

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Grallagh, Waterford Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

Electoral Division Health Profile - Grallagh, Waterford

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 23/05/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

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1 Key Points

- Grallagh, Waterford covers a total **area** of **19.2 square kilometers** and has a **population density of 12.5** persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **65.1**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Grallagh, Waterford has a total of 241 persons and 66 families living in private households.
- There are a total of 55 persons aged 0-14 in this ED and 40 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of **50** persons living with a disability in this ED, representing **20.7** percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 0 people in this ED have bad or very bad general health. This represents 0 percent of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **15 carers** in this ED, representing **6.2 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 10.0 percent of this ED smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 2 short term unemployed and 3 long term unemployed people in this ED. These represent 1.1 and 1.6 percent of the population respectively.
- 2.5 percent of the population of Grallagh, Waterford are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 25.3 percent of those aged 15+ in this ED have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 18.2 percent of families with children in this ED have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 9.5 percent of this ED were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 2.4 percent of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

2 Population

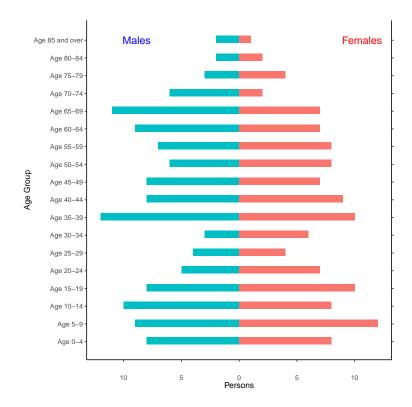


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Grallagh, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

\mathbf{Age}	Fema	${f Females}$		\mathbf{Males}		Both	Sexes	
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (ED)	% (AC)	% (State)
0-14	28	23.3	27	22.3	55	22.8	19.2	19.7
15-64	76	63.3	70	57.9	146	60.6	64.3	65.3
65+	16	13.3	24	19.8	40	16.6	16.5	15.1
Age 0-4	8	6.7	8	6.6	16	6.6	5.3	5.7
Age 5-9	12	10.0	9	7.4	21	8.7	6.5	6.7
Age 10-14	8	6.7	10	8.3	18	7.5	7.4	7.3
Age 15-19	10	8.3	8	6.6	18	7.5	6.8	6.6
Age 20-24	7	5.8	5	4.1	12	5.0	5.8	6.0
Age~25-29	4	3.3	4	3.3	8	3.3	5.0	5.7
Age 30-34	6	5.0	3	2.5	9	3.7	5.9	6.5
Age 35-39	10	8.3	12	9.9	22	9.1	6.9	7.4
Age 40-44	9	7.5	8	6.6	17	7.1	7.8	8.0
Age $45-49$	7	5.8	8	6.6	15	6.2	7.2	7.3
Age~50-54	8	6.7	6	5.0	14	5.8	6.7	6.6
$\rm Age~55\text{-}59$	8	6.7	7	5.8	15	6.2	6.5	6.0
Age 60-64	7	5.8	9	7.4	16	6.6	5.7	5.3
$\rm Age~65\text{-}69$	7	5.8	11	9.1	18	7.5	5.0	4.6
Age 70-74	2	1.7	6	5.0	8	3.3	4.2	3.9
Age 75-79	4	3.3	3	2.5	7	2.9	3.4	3.0
Age 80-84	2	1.7	2	1.7	4	1.7	2.1	1.9
Age 85 and over	1	0.8	2	1.7	3	1.2	1.8	1.6
All Ages	120	100.0	121	100.0	241	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED$

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Grallagh, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

