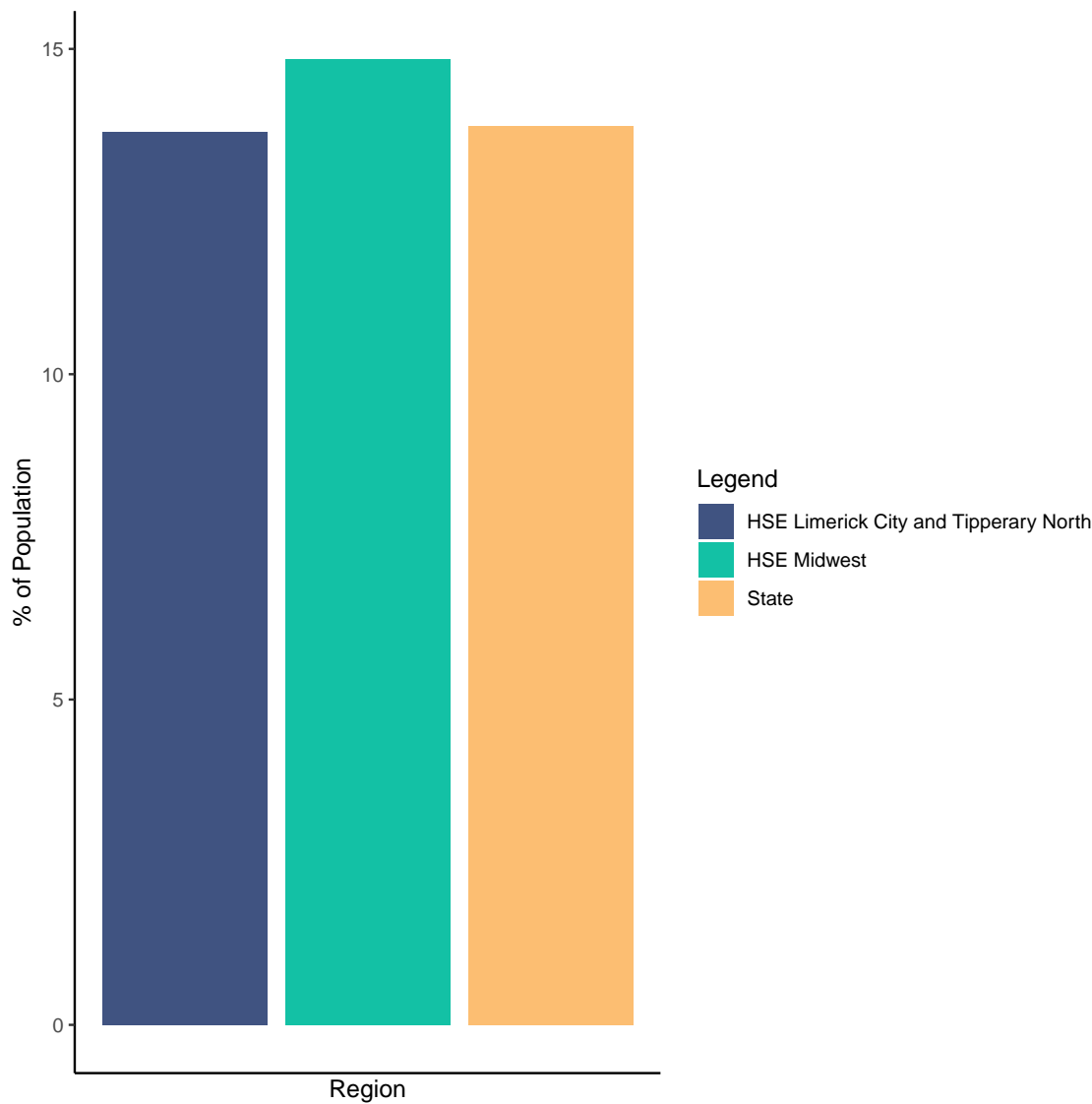


Figure 5: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

HSE Limerick City and ...		HSE Midwest	State
Population		Volunteers	
Persons	Persons	%	%
193287	26527	13.7	14.8
			13.8

Table 6: Volunteers for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

## 8 Smoking

- This IHA ranks number 3 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population who smoke (daily and occasionally), while it ranks number 1 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.

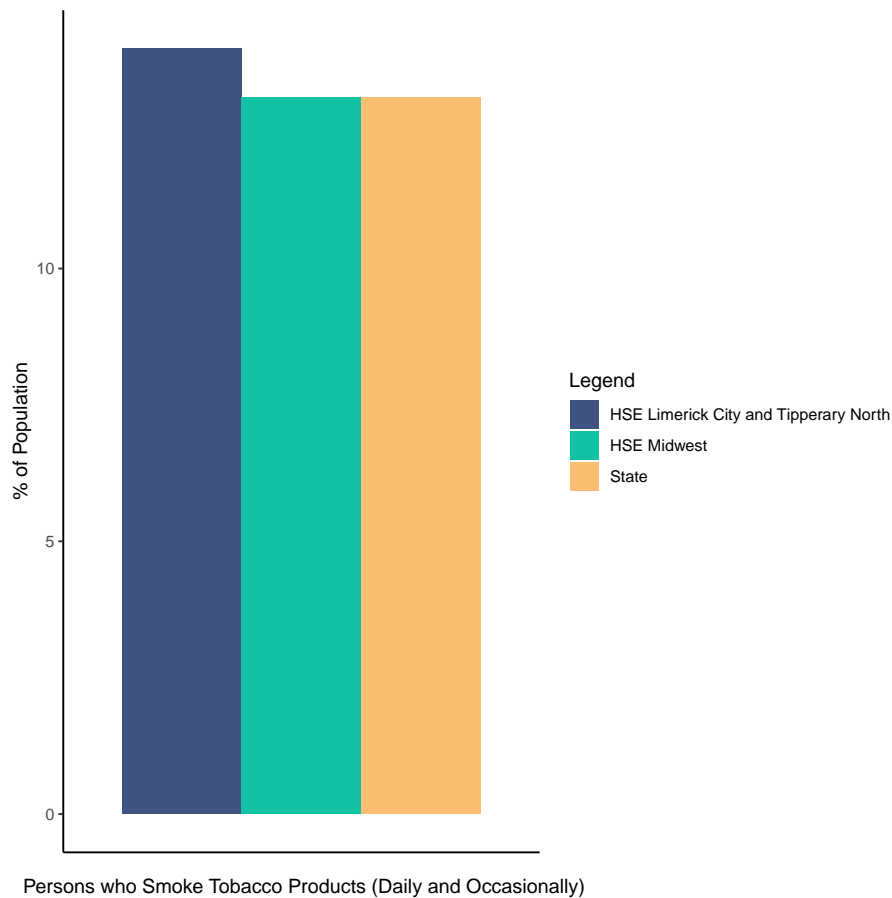


Figure 6: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	HSE Limerick City and ...		HSE Midwest	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	27,125	14.0	13.1	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	146,239	75.7	78.4	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	19,923	10.3	8.4	7.5
All Persons	193287	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED>

