

CHN Health Profile - East Cork City (IHA: HSE Cork North and East; Health Region: HSE South West)

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022 (WIP Profile Created on 04-04-2025. Please report any inconsistencies to tomas.kelly@cso.ie)

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1 Key Points

- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this CHN is **51.8**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- East Cork City has a total of 47,908 persons and 12,751 families living in private households.
- There are a total of 10,650 persons aged 0-14 in this CHN and 5,701 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of 9,906 persons living with a disability in this CHN, representing 20.7 percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 685 people in this CHN have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **1.4 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of 2,949 carers in this CHN, representing **6.2 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 11.9 percent of this CHN smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 505 **short term unemployed** and 706 **long term unemployed** people in this CHN. These represent 1.4 and 1.9 percent of the population respectively.
- 2.6 percent of the population of East Cork City are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 19.1 percent of those aged 15+ in this CHN have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 20.8 percent of families with children in this CHN have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 15.8 percent of this CHN were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 6.9 percent of households in this CHN. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

2 Population

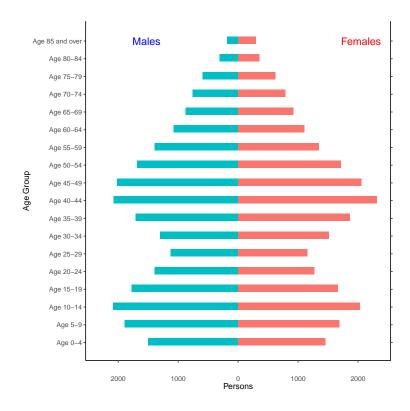


Figure 1: Persons by Age Group and Gender for East Cork City (CHN); Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 11 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 0 14, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 11 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 65+, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA

\mathbf{Age}	e Females		Male	es		Both Sexes			
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (CHN)	% (IHA)	% (State)	
0-14	5,173	21.4	5,477	23.1	10,650	22.2	20.1	19.7	
15-64	16,000	66.2	15,557	65.5	31,557	65.9	65.1	65.3	
65+	2,983	12.3	2,718	11.4	5,701	11.9	14.8	15.1	
Age 0-4	1,454	6.0	1,498	6.3	2,952	6.2	5.7	5.7	
Age 5-9	1,691	7.0	1,893	8.0	3,584	7.5	6.8	6.7	
Age 10-14	2,028	8.4	2,086	8.8	4,114	8.6	7.5	7.3	
m Age~15-19	1,662	6.9	1,775	7.5	3,437	7.2	6.6	6.6	
Age~20-24	1,272	5.3	1,397	5.9	2,669	5.6	5.5	6.0	
m Age~25-29	1,155	4.8	1,129	4.8	2,284	4.8	5.4	5.7	
Age~30-34	1,510	6.3	1,304	5.5	2,814	5.9	6.3	6.5	
$\mathrm{Age}\ 35\text{-}39$	1,862	7.7	1,708	7.2	3,570	7.5	7.4	7.4	
$\mathrm{Age}\ 40\text{-}44$	2,312	9.6	2,075	8.7	4,387	9.2	8.3	8.0	
$\mathrm{Age}\ 45\text{-}49$	2,053	8.5	2,017	8.5	4,070	8.5	7.7	7.3	
$\rm Age~50\text{-}54$	1,716	7.1	1,684	7.1	3,400	7.1	6.8	6.6	
m Age~55-59	1,349	5.6	1,391	5.9	2,740	5.7	5.9	6.0	
Age~60-64	1,109	4.6	1,077	4.5	2,186	4.6	5.1	5.3	
$\rm Age~65\text{-}69$	925	3.8	874	3.7	1,799	3.8	4.5	4.6	
$\mathrm{Age}~70\text{-}74$	790	3.3	761	3.2	1,551	3.2	4.0	3.9	
$\mathrm{Age}\ 75\text{-}79$	619	2.6	594	2.5	1,213	2.5	3.0	3.0	
Age 80-84	355	1.5	307	1.3	662	1.4	1.8	1.9	
Age 85 and over	294	1.2	182	0.8	476	1.0	1.6	1.6	
All Ages	24,156	100.0	23,752	100.0	47,908	100.0	100.0	100.0	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA) and HSE South West (Health Region); Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region (HR) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

3 Disability

- This CHN ranks number 35 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of males with a disability, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA
- This CHN ranks number 38 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of females with a disability, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

	Eas	st Cork Cit	y	IHA	HR	State
Age Group	Population_		With any	Disability		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%
Males	23,752	4,830	20.3	21.9	21.3	20.9
Females	24,156	5,076	21.0	23.0	22.5	22.2
${\bf Both\ Sexes}$	47,908	9,906	20.7	23.0	22.5	21.5

https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are provided for comparison purposes.

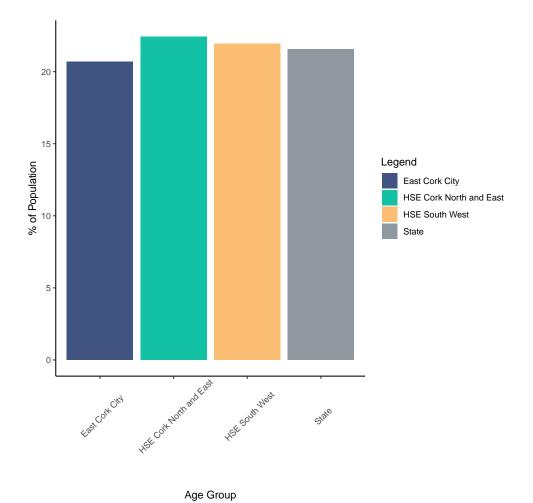


Figure 2: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

4 General Health

• This CHN ranks number 19 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population with bad or very bad General Health, while it ranks number 5 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

