

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Middleton, Westmeath Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

Electoral Division Health Profile - Middleton, Westmeath

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 23/05/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

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1 Key Points

- Middleton, Westmeath covers a total area of 18.1 square kilometers and has a population density of 21.5 persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **73.7**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Middleton, Westmeath has a total of 389 persons and 97 families living in private households.
- There are a total of 94 persons aged 0-14 in this ED and 71 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of **68** persons living with a disability in this ED, representing **17.5** percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 8 people in this ED have bad or very bad general health. This represents 2 percent of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **26 carers** in this ED, representing **6.7 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 10.0 percent of this ED smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 4 short term unemployed and 2 long term unemployed people in this ED. These represent 1.4 and 0.7 percent of the population respectively.
- 2.1 percent of the population of Middleton, Westmeath are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 26.3 percent of those aged 15+ in this ED have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 8.8 percent of families with children in this ED have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 6.3 percent of this ED were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 0.0 percent of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

2 Population

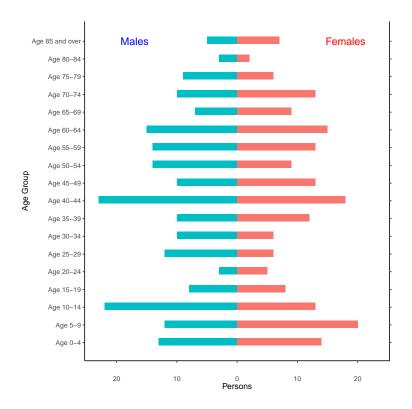


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Middleton, Westmeath; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	Fema	les	Males			Both	Sexes	
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (ED)	% (AC)	% (State)
0-14	47	24.9	47	23.5	94	24.2	20.6	19.7
15-64	105	55.6	119	59.5	224	57.6	64.5	65.3
65+	37	19.6	34	17.0	71	18.3	14.9	15.1
Age 0-4	14	7.4	13	6.5	27	6.9	6.0	5.7
Age 5-9	20	10.6	12	6.0	32	8.2	7.1	6.7
Age 10-14	13	6.9	22	11.0	35	9.0	7.5	7.3
Age 15-19	8	4.2	8	4.0	16	4.1	6.7	6.6
Age~20-24	5	2.6	3	1.5	8	2.1	5.6	6.0
Age~25-29	6	3.2	12	6.0	18	4.6	5.4	5.7
Age~30-34	6	3.2	10	5.0	16	4.1	6.1	6.5
Age~35-39	12	6.3	10	5.0	22	5.7	7.6	7.4
Age 40-44	18	9.5	23	11.5	41	10.5	7.8	8.0
Age 45-49	13	6.9	10	5.0	23	5.9	7.1	7.3
Age 50-54	9	4.8	14	7.0	23	5.9	6.7	6.6
Age 55-59	13	6.9	14	7.0	27	6.9	6.1	6.0
Age 60-64	15	7.9	15	7.5	30	7.7	5.4	5.3
Age 65-69	9	4.8	7	3.5	16	4.1	4.8	4.6
Age 70-74	13	6.9	10	5.0	23	5.9	3.8	3.9
Age 75-79	6	3.2	9	4.5	15	3.9	2.9	3.0
Age 80-84	2	1.1	3	1.5	5	1.3	1.8	1.9
Age 85 and over	7	3.7	5	2.5	12	3.1	1.6	1.6
All Ages	189	100.0	200	100.0	389	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED$

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Middleton, Westmeath; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

3 Disability

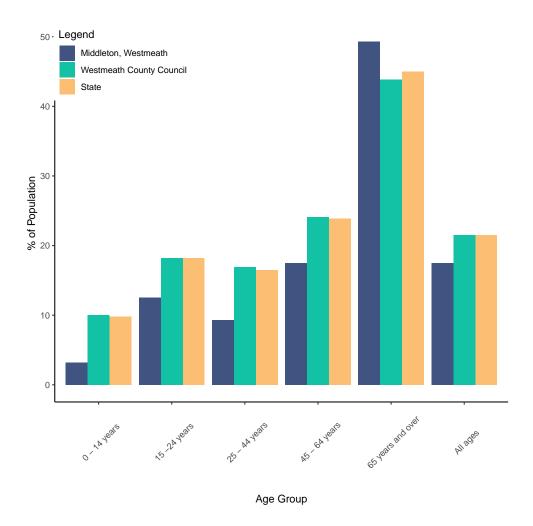


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Middleton, Westmeath; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Middle	eton, Westn	Westmeath County Council	State		
Age Group	Population Wit		With any	ith any Disability		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	
0-14	94	3	3.2	10.0	9.8	
15-24	24	3	12.5	18.2	18.2	
25-44	97	9	9.3	16.9	16.5	
45-64	103	18	17.5	24.1	23.9	
65 years and over	71	35	49.3	43.9	45.0	
All Ages	389	68	17.5	21.5	21.5	
https://data.cso.ie	/ table/F4004					

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Middleton, Westmeath; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

4 General Health

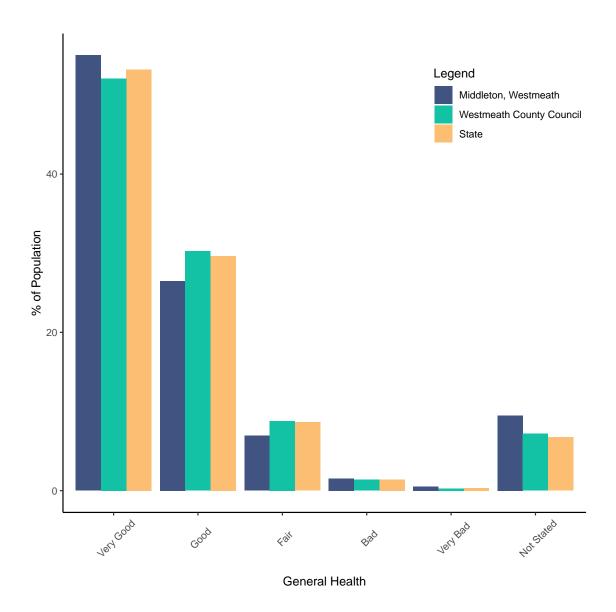


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Middleton, Westmeath; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Middleton, Westmeath		Westmeath County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Very Good	214	55.0	52.1	53.2
Good	103	26.5	30.2	29.7
Fair	27	6.9	8.8	8.6
Bad	6	1.5	1.4	1.4
Very Bad	2	0.5	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	37	9.5	7.2	6.7
Total	389	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED

Table 3: Population by General Health for Middleton, Westmeath; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

5 Carers

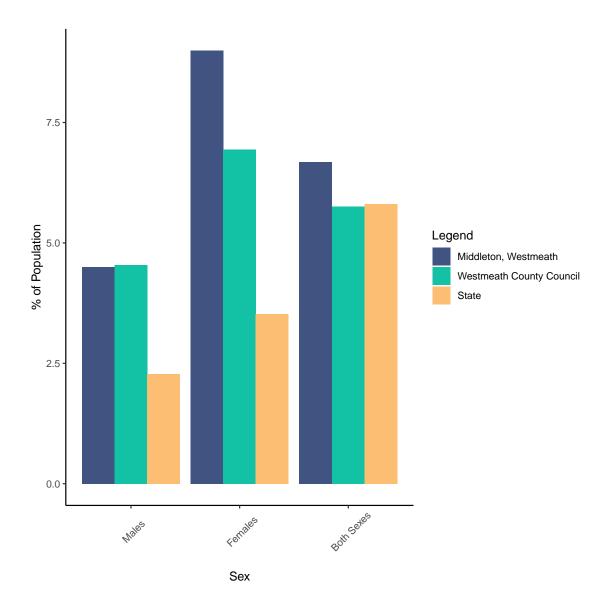


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Middleton, Westmeath; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Middle	ton, Westmeath		Westmeath County Council	State
Age Group	Population		Carers		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
Males	200	9	4.5	4.5	2.3
Females	189	17	9.0	6.9	3.5
Both Sexes	389	26	6.7	5.8	5.8
https://data.c	cso.ie/table/SAP2	022T12T2ED			

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Middleton, Westmeath; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

6 Volunteers

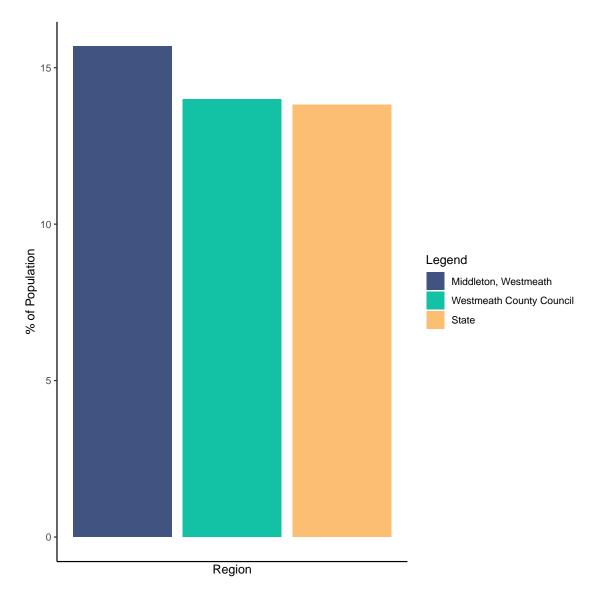
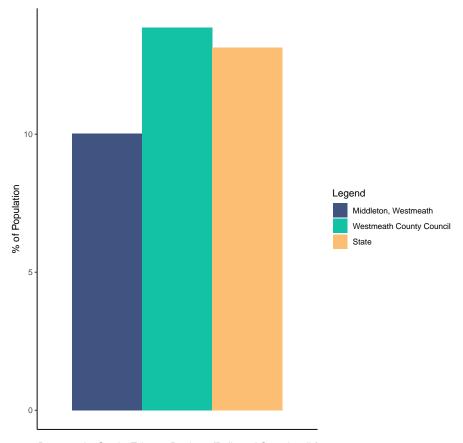


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Middleton, Westmeath; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Middleton, West			Westmeath County Council		
$Population_{_}$		seers			
Persons	Persons	%	%	%	
389	61	15.7	14.0	13.8	

Table 5: Volunteers for Middleton, Westmeath; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

7 Smoking



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

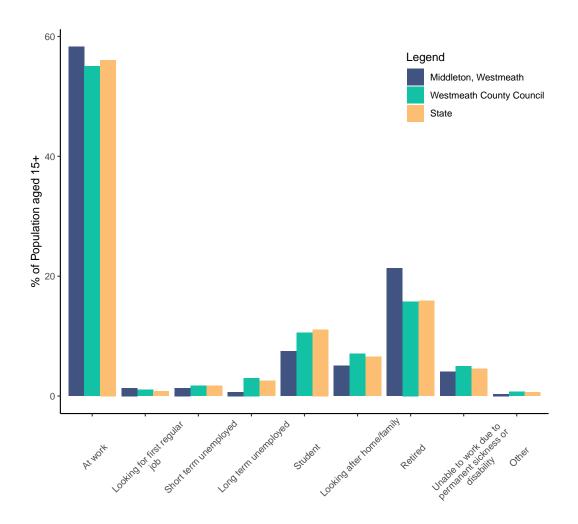
Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Middleton, Westmeath; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Middleton, Westmeath		Westmeath County Council	State	
	Persons	%	%	%	
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	39	10.0	13.9	13.1	
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	311	79.9	78.0	79.4	
Smoking Status Not Stated	39	10.0	8.1	7.5	
All Persons	389	100.0	100.0	100.0	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED

Table 6: Smoking Status of Middleton, Westmeath; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Middleton, Westmeath, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Middleton, Westmeath		Westmeath Co	State
	Persons	%	%	%
At Work	172	58.3	55.0	56.1
Looking for first regular job	4	1.4	1.0	0.8
Short term unemployed	4	1.4	1.7	1.7
Long term unemployed	2	0.7	3.0	2.6
Student	22	7.5	10.6	11.1
Looking after home/family	15	5.1	7.1	6.6
Retired	63	21.4	15.8	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	12	4.1	5.0	4.6
Other	1	0.3	0.7	0.7
Total	295	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED

Table 7: Population aged 15 + by Principal Economic Status for Middleton, Westmeath; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

9 Social Class

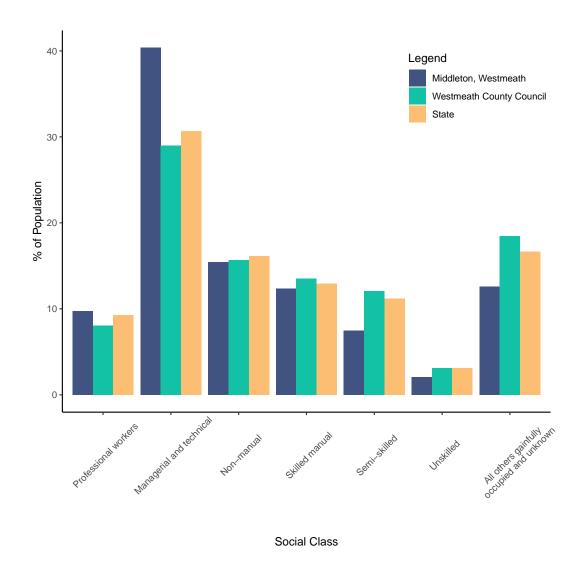
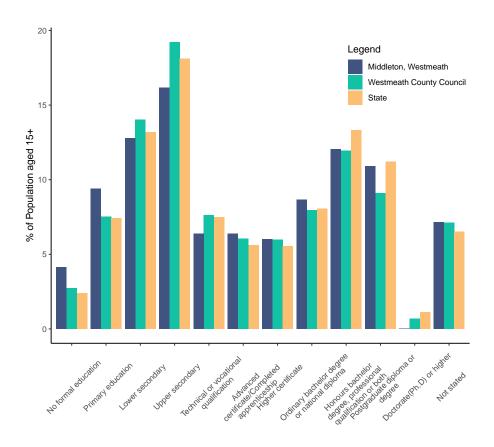


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Middleton, Westmeath, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Middleton, Westmeath		Westmeath County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Professional workers	38	9.8	8.1	9.3
Managerial and technical	157	40.4	29.0	30.7
Non-manual	60	15.4	15.7	16.2
Skilled manual	48	12.3	13.5	12.9
Semi-skilled	29	7.5	12.1	11.2
Unskilled	8	2.1	3.1	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	49	12.6	18.5	16.6
Total	389	100.0	100.0	100.0
$\overline{\ \ } https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED$				

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Middleton, Westmeath; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Middleton, Westmeath; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Middleton, Westmeath		Westmeath County Council	State	
	Persons	%	%	%	
No formal education	11	4.1	2.7	2.4	
Primary education	25	9.4	7.5	7.4	
Lower secondary	34	12.8	14.0	13.2	
Upper secondary	43	16.2	19.2	18.1	
Technical or vocational qualification	17	6.4	7.6	7.5	
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	17	6.4	6.0	5.6	
Higher certificate	16	6.0	6.0	5.5	
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	23	8.6	8.0	8.1	
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	32	12.0	11.9	13.3	
Postgraduate diploma or degree	29	10.9	9.1	11.2	
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0	0.0	0.7	1.1	
Not stated	19	7.1	7.1	6.5	
Total	266	100.0	100.0	100.0	

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED$

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Middleton, Westmeath; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

11 Families

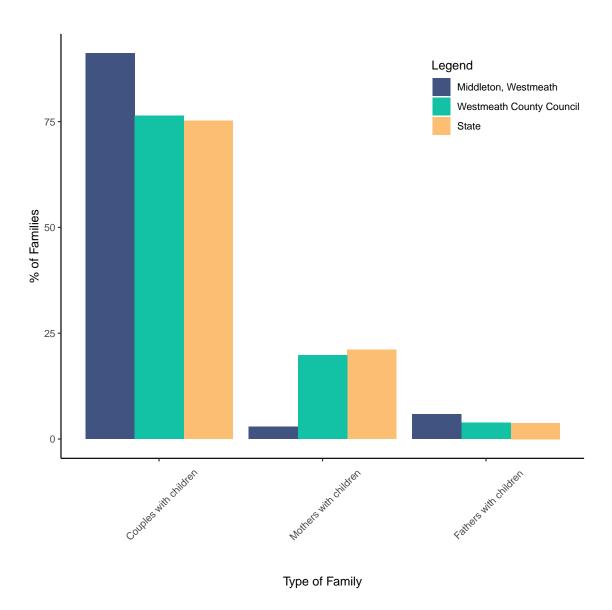


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Middleton, Westmeath; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Middleton, Westmeath		Westmeath Middleton, Westmeath County Council				
	Families	%	%	%			
Couples with Children	62	91.2	76.4	75.2			
Mothers with Children	2	2.9	19.8	21.1			
Fathers with Children	4	5.9	3.9	3.8			
All Families	68	100.0	100.0	100.0			
$\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED$							

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Middleton, Westmeath; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