Table 7: Smoking Status of HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

## 9 Principal Economic Status

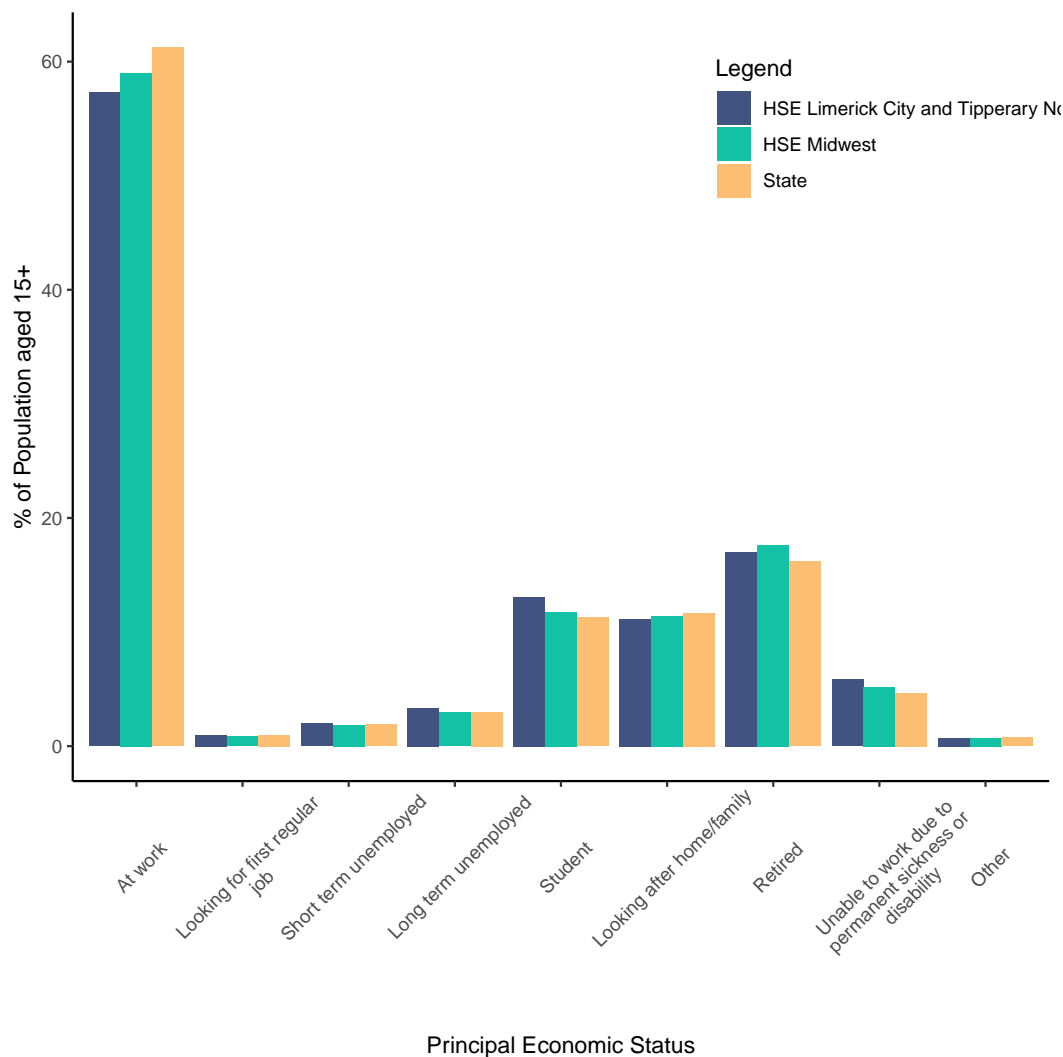


Figure 7: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	HSE Limerick City and ...		HSE Midwest	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
At Work	82,494	52.6	54.0	56.1
Looking for first regular job	1,340	0.9	0.8	0.8
Short term unemployed	2,706	1.7	1.6	1.7
Long term unemployed	4,393	2.8	2.5	2.6
Student	20,378	13.0	11.7	11.1
Looking after home/family	9,865	6.3	6.5	6.6
Retired	25,837	16.5	17.2	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	9,017	5.7	5.2	4.6
Other	837	0.5	0.6	0.7
Total	156,867	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED>

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 5 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population that are unemployed, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.