General Health	East Cork City		IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Very Good	28,356	59.2	53.6	54.4	53.2
Good	13,756	28.7	29.7	29.9	29.7
Fair	$3,\!547$	7.4	8.5	8.4	8.6
Bad	539	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4
Very Bad	146	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	1,564	3.3	6.4	5.6	6.7
Total	47,908	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED$

Table 3: Population by General Health for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

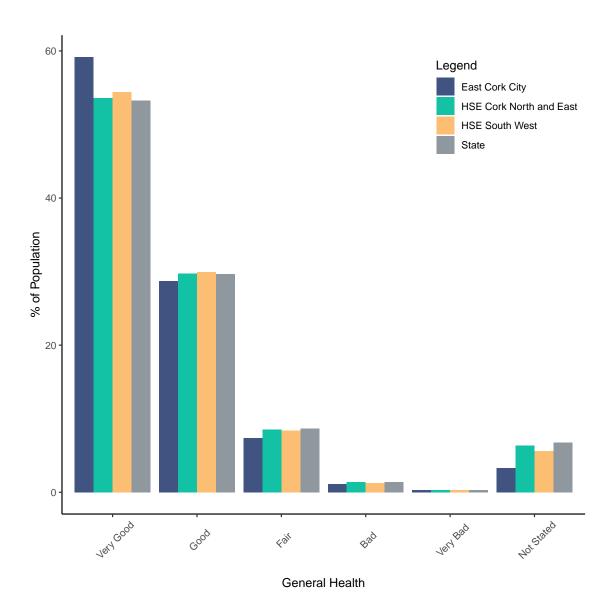


Figure 3: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

5 Carers

- This CHN ranks number 13 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of males that are carers, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 9 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of females that are carers, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

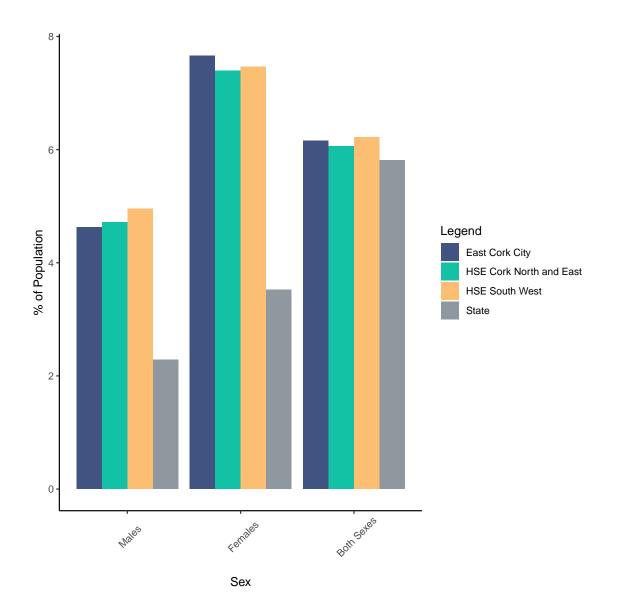


Figure 4: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

	Ea	st Cork City		IHA	HR	State		
Age Group	Population	Carers						
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%		
Males	23,752	1,099	4.6	4.7	5.0	2.3		
Females	24,156	1,850	7.7	7.4	7.5	3.5		
Both Sexes	47,908	2,949	6.2	6.1	6.2	5.8		
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Table 4: Carers by Sex for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

6 Volunteers

• This CHN ranks number 35 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that volunteer, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

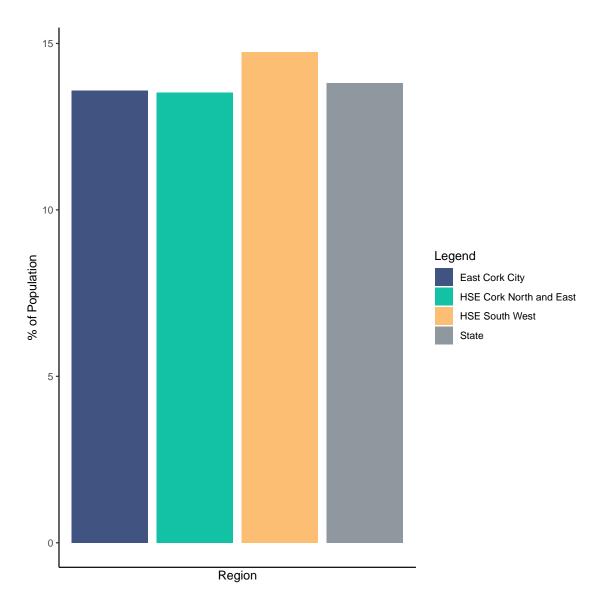


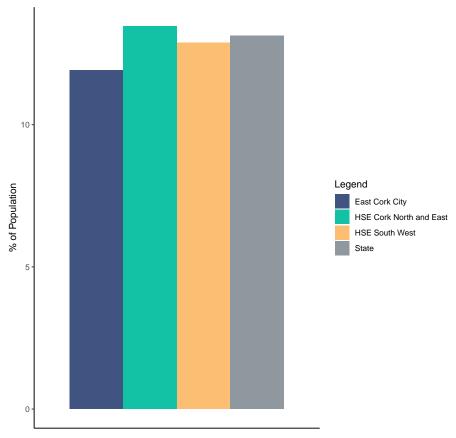
Figure 5: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Ea	ast Cork City		IHA	$^{ m HR}$	State
Population			olunteers		
Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%
47908	6507	13.6	13.5	14.7	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