12 Birthplace

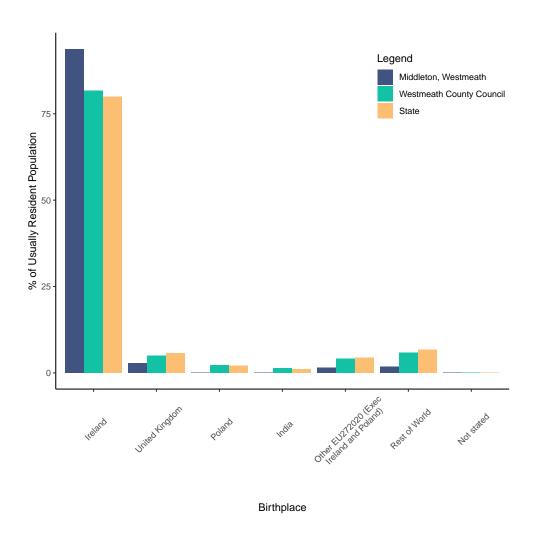


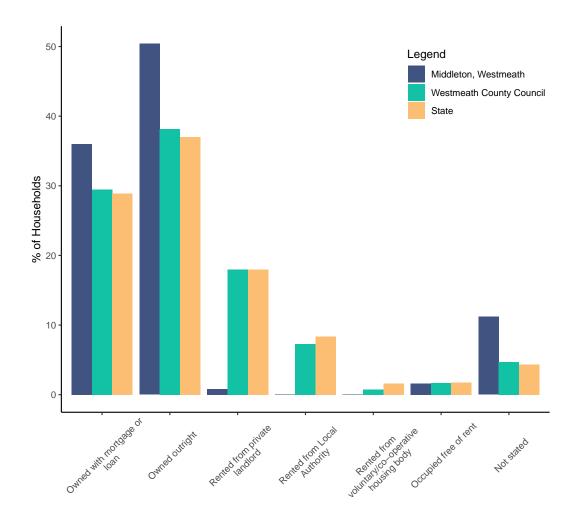
Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Middleton, Westmeath; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Middleton, Westmeath		Westmeath County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	361	93.8	81.6	80.0
United Kingdom	11	2.9	5.0	5.7
Poland	0	0.0	2.2	2.1
India	0	0.0	1.3	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	6	1.6	4.1	4.4
Rest of World	7	1.8	5.8	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	385	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Middleton, Westmeath, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED

13 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Middleton, Westmeath, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Middleton, Westmeath		Westmeath County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
Owned with mortgage or loan	45	36.0	29.4	28.9
Owned outright	63	50.4	38.2	37.0
Rented from private landlord	1	0.8	18.0	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	0	0.0	7.3	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0	0.0	0.8	1.6
Occupied free of rent	2	1.6	1.7	1.7
Not stated	14	11.2	4.7	4.4
Total	125	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Middleton, Westmeath; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

14 Transport

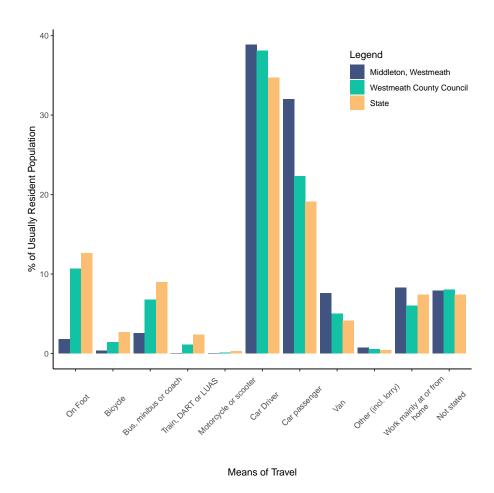


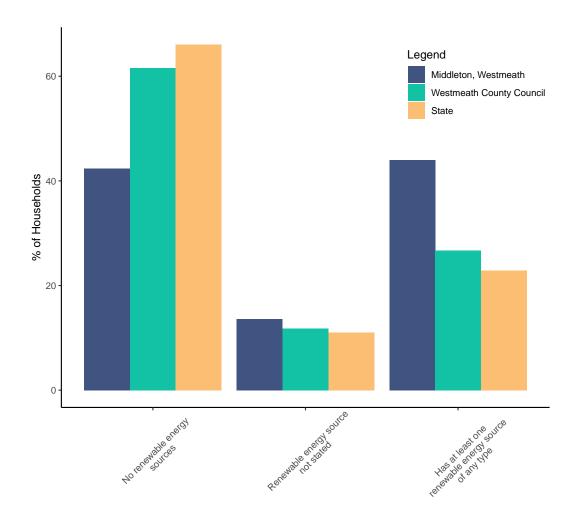
Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Middleton, Westmeath, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Middleton, W	festmeath	Westmeath County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
On Foot	5	1.8	10.7	12.6
Bicycle	1	0.4	1.4	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	7	2.5	6.8	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	0	0.0	1.1	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Car Driver	108	38.8	38.1	34.7
Car passenger	89	32.0	22.3	19.1
Van	21	7.6	5.0	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	2	0.7	0.5	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	23	8.3	6.0	7.4
Not stated	22	7.9	8.0	7.4
Total	278	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Middleton, Westmeath; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

15 Renewable Energy



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Middleton, Westmeath, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Middleton, Westmeath		Westmeath County Council	State	
	Households	%	%	%	
No renewable energy sources	53	42.4	61.6	66.1	
Renewable energy source not stated	17	13.6	11.8	11.0	
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	55	44.0	26.7	22.9	
All households	125	100.0	100.0	100.0	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Middleton, Westmeath; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