## 10 Social Class

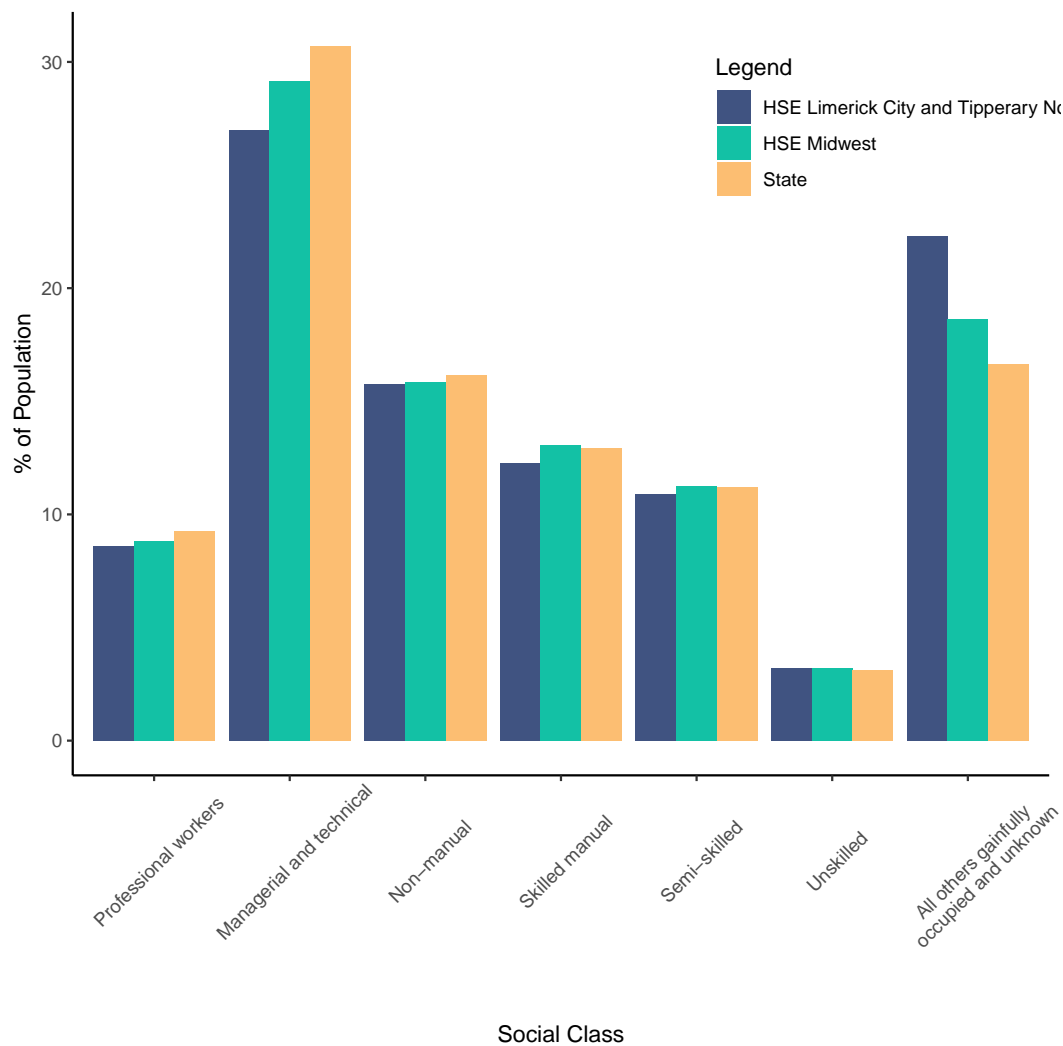


Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	HSE Limerick City and ...		HSE Midwest	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Professional workers	16,605	8.6	8.8	9.3
Managerial and technical	52,141	27.0	29.1	30.7
Non-manual	30,446	15.8	15.8	16.2
Skilled manual	23,718	12.3	13.1	12.9
Semi-skilled	21,035	10.9	11.3	11.2
Unskilled	6,212	3.2	3.2	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	43,130	22.3	18.7	16.6
Total	193,287	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED>

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.



- This IHA ranks number 7 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as unskilled, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks number 9 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as professional workers, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.

## 11 Education

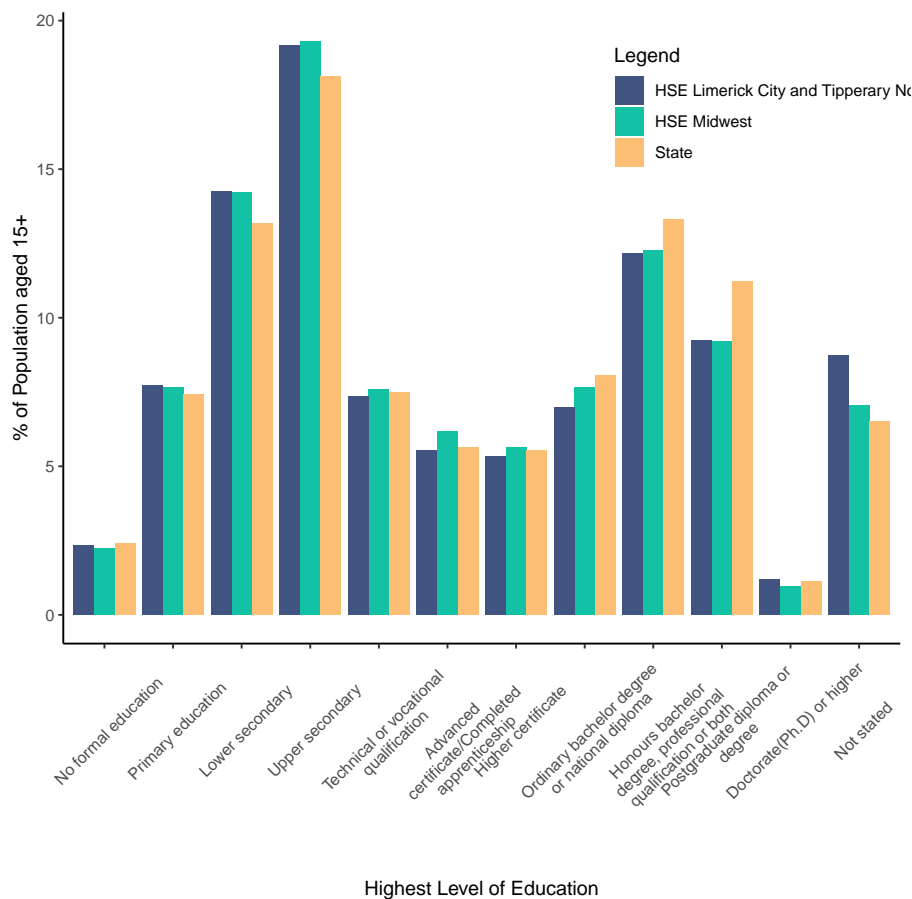


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	HSE Limerick City and ...		HSE Midwest	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
No formal education	2,958	2.3	2.2	2.4
Primary education	9,747	7.7	7.7	7.4
Lower secondary	17,988	14.3	14.2	13.2
Upper secondary	24,168	19.2	19.3	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	9,278	7.4	7.6	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	6,967	5.5	6.2	5.6
Higher certificate	6,743	5.3	5.6	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	8,828	7.0	7.7	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	15,347	12.2	12.3	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	11,646	9.2	9.2	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	1,493	1.2	1.0	1.1
Not stated	11,005	8.7	7.1	6.5
Total	126,168	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED>

Table 10: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 10 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Primary or lower, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks number 12 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma or higher, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.