3 Disability

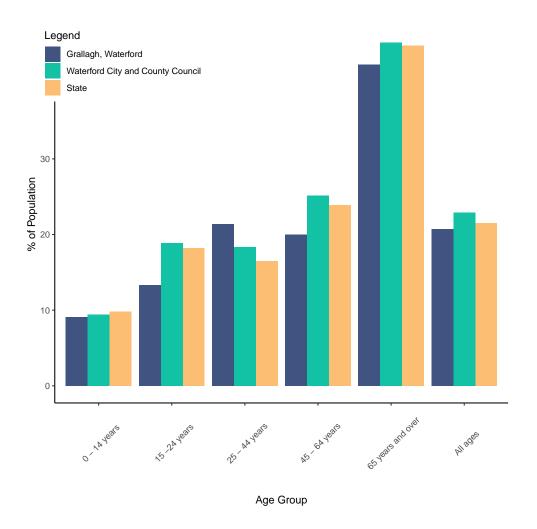


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Grallagh, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Grall	agh, Water	Waterford City and Cou	State		
Age Group	Population_	opulation With any				
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	
0-14	55	5	9.1	9.4	9.8	
15-24	30	4	13.3	18.9	18.2	
25-44	56	12	21.4	18.3	16.5	
45-64	60	12	20.0	25.1	23.9	
65 years and over	40	17	42.5	45.4	45.0	
All Ages	241	50	20.7	22.9	21.5	
https://data.cso.ie	/ table/F4004					

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Grallagh, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

4 General Health

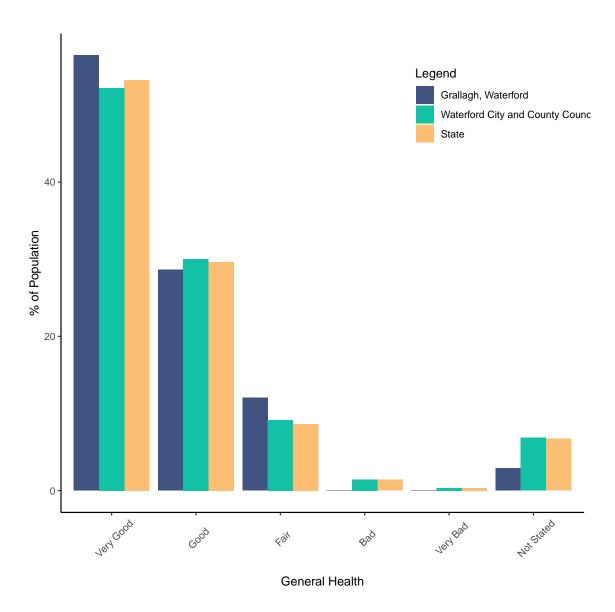


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Grallagh, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Grallagh, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Very Good	136	56.4	52.2	53.2
Good	69	28.6	30.0	29.7
Fair	29	12.0	9.1	8.6
Bad	0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Very Bad	0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	7	$^{2.9}$	6.8	6.7
Total	241	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED

Table 3: Population by General Health for Grallagh, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

5 Carers

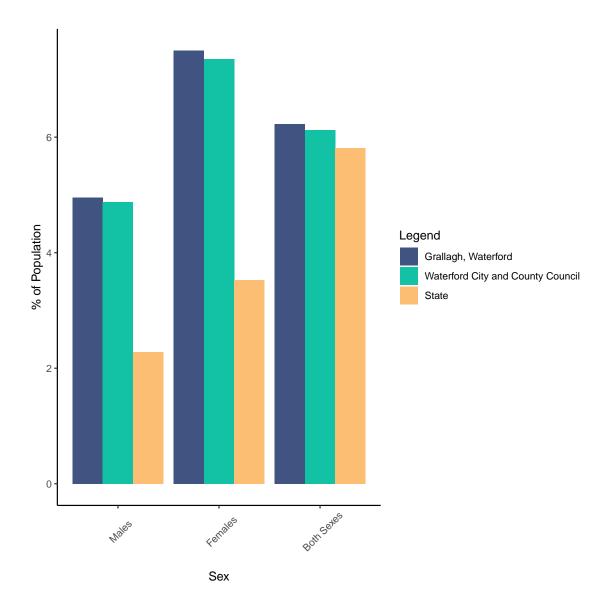


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Grallagh, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Grall:	agh, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou	State
Age Group	Population		Carer	rs .	
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
Males	121	6	5.0	4.9	2.3
Females	120	9	7.5	7.4	3.5
Both Sexes	241	15	6.2	6.1	5.8
https://data.c	m cso.ie/table/SAP20	022T12T2ED			

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Grallagh, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