16 Detailed Tables

Age (Percentage of population (excl. Dependency ratios) Age Dependency Ratio 73.7 55 53.2 Youth Dependency Ratio 31.7 23.1 23.1 Old Age Dependency Ratio 31.7 23.1 23.1 0-14 24.2 20.7 19.6 15-64 57.6 64.5 65.4 65+ 18.3 14.9 15 Education (Percentage of those aged 15+) No formal education 4.1 2.7 2.4 Primary education 9.4 7.5 7.4 Lower secondary 12.8 14.0 13.2 Upper secondary 12.8 14.0 13.2 Upper secondary 16.2 19.2 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 6.4 7.6 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 6.4 6.0 5.6 Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.6 Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree on na		Middleton, West- meath	Westmeath Co	State
Youth Dependency Ratio 42 31.9 30.1 Old Age Dependency Ratio 31.7 23.1 23.1 0-14 24.2 20.7 19.6 15-64 57.6 64.5 65.4 65+ 18.3 14.9 15 Education (Percentage of those aged 15+) No formal education 4.1 2.7 2.4 Primary education 9.4 7.5 7.4 Lower secondary 12.8 14.0 13.2 Upper secondary 16.2 19.2 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 6.4 7.6 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 6.4 6.0 5.6 Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 8.6 8.0 8.1 Hns bach, degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 11.9 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 10.9 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.0 0.7	Age (Percentage of population (excl. Deper		s))	
Old Age Dependency Ratio 31.7 23.1 23.1 0-14 24.2 20.7 19.6 15-64 57.6 64.5 65.4 65+ 18.3 14.9 15 Education (Percentage of those aged 15+) No formal education 4.1 2.7 2.4 Primary education 9.4 7.5 7.4 Lower secondary 12.8 14.0 13.2 Upper secondary 16.2 19.2 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 6.4 7.6 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 6.4 6.0 5.6 Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.6 Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 8.6 8.0 8.1 Hus bach degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 11.9 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 10.9 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.0 0.7 <t< td=""><td>Age Dependency Ratio</td><td>73.7</td><td>55</td><td>53.2</td></t<>	Age Dependency Ratio	73.7	55	53.2
Old Age Dependency Ratio 31.7 23.1 23.1 0-14 24.2 20.7 19.6 15-64 57.6 64.5 65.4 65+ 18.3 14.9 15 Education (Percentage of those aged 15+) No formal education 4.1 2.7 2.4 Primary education 9.4 7.5 7.4 Lower secondary 12.8 14.0 13.2 Upper secondary 16.2 19.2 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 6.4 7.6 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 6.4 6.0 5.6 Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.6 Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 8.6 8.0 8.1 Hus bach degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 11.9 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 10.9 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.0 0.7 <t< td=""><td>Youth Dependency Ratio</td><td>42</td><td>31.9</td><td>30.1</td></t<>	Youth Dependency Ratio	42	31.9	30.1
0-14 24.2 20.7 19.6 15-64 57.6 64.5 65.4 65+ 18.3 14.9 15 Education (Percentage of those aged 15+) No formal education 4.1 2.7 2.4 Primary education 9.4 7.5 7.4 Lower secondary 16.2 19.2 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 6.4 7.6 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 6.4 6.0 5.6 Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 8.6 8.0 8.1 Hns bach, degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 11.9 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 10.9 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.0 0.7 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 58.3 55.0 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.4 1.7 1.7 Loging Ferm Unemployed 0.7 <td></td> <td>31.7</td> <td>23.1</td> <td>23.1</td>		31.7	23.1	23.1
65+ 18.3 14.9 15. Education (Percentage of those aged 15+) No formal education 4.1 2.7 2.4 Primary education 9.4 7.5 7.4 Lower secondary 12.8 14.0 13.2 Upper secondary 16.2 19.2 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 6.4 7.6 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 6.4 6.0 5.6 Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 8.6 8.0 8.1 Hns bach, degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 11.9 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 10.9 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.0 0.7 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 1.4 1.0 0.8 Short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.0 0.8 Short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.7 1.7 <t< td=""><td></td><td>24.2</td><td>20.7</td><td>19.6</td></t<>		24.2	20.7	19.6
No formal education	15-64	57.6	64.5	65.4
No formal education	65+	18.3	14.9	15
Primary education 9.4 7.5 7.4 Lower secondary 12.8 14.0 13.2 Upper secondary 16.2 19.2 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 6.4 7.6 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 6.4 6.0 5.6 Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 8.6 8.0 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 11.9 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 10.9 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.0 0.7 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) *** *** At work 58.3 55.0 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.4 1.0 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.0 0.8 Student 7.5 10.6 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.1 7.1 6.6 Retired	Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
Lower secondary	No formal education	4.1	2.7	2.4
Upper secondary 16.2 19.2 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 6.4 7.6 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 6.4 6.0 5.5 Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 8.6 8.0 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 11.9 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 10.9 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.0 0.7 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) Temployment (Percentage of those aged 15+) Temployment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 1.4 1.0 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.0 2.6 1.1 1.0 0.8 8.1 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0	Primary education	9.4	7.5	7.4
Upper secondary 16.2 19.2 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 6.4 7.6 7.5 Advanced certificate/ Completed apprenticeship 6.4 6.0 5.6 Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 8.6 8.0 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 11.9 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 10.9 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.0 0.7 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) Temployment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 58.3 55.0 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.4 1.0 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.7 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 0.7 3.0 2.6 Student 7.5 10.6 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.1 7.1 6.6 Retired 21.4 15.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	-	12.8	14.0	13.2
Technical or vocational qualification 6.4 7.6 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 6.4 6.0 5.6 Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 8.6 8.0 8.1 Hns bach, degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 11.9 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 10.9 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.0 0.7 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) ** ** 5.0 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.4 1.0 0.8 short Term Unemployed 0.7 3.0 2.6 Student 7.5 10.6 11.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.1		16.2	19.2	18.1
Advanced certificate/ Completed apprenticeship 6.4 6.0 5.6 Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 8.6 8.0 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 11.9 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 10.9 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.0 0.7 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) *** *** 58.3 55.0 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.4 1.0 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.7 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.4 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.6 6.1 Student 7.5 10.6 11.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.2		6.4	7.6	7.5
Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 8.6 8.0 8.1 Hns bach, degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 11.9 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 10.9 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.0 0.7 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)		6.4	6.0	5.6
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 8.6 8.0 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 11.9 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 10.9 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.0 0.7 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) Temployment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 58.3 55.0 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.4 1.0 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.7 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 0.7 3.0 2.6 Student 7.5 10.6 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.1 7.1 6.6 6 6 6 Retired 21.4 15.8 15.9 1.1 15.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.0 4.6 6 5.8 Building and construction 12.8 4.4 3.5 8 1.1 1.1 1.2 1.8 2.0 23.8 1.8 2.0		6.0	6.0	5.5