7 Smoking

• This CHN ranks number 36 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who smoke (daily and occasionally), while it ranks number 6 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

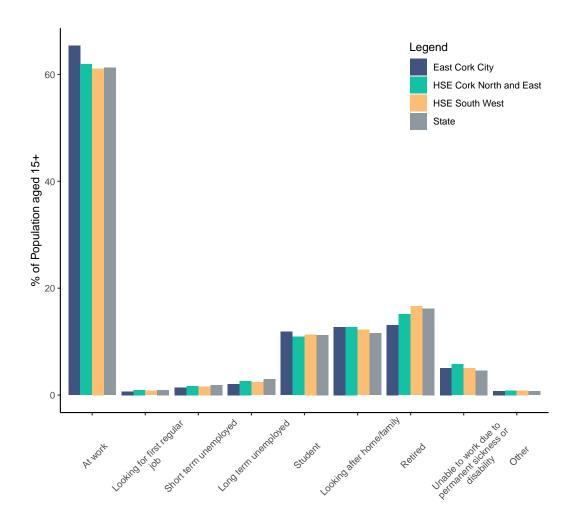
Figure 6: Percentage of the Population who Smoke tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	East Cork	City	IHA	$_{ m HR}$	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Smoke tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	5,705	11.9	13.5	12.9	13.1
Don't Smoke tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	40,342	84.2	79.4	80.8	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	1,861	3.9	7.1	6.3	7.5
All Persons	47908	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED

Table 6: Smoking Status of East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 7: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	East Cork	City	IHA	$_{ m HR}$	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
At Work	22,190	59.6	56.1	55.5	56.1
Looking for first regular job	226	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8
Short term unemployed	505	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7
Long term unemployed	706	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.6
Student	4,340	11.6	10.7	11.2	11.1
Looking after home/family	2,609	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.6
Retired	4,753	12.8	15.2	16.5	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	1,715	4.6	5.6	4.9	4.6
Other	214	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Total	$37,\!258$	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

•	This CHN ranks number 35 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that are unemployed it ranks number 6 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.	l, while

9 Social Class

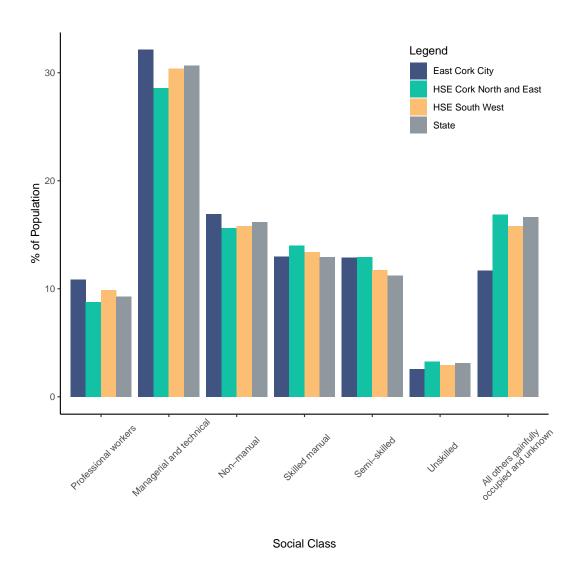


Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

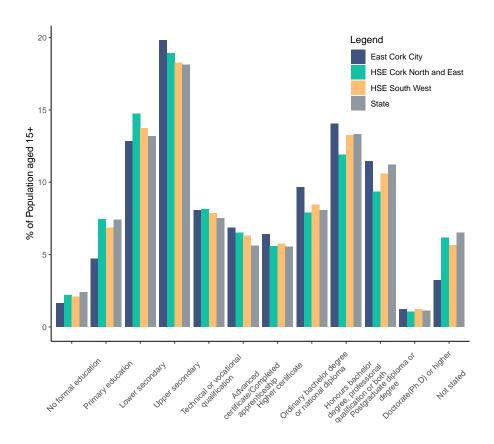
Social Class	East Cork City		IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Professional workers	5,192	10.8	8.8	9.9	9.3
Managerial and technical	15,389	32.1	28.6	30.4	30.7
Non-manual	8,103	16.9	15.6	15.8	16.2
Skilled manual	6,226	13.0	14.0	13.4	12.9
Semi-skilled	6,180	12.9	12.9	11.7	11.2
Unskilled	1,225	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	5,593	11.7	16.9	15.8	16.6
Total	47,908	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 23 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as unskilled, while it ranks number 6 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 22 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as professional workers, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for East Cork City (CHN);HSE Cork North and East (IHA);HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	East Cork	City	IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	
No formal education	494	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.4
Primary education	1,432	4.7	7.5	6.9	7.4
Lower secondary	3,906	12.8	14.8	13.7	13.2
Upper secondary	6,031	19.8	18.9	18.3	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	2,452	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	2,090	6.9	6.5	6.3	5.6
Higher certificate	1,948	6.4	5.6	5.8	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	2,936	9.7	7.9	8.4	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	4,274	14.1	11.9	13.2	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	3,481	11.4	9.3	10.6	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	377	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
Not stated	986	3.2	6.2	5.6	6.5
Total	30,407	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED$

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for East Cork City (CHN);HSE Cork North and East (IHA);HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 63 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Primary or lower, while it ranks number 6 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 26 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma or higher, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

11 Families

• This CHN ranks number 49 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of **family units** with a lone parent (see Detailed Tables section), while it ranks number 5 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

