

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Thurles Urban, Tipperary Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

## Electoral Division Health Profile - Thurles Urban, Tipperary

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 12/02/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

# Contents

1	Key Points	3
2	Population	4
3	Disability	5
4	General Health	6
5	Carers	7
6	Volunteers	8
7	Smoking	9
8	Principal Economic Status	10
9	Social Class	11
10	Education	12
11	Families	13
12	Birthplace	14
13	Households - Type of Occupancy	15
14	Transport	16
<b>15</b>	Renewable Energy	17
16	Detailed Tables	18

## 1 Key Points

- Thurles Urban, Tipperary covers a total area of **5.1 square kilometers** and has a **population density of 1384.1** persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **61.7**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Thurles Urban, Tipperary has a total of **7122 persons** and **1720 families** living in private households.
- There are a total of 1258 persons aged 0-14 in this ED and 1459 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of **1958** persons **living with a disability** in this ED, representing **27.5 percent** of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 161 people in this ED have bad or very bad general health. This represents 2.3 percent of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **434 carers** in this ED, representing **6.1 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 18.5 percent of this ED smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 103 short term unemployed and 200 long term unemployed people in this ED. These represent 1.8 and 3.4 percent of the population respectively.
- 4.3 percent of the population of Thurles Urban, Tipperary are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 28.7 percent of those aged 15+ in this ED have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 37.3 percent of families with children in this ED have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 16.2 percent of this ED were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 15.7 percent of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

## 2 Population

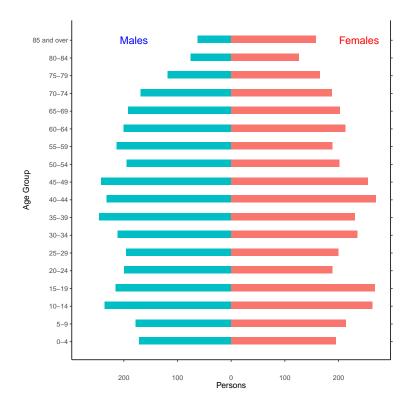


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	Females Males		$egin{aligned} \mathbf{Males} & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &$		Both	Sexes		
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (ED)	% $(AC)$	% (State)
0-14	672	17.9	586	17.5	1,258	17.7	19.8	19.7
15-64	2,252	59.8	2,153	64.1	4,405	61.9	62.7	65.3
65+	840	22.3	619	18.4	1,459	20.5	17.5	15.1
Age 0-4	195	5.2	172	5.1	367	5.2	5.8	5.7
Age 5-9	214	5.7	178	5.3	392	5.5	6.6	6.7
Age 10-14	263	7.0	236	7.0	499	7.0	7.4	7.3
Age 15-19	268	7.1	215	6.4	483	6.8	6.6	6.6
Age~20-24	189	5.0	200	6.0	389	5.5	5.2	6.0
m Age~25-29	200	5.3	196	5.8	396	5.6	4.7	5.7
Age~30-34	235	6.2	212	6.3	447	6.3	5.4	6.5
m Age~35-39	231	6.1	246	7.3	477	6.7	6.7	7.4
Age~40-44	270	7.2	232	6.9	502	7.0	7.5	8.0
$\mathrm{Age}\ 45\text{-}49$	255	6.8	242	7.2	497	7.0	7.3	7.3
Age~50-54	202	5.4	195	5.8	397	5.6	6.8	6.6
Age~55-59	189	5.0	214	6.4	403	5.7	6.6	6.0
Age 60-64	213	5.7	201	6.0	414	5.8	5.9	5.3
Age~65-69	203	5.4	192	5.7	395	5.5	5.3	4.6
Age 70-74	188	5.0	169	5.0	357	5.0	4.5	3.9
Age 75-79	165	4.4	119	3.5	284	4.0	3.5	3.0
Age~80-84	126	3.3	76	2.3	202	2.8	2.2	1.9
Age 85 and over	158	4.2	63	1.9	221	3.1	1.9	1.6
$\overline{\mathrm{All}}\ \mathrm{Ages}$	3,764	100.0	3,358	100.0	$7{,}122$	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED$ 

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

#### 3 Disability

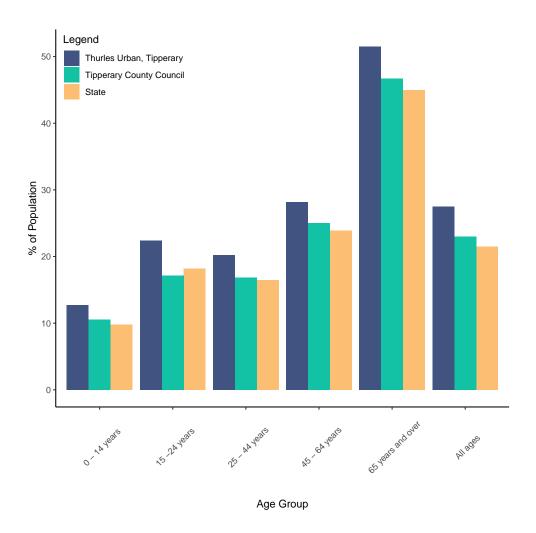


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Thurles	Urban, Tip	Tipperary County Council	State	
Age Group	${\bf Population}_{\_}$	Population With an		Disability	
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
0-14	1258	160	12.7	10.5	9.8
15-24	872	195	22.4	17.1	18.2
25-44	1822	368	20.2	16.8	16.5
45-64	1711	483	28.2	25.0	23.9
65 years and over	1459	752	51.5	46.7	45.0
All Ages	7122	1958	27.5	23.0	21.5
https://data.cso.ie	$/{ m table/F4004}$				