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 11.9 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 10.9 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.0 0.7 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work 58.3 55.0 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.4 1.0 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.7 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 0.7 3.0 2.6 Student 7.5 10.6 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.1 7.1 6.6 Retired 21.4 15.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.0 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 4.1 5.0 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 12.2 6.5 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.0 12.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 18.0 22.0 23.8 Transport and communications 3.5 7.9 9.2 Public		8.6	8.0	8.1
Postgraduate diploma or degree 10.9 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.0 0.7 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) Seminant of the process of the part of		12.0	11.9	
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.0 0.7 1.1		10.9	9.1	11.2
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work 58.3 55.0 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.4 1.0 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.7 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 0.7 3.0 2.6 Student 7.5 10.6 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.1 7.1 6.6 Retired 21.4 15.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.0 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work)	=	0.0	0.7	1.1
At work 58.3 55.0 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.4 1.0 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.7 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 0.7 3.0 2.6 Student 7.5 10.6 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.1 7.1 6.6 Retired 21.4 15.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.0 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work)		-)		
short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.7 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 0.7 3.0 2.6 Student 7.5 10.6 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.1 7.1 6.6 Retired 21.4 15.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.0 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.1 5.0 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.2 4.4 3.5 Building and construction 12.2 6.5 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.0 12.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 18.0 22.0 23.8 Transport and communications 3.5 7.9 9.2 Public administration 6.4 6.5 5.7 Professional services 24.4 24.7 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.8 8.1 9.3 Managerial and technical 40.4 29.0 30.7			55.0	56.1
short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.7 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 0.7 3.0 2.6 Student 7.5 10.6 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.1 7.1 6.6 Retired 21.4 15.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.0 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.1 5.0 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.2 4.4 3.5 Building and construction 12.2 6.5 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.0 12.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 18.0 22.0 23.8 Transport and communications 3.5 7.9 9.2 Public administration 6.4 6.5 5.7 Professional services 24.4 24.7 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.8 8.1 9.3 Managerial and technical 40.4 29.0 30.7	Looking for first regular job	1.4	1.0	0.8
Long Term Unemployed 0.7 3.0 2.6 Student 7.5 10.6 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.1 7.1 6.6 Retired 21.4 15.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.0 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work)		1.4	1.7	1.7
Student 7.5 10.6 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.1 7.1 6.6 Retired 21.4 15.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.0 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Agriculture, forestry and fishing 12.8 4.4 3.5 Building and construction 12.2 6.5 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.0 12.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 18.0 22.0 23.8 Transport and communications 3.5 7.9 9.2 Public administration 6.4 6.5 5.7 Professional services 24.4 24.7 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 9.8 8.1 9.3 Managerial and technical 40.4 29.0 30.7 Non-manual 15.4 15.7 16.2 Skilled manual 12.3 13.5 12.9 Semi-skilled 7.5 12.1 11.2		0.7	3.0	2.6
Retired 21.4 15.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.0 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Image: Semi-skilled Agriculture, forestry and fishing 12.8 4.4 3.5 Building and construction 12.2 6.5 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.0 12.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 18.0 22.0 23.8 Transport and communications 3.5 7.9 9.2 Public administration 6.4 6.5 5.7 Professional services 24.4 24.7 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 9.8 8.1 9.3 Managerial and technical 40.4 29.0 30.7 Non-manual 15.4 15.7 16.2 Skilled manual 12.3 13.5 12.9 Semi-skilled 7.5 12.1 11.2		7.5	10.6	11.1
Retired 21.4 15.8 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.1 5.0 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Image: Semi-skilled Agriculture, forestry and fishing 12.8 4.4 3.5 Building and construction 12.2 6.5 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.0 12.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 18.0 22.0 23.8 Transport and communications 3.5 7.9 9.2 Public administration 6.4 6.5 5.7 Professional services 24.4 24.7 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 9.8 8.1 9.3 Managerial and technical 40.4 29.0 30.7 Non-manual 15.4 15.7 16.2 Skilled manual 12.3 13.5 12.9 Semi-skilled 7.5 12.1 11.2	Looking after home/family	5.1	7.1	6.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work) Agriculture, forestry and fishing 12.8 4.4 3.5 Building and construction 12.2 6.5 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.0 12.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 18.0 22.0 23.8 Transport and communications 3.5 7.9 9.2 Public administration 6.4 6.5 5.7 Professional services 24.4 24.7 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 9.8 8.1 9.3 Managerial and technical 40.4 29.0 30.7 Non-manual 15.4 15.7 16.2 Skilled manual 12.3 13.5 12.9 Semi-skilled 7.5 12.1 11.2		21.4	15.8	15.9
Employment (Percentage of those at work) Agriculture, forestry and fishing 12.8 4.4 3.5 Building and construction 12.2 6.5 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.0 12.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 18.0 22.0 23.8 Transport and communications 3.5 7.9 9.2 Public administration 6.4 6.5 5.7 Professional services 24.4 24.7 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 8.1 9.3 Managerial and technical 40.4 29.0 30.7 Non-manual 15.4 15.7 16.2 Skilled manual 12.3 13.5 12.9 Semi-skilled 7.5 12.1 11.2	Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	4.1	5.0	4.6
Building and construction 12.2 6.5 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.0 12.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 18.0 22.0 23.8 Transport and communications 3.5 7.9 9.2 Public administration 6.4 6.5 5.7 Professional services 24.4 24.7 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population)				
Manufacturing industries 11.0 12.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 18.0 22.0 23.8 Transport and communications 3.5 7.9 9.2 Public administration 6.4 6.5 5.7 Professional services 24.4 24.7 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 9.8 8.1 9.3 Managerial and technical 40.4 29.0 30.7 Non-manual 15.4 15.7 16.2 Skilled manual 12.3 13.5 12.9 Semi-skilled 7.5 12.1 11.2	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12.8	4.4	3.5
Manufacturing industries 11.0 12.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 18.0 22.0 23.8 Transport and communications 3.5 7.9 9.2 Public administration 6.4 6.5 5.7 Professional services 24.4 24.7 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 9.8 8.1 9.3 Managerial and technical 40.4 29.0 30.7 Non-manual 15.4 15.7 16.2 Skilled manual 12.3 13.5 12.9 Semi-skilled 7.5 12.1 11.2	Building and construction	12.2	6.5	5.8
Transport and communications 3.5 7.9 9.2 Public administration 6.4 6.5 5.7 Professional services 24.4 24.7 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 9.8 8.1 9.3 Managerial and technical 40.4 29.0 30.7 Non-manual 15.4 15.7 16.2 Skilled manual 12.3 13.5 12.9 Semi-skilled 7.5 12.1 11.2		11.0	12.0	11.8
Public administration 6.4 6.5 5.7 Professional services 24.4 24.7 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 9.8 8.1 9.3 Managerial and technical 40.4 29.0 30.7 Non-manual 15.4 15.7 16.2 Skilled manual 12.3 13.5 12.9 Semi-skilled 7.5 12.1 11.2	Commerce and trade	18.0	22.0	23.8
Professional services 24.4 24.7 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 9.8 8.1 9.3 Managerial and technical 40.4 29.0 30.7 Non-manual 15.4 15.7 16.2 Skilled manual 12.3 13.5 12.9 Semi-skilled 7.5 12.1 11.2	Transport and communications	3.5	7.9	9.2
Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 9.8 8.1 9.3 Managerial and technical 40.4 29.0 30.7 Non-manual 15.4 15.7 16.2 Skilled manual 12.3 13.5 12.9 Semi-skilled 7.5 12.1 11.2	Public administration	6.4	6.5	5.7
Professional workers 9.8 8.1 9.3 Managerial and technical 40.4 29.0 30.7 Non-manual 15.4 15.7 16.2 Skilled manual 12.3 13.5 12.9 Semi-skilled 7.5 12.1 11.2	Professional services	24.4	24.7	24.5
Managerial and technical 40.4 29.0 30.7 Non-manual 15.4 15.7 16.2 Skilled manual 12.3 13.5 12.9 Semi-skilled 7.5 12.1 11.2	Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Non-manual 15.4 15.7 16.2 Skilled manual 12.3 13.5 12.9 Semi-skilled 7.5 12.1 11.2	Professional workers	9.8	8.1	9.3
Non-manual 15.4 15.7 16.2 Skilled manual 12.3 13.5 12.9 Semi-skilled 7.5 12.1 11.2	Managerial and technical	40.4	29.0	30.7
Skilled manual 12.3 13.5 12.9 Semi-skilled 7.5 12.1 11.2	Non-manual	15.4	15.7	16.2
Semi-skilled 7.5 12.1 11.2	Skilled manual	12.3	13.5	12.9
	Semi-skilled			
	Unskilled	2.1	3.1	3.1