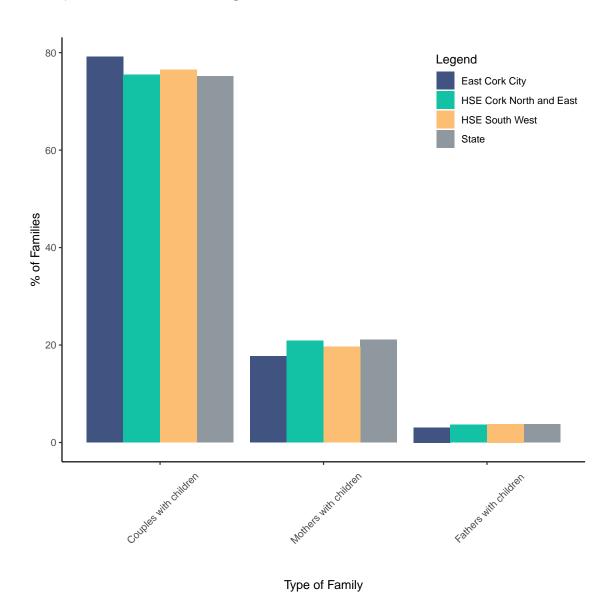


Figure 10: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	East Cork City		IHA	HR	State
	Families	%	%	%	%
Couples with Children	7,367	79.2	75.5	76.5	75.2
Mothers with Children	1,650	17.7	20.9	19.7	21.1
Fathers with Children	287	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.8
All Families	$9,\!304$	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; 2022.

12 Birthplace

• This CHN ranks number 53 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that were born outside Ireland, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

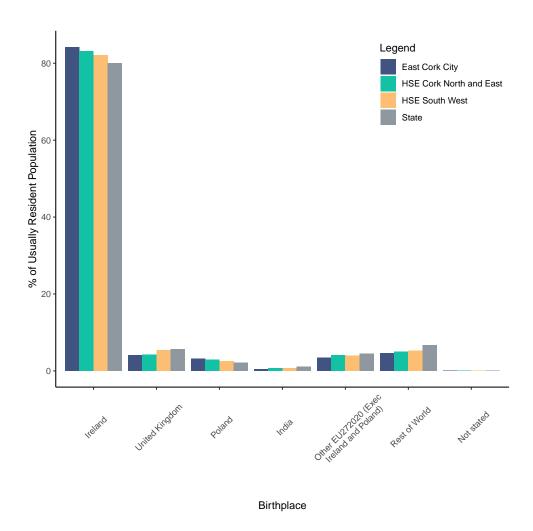


Figure 11: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

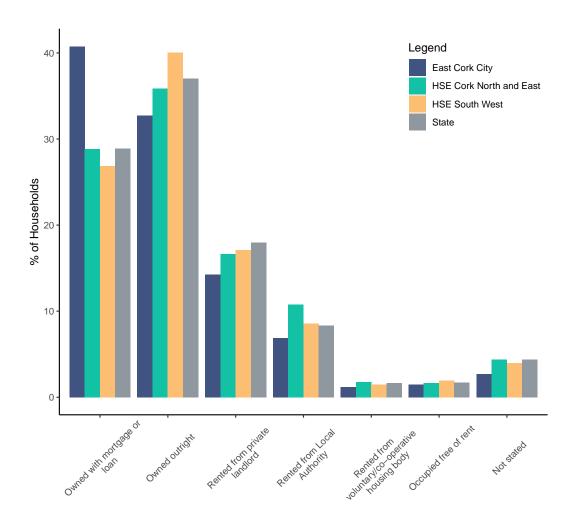
Birthplace	East Cork City		IHA	$^{ m HR}$	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Ireland	39,990	84.2	83.1	82.1	80.0
United Kingdom	1,925	4.1	4.3	5.4	5.7
Poland	1,498	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.1
India	247	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	1,610	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.4
Rest of World	2,206	4.6	5.0	5.2	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	47,476	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED$

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

13 Households - Type of Occupancy

- This CHN ranks number 40 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage households that are rented from a Local Authority, while it ranks number 6 highest out of the CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHNranks number 56 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of households that are owned outright, while it ranks number 5 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.



Type of Occupancy

Figure 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	East Cork City		IHA	$^{ m HR}$	State
	Households	%	%	%	
Owned with mortgage or loan	6,655	40.8	28.9	26.9	28.9
Owned outright	5,346	32.8	35.9	40.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	2,325	14.2	16.7	17.1	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	1,123	6.9	10.8	8.6	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	190	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
Occupied free of rent	239	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.7
Not stated	442	2.7	4.4	4.0	4.4
Total	16,320	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

14 Transport

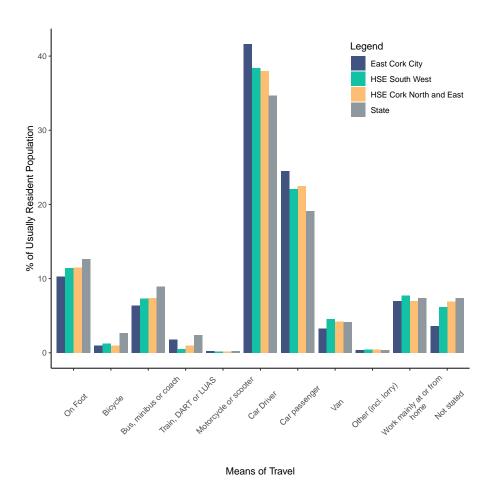


Figure 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	East Cork	City	IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
On Foot	3,671	10.3	11.5	11.4	12.6
Bicycle	352	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	2,273	6.4	7.4	7.3	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	637	1.8	0.9	0.5	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	76	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Car Driver	14,847	41.6	38.0	38.4	34.7
Car passenger	8,745	24.5	22.5	22.1	19.1
Van	1,159	3.2	4.2	4.6	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	135	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	2,494	7.0	7.0	7.7	7.4
Not stated	1,280	3.6	6.9	6.1	7.4
Total	35,669	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