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

#### 4 General Health

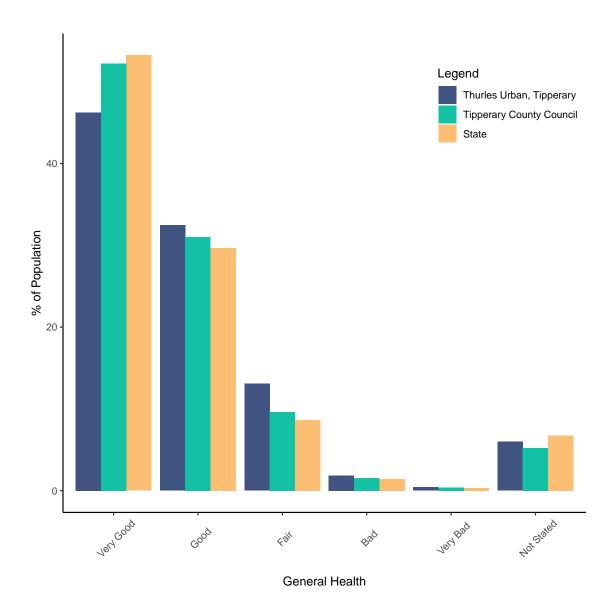


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Thurles Urban, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State		
	Persons	%	%	%		
Very Good	3292	46.2	52.2	53.2		
$\operatorname{Good}$	2312	32.5	31.0	29.7		
Fair	931	13.1	9.6	8.6		
Bad	132	1.9	1.6	1.4		
Very Bad	29	0.4	0.4	0.3		
Not Stated	426	6.0	5.2	6.7		
Total	7122	100.0	100.0	100.0		
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED						

Table 3: Population by General Health for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 5 Carers

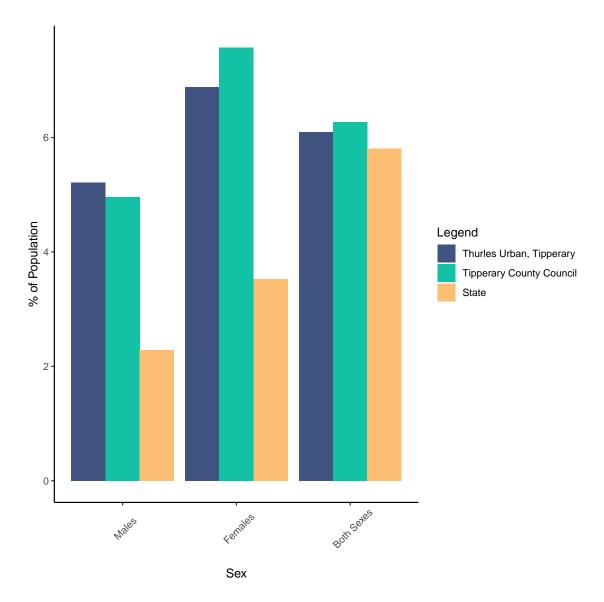


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Thurles Urban, Tipperary			Tipperary County Council	State		
Age Group	Population		Carers	5			
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%		
Males	3358	175	5.2	5.0	2.3		
Females	3764	259	6.9	7.6	3.5		
Both Sexes	7122	434	6.1	6.3	5.8		
$\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED$							

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 6 Volunteers

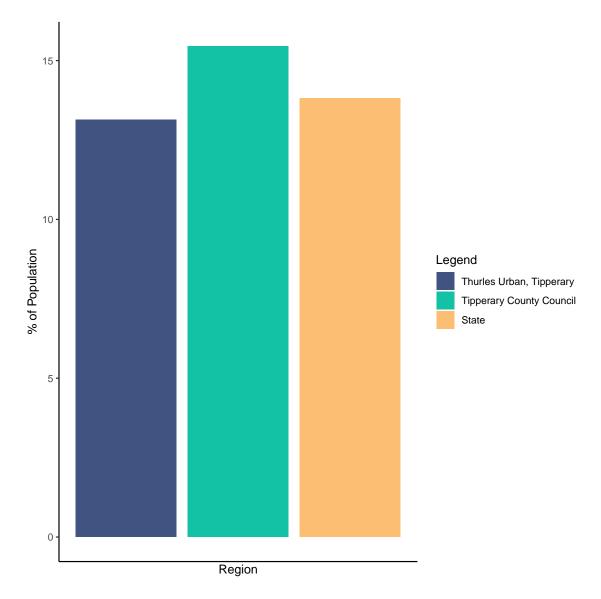
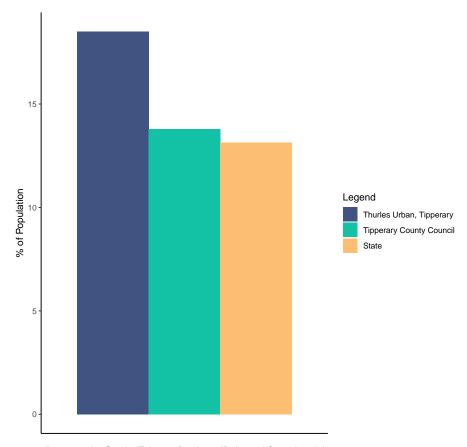


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Thurles Urban, Tipperary			Tipperary County Council	State		
Population		Volunteers				
Persons	Persons	%	%	%		
7122	936	13.1	15.4	13.8		

Table 5: Volunteers for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 7 Smoking



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

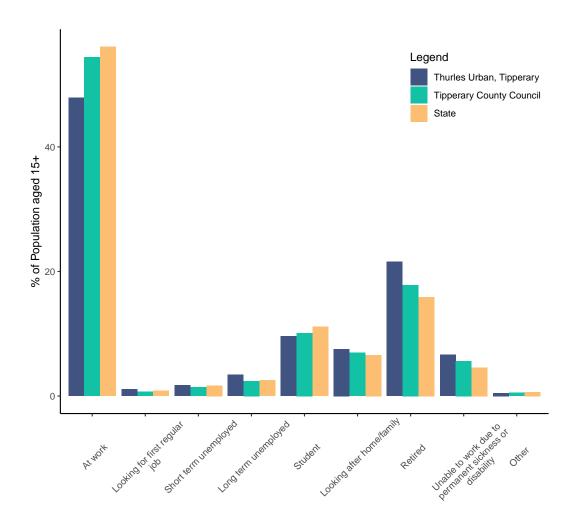
Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Thurles Urban,	Tipperary	Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	1318	18.5	13.8	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	5310	74.6	80.1	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	494	6.9	6.1	7.5
All Persons	7122	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED$ 