	***************************************	Westmeath Co	State
	meath		
Families (Percentage of family units)	20.0	20.7	90.0
Families without children	29.9	29.7	30.8
Families with 1 child	17.5	27.3	27.1
Families with 2 children	36.1	25.4	25.3
Families with 3 children	13.4	12.4	12.3
Families with 4 children	3.1	4.0	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	0.0	1.2	1.0
Couples with children	63.9	53.7	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	$2.1 \\ 4.1$	13.9 2.7	$14.6 \\ 2.6$
Lone parent (father)			
Pre-family families	2.1	7.9	9.3
Empty nest families	14.4	10.1	9.4
Retired families	13.4	11.7	12.0
Per-school families	11.3	8.2	8.1
Early school families	7.2	10.3	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	18.6	12.1	11.9
Adolescent families	10.3	12.6	12.3
Adult families	63.9	27.2	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	25.0	24.6	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	27.9	18.5	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	11.8	16.2	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	5.9	13.8	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	29.4	26.9	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)		FO.1	<u> </u>
Very good general health	55.0	52.1	53.2
Good general health	26.5	30.2	29.7
Fair general health	6.9	8.8	8.6
Bad general health	1.5	1.4	1.4
Very bad general health	0.5	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	10.0	13.9	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	17.5	21.5	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Priva			140
Married couple households	21.6	15.2	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	0.8	3.9	4.3
Married couple with children households	45.6	30.8	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	0.8	4.8	4.3
One parent family (father) with children households	2.4	1.5	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children households	1.6	8.3	8.5
Couple and others households	0.8	1.3	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	4.8	4.3	5.4
1 person households	13.6	23.0	23.1
2 person households	27.2	28.1	29.0
3 person households	13.6	18.0	17.9
4 person households	28.8	16.9	16.9
5 person households	11.2	9.2	8.9
6 person households	4.8	3.5	3.0
7 person households	0.0	0.9	0.8
8 or more person households	0.8	0.4	0.4
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwelling	s)		
Occupied	88.7	89.4	87.4
Temporarily absent	1.4	1.6	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	0.7	0.9	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	9.2	8.1	7.7