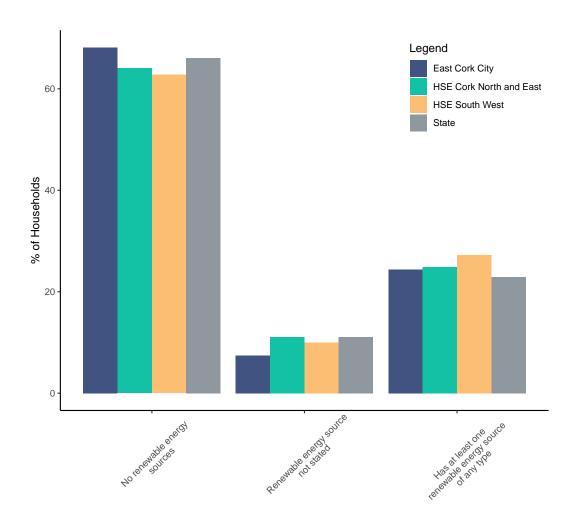
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Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 48 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare on foot or bicycle, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 4 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare as a car driver, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

15 Renewable Energy

• This CHN ranks number 35 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of households with no renewable energy source, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	East Cork City		IHA	HR	State	
	Households	%	%	%	%	
All households	16,320	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No renewable energy sources	11,122	68.1	64.0	62.8	66.1	
Renewable energy source not stated	1,214	7.4	11.1	10.0	11.0	
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	3,984	24.4	24.9	27.3	22.9	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for East Cork City (CHN); HSE Cork North and East (IHA); HSE South West (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