Table 6: Smoking Status of Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

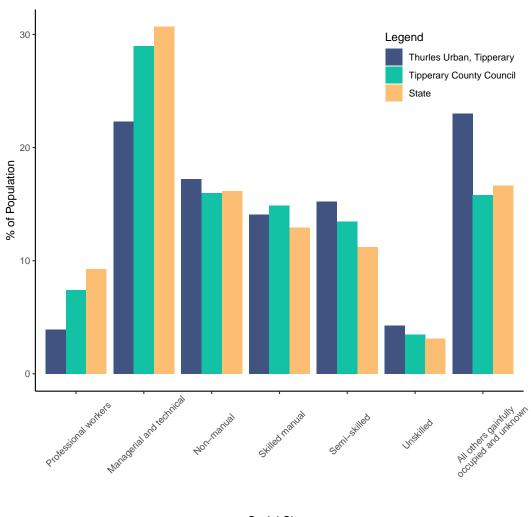
Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Thurles Urban, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Thurles Urban	, Tipperary	Tipperary Co	State
	Persons	%	%	%
At Work	2808	47.9	54.4	56.1
Looking for first regular job	63	1.1	0.7	0.8
Short term unemployed	103	1.8	1.4	1.7
Long term unemployed	200	3.4	2.4	2.6
Student	564	9.6	10.1	11.1
Looking after home/family	443	7.6	7.0	6.6
Retired	1264	21.6	17.8	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	390	6.7	5.6	4.6
Other	29	0.5	0.5	0.7
Total	5864	100.0	100.0	100.0

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Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 9 Social Class



Social Class

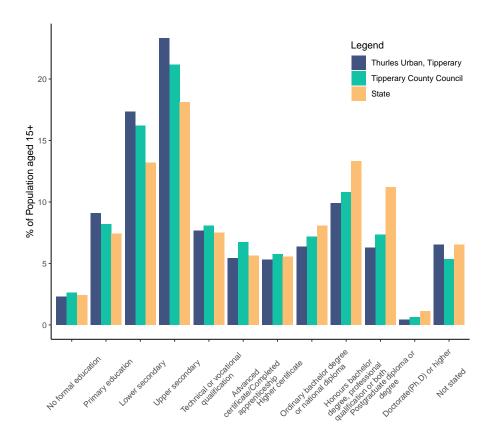
Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Thurles Urban, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Thurles Urba	n, Tipperary	Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Professional workers	278	3.9	7.4	9.3
Managerial and technical	1587	22.3	29.0	30.7
Non-manual	1225	17.2	16.0	16.2
Skilled manual	1004	14.1	14.9	12.9
Semi-skilled	1085	15.2	13.5	11.2
Unskilled	305	4.3	3.5	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	1638	23.0	15.8	16.6
Total	7122	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED$ 

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Thurles Urban	, Tipperary	Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
No formal education	113	2.3	2.6	2.4
Primary education	444	9.1	8.2	7.4
Lower secondary	848	17.3	16.2	13.2
Upper secondary	1141	23.3	21.2	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	374	7.6	8.1	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	266	5.4	6.7	5.6
Higher certificate	259	5.3	5.7	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	311	6.4	7.2	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	485	9.9	10.8	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	308	6.3	7.3	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	20	0.4	0.6	1.1
Not stated	320	6.5	5.3	6.5
Total	4889	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED$ 

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 11 Families

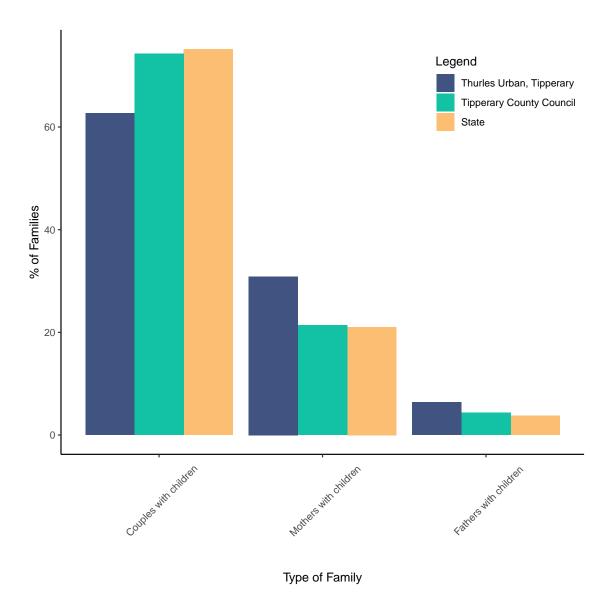


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Thurles Urban, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State		
	Families	%	%	%		
Couples with Children	735	62.7	74.3	75.2		
Mothers with Children	362	30.9	21.4	21.1		
Fathers with Children	75	6.4	4.4	3.8		
All Families	1172	100.0	100.0	100.0		
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED						