12 Families

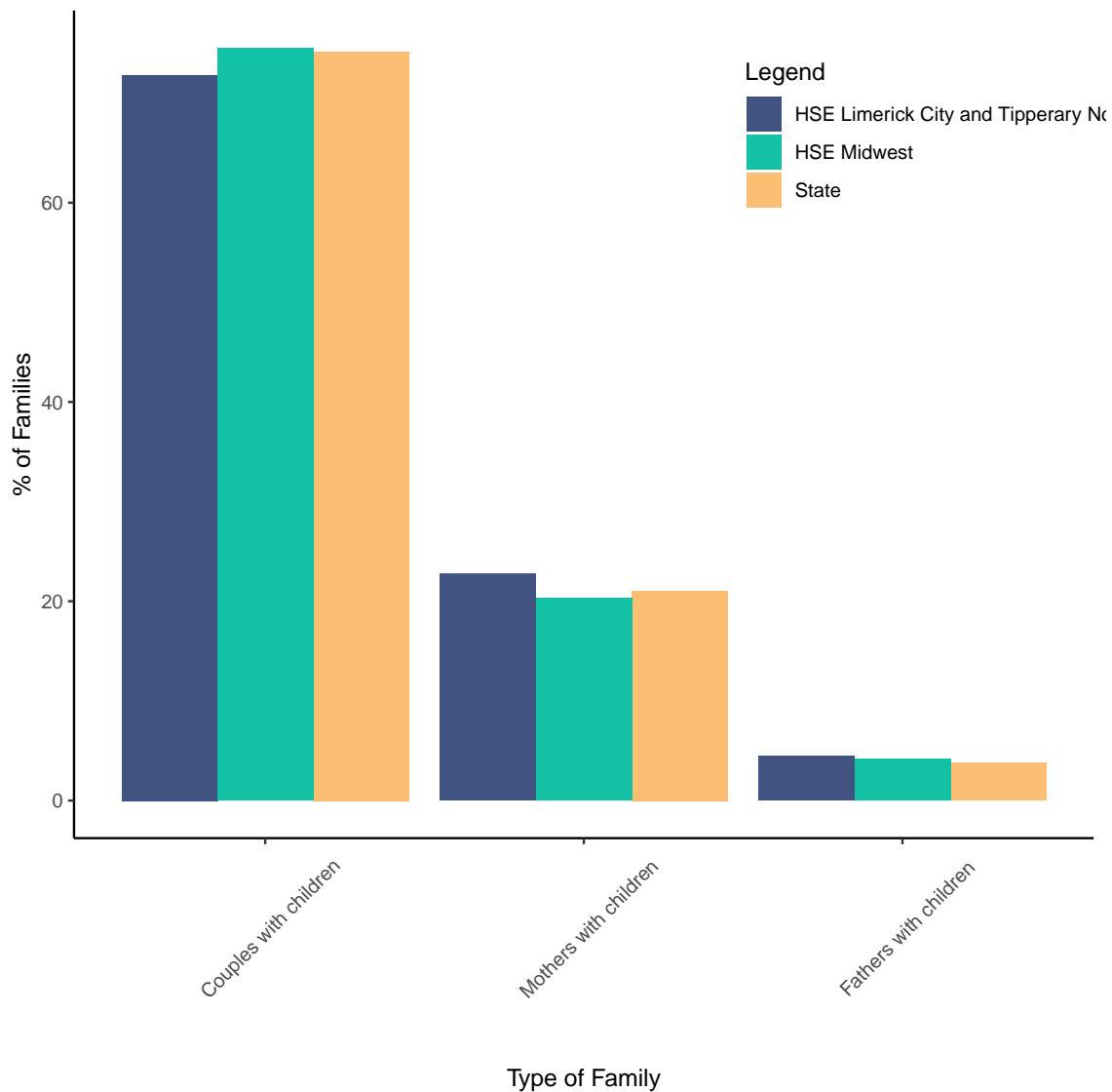


Figure 10: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	HSE Limerick City and ...		HSE Midwest	State
	Families	%	%	%
Couples with Children	23,116	72.8	75.5	75.2
Mothers with Children	7,219	22.7	20.3	21.1
Fathers with Children	1,413	4.5	4.1	3.8
All Families	31,748	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED>

Table 11: Families with Children by Family Type for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 3 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of **family units** with a lone parent (see Detailed Tables section), while it ranks number 1 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.

## 13 Birthplace

- This IHA ranks 17 out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population that were born outside Ireland, while it ranks 1 out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.