6 Volunteers

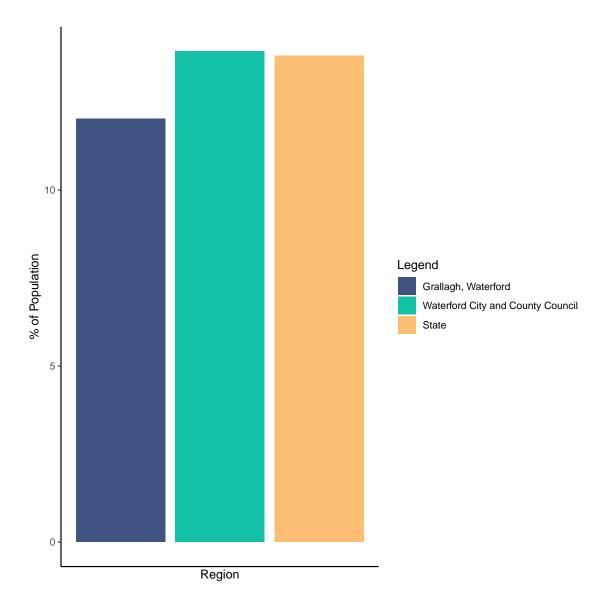
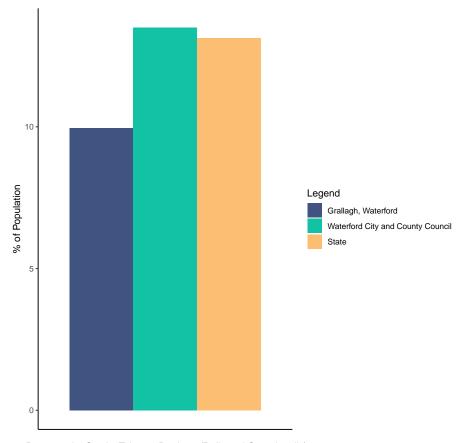


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Grallagh, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Gral	lagh, Waterford	[Waterford City and Cou	State
Population_		Volun	teers	
Persons	Persons	%	%	%
241	29	12.0	13.9	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for Grallagh, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

7 Smoking



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

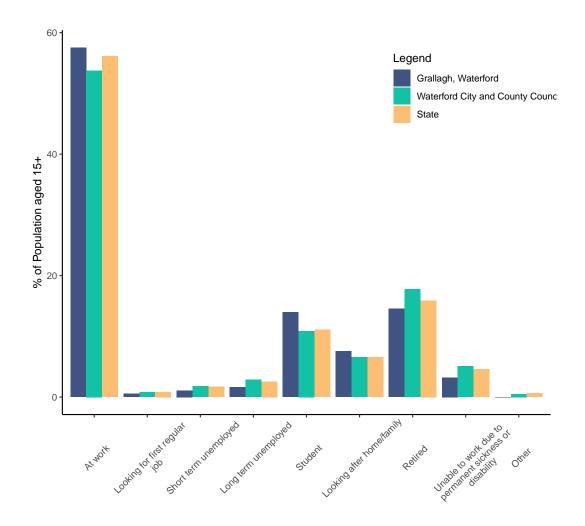
Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Grallagh, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Grallagh, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou	State	
	Persons	%	%	%	
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	24	10.0	13.5	13.1	
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	209	86.7	78.9	79.4	
Smoking Status Not Stated	8	3.3	7.6	7.5	
All Persons	241	100.0	100.0	100.0	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED

Table 6: Smoking Status of Grallagh, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Grallagh, Waterford, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Grallagh, W	aterford	Waterford Ci	State
	Persons	%	%	%
At Work	107	57.5	53.8	56.1
Looking for first regular job	1	0.5	0.8	0.8
Short term unemployed	2	1.1	1.8	1.7
Long term unemployed	3	1.6	2.9	2.6
Student	26	14.0	10.9	11.1
Looking after home/family	14	7.5	6.6	6.6
Retired	27	14.5	17.8	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	6	3.2	5.1	4.6
Other	0	0.0	0.5	0.7
Total	186	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Grallagh, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