	Middleton,	Westmeath	
	\mathbf{West} -	Co	\mathbf{State}
	meath		
Housing (Percentage of permanent private			
Owned with mortgage or loan	36.0	29.4	28.9
Owned outright	50.4	38.2	37.0
Rented from private landlord	0.8	18.0	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	0.0	7.3	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0.0	0.8	1.6
Occupied free of rent	1.6	1.7	1.7
1 room	0.0	0.3	0.5
2 rooms	1.6	2.8	3.9
3 rooms	2.4	6.9	8.0
4 rooms	2.4	10.0	11.0
5 rooms	10.4	22.8	23.8
6 rooms	23.2	20.7	19.9
7 rooms	20.8	15.7	14.0
8 or more rooms	36.8	17.7	15.8
No central heating	0.8	1.0	1.2
Public main water supply	37.6	77.6	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	7.2	3.5	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.8	2.0	3.4
Other private source water supply	51.2	15.1	9.9
No water supply	0.0	0.2	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)			
House/Bungalow	100.0	90.2	86.7
Flat/Apartment	0.0	9.6	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.0	0.2	0.2
Built Pre 1919	11.2	8.2	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	3.2	5.6	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	6.4	6.9	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	6.4	5.6	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	4.0	11.5	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	12.0	9.3	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	14.4	16.4	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	29.6	28.1	$\frac{24.5}{2.7}$
Built 2011 - 2015	$4.8 \\ 5.6$	2.6	2.7
Built 2016 or later Marital Status (Percentage of population)	0.0	3.4	5.1
	45.5	K2 0	£2 O
Single Married (incl. same say sixil partnership)	45.5 48.3	52.9	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership) Separated	1.3	$37.7 \\ 2.6$	$37.1 \\ 2.3$
Divorced	0.3	$\frac{2.0}{2.7}$	$\frac{2.3}{2.6}$
Widowed	4.6	4.1	$\frac{2.0}{4.1}$
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of pop		4.1	4.1
Speak english not well	0.8	1.7	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.0 - 0.0	0.3	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or			0.0
Managers, directors and senior officials	7.9	6.9	7.7
Professional occupations	$\frac{7.9}{22.5}$	18.8	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	22.5 10.1	10.1	$\frac{20.3}{11.7}$
Administrative and secretarial occupations	10.1	8.6	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	24.7	14.1	$\frac{9.2}{12.6}$
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	5.1	8.1	$\frac{12.0}{7.4}$
Sales and customer service occupations	$\begin{array}{c} 3.1 \\ 1.7 \end{array}$	6.1	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	5.1	7.1	6.9
Elementary occupations	$\frac{3.1}{4.5}$	8.9	8.2
Elementary occupations	4.0	U. <i>0</i>	0.2

	N4: J J1 - 4		
	Middleton, ,	${f Westmeath}$	State
	***	Co	State
Minnetian and Almieite (Demante of the	meath		
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usua	93.8		- <u>80 0</u>
Ireland - Birthplace	$\frac{93.8}{2.9}$	$81.6 \\ 5.0$	$80.0 \\ 5.7$
UK - Birthplace			
Poland - Birthplace	0.0	2.2	2.1
India - Birthplace Other EU28 - Birthplace	$0.0 \\ 1.6$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3 \\ 4.1 \end{array}$	1.1 4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	1.8	$\frac{4.1}{5.8}$	$\frac{4.4}{6.7}$
White Irish	89.1	77.3	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.0	1.0	0.6
Other White	2.1	8.8	9.9
Black or Black Irish	0.0	1.6	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	0.0	3.2	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	0.0	1.9	$\frac{3.0}{2.0}$
Usual residence 1 year before census day -		1.0	2.0
Outside Ireland	0.0	1.4	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percen	ntage of priva	te households)	,
A Employers and managers	11.2	12.0	12.9
B Higher professional	1.6	1.2	1.5
C Lower professional	4.0	5.3	6.3
D Non-manual	28.0	32.8	34.2
E Manual skilled	13.6	9.3	8.5
F Semi-skilled	4.8	8.3	7.7
G Unskilled	2.4	3.3	3.2
H Own account workers	2.4	4.0	4.0
I Farmers	18.4	3.8	3.1
J Agricultural workers	0.8	1.2	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	12.8	18.9	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population aged 5		105	10.4
No motor car (percentage of households)	2.4	10.7	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:	1.0	10.7	10.6
On Foot	1.8	10.7	12.6
By Bus minibus on cooch	0.4	$\frac{1.4}{6.8}$	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	2.5		9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS By Motorcycle or scooter	$0.0 \\ 0.0$	1.1 0.1	$\frac{2.4}{0.3}$
Car driver	38.8	38.1	34.7
Car passenger	32.0	$\frac{36.1}{22.3}$	19.1
By Van	7.6	5.0	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.7	0.5	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	8.3	6.0	$\frac{0.4}{7.4}$
Journey time to work, school or college is Under			
15 mins	31.1	34.2	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4	20 =	2.0.0	20.4
hour - under 1/2 hour	30.7	26.3	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$	0.7	10.0	179
hour - under $3/4$ hour	9.7	12.0	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is $3/4$	2.9	4.4	5.9
hour - under 1 hour	2.9	4.4	0.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour	8.4	7.6	6.1
- under 1 1/2 hours Lournay time to work, school or college is 1 1/2			
Journey time to work, school or college is $1 \ 1/2$ hours and over	5.0	4.0	2.5
Other			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of	44.0	00.7	00.0
permanent private households)	44.0	26.7	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	15.7	14.0	13.8
No internet connection	16.8	10.0	8.7