16 Detailed Tables

Primary education 4.7 7.5 6.9 7.4 Lower secondary 12.8 14.8 13.7 13.2 Upper secondary 19.8 18.9 18.3 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 8.1 8.1 7.9 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 6.9 6.5 6.3 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 5.6 5.8 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 9.7 7.9 8.4 8.1 Hns bach, degree, prof. qual. or both 14.1 11.9 13.2 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.4 9.3 10.6 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 1.1 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.1 Looking for first regular job 0.6 0.8 0.7 0.8 6.1 5.5 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.6 0.8 0.7 1.5		CHN	IHA	HR	State
No formal education	Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)				
Lower secondary		1.6	2.2	2.1	2.4
Upper secondary 19.8 18.9 18.3 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 8.1 8.1 7.9 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 6.9 6.5 6.3 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 6.6 5.8 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 9.7 7.9 8.4 8.1 Hns bach, degree, prof. qual. or both 14.1 11.9 13.2 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.4 9.3 10.6 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 1.1 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.1 At work 59.6 56.1 55.5 56.1 55.5 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.6 0.8 0.7 0.8 56.1 1.5 1.5 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.4 2.1 2.6 5tudent 1.1 6.0 6.6	Primary education	4.7	7.5	6.9	7.4
Technical or vocational qualification 8.1 8.1 7.9 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 6.9 6.5 6.3 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 5.6 5.8 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 9.7 7.9 8.4 8.1 Hns bach degree, prof. qual. or both 14.1 11.9 13.2 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.4 9.3 10.6 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 8. 56.1 55.5 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.6 0.8 0.7 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.7 Looking after Numeployed 1.9 2.4 2.1 2.6 Student 11.6 10.7 11.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 7.0 7.1 6.9 6.6 Retired 12.8 15.2 <td>Lower secondary</td> <td>12.8</td> <td>14.8</td> <td>13.7</td> <td>13.2</td>	Lower secondary	12.8	14.8	13.7	13.2
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 6.9 6.5 6.3 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 5.6 5.8 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 9.7 7.9 8.4 8.1 Ins bach, degree, prof. qual, or both 14.1 11.9 13.2 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.4 9.3 10.6 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 56.1 55.5 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.6 0.8 0.7 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.4 2.1 2.6 Student 11.6 10.7 11.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 7.0 7.1 6.9 6.6 Retired 12.8 15.2 16.5 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.6 5.6 <td< td=""><td>Upper secondary</td><td>19.8</td><td>18.9</td><td>18.3</td><td>18.1</td></td<>	Upper secondary	19.8	18.9	18.3	18.1
Higher certificate	Technical or vocational qualification	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 9.7 7.9 8.4 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 14.1 11.9 13.2 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.4 9.3 10.6 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) The strong of the strong of the strong of those aged 15+) 59.6 56.1 55.5 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.6 0.8 0.7 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.4 2.1 2.6 Student 10.7 11.2 1.1 1.0 1.0 11.2 1.1 1.0 1.0 11.2 1.1 1.0 1.0 1.1 2.6 Student 1.0 1.1 4.0 2.1 2.6 6.6 Retired 1.1 4.6 1.5 1.5 1.7 1.1 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	6.9	6.5	6.3	5.6
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 14.1 11.9 13.2 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.4 9.3 10.6 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 59.6 56.1 55.5 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.6 0.8 0.7 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.4 2.1 2.6 Student 11.6 10.7 11.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 7.0 7.1 6.9 6.6 Retired 12.8 15.2 16.5 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.6 5.6 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 1.1 4.2 4.6 3.5 Building and construction 4.8 5.7 5.8 5.8 Manufacturing industries 21.2 18.2	Higher certificate	6.4	5.6	5.8	5.5
Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.4 9.3 10.6 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) Secondary Secondary	Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	9.7	7.9	8.4	8.1
Doctorate (Ph.D) or higher 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 59.6 56.1 55.5 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.6 0.8 0.7 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.4 2.1 2.6 Student 11.6 10.7 11.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 7.0 7.1 6.9 6.6 Retired 12.8 15.2 16.5 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.6 5.6 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 4.8 5.7 5.8 5.8 Building and construction 4.8 5.7 5.8 5.8 Building and construction 4.8 5.7 5.8 5.8 Manufacturing industries 21.2 18.2 16.1 11.8 Commerce and trade 22.9 21.3 21.6 <	Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	14.1	11.9	13.2	13.3
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work	Postgraduate diploma or degree	11.4	9.3	10.6	11.2
At work 59.6 56.1 55.5 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.6 0.8 0.7 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.4 2.1 2.6 Student 11.6 10.7 11.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 7.0 7.1 6.9 6.6 Retired 12.8 15.2 16.5 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.6 5.6 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.6 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.7 5.8 5.8 Manufacturing industries 21.2 18.2 16.1 11.8 Commerce and trade 22.9 21.3 21.6 23.8 Transport and communications 8.7 7.4 7.1 9.2 Public administration 6.2 4.7 4.9 5.7 Professional services 22.8 23.6 24.3 24.5 Social Clas	Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
Looking for first regular job 0.6 0.8 0.7 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.4 2.1 2.6 Student 11.6 10.7 11.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 7.0 7.1 6.9 6.6 Retired 12.8 15.2 16.5 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.6 5.6 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 8.7 5.6 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 8.7 5.8 5.8 Building and construction 4.8 5.7 5.8 5.8 Manufacturing industries 21.2 18.2 16.1 11.8 Commerce and trade 22.9 21.3 21.6 23.8 Transport and communications 8.7 7.4 7.1 9.2 Public administration 6.2 4.7 4.9 5.7 <	Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)				
short Term Unemployed 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.4 2.1 2.6 Student 11.6 10.7 11.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 7.0 7.1 6.9 6.6 Retired 12.8 15.2 16.5 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.6 5.6 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 8.7 5.6 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 8.7 5.8 5.8 Building and construction 4.8 5.7 5.8 5.8 Manufacturing industries 21.2 18.2 16.1 11.8 Commerce and trade 22.9 21.3 21.6 23.8 Transport and communications 8.7 7.4 7.1 9.2 Public administration 6.2 4.7 4.9 5.7 Professional services 22.8 23.6 24.3 24.5	At work	59.6	56.1	55.5	56.1
Long Term Unemployed 1.9 2.4 2.1 2.6 Student 11.6 10.7 11.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 7.0 7.1 6.9 6.6 Retired 12.8 15.2 16.5 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.6 5.6 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.6 4.9 4.6 Agriculture, forestry and fishing 1.1 4.2 4.6 3.5 Building and construction 4.8 5.7 5.8 5.8 Manufacturing industries 21.2 18.2 16.1 11.8 Commerce and trade 22.9 21.3 21.6 23.8 Transport and communications 8.7 7.4 7.1 9.2 Public administration 6.2 4.7 4.9 5.7 Professional services 22.8 23.6 24.3 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 10.8	Looking for first regular job	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8
Student 11.6 10.7 11.2 11.1 Looking after home/family 7.0 7.1 6.9 6.6 Retired 12.8 15.2 16.5 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.6 5.6 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Employment (Percentage of those at work) Agriculture, forestry and fishing 1.1 4.2 4.6 3.5 Building and construction 4.8 5.7 5.8 5.8 Manufacturing industries 21.2 18.2 16.1 11.8 Commerce and trade 22.9 21.3 21.6 23.8 Transport and communications 8.7 7.4 7.1 9.2 Public administration 6.2 4.7 4.9 5.7 Professional services 22.8 23.6 24.3 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.6 30.4 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 15.6 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 13.0 14.0 13.4 12.9	short Term Unemployed	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7
Looking after home/family 7.0 7.1 6.9 6.6 Retired 12.8 15.2 16.5 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.6 5.6 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 8.7 5.6 4.9 4.6 3.5 Building and construction 4.8 5.7 5.8 5.8 Manufacturing industries 21.2 18.2 16.1 11.8 Commerce and trade 22.9 21.3 21.6 23.8 Transport and communications 8.7 7.4 7.1 9.2 Public administration 6.2 4.7 4.9 5.7 Professional services 22.8 23.6 24.3 24.5 Scial Class (Percentage of population) 5.7 5.6 30.4 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 15.6 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 13.0 14.0 13.4 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.9 12.9 11.7	Long Term Unemployed	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.6
Retired 12.8 15.2 16.5 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.6 5.6 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Image: August 1.1 4.2 4.6 3.5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing 1.1 4.2 4.6 3.5 Building and construction 4.8 5.7 5.8 5.8 Manufacturing industries 21.2 18.2 16.1 11.8 Commerce and trade 22.9 21.3 21.6 23.8 Transport and communications 8.7 7.4 7.1 9.2 Public administration 6.2 4.7 4.9 5.7 Professional services 22.8 23.6 24.3 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Value 8.8 9.9 9.3 Managerial and technical 32.1 28.6 30.4 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 15.6 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 13.0 14.0 13.4 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.9 12.9 <td>Student</td> <td>11.6</td> <td>10.7</td> <td>11.2</td> <td>11.1</td>	Student	11.6	10.7	11.2	11.1
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.6 5.6 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Semi-skilled 4.6 3.6 4.9 4.6 Agriculture, forestry and fishing 1.1 4.2 4.6 3.5 Building and construction 4.8 5.7 5.8 5.8 Manufacturing industries 21.2 18.2 16.1 11.8 Commerce and trade 22.9 21.3 21.6 23.8 Transport and communications 8.7 7.4 7.1 9.2 Public administration 6.2 4.7 4.9 5.7 Professional services 22.8 23.6 24.3 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 10.8 8.8 9.9 9.3 Managerial and technical 32.1 28.6 30.4 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 15.6 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 13.0 14.0 13.4 12.9	Looking after home/family	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work) Agriculture, forestry and fishing 1.1 4.2 4.6 3.5 Building and construction 4.8 5.7 5.8 5.8 Manufacturing industries 21.2 18.2 16.1 11.8 Commerce and trade 22.9 21.3 21.6 23.8 Transport and communications 8.7 7.4 7.1 9.2 Public administration 6.2 4.7 4.9 5.7 Professional services 22.8 23.6 24.3 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 10.8 8.8 9.9 9.3 Managerial and technical 32.1 28.6 30.4 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 15.6 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 13.0 14.0 13.4 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.9 12.9 11.7 11.2	Retired	12.8	15.2	16.5	15.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing 1.1 4.2 4.6 3.5 Building and construction 4.8 5.7 5.8 5.8 Manufacturing industries 21.2 18.2 16.1 11.8 Commerce and trade 22.9 21.3 21.6 23.8 Transport and communications 8.7 7.4 7.1 9.2 Public administration 6.2 4.7 4.9 5.7 Professional services 22.8 23.6 24.3 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 10.8 8.8 9.9 9.3 Managerial and technical 32.1 28.6 30.4 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 15.6 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 13.0 14.0 13.4 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.9 12.9 11.7 11.2	Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	4.6	5.6	4.9	4.6
Building and construction 4.8 5.7 5.8 5.8 Manufacturing industries 21.2 18.2 16.1 11.8 Commerce and trade 22.9 21.3 21.6 23.8 Transport and communications 8.7 7.4 7.1 9.2 Public administration 6.2 4.7 4.9 5.7 Professional services 22.8 23.6 24.3 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.7 5.6 30.4 30.7 Professional workers 10.8 8.8 9.9 9.3 Managerial and technical 32.1 28.6 30.4 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 15.6 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 13.0 14.0 13.4 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.9 12.9 11.7 11.2	Employment (Percentage of those at work)				
Manufacturing industries 21.2 18.2 16.1 11.8 Commerce and trade 22.9 21.3 21.6 23.8 Transport and communications 8.7 7.4 7.1 9.2 Public administration 6.2 4.7 4.9 5.7 Professional services 22.8 23.6 24.3 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.0	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.1	4.2	4.6	3.5
Commerce and trade 22.9 21.3 21.6 23.8 Transport and communications 8.7 7.4 7.1 9.2 Public administration 6.2 4.7 4.9 5.7 Professional services 22.8 23.6 24.3 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 10.8 8.8 9.9 9.3 Managerial and technical 32.1 28.6 30.4 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 15.6 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 13.0 14.0 13.4 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.9 12.9 11.7 11.2	Building and construction	4.8	5.7	5.8	5.8
Transport and communications 8.7 7.4 7.1 9.2 Public administration 6.2 4.7 4.9 5.7 Professional services 22.8 23.6 24.3 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Transport and communications Professional workers 10.8 8.8 9.9 9.3 Managerial and technical 32.1 28.6 30.4 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 15.6 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 13.0 14.0 13.4 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.9 12.9 11.7 11.2	Manufacturing industries	21.2	18.2	16.1	11.8
Public administration 6.2 4.7 4.9 5.7 Professional services 22.8 23.6 24.3 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population)	Commerce and trade	22.9	21.3	21.6	23.8
Professional services 22.8 23.6 24.3 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 10.8 8.8 9.9 9.3 Managerial and technical 32.1 28.6 30.4 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 15.6 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 13.0 14.0 13.4 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.9 12.9 11.7 11.2	Transport and communications	8.7	7.4	7.1	9.2
Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 10.8 8.8 9.9 9.3 Managerial and technical 32.1 28.6 30.4 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 15.6 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 13.0 14.0 13.4 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.9 12.9 11.7 11.2	Public administration	6.2	4.7	4.9	5.7
Professional workers 10.8 8.8 9.9 9.3 Managerial and technical 32.1 28.6 30.4 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 15.6 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 13.0 14.0 13.4 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.9 12.9 11.7 11.2	Professional services	22.8	23.6	24.3	24.5
Managerial and technical 32.1 28.6 30.4 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 15.6 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 13.0 14.0 13.4 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.9 12.9 11.7 11.2	Social Class (Percentage of population)				
Non-manual 16.9 15.6 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 13.0 14.0 13.4 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.9 12.9 11.7 11.2	Professional workers	10.8	8.8	9.9	9.3
Skilled manual 13.0 14.0 13.4 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.9 12.9 11.7 11.2	Managerial and technical	32.1	28.6	30.4	30.7
Semi-skilled 12.9 12.9 11.7 11.2	Non-manual	16.9	15.6	15.8	16.2
	Skilled manual	13.0	14.0	13.4	12.9
Unskilled 2.6 3.3 2.9 3.1	Semi-skilled	12.9	12.9	11.7	11.2
	Unskilled	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.1