9 Social Class

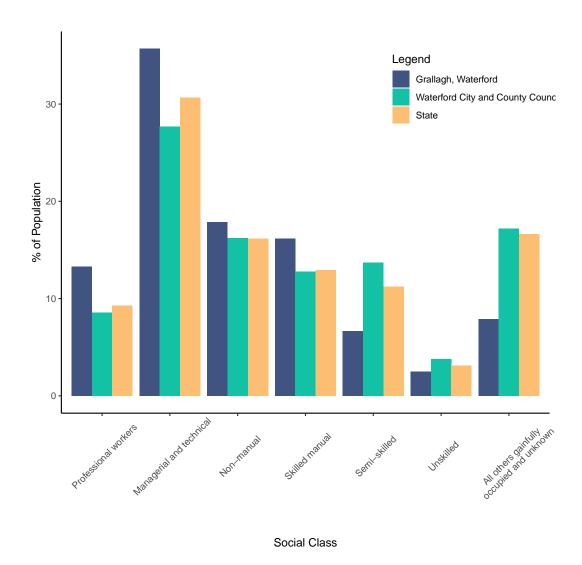
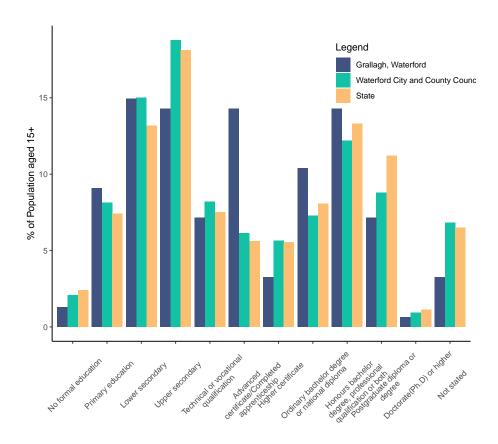


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Grallagh, Waterford, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Grallagh, W	Vaterford	Waterford City and Cou	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Professional workers	32	13.3	8.6	9.3
Managerial and technical	86	35.7	27.7	30.7
Non-manual	43	17.8	16.2	16.2
Skilled manual	39	16.2	12.8	12.9
Semi-skilled	16	6.6	13.7	11.2
Unskilled	6	2.5	3.8	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	19	7.9	17.2	16.6
Total	241	100.0	100.0	100.0
$\overline{\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED}$				

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Grallagh, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Grallagh, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Grallagh,	Waterford	Waterford City and Cou	State
	Persons	%	%	%
No formal education	2	1.3	2.1	2.4
Primary education	14	9.1	8.1	7.4
Lower secondary	23	14.9	15.0	13.2
Upper secondary	22	14.3	18.8	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	11	7.1	8.2	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	22	14.3	6.1	5.6
Higher certificate	5	3.2	5.7	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	16	10.4	7.3	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	22	14.3	12.2	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	11	7.1	8.8	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	1	0.6	0.9	1.1
Not stated	5	3.2	6.8	6.5
Total	154	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Grallagh, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

11 Families

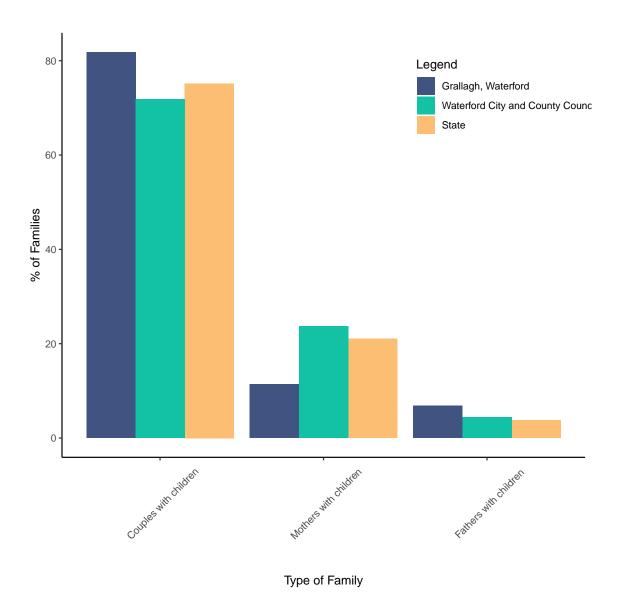


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Grallagh, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Grallagh, Waterford		Grallagh, Waterford City and Cou		State
	Families	%	%	%	
Couples with Children	36	81.8	71.9	75.2	
Mothers with Children	5	11.4	23.7	21.1	
Fathers with Children	3	6.8	4.4	3.8	
All Families	44	100.0	100.0	100.0	