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 12 Birthplace

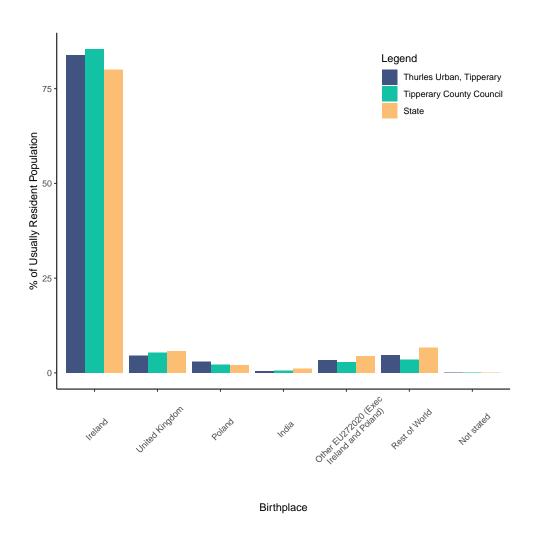


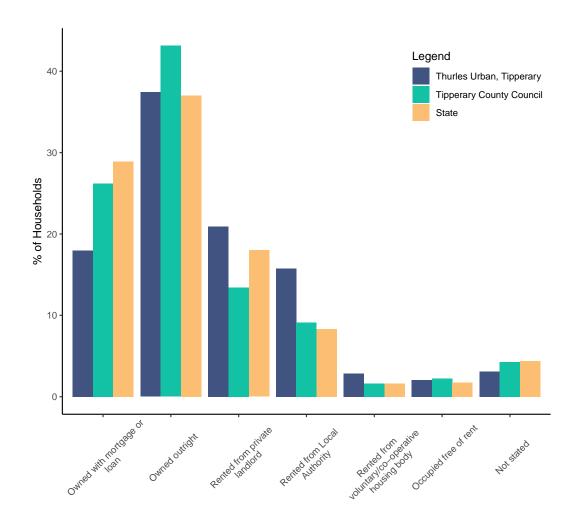
Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Thurles Urbar	ı, Tipperary	Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	5936	83.8	85.5	80.0
United Kingdom	325	4.6	5.4	5.7
Poland	212	3.0	2.1	2.1
India	33	0.5	0.6	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	241	3.4	2.9	4.4
Rest of World	333	4.7	3.6	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	7080	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Thurles Urban, Tipperary, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 13 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Thurles Urban, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy Thurles Urban, Tipperary			Tipperary County Council	State	
	Households	%	%	%	
Owned with mortgage or loan	525	18.0	26.2	28.9	
Owned outright	1094	37.4	43.1	37.0	
Rented from private landlord	611	20.9	13.4	18.0	
Rented from Local Authority	460	15.7	9.1	8.3	
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	84	2.9	1.6	1.6	
Occupied free of rent	60	2.1	2.2	1.7	
Not stated	90	3.1	4.3	4.4	
Total	2924	100.0	100.0	100.0	

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED$ 

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 14 Transport

purposes.

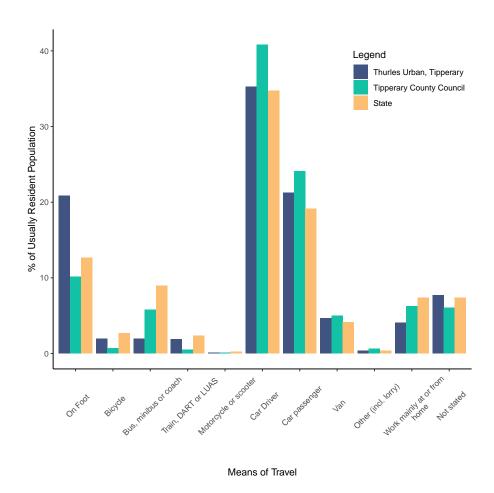
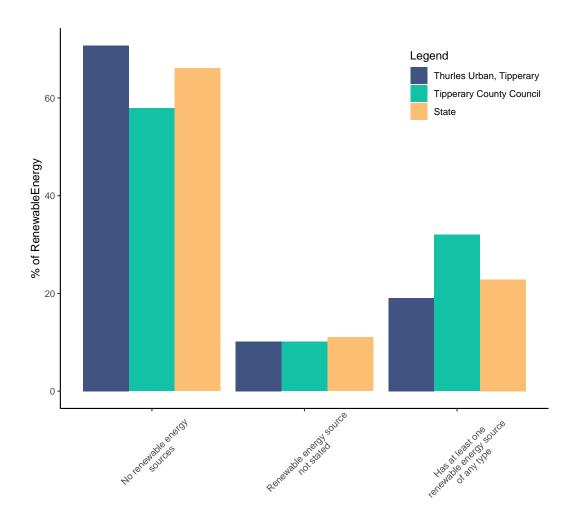


Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Thurles Urban, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Thurles Urban	, Tipperary	Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
On Foot	921	20.9	10.1	12.6
Bicycle	86	1.9	0.7	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	86	1.9	5.8	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	83	1.9	0.5	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	4	0.1	0.1	0.3
Car Driver	1555	35.2	40.8	34.7
Car passenger	938	21.3	24.1	19.1
Van	205	4.6	5.0	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	16	0.4	0.6	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	179	4.1	6.2	7.4
Not stated	341	7.7	6.1	7.4
Total	4414	100.0	100.0	100.0
$- {\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2}$	022T11T1ED			

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison

#### 15 Renewable Energy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Thurles Urban, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Thurles Urban,	Tipperary	Tipperary County Council	State	
	Households	%	%	%	
No renewable energy sources	2069	70.8	57.9	66.1	
Renewable energy source not stated	298	10.2	10.1	11.0	
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	557	19.0	32.0	22.9	
All households	2924	100.0	100.0	100.0	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Thurles Urban, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 16 Detailed Tables