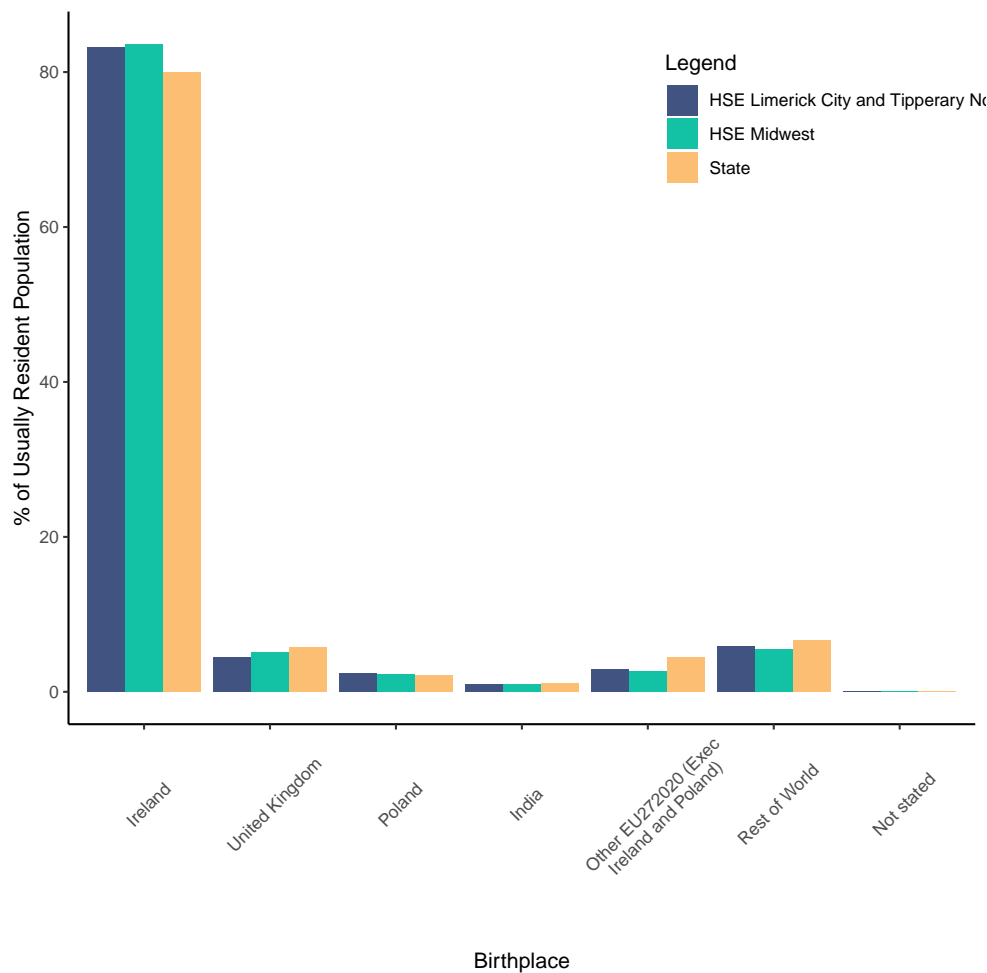


Figure 11: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	HSE Limerick City and ...		HSE Midwest	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Ireland	159,253	83.3	83.6	80.0
United Kingdom	8,510	4.4	5.1	5.7
Poland	4,677	2.4	2.3	2.1
India	1,962	1.0	0.9	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	5,567	2.9	2.6	4.4
Rest of World	11,321	5.9	5.5	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	191,290	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED>

Table 12: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

## 14 Households - Type of Occupancy

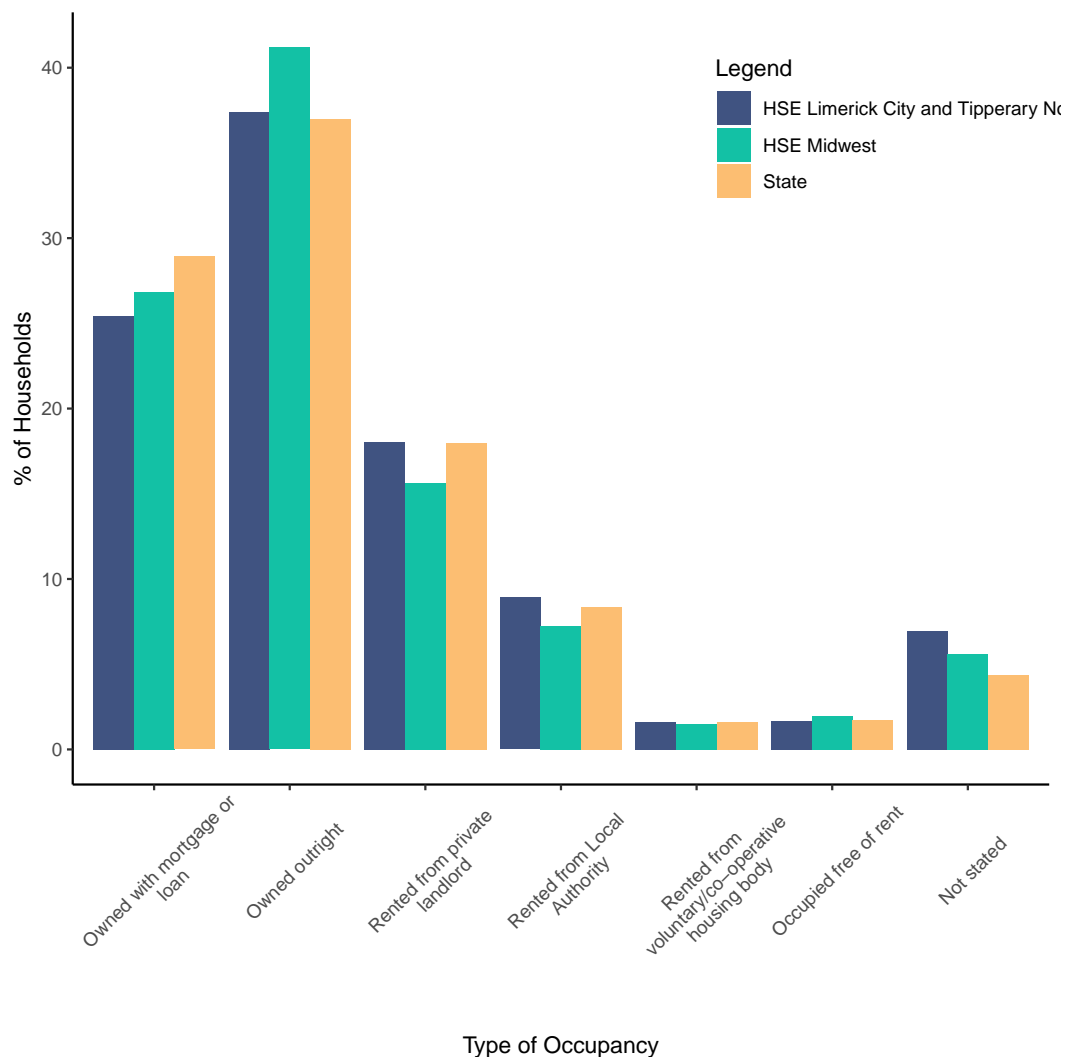


Figure 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	HSE Limerick City and ...		HSE Midwest	State
	<i>Households</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Owned with mortgage or loan	17,984	25.4	26.8	28.9
Owned outright	26,489	37.4	41.2	37.0
Rented from private landlord	12,765	18.0	15.6	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	6,310	8.9	7.3	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	1,150	1.6	1.5	1.6
Occupied free of rent	1,184	1.7	1.9	1.7
Not stated	4,903	6.9	5.6	4.4
Total	70,785	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED>

Table 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 6 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage households that are rented from a Local Authority, while it ranks number 1 highest out of the IHAs in its Health Region.
- This CHN ranks number 12 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of households that are owned outright, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.