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED$

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Grallagh, Waterford; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

12 Birthplace

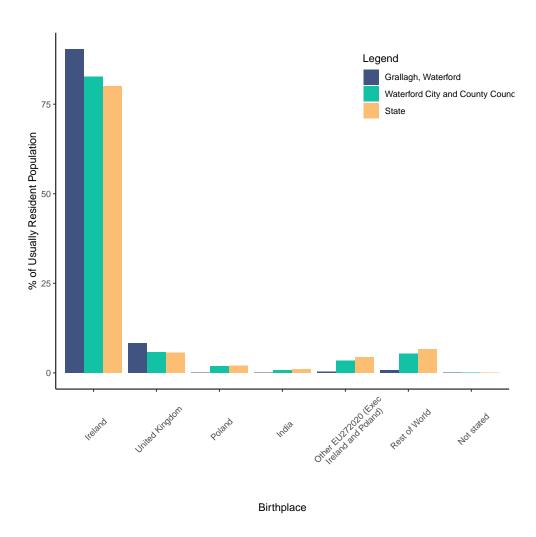


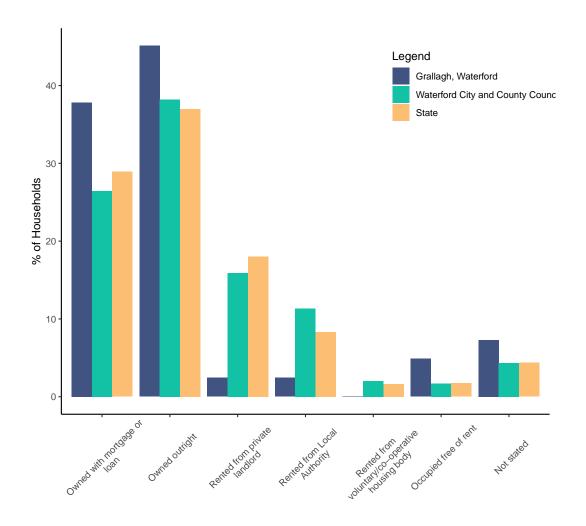
Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Grallagh, Waterford; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Grallagh, '	Waterford	Waterford City and Cou	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	217	90.4	82.7	80.0
United Kingdom	20	8.3	5.8	5.7
Poland	0	0.0	1.9	2.1
India	0	0.0	0.8	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	1	0.4	3.4	4.4
Rest of World	2	0.8	5.4	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	240	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Grallagh, Waterford, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

13 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Grallagh, Waterford, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Grallagh, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou	State
	Households	%	%	%
Owned with mortgage or loan	31	37.8	26.4	28.9
Owned outright	37	45.1	38.2	37.0
Rented from private landlord	2	2.4	15.9	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	2	2.4	11.3	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0	0.0	2.0	1.6
Occupied free of rent	4	4.9	1.7	1.7
Not stated	6	7.3	4.4	4.4
Total	82	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Grallagh, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