	$_{ m CHN}$	IHA	HR	State
Families (Percentage of family units)				
Families without children	27.0	29.8	31.2	30.8
Families with 1 child	26.3	27.1	26.8	27.1
Families with 2 children	29.4	26.5	25.3	25.3
Families with 3 children	13.3	12.5	12.4	12.3
Families with 4 children	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
Couples with children	57.8	53.0	52.7	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	12.9	14.7	13.5	14.6
Lone parent (father)	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6
Pre-family families	8.8	9.0	8.7	9.3
Empty nest families	8.3	9.0	9.7	9.4
Retired families	10.0	11.8	12.8	12.0
Per-school families	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.1
Early school families	10.5	9.8	9.7	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	14.2	12.3	11.7	11.9
Adolescent families	13.5	12.7	12.2	12.3
Adult families	57.8	27.3	27.3	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	23.4	23.4	23.1	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	19.6	18.4	17.8	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	18.5	17.2	16.8	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	14.1	13.6	13.8	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	24.4	27.4	28.5	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)				
Very good general health	59.2	53.6	54.4	53.2
Good general health	28.7	29.7	29.9	29.7
Fair general health	7.4	8.5	8.4	8.6
Bad general health	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4
Very bad general health	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	11.9	13.5	12.9	13.1
Household composition (Percentage of Priva	ate Household	$\overline{\mathbf{s}}$		
Married couple households	14.8	14.7	15.4	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.3
Married couple with children households	37.1	30.5	30.1	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	5.5	4.4	4.1	4.3
One parent family (father) with children			, .	
households	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children	0.0	0.0	0.0	
households	8.6	8.8	8.0	8.5
Couple and others households	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	2.5	4.6	4.8	5.4
1 person households	18.5	23.3	24.4	23.1
2 person households	27.1	28.6	29.0	29.0
3 person households	18.7	18.0	17.5	17.9
4 person households	21.4	17.4	16.6	16.9
5 person households	10.5	8.9	8.8	8.9
6 person households	$\frac{10.9}{2.9}$	$\frac{0.3}{2.7}$	2.8	3.0
7 person households	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
8 or more person households	$0.0 \\ 0.2$	$0.7 \\ 0.3$	0.7	$0.3 \\ 0.4$
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwelling		0.0	0.0	0.4
Occupied Occupied	93.0	90.4	85.2	87.4
Temporarily absent	93.0 1.6	1.3	$\frac{63.2}{1.7}$	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	0.6	1.3 1.2	5.1	$\frac{1.0}{3.2}$
Other vacant dwellings	4.8	7.1	8.0	7.7