	Thurles Urban, Tipper- ary	Tipperary Co	State
Age (Percentage of population (excl. Dependent	•	s))	
Age Dependency Ratio	61.7	59.5	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	28.6	31.6	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	33.1	27.9	23.1
0-14	17.6	19.8	19.6
15-64	62	62.8	65.4
65+	20.4	17.4	15
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
No formal education	2.3	2.6	2.4
Primary education	9.1	8.2	7.4
Lower secondary	17.3	16.2	13.2
Upper secondary	23.3	21.2	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	7.6	8.1	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	5.4	6.7	5.6
Higher certificate	5.3	5.7	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	6.4	7.2	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	9.9	10.8	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	6.3	7.3	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.4	0.6	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
At work	47.9	54.4	56.1
Looking for first regular job	1.1	0.7	0.8
short Term Unemployed	1.8	1.4	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	3.4	2.4	2.6
Student (C. 1)	9.6	10.1	11.1
Looking after home/family	7.6	7.0	6.6
Retired	21.6	17.8	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability  Employment (Percentage of those at work)	6.7	5.6	4.6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.1	8.8	3.5
Building and construction	6.7	6.2	5.8 - 5.8
Manufacturing industries	13.7	15.7	11.8
Commerce and trade	22.7	20.1	23.8
Transport and communications	6.1	5.2	9.2
Public administration	6.2	6.0	5.7
Professional services	24.9	24.1	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)	21.0	2 1.1	
Professional workers	3.9	7.4	9.3
Managerial and technical	22.3	29.0	30.7
Non-manual	17.2	16.0	16.2
Skilled manual	14.1	14.9	12.9
Semi-skilled	15.2	13.5	11.2
	10.4	10.0	11.4

	Thurles Urban, Tipper- ary	Tipperary Co	State
Families (Percentage of family units)			
Families without children	31.9	30.2	30.8
Families with 1 child	32.8	28.0	27.1
Families with 2 children	21.9	24.4	25.3
Families with 3 children	9.6	12.6	12.3
Families with 4 children	2.7	3.6	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	1.2	1.1	1.0
Couples with children	42.7	51.9	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	21.0	14.9	14.6
Lone parent (father)	4.4	3.0	2.6
Pre-family families	7.7	6.0	9.3
Empty nest families	9.8	10.8	9.4
Retired families	14.4	13.4	12.0
Per-school families	8.3	7.5	8.1
Early school families	8.0	9.3	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	11.6	11.8	11.9
Adolescent families	11.7	12.8	12.3
Adult families	42.7	28.5	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	22.8	22.9	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	17.6	17.3	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	15.7	16.6	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	12.8	13.9	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	31.1	29.2	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)			
Very good general health	46.2	52.2	53.2
Good general health	32.5	31.0	29.7
Fair general health	13.1	9.6	8.6
Bad general health	1.9	1.6	1.4
Very bad general health	0.4	0.4	0.3
Persons who smoke	18.5	13.8	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	27.5	23.0	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Privat		,	
Married couple households	13.9	16.0	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	3.7	3.3	4.3
Married couple with children households	18.3	29.1	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	5.2	4.7	4.3
One parent family (father) with children	2.2	1.8	1.5
households			
One parent family (mother) and children	10.6	8.9	8.5
households	0.0	1 1	1 5
Couple and others households	0.8	1.1	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	3.6	3.0	5.4
1 person households	36.0	25.6	23.1
2 person households	29.0	28.7	$\frac{29.0}{17.0}$
3 person households	16.1	17.2	17.9
4 person households	$10.7 \\ 5.5$	15.6	16.9
5 person households		8.8	8.9
6 person households	1.8	2.9	3.0
7 person households	0.5	0.8	0.8
8 or more person households  Howing (Persontage of permanent dwellings)	0.3	0.4	0.4
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings)	<u> </u>	00 9	07 /
Occupied Temporarily absent	86.1	88.3	87.4 1.6
Temporarily absent	$1.7 \\ 1.1$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2 \\ 1.5 \end{array}$	$\frac{1.6}{3.2}$
Unoccupied holiday homes Other vacant dwellings	1.1 $11.2$	$\frac{1.5}{9.0}$	3.2 7.7
Other vacant a menings	11.2	<b>∂</b> .U	1 . 1

	Thurles Urban, Tipper- ary	Tipperary Co	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private he			
Owned with mortgage or loan	18.0	26.2	28.9
Owned outright	37.4	43.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	20.9	13.4	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	15.7	9.1	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	2.9	1.6	1.6
Occupied free of rent	2.1	2.2	1.7
1 room	0.7	0.3	0.5
2 rooms	4.7	2.5	3.9
3 rooms	9.1	5.9	8.0
4 rooms	13.2	10.3	11.0
5 rooms	32.0	25.4	23.8
6 rooms	19.3	20.5	19.9
7 rooms	10.8	15.1	14.0
8 or more rooms	8.3	17.5	15.8
No central heating	1.4	1.4	1.2
Public main water supply	97.5	76.6	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	1.2	5.1	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.1	3.8	3.4
Other private source water supply	0.3	12.9	9.9
No water supply	0.0	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)			
House/Bungalow	89.2	95.4	86.7
$\operatorname{Flat}/\operatorname{Apartment}$	10.3	4.3	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.5	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.0	0.3	0.2
Built Pre 1919	4.2	11.6	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	11.9	8.1	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	12.2	7.6	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	10.4	6.1	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	11.8	12.0	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	9.9	9.7	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	15.9	13.7	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	18.9	24.0	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	1.3	2.5	2.7
Built 2016 or later	1.0	2.3	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)			
Single	55.8	51.9	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	30.4	38.1	37.1
Separated	3.7	2.5	2.3
Divorced	3.5	2.7	2.6
Widowed	6.6	4.9	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of popu			1.0
Speak english not well	1.9	1.5	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.3	0.3	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or a			77
Managers, directors and senior officials	6.6	6.7	7.7
Professional occupations	13.6	16.2	$\frac{20.3}{11.7}$
Associate professional and technical occupations	8.9	9.1	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	9.3	8.6	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	12.1	17.7	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	$9.3 \\ 8.6$	8.6	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations		6.0	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	10.6	9.5	6.9
Elementary occupations	9.8	8.7	8.2