14 Transport

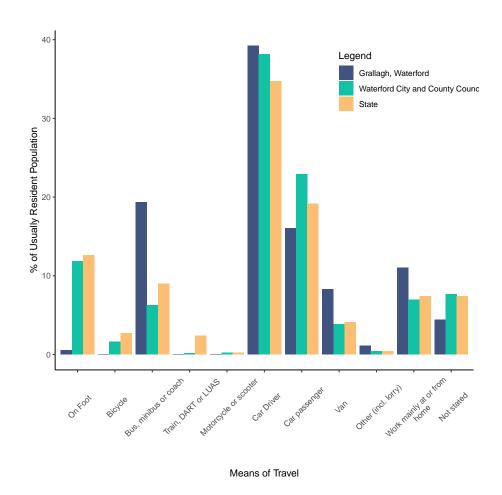


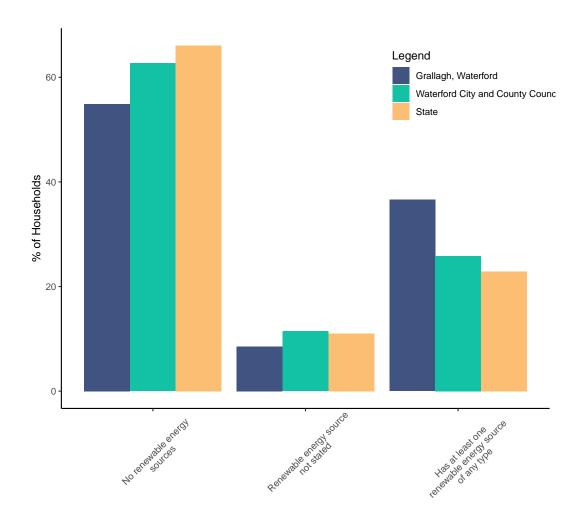
Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Grallagh, Waterford, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Grallagh, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou	State	
	Persons	%	%	%	
On Foot	1	0.6	11.8	12.6	
Bicycle	0	0.0	1.6	2.7	
Bus, minibus or coach	35	19.3	6.3	9.0	
Train, DART or LUAS	0	0.0	0.2	2.4	
Motorcycle or scooter	0	0.0	0.2	0.3	
Car Driver	71	39.2	38.2	34.7	
Car passenger	29	16.0	22.9	19.1	
Van	15	8.3	3.8	4.1	
Other (incl. lorry)	2	1.1	0.4	0.4	
Work mainly at or from home	20	11.0	6.9	7.4	
Not stated	8	4.4	7.6	7.4	
Total	181	100.0	100.0	100.0	
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2	022T11T1ED				

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Grallagh,

Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

15 Renewable Energy



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Grallagh, Waterford, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Grallagh, Waterford		Waterford City and Cou	State
	Households	%	%	%
No renewable energy sources	45	54.9	62.7	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	7	8.5	11.4	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	30	36.6	25.9	22.9
All households	82	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Grallagh, Waterford; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

16 Detailed Tables

	Grallagh, Water- ford	Waterford Ci	State
Age (Percentage of population (excl. Deper		(s))	
Age Dependency Ratio	65.1	55.6	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	37.7	29.9	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	27.4	25.7	23.1
0-14	22.9	19.4	19.6
15-64	60.5	64.3	65.4
65+	16.6	16.5	15
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
No formal education	1.3	2.1	2.4
Primary education	9.1	8.1	7.4
Lower secondary	14.9	15.0	13.2
Upper secondary	14.3	18.8	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	7.1	8.2	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	14.3	6.1	5.6
Higher certificate	3.2	5.7	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	10.4	7.3	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	14.3	12.2	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	7.1	8.8	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.6	0.9	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+	.)		
At work	57.5	53.8	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.5	0.8	0.8
short Term Unemployed	1.1	1.8	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	1.6	2.9	2.6
Student	14.0	10.9	11.1
Looking after home/family	7.5	6.6	6.6
Retired	14.5	17.8	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	3.2	5.1	4.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	21.5	4.8	3.5
Building and construction	13.1	5.1	5.8
Manufacturing industries	5.6	17.0	11.8
Commerce and trade	18.7	20.2	23.8
Transport and communications	5.6	6.2	9.2
Public administration	2.8	4.7	5.7
Professional services	17.8	25.9	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Professional workers	13.3	8.6	9.3
Managerial and technical	35.7	27.7	30.7
Non-manual	17.8	16.2	16.2
Skilled manual	16.2	12.8	12.9
Semi-skilled	6.6	13.7	11.2
Unskilled	2.5	3.8	3.1