## 15 Transport

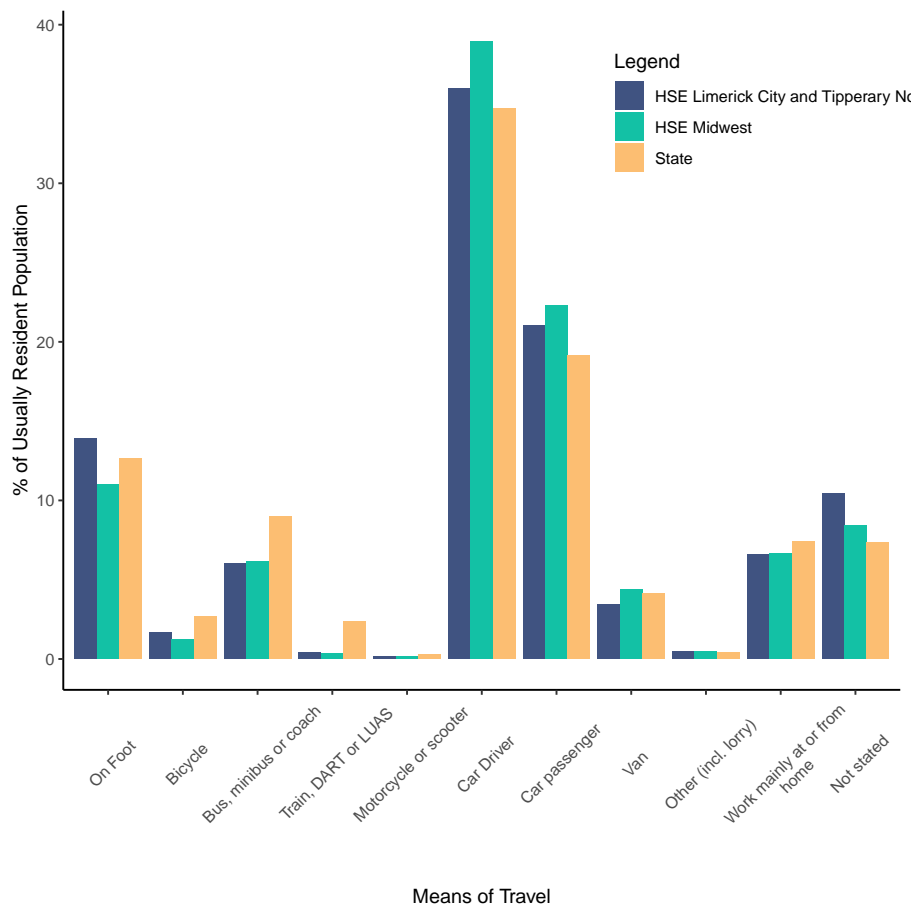


Figure 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	HSE Limerick City and ...		HSE Midwest	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
On Foot	18,545	13.9	11.0	12.6
Bicycle	2,231	1.7	1.2	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	7,991	6.0	6.1	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	512	0.4	0.3	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	222	0.2	0.2	0.3
Car Driver	47,862	36.0	38.9	34.7
Car passenger	27,965	21.0	22.3	19.1
Van	4,561	3.4	4.4	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	594	0.4	0.5	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	8,748	6.6	6.7	7.4
Not stated	13,901	10.4	8.4	7.4
Total	133,132	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED>

Table 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This IHA ranks number 6 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare on foot or bicycle, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks number 15 highest out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare as a car driver, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.

# 16 Renewable Energy

- This IHA ranks 15 out of 20 regarding the percentage of households with no renewable energy source, while it ranks 1 out of 2 IHAs in its Health Region.

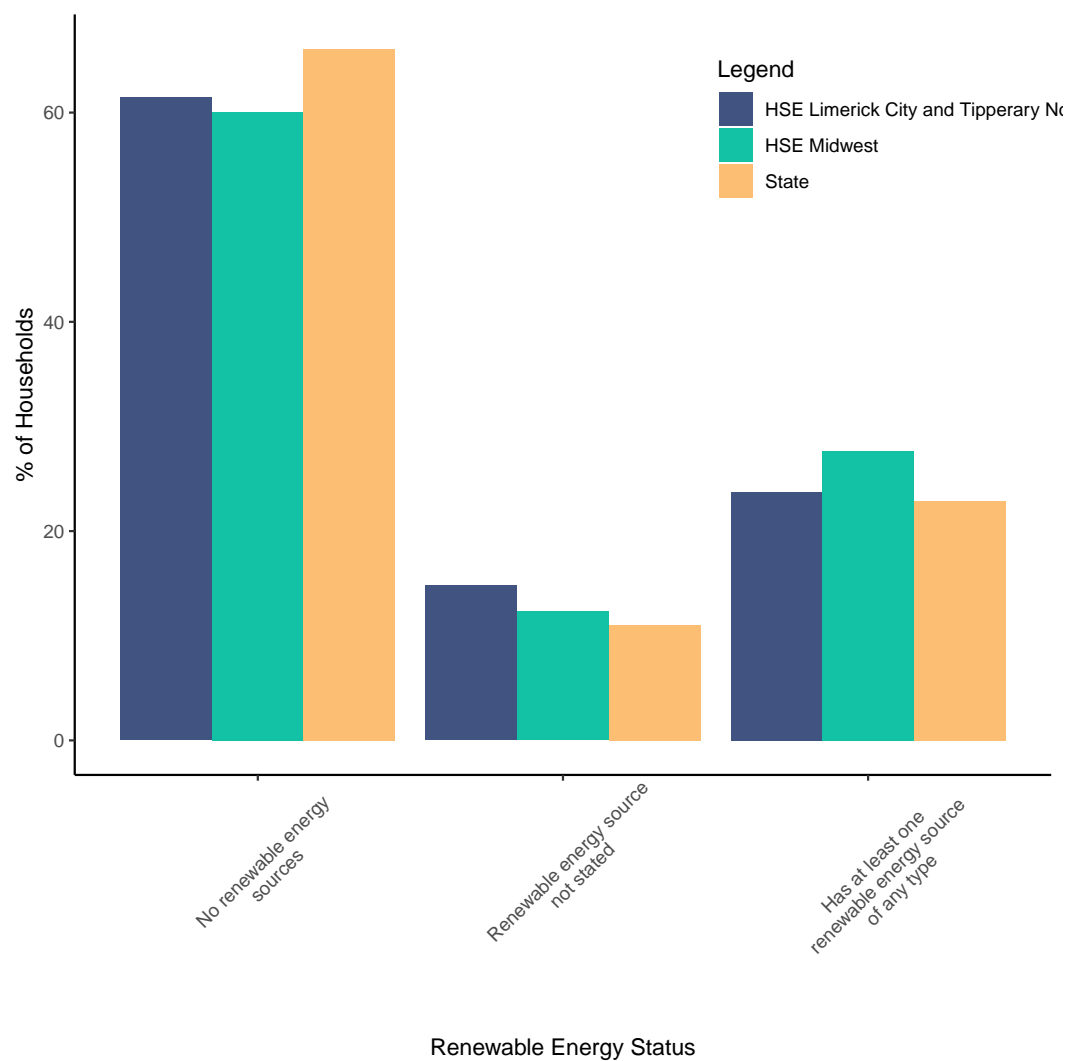


Figure 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	HSE Limerick City and ...		HSE Midwest	State
	Households	%	%	%
All households	70,785	100.0	100.0	100.0
No renewable energy sources	43,494	61.4	60.0	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	10,477	14.8	12.3	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	16,814	23.8	27.7	22.9