Nigration and ethnicity (Percentage of usually resident power		Thurles Urban, Tipper- ary	Tipperary Co	State
F.K. = Birthplace	Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usually		population)	
Poland - Birthplace	Ireland - Birthplace	83.8	85.5	80.0
India - Birthplace	UK - Birthplace	4.6	5.4	5.7
Other EU28 - Birthplace         3.4         2.9         4.4           Rest of world - Birthplace         4.7         3.6         6.7           White Irish Traveller         1.4         0.9         0.6           Other White         1.4         0.9         0.9           Black or Black Irish         0.4         0.4         0.3           Other ethnic or cultural background         2.0         1.2         2.0           Usual residence I year before census day - Outside Ireland         2.0         1.1         1.0         1.8           Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of privata belongers)         1.2         1.2         1.5           Secio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of privata belongers)         1.2         1.2         1.2           A Employers and managers         9.8         10.1         1.2         1.2           Scoi-economic group of ref. person (percentage of privata belongers)         1.1         1.0         1.2           A Employers and managers         9.8         10.1         1.2         1.2           Accio Corocomonic group of ref. person (percentage of percentage of perc	Poland - Birthplace	3.0	2.1	2.1
Rest of world - Birthplace				
White Irish         79.8         83.2         76.6           White Irish Iraveller         1.4         0.9         0.6           Other White         8.6         8.0         9.9           Black or Black Irish         0.4         0.4         1.5           Asian or Asian Irish         2.5         1.6         3.3           Other orthic or cultural background         2.0         1.2         2.0           Usual residence 1 year before census day-Outside Ireland         1.1         1.0         1.8           Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of private bouseholds)         1.1         1.0         1.8           Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of private bouseholds)         1.2         1.5         4.1         6.3         3.3         4.2         4.0         3.3         4.2         4.0         1.2         1.2         7.7         6.7         6.7         6.7         3.1         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				
White Irish Traveller				
Other White         8.6         8.0         9.9           Black or Black Irish         0.4         0.4         1.3           Asian or Asian Irish         2.5         1.6         3.3           Other ethnic or cultural background         2.0         1.2         2.0           Usual residence I year before census day outside Ireland         1.1         1.0         1.8           Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of private butsets)           B Employers and managers         9.8         10.1         12.5           B Higher professional         0.8         1.2         1.5           C Lower professional         3.3         2.9         34.2           E Manual skilled         9.9         10.4         6.3           D Non-manual         33.6         29.9         10.4         6.3           F Semi-skilled         11.2         9.2         7.7           G Unskilled         4.5         3.7         3.2           H Own account workers         3.3         4.2         4.0           I Farmers         0.7         6.7         3.1           J Agricultural workers         0.7         6.7         3.1           Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown         21.6<				
Black or Black Irish				
Asian or Asian Irish         2.5         1.6         3.3           Other ethnic or cultural background         2.0         1.2         2.0           Usual residence 1 year before census day - Outside Ireland         1.1         1.0         1.8           Socie ceonomic group of ref. person (percentage of private buseholds)         1.1         1.2           A Employers and managers         9.8         10.1         1.2           B Higher professional         0.8         1.2         1.5           C Lower professional         2.5         4.1         6.3           D Non-manual         33.6         29.9         34.2           E Manual skilled         9.9         10.4         8.5           F Semi-skilled         11.2         9.2         7.7           G Unskilled         4.5         3.7         3.2           H Own account workers         0.7         6.7         3.1           J Agricultural workers			= =	
Other ethnic or cultural background         2.0         1.1         1.0         1.8           Usual residence 1 year before census day - Ourside Ireland         1.1         1.0         1.8           Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of private buseholds)         1.2         1.2           B Higher professional         0.8         1.2         1.5           C Lower professional         2.5         4.1         6.3           D Non-manual         33.6         29.9         34.2           E Manual skilled         4.5         3.7         3.2           F Semi-skilled         4.5         3.7         3.2           H Own account workers         3.3         4.2         4.0           I Farmers         0.7         6.7         3.1           J Agricultural workers         0.4         2.2         1.2           Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown         21.6         11.2         12.4           Transport (Percentage of population aged 5****         7         1.0         1.3         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2         1.2				
Usual residence 1 year before census day - Outside Ireland   Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of private bouseholds)   Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of private bouseholds)   Employers and managers   9.8   10.1   12.9   Employers and managers   9.8   10.1   12.9   Employers and managers   9.8   10.1   12.9   11.5   12.5   1				
Nomerican   Nome	<del>-</del>	2.0	1.2	2.0
Non-manual relation		1.1	1.0	1.8
A Employers and managers   9.8   10.1   12.9     B Higher professional   0.8   1.2   1.5     C Lower professional   2.5   4.1   6.3     D Non-manual   33.6   29.9   34.2     E Manual skilled   9.9   10.4   8.5     F Semi-skilled   11.2   9.2   7.7     G Unskilled   4.5   3.7   3.2     H Own account workers   3.3   4.2   4.0     I Farmers   0.7   6.7   3.1     J Agricultural workers   0.4   2.2   1.2     Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown   23.2   18.4   17.5     Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)     No motor car (percentage of households)   21.6   11.2   13.4     Travuel to work, school, College or childcare:   20.9   10.1   12.6     By Bieycle   1.9   0.7   2.7     By By By Bieyninibus or coach   1.9   5.8   9.0     By Train, DART or LUAS   1.9   0.5   2.4     By Motorcycle or scooter   0.1   0.1   0.3     Car driver   35.2   40.8   34.7     Car passenger   21.3   24.1   19.1     By Van   4.6   5.0   4.1     By Van   4.6   5.0   4.1     By Other (incl. lorry)   0.4   0.6   0.4     Work mainly at or from home   4.1   6.2   7.4     Journey time to work, school or college is Under   15 mins   20.8   25.1     Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4   22.8   25.1   28.1     hour - under 1/2 hour   3.4   4.7   5.9     hour - under 3/4 hour   3.4   4.7   5.9     Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour   4.5   5.2   6.1     Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour   4.5   5.2   6.1     Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour   4.5   5.2   6.1     Under 1 1/2 hours   3.2   3.2   3.2     Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour   4.5   5.2   6.1     Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour   4.5   5.2   6.1     Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour   4.5   5.2   6.1     Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour   4.5   5.2   6.1     Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour   4.5   5.2   6.1     Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour   4.5   5.2   6.1     Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour			, 1 1 1 1 1	