	Grallagh, Water- ford	Waterford Ci	State
Families (Percentage of family units)	iora		
Families without children	33.3	31.7	30.8
Families with 1 child	21.2	27.8	27.1
Families with 2 children	21.2	$\frac{24.7}{24.7}$	25.3
Families with 3 children	18.2	11.6	12.3
Families with 4 children	6.1	3.3	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	0.0	0.9	1.0
Couples with children	54.5	49.1	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	7.6	16.2	14.6
Lone parent (father)	4.5	3.0	2.6
Pre-family families	6.1	7.8	9.3
Empty nest families	12.1	10.5	9.4
Retired families	15.2	13.4	12.0
Per-school families	4.5	7.2	8.1
Early school families	12.1	9.3	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	9.1	11.6	11.9
Adolescent families	18.2	13.2	12.3
Adult families	54.5	27.1	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	25.0	22.1	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	18.2	18.2	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	$\frac{10.2}{22.7}$	17.0	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	9.1	14.6	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	25.0	28.2	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)	20.0	20.2	
Very good general health	56.4	52.2	53.2
Good general health	28.6	30.0	29.7
Fair general health	12.0	9.1	8.6
Bad general health	0.0	1.5	1.4
Very bad general health	0.0	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	10.0	13.5	$\frac{0.3}{13.1}$
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	20.7	22.9	$\frac{15.1}{21.5}$
Household composition (Percentage of Priva			
Married couple households	22.0	15.6	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	$\frac{22.0}{1.2}$	4.2	4.3
Married couple with children households	37.8	27.1	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	$\frac{37.8}{2.4}$	4.5	$\frac{29.4}{4.3}$
One parent family (father) with children	2.4	4.0	4.0
households	4.9	1.7	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children			
households	6.1	9.5	8.5
Couple and others households	0.0	1.2	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	$\frac{0.0}{2.4}$	$\frac{1.2}{4.7}$	5.4
1 person households	17.1	$\frac{4.7}{25.4}$	23.1
2 person households	$\frac{17.1}{30.5}$	30.3	$\frac{23.1}{29.0}$
-	17.1	17.2	
3 person households	17.1 14.6	$17.2 \\ 15.5$	$17.9 \\ 16.9$
4 person households			
5 person households	$14.6 \\ 6.1$	$8.0 \\ 2.6$	$8.9 \\ 3.0$
6 person households			
7 person households	$0.0 \\ 0.0$	0.6 0.3	0.8
8 or more person households Housing (Persontage of permanent dwellings)		0.0	0.4
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings	88.4	07 K	07 /
Occupied Temporarily absent	0.0	87.5 1.6	$87.4 \\ 1.6$
Temporarily absent		1.6	
Unoccupied holiday homes Other vacant dwellings	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1 \\ 10.5 \end{array}$	$\frac{3.9}{7.1}$	3.2 7.7
Other vacant amenings	10.0	1.1	1.1