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED>

Table 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for HSE Limerick City and Tipperary North (IHA); HSE Midwest (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

## 17 Detailed Tables

	IHA	HR	State
<b>Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)</b>			
No formal education	2.3	2.2	2.4
Primary education	7.7	7.7	7.4
Lower secondary	14.3	14.2	13.2
Upper secondary	19.2	19.3	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	7.4	7.6	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	5.5	6.2	5.6
Higher certificate	5.3	5.6	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	7.0	7.7	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	12.2	12.3	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	9.2	9.2	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	1.2	1.0	1.1
<b>Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)</b>			
At work	52.6	54.0	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.9	0.8	0.8
short Term Unemployed	1.7	1.6	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	2.8	2.5	2.6
Student	13.0	11.7	11.1
Looking after home/family	6.3	6.5	6.6
Retired	16.5	17.2	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	5.7	5.2	4.6
<b>Employment (Percentage of those at work)</b>			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.1	5.3	3.5
Building and construction	4.7	5.4	5.8
Manufacturing industries	13.8	15.4	11.8
Commerce and trade	20.8	19.7	23.8
Transport and communications	7.6	7.3	9.2
Public administration	5.5	5.5	5.7
Professional services	25.5	25.2	24.5
<b>Social Class (Percentage of population)</b>			
Professional workers	8.6	8.8	9.3
Managerial and technical	27.0	29.1	30.7
Non-manual	15.8	15.8	16.2
Skilled manual	12.3	13.1	12.9
Semi-skilled	10.9	11.3	11.2
Unskilled	3.2	3.2	3.1

	IHA	HR	State
<b>Families (Percentage of family units)</b>			
Families without children	30.8	31.3	30.8
Families with 1 child	28.2	27.1	27.1
Families with 2 children	24.2	24.5	25.3
Families with 3 children	12.2	12.4	12.3
Families with 4 children	3.5	3.6	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	1.1	1.1	1.0
Couples with children	50.4	51.9	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	15.7	14.0	14.6
Lone parent (father)	3.1	2.8	2.6
Pre-family families	8.3	7.7	9.3
Empty nest families	9.8	10.3	9.4
Retired families	12.8	13.3	12.0
Per-school families	7.9	7.6	8.1
Early school families	9.3	9.4	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	11.7	11.6	11.9
Adolescent families	12.3	12.6	12.3
Adult families	50.4	27.6	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	23.4	23.2	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	17.6	17.4	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	16.7	16.8	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	13.3	14.0	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	29.0	28.6	27.5
<b>Health (Percentage of population)</b>			
Very good general health	49.3	50.8	53.2
Good general health	29.8	30.5	29.7
Fair general health	9.3	9.2	8.6
Bad general health	1.7	1.5	1.4
Very bad general health	0.4	0.4	0.3
Persons who smoke	14.0	13.1	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	23.2	22.2	21.5
<b>Household composition (Percentage of Private Households)</b>			
Married couple households	14.4	15.6	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	3.7	3.8	4.3
Married couple with children households	26.6	29.0	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	4.3	4.2	4.3
One parent family (father) with children households	1.6	1.5	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children households	8.5	8.0	8.5
Couple and others households	1.5	1.3	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	8.1	5.5	5.4
1 person households	24.5	24.7	23.1
2 person households	29.7	29.1	29.0
3 person households	18.0	17.5	17.9
4 person households	15.4	15.8	16.9
5 person households	8.3	8.7	8.9
6 person households	2.8	2.9	3.0
7 person households	0.8	0.8	0.8
8 or more person households	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings)</b>			
Occupied	90.0	86.6	87.4
Temporarily absent	1.5	1.5	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	1.1	3.5	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	7.5	8.4	7.7

	IHA	HR	State
<b>Housing (Percentage of permanent private households)</b>			
Owned with mortgage or loan	25.4	26.8	28.9
Owned outright	37.4	41.2	37.0
Rented from private landlord	18.0	15.6	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	8.9	7.3	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	1.6	1.5	1.6
Occupied free of rent	1.7	1.9	1.7
1 room	0.4	0.3	0.5
2 rooms	3.4	2.7	3.9
3 rooms	7.5	6.8	8.0
4 rooms	10.4	9.9	11.0
5 rooms	22.7	22.6	23.8
6 rooms	20.4	21.0	19.9
7 rooms	14.4	15.7	14.0
8 or more rooms	16.1	17.6	15.8
No central heating	1.3	1.3	1.2
Public main water supply	79.1	71.6	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	4.6	7.2	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	3.6	6.4	3.4
Other private source water supply	9.6	12.3	9.9
No water supply	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Housing (Percentage of private households)</b>			
House/Bungalow	87.3	91.3	86.7
Flat/Apartment	12.5	8.4	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.1	0.1	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.2	0.2	0.2
Built Pre 1919	8.2	8.8	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	7.1	6.5	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	8.2	6.9	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	8.1	7.2	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	11.8	12.3	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	9.6	10.6	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	14.7	15.2	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	23.7	24.2	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	2.4	2.5	2.7
Built 2016 or later	3.2	3.3	5.1
<b>Marital Status (Percentage of population)</b>			
Single	55.0	52.9	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	35.6	37.8	37.1
Separated	2.4	2.4	2.3
Divorced	2.4	2.5	2.6
Widowed	4.5	4.5	4.1
<b>Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of population)</b>			
Speak english not well	1.5	1.4	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Occupation (Percentage of those at work or unemployed)</b>			
Managers, directors and senior officials	6.5	6.8	7.7
Professional occupations	18.4	18.9	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	10.3	10.3	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	8.7	8.8	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	12.7	14.8	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	7.5	7.7	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	6.6	5.9	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	6.9	7.5	6.9
Elementary occupations	8.1	7.8	8.2