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private ho				
Owned with mortgage or loan	40.8	28.9	26.9	28.9
Owned outright	32.8	35.9	40.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	14.2	16.7	17.1	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	6.9	10.8	8.6	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
body				
Occupied free of rent	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.7
1 room	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
2 rooms	2.0	3.9	3.3	3.9
3 rooms	6.1	7.6	7.0	8.0
4 rooms	8.2	10.1	10.1	11.0
5 rooms	27.9	26.3	24.3	23.8
6 rooms	20.9	19.7	20.4	19.9
7 rooms	15.4	13.7	15.0	14.0
8 or more rooms	17.7	15.3	17.1	15.8
No central heating	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.2
Public main water supply	88.1	80.5	78.7	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	1.2	2.1	2.8	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.8	1.1	1.3	3.4
Other private source water supply	8.6	14.2	15.3	9.9
No water supply	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)				
House/Bungalow	93.5	90.0	90.9	86.7
Flat/Apartment	6.4	9.8	8.9	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Built Pre 1919	8.2	12.2	10.5	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	3.2	6.2	6.3	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	3.7	6.8	6.9	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	4.2	6.1	6.5	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	11.6	11.6	11.9	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	9.3	8.3	10.1	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	17.8	13.3	14.0	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	31.0	25.8	24.1	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
Built 2016 or later	6.8	4.3	4.5	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)				
Single	53.1	53.7	53.0	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	39.0	37.4	37.9	37.1
Separated	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.3
Divorced	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6
Widowed	3.1	4.0	4.3	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of popul				
Speak english not well	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or u				
Managers, directors and senior officials	8.5	6.8	7.3	7.7
Professional occupations	20.9	18.5	20.8	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	14.1	11.2	11.1	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	9.6	8.4	8.5	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	10.7	13.8	14.4	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.2
Drogoga plant and machine aparetimes	9.2	8.8	7.5	6.9
Process, plant and machine operatives	9.4	0.0	7.0	0.9

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usuall	y resident p	opulation)		
Ireland - Birthplace	84.2	83.1	82.1	80.0
UK - Birthplace	4.1	4.3	5.4	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	4.6	5.0	5.2	6.7
White Irish	82.0	78.9	79.5	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6
Other White	9.6	9.6	9.9	9.9
Black or Black Irish	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day - Outside Ireland	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percenta	age of privat	e households)	
A Employers and managers	15.0	11.3	11.8	12.9
B Higher professional	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.5
C Lower professional	7.7	5.8	6.4	6.3
D Non-manual	36.0	31.7	33.0	34.2
E Manual skilled	9.4	10.0	9.0	8.5
F Semi-skilled	10.4	9.7	8.3	7.7
G Unskilled	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.2
H Own account workers	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.0
I Farmers	1.0	3.6	4.2	3.1
J Agricultural workers	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	12.2	18.2	17.1	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population agCHN	5+)			
No motor car (percentage of households)	8.6	13.6	11.7	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:				
On Foot	10.3	11.5	11.4	12.6
By Bicycle	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	6.4	7.4	7.3	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	1.8	0.9	0.5	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Car driver	41.6	38.0	38.4	34.7
Car passenger	24.5	22.5	22.1	19.1
By Van	3.2	4.2	4.6	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	7.0	7.0	7.7	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	30.8	29.8	32.0	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/4$ hour - under $1/2$ hour	32.2	27.9	30.0	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$ hour - under $3/4$ hour	21.5	18.8	17.6	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is $3/4$ hour - under 1 hour	4.8	6.4	5.1	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours	3.3	5.6	4.5	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1 1/2$ hours and over	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.5
Other				
Has renewable energy source (percentage of				
permanent private households)	24.4	24.9	27.3	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	13.6	13.5	14.7	13.8
, orange or population)	5.9	9.8	9.8	8.7