	Grallagh,	Waterford	
	${f Water}$ -	Ci	${f State}$
	ford		
Housing (Percentage of permanent private			
Owned with mortgage or loan	37.8	26.4	28.9
Owned outright	45.1	38.2	37.0
Rented from private landlord	2.4	15.9	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	2.4	11.3	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0.0	2.0	1.6
Occupied free of rent	4.9	1.7	1.7
1 room	0.0	0.3	0.5
2 rooms	1.2	3.1	3.9
3 rooms	8.5	7.3	8.0
4 rooms	6.1	10.8	11.0
5 rooms	11.0	25.1	23.8
6~ m rooms	24.4	19.6	19.9
7 rooms	22.0	14.1	14.0
8 or more rooms	25.6	15.9	15.8
No central heating	2.4	1.5	1.2
Public main water supply	14.6	79.0	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	3.7	1.6	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	7.3	1.1	3.4
Other private source water supply	73.2	15.7	9.9
No water supply	0.0	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)	1000		
House/Bungalow	100.0	91.3	86.7
Flat/Apartment	0.0	8.5	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.0	0.2	0.2
Built Pre 1919	18.3	10.4	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	3.7	5.9	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960 Built 1961 - 1970	0.0	6.4	7.2
Built 1971 - 1970 Built 1971 - 1980	$3.7 \\ 15.9$	$6.4 \\ 12.3$	$6.7 \\ 12.2$
Built 1971 - 1980 Built 1981 - 1990	6.1		
Built 1991 - 2000	9.8	10.9 15.2	$10.1 \\ 14.5$
Built 2001 - 2010	34.1	$\begin{array}{c} 15.2 \\ 23.4 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 14.5 \\ 24.5 \end{array}$
Built 2011 - 2015	$\frac{34.1}{2.4}$	$\frac{23.4}{2.2}$	$\frac{24.3}{2.7}$
Built 2016 or later	4.9	$\frac{2.2}{4.5}$	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)	4.9	4.0	0.1
	48.1	53.2	53.9
Single Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	45.1 45.2	36.9	33.9 37.1
Separated	$\frac{45.2}{1.7}$	2.6	$\frac{37.1}{2.3}$
Divorced	1.2	$\frac{2.0}{2.9}$	$\frac{2.5}{2.6}$
Widowed	$\frac{1.2}{3.7}$	$\frac{2.9}{4.5}$	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of pop		4.0	7.1
Speak english not well	0.8	1.4	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.0	0.3	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or			0.0
Managers, directors and senior officials	8.9	6.9	7.7
Professional occupations	18.8	18.1	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	10.5 10.7	9.8	$\frac{20.3}{11.7}$
Administrative and secretarial occupations	5.4	8.1	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	31.2	14.1	$\frac{9.2}{12.6}$
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	8.0	7.5	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	$\frac{6.0}{2.7}$	7.5 7.1	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	$\frac{2.7}{4.5}$	9.0	6.9
Elementary occupations	3.6	9.0 9.1	8.2
Elementary occupations	5.0	J. 1	0,2

	Grallagh, Water-	Waterford Ci	State
7	ford	1	
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usua		<u> </u>	
Ireland - Birthplace	90.4	82.7	80.0
UK - Birthplace	8.3	5.8	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	0.0	1.9	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.0	0.8	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	0.4	3.4	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	0.8	5.4	$\frac{6.7}{76.6}$
White Irish	90.8	79.0	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.0	0.5	0.6
Other White	5.0	8.7	$9.9 \\ 1.5$
Black or Black Irish	0.0	1.6	$\frac{1.5}{3.3}$
Asian or Asian Irish	$0.4 \\ 0.4$	$\frac{2.4}{1.6}$	3.3 2.0
Other ethnic or cultural background	0.4	1.0	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day - Outside Ireland	0.0	1.3	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percen			10.0
A Employers and managers	12.2	10.1	12.9
B Higher professional	3.7	1.3	1.5
C Lower professional	2.4	5.6	6.3
D Non-manual	19.5	32.5	34.2
E Manual skilled	8.5	9.0	8.5
F Semi-skilled	7.3	9.9	7.7
G Unskilled	2.4	4.1	3.2
H Own account workers	6.1	3.6	4.0
I Farmers	24.4	3.4	3.1
J Agricultural workers	0.0	1.4	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	13.4	19.1	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population aged 5		19.4	19.4
No motor car (percentage of households)	3.7	13.4	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:	0.6	11.0	10.6
On Foot	0.6	11.8	12.6
By Bus minibus on each	0.0	1.6	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	19.3	6.3	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	0.0	0.2	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.0	0.2	0.3
Car driver	39.2	38.2	34.7
Car passenger	16.0	22.9	19.1
By Van	8.3	3.8	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	1.1	0.4	$\frac{0.4}{7.4}$
Work mainly at or from home Journey time to work, school or college is Under	11.0	6.9	7.4
15 mins	23.2	36.8	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/4$	38.4	31.6	28.1
hour - under $1/2$ hour Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$			
hour - under $3/4$ hour	6.6	11.8	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is $3/4$ hour - under 1 hour	5.3	3.5	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour	15.9	3.7	6.1
- under $1 \ 1/2$ hours Journey time to work, school or college is $1 \ 1/2$			
hours and over	2.0	1.8	2.5
Other Has renewable energy source (percentage of			
permanent private households)	36.6	25.9	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	12.0	13.9	13.8
No internet connection	14.6	9.9	$\frac{13.6}{8.7}$
1.0 Interieu connection	14.0	0.0	