	IHA	HR	State
<b>Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usually resident population)</b>			
Ireland - Birthplace	83.3	83.6	80.0
UK - Birthplace	4.4	5.1	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	2.4	2.3	2.1
India - Birthplace	1.0	0.9	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	2.9	2.6	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	5.9	5.5	6.7
White Irish	77.3	79.5	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.7	0.9	0.6
Other White	7.4	7.5	9.9
Black or Black Irish	1.1	1.0	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	2.8	2.5	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	1.5	1.5	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day - Outside Ireland	1.6	1.4	1.8
<b>Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of private households)</b>			
A Employers and managers	10.1	10.5	12.9
B Higher professional	1.3	1.3	1.5
C Lower professional	5.8	5.7	6.3
D Non-manual	31.9	31.8	34.2
E Manual skilled	8.4	9.0	8.5
F Semi-skilled	7.8	8.2	7.7
G Unskilled	3.4	3.5	3.2
H Own account workers	3.5	4.0	4.0
I Farmers	3.4	4.9	3.1
J Agricultural workers	0.9	1.3	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	23.5	19.8	17.5
<b>Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)</b>			
No motor car (percentage of households)	14.2	11.2	13.4
<i>Travel to work, school, College or childcare:</i>			
On Foot	13.9	11.0	12.6
By Bicycle	1.7	1.2	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	6.0	6.1	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	0.4	0.3	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.2	0.2	0.3
Car driver	36.0	38.9	34.7
Car passenger	21.0	22.3	19.1
By Van	3.4	4.4	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.4	0.5	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	6.6	6.7	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	31.3	32.7	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour	30.3	28.6	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 3/4 hour	15.4	16.2	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour	3.8	4.7	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours	3.1	4.0	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over	2.2	2.0	2.5
<b>Other</b>			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)	23.8	27.7	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	13.7	14.8	13.8
No internet connection	9.9	11.0	8.7

## 18 Census Questions

### Census Question for Section 2 - Population

Question 1. What is your name?

Question 2. What is your sex? Male or Female

Question 3. What is your date of birth?

### Census Question for Section 3 - Disability

Question 15. Do you have any of the following long-lasting conditions or difficulties?

Each long-lasting condition/difficulty (a) to (g) below has three answer box options, mark one box for each condition from Box 1 Yes, to a great extent, Box 2 Yes, to some extent or Box 3 No.

(a) Blindness or a vision impairment

(b) Deafness or a hearing impairment

(c) A difficulty with basic physical activities such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting or carrying

(d) An intellectual disability

(e) A difficulty with learning, remembering or concentrating

(f) A psychological or emotional condition or a mental health issue

(g) A difficulty with pain, breathing or any other chronic illness or condition.

### Census Question for Section 4 - General Health

Question 17. How is your health in general?

1 Very good

2 Good

3 Fair

4 Bad

5 Very bad.

### Census Question for Section 5 - Carers

Question 23. Do you provide regular unpaid personal help or support to a family member, neighbour or friend with a long-term illness, health issue, an issue related to old age or disability?

### Census Question for Section 6 - Volunteers

Question 24. Do you regularly engage in helping or voluntary work in any of the following activities without pay?

### Census Question for Section 7 - Smoking

Question 18. Do you smoke tobacco products?

1 Yes - daily

2 Yes - occasionally

3 No - have given up smoking

4 Never.

### Census Question for Section 8 - Principal Economic Status

Question 28. How would you describe your present principal status?

1 Working for payment or profit

2 Looking for first regular job

3 Short-term unemployed (less than 12 months)

4 Long-term unemployed (12 months or more)

5 Student or pupil

6 Looking after home/family

7 Retired from employment

8 Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability

9 Other, write in.



### **Census Question for Section 9 - Social Class**

Social class ranks occupations by the level of skill required on a social class scale, ranging from 1 (highest) to 7 (lowest).

### **Census Question for Section 10 - Education**

Question 27. What is the highest level of education/training (full-time or part-time) which you have completed to date?

- 1 No formal education/ training
- 2 Primary education, NFQ Levels 1 or 2
- 3 Lower Secondary, NFQ Level 3, Junior/Inter/Group Certificate
- 4 Upper Secondary, NFQ Levels 4 or 5, Leaving Certificate
- 5 Technical or Vocational, NFQ Levels 4 or 5
- 6 Advanced Certificate/Completed Apprenticeship, NFQ Level 6
- 7 Higher Certificate, NFQ Level 6,
- 8 Ordinary Bachelor, Degree or National Diploma, NFQ Level 7
- 9 Honours Bachelor, Degree/Professional qualification or both, NFQ Level 8
- 10 Postgraduate Diploma or Masters' Degree, NFQ Level 9
- 11 Doctorate (PhD) or higher, NFQ Level 10.

### **Census Question for Section 11 - Families**

The information for families contained in this question is compiled based on the composition of the family unit determined based on other questions.

### **Census Question for Section 12 - Birthplace**

Question 6. What is your place of birth?

### **Census Questions for Section 13 - Households (Type of Occupancy)**

Household Question 2. Does your household own or rent your accommodation?

- 1 Own with mortgage or loan
- 2 Own outright
- 3 Rent

4 Live here rent free

Household Question 3. If renting, who is your landlord?

- 1 Private landlord
- 2 Local Authority
- 3 Voluntary/Co-operative housing body

### **Census Question for Section 14 - Transport**

Question 19. How do you usually travel to work, school, college or childcare?

- 1 Not at work, school, college or childcare
- 2 On foot
- 3 Bicycle
- 4 Bus, minibus or coach
- 5 Train, DART or LUAS
- 6 Motorcycle or scooter
- 7 Driving a car
- 8 Passenger in a car
- 9 Van
- 10 Other (including lorry)
- 11 Work mainly at or from home.

### **Census Question for Section 15 - Renewable Energy**

Household Question 7. Does your accommodation use any of the following renewable energy sources?

- 1 No
- 2 Solar panels for water heating

- 3 Solar panels for electricity
- 4 Wind turbine
- 5 Air source heat pump
- 6 Ground source heat pump
- 7 Wood
- 8 Other