B Higher professional         0.8         1.2         1.5           C Lower professional         2.5         4.1         6.3           D Non-manual         33.6         29.9         34.2           E Manual skilled         9.9         10.4         8.5           F Semi-skilled         11.2         9.2         7.7           G Unskilled         4.5         3.7         3.2           H Own account workers         0.7         6.7         3.1           J Agricultural workers         0.7         6.7         3.1           J Agricultural workers         0.4         2.2         1.2           Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown         23.2         18.4         17.5           Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)         Transport (Percentage of households)         21.6         11.2         13.4           Travel to work, school, College or childcare:         0.1         11.2         13.4           Travel to work, school, College or childcare:         0.1         10.1         12.6           Dy Bicycle         1.9         0.7         2.7           By Bicycle         1.9         0.7         2.7           By Bus, minibus or coach         1.9         0.5         2.4     <				
C Lower professional   2.5   4.1   6.3     D Non-manual   33.6   29.9   34.2     E Manual skilled   9.9   10.4   8.5     F Semi-skilled   11.2   9.2   7.7     G Unskilled   4.5   3.7   3.2     H Own account workers   3.3   4.2   4.0     I Farmers   0.7   6.7   3.1     J Agricultural workers   0.4   2.2   1.2     Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown   23.2   18.4   17.5     Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+     No motor car (percentage of households)   21.6   11.2   13.4     Travel to work, school, College or childcare:	<u> </u>			
D Non-manual         33.6         29.9         34.2           E Manual skilled         9.9         10.4         8.5           F Semi-skilled         11.2         9.2         7.7           G Unskilled         4.5         3.7         3.2           H Own account workers         3.3         4.2         4.0           I Farmers         0.7         6.7         3.1           J Agricultural workers         20.2         18.4         17.5           Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown         23.2         18.4         17.5           Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)           No foot         Car (percentage of households)         21.6         11.2         13.4           Transport (Percentage of households)         21.0         10.1         10.1         13.4         13.4         12.6         12.7	9 -			
E Manual skilled         9.9         10.4         8.5           F Semi-skilled         11.2         9.2         7.7           G Unskilled         4.3         3.7         3.2           H Own account workers         3.3         4.2         4.0           I Farmers         0.7         6.7         3.1           J Agricultural workers         0.4         2.2         1.2           Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown         23.2         18.4         17.5           Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)           Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)         1.2         13.4           Transport (Percentage of households)         21.6         11.2         13.4           Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)         1.0         13.4         12.6           Transport (Percentage of households)         21.6         11.2         13.4         12.6           Transport (Percentage of households)         21.6         11.2         13.4         12.6         13.9         12.6         12.6         12.6         12.6         12.6         12.6         12.6         12.6         12.6         12.6         12.4         12.6         12.4         12.6				
F Semi-skilled				
G Unskilled         4.5         3.7         3.2           H Own account workers         3.3         4.2         4.0           I Farmers         0.7         6.7         3.1           J Agricultural workers         0.4         2.2         1.2           Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown         23.2         18.4         17.5           Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)           No motor car (percentage of households)         21.6         11.2         13.4           Travel to work, school, College or childcare:         20.9         10.1         21.6           On Foot         20.9         10.1         2.6           By Bicycle         1.9         0.5         2.7           By Bus, minibus or coach         1.9         0.5         2.4           By Motorcycle or scooter         0.1         0.1         0.3           Car driver         35.2         40.8         34.7           Car passenger         21.3         24.1         8.0<				
H Own account workers				
Farmers			= :	
J. Agricultural workers				
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown   23.2   18.4   17.5     Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)				
No motor car (percentage of households)				
No motor car (percentage of households)		23.2	10.4	17.0
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:   On Foot		21.6	11.9	13 /
On Foot       20.9       10.1       12.6         By Bicycle       1.9       0.7       2.7         By Bus, minibus or coach       1.9       5.8       9.0         By Train, DART or LUAS       1.9       0.5       2.4         By Motorcycle or scooter       0.1       0.1       0.3         Car driver       35.2       40.8       34.7         Car passenger       21.3       24.1       19.1         By Van       4.6       5.0       4.1         By Other (incl. lorry)       0.4       0.6       0.4         Work mainly at or from home       4.1       6.2       7.4         Journey time to work, school or college is Under       43.8       37.9       29.4         15 mins       22.8       25.1       28.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4       22.8       25.1       28.1         hour - under 1/2 hour       9.5       14.8       17.3         Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4       4.1       4.7       5.9         hour - under 1 hour       4.5       5.2       6.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour       4.5       5.2       6.1         under 1 1/2 hours       <		21.0	11.2	10.4
By Bicycle       1.9       0.7       2.7         By Bus, minibus or coach       1.9       5.8       9.0         By Train, DART or LUAS       1.9       0.5       2.4         By Motorcycle or scooter       0.1       0.1       0.3         Car driver       35.2       40.8       34.7         Car passenger       21.3       24.1       19.1         By Van       4.6       5.0       4.1         By Other (incl. lorry)       0.4       0.6       0.4         Work mainly at or from home       4.1       6.2       7.4         Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins       43.8       37.9       29.4         Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour       22.8       25.1       28.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour       4.1       4.7       5.9         Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours       4.5       5.2       6.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours       3.0       2.5         Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)       19.0       32.0       22.9         Wolunteers (percentage of population)       13.1       15.4       13.	, , , ,	20.0	10.1	12.6
By Bus, minibus or coach       1.9       5.8       9.0         By Train, DART or LUAS       1.9       0.5       2.4         By Motorcycle or scooter       0.1       0.1       0.3         Car driver       35.2       40.8       34.7         Car passenger       21.3       24.1       19.1         By Van       4.6       5.0       4.1         By Other (incl. lorry)       0.4       0.6       0.4         Work mainly at or from home       4.1       6.2       7.4         Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins       43.8       37.9       29.4         Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour       22.8       25.1       28.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 1 hour       9.5       14.8       17.3         Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hours       4.1       4.7       5.9         Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours       4.5       5.2       6.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over       4.2       3.0       2.5         Other         Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)       19.0       32.0	_		=	
By Train, DART or LUAS       1.9       0.5       2.4         By Motorcycle or scooter       0.1       0.1       0.3         Car driver       35.2       40.8       34.7         Car passenger       21.3       24.1       19.1         By Van       4.6       5.0       4.1         By Other (incl. lorry)       0.4       0.6       0.4         Work mainly at or from home       4.1       6.2       7.4         Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins       43.8       37.9       29.4         Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour       22.8       25.1       28.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 3/4 hour       9.5       14.8       17.3         Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour       4.1       4.7       5.9         Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours       4.5       5.2       6.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours       4.2       3.0       2.5         Has renewable energy source (percentage of population)       19.0       32.0       22.9         Pother       19.0       32.0       22.9				
By Motorcycle or scooter       0.1       0.1       0.3         Car driver       35.2       40.8       34.7         Car passenger       21.3       24.1       19.1         By Van       4.6       5.0       4.1         By Other (incl. lorry)       0.4       0.6       0.4         Work mainly at or from home       4.1       6.2       7.4         Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins       43.8       37.9       29.4         Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour       22.8       25.1       28.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 1 hour       9.5       14.8       17.3         Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour       4.1       4.7       5.9         Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours       4.5       5.2       6.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over       4.2       3.0       2.5         Other         Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)       19.0       32.0       22.9         Volunteers (percentage of population)       13.1       15.4       13.8				
Car driver       35.2       40.8       34.7         Car passenger       21.3       24.1       19.1         By Van       4.6       5.0       4.1         By Other (incl. lorry)       0.4       0.6       0.4         Work mainly at or from home       4.1       6.2       7.4         Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins       43.8       37.9       29.4         Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour       22.8       25.1       28.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 3/4 hour       9.5       14.8       17.3         Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour       4.5       5.2       6.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours       4.5       5.2       6.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over       4.2       3.0       2.5         Other         Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)       19.0       32.0       22.9         Volunteers (percentage of population)       13.1       15.4       13.8				
Car passenger       21.3       24.1       19.1         By Van       4.6       5.0       4.1         By Other (incl. lorry)       0.4       0.6       0.4         Work mainly at or from home       4.1       6.2       7.4         Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins       43.8       37.9       29.4         Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour       22.8       25.1       28.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 3/4 hour       9.5       14.8       17.3         Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour       4.1       4.7       5.9         Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours       4.5       5.2       6.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over       4.2       3.0       2.5         Other         Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)       19.0       32.0       22.9         Volunteers (percentage of population)       13.1       15.4       13.8				
By Van       4.6       5.0       4.1         By Other (incl. lorry)       0.4       0.6       0.4         Work mainly at or from home       4.1       6.2       7.4         Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins       43.8       37.9       29.4         Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour       22.8       25.1       28.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 3/4 hour       9.5       14.8       17.3         Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour       4.1       4.7       5.9         Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours       4.5       5.2       6.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours       4.2       3.0       2.5         Other         Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)       19.0       32.0       22.9         Volunteers (percentage of population)       13.1       15.4       13.8				
By Other (incl. lorry)       0.4       0.6       0.4         Work mainly at or from home       4.1       6.2       7.4         Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins       43.8       37.9       29.4         Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour       22.8       25.1       28.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 3/4 hour       9.5       14.8       17.3         Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour       4.1       4.7       5.9         Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours       4.5       5.2       6.1         Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over       4.2       3.0       2.5         Other         Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)       19.0       32.0       22.9         Volunteers (percentage of population)       13.1       15.4       13.8				
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Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins  Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour  Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 3/4 hour  Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour  Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour  Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours  Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours  Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over  Other  Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)  Volunteers (percentage of population)  13.1  15.4  29.5  14.8  25.1  28.1  28.1  28.1  29.5  14.8  21.3  4.7  5.9  6.1  22.9				
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/4$ hour - under $1/2$ hour $22.8$ $25.1$ $28.1$ Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$ hour - under $3/4$ hour $9.5$ $14.8$ $17.3$ Journey time to work, school or college is $3/4$ hour - under 1 hour $4.1$ $4.7$ $5.9$ Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under $1 1/2$ hours $4.5$ $5.2$ $6.1$ Journey time to work, school or college is $1 1/2$ hours and over $4.2$ $3.0$ $2.5$ OtherHas renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households) $19.0$ $32.0$ $22.9$ Volunteers (percentage of population) $13.1$ $15.4$ $13.8$	Journey time to work, school or college is Under			
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 3/4 hour  Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour  Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours  Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours  Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over  Other  Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)  Volunteers (percentage of population)  14.1  4.7  5.9  6.1  4.2  3.0  2.5  19.0  32.0  22.9	Journey time to work, school or college is $1/4$	22.8	25.1	28.1
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$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Journey time to work, school or college is $3/4$	4.1	4.7	5.9
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OtherHas renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)19.032.022.9Volunteers (percentage of population)13.115.413.8	Journey time to work, school or college is $1\ 1/2$	4.2	3.0	2.5
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Volunteers (percentage of population) 13.1 15.4 13.8		19.0	32.0	22.9
<u> </u>		13.1	15.4	13.8
		14.4	12.5	8.7