

CHN Health Profile - Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (IHA: HSE
Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South ; Health Region: HSE Dublin and
South East)

CSO, Ireland (<http://www.cso.ie>)

Census 2022 (WIP Profile Created on 07-04-2025. Please report any inconsistencies to tomas.kelly@cso.ie)

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1 Key Points

- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this CHN is **60**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Central Kilkenny and South Carlow has a total of 33,961 **persons** and 8,875 **families** living in private households.
- There are a total of 7,084 **persons aged 0-14** in this CHN and 5,656 **persons aged over 65**.
- There are a total of 7,193 persons **living with a disability** in this CHN, representing **21.2 percent** of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 524 people in this CHN have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **1.5 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of 2,160 **carers** in this CHN, representing **6.4 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- **11.9 percent** of this CHN **smoke tobacco products**. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 385 **short term unemployed** and 627 **long term unemployed** people in this CHN. These represent 1.4 and 2.3 percent of the population respectively.
- **2.6 percent** of the population of Central Kilkenny and South Carlow are **unskilled**. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- **26.2 percent** of those aged 15+ in this CHN have a **highest level of education of lower secondary or lower**. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- **19.9 percent** of families with children in this CHN have **lone parents**. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- **11.2 percent** of this CHN were **born outside Ireland** (20 percent nationally).
- **Households rented from a Local Authority** comprise **6.3 percent** of households in this CHN. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

2 Population

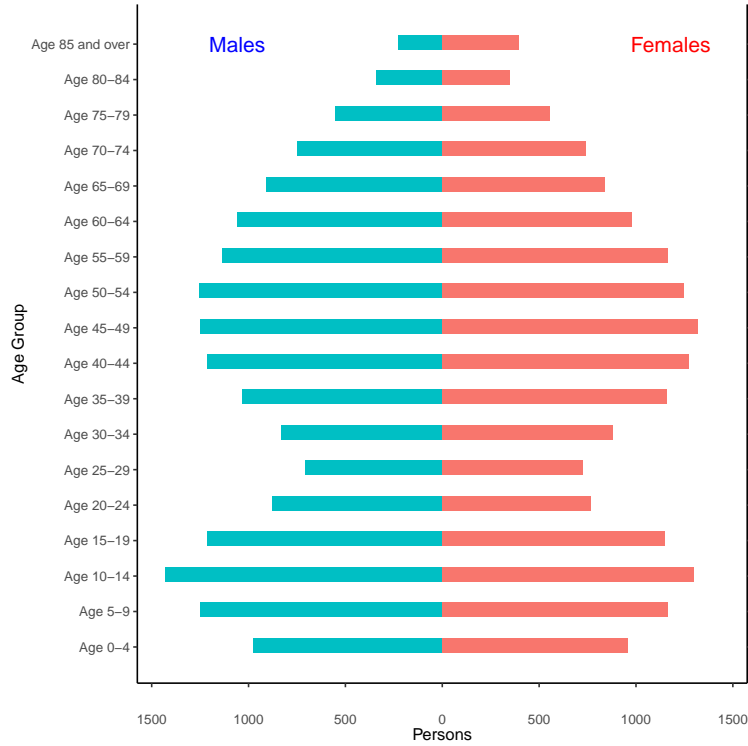


Figure 1: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN); Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 21 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 0 - 14, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 21 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 65+, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA

Age	Females		Males		Both Sexes			
	<i>Persons</i>	%	<i>Persons</i>	%	<i>Persons</i>	% (<i>CHN</i>)	% (<i>IHA</i>)	% (<i>State</i>)
0-14	3,426	20.2	3,658	21.5	7,084	20.9	19.8	19.7
15-64	10,654	62.8	10,567	62.1	21,221	62.5	63.6	65.3
65+	2,877	17.0	2,779	16.3	5,656	16.7	16.6	15.1
Age 0-4	960	5.7	978	5.8	1,938	5.7	5.7	5.7
Age 5-9	1,166	6.9	1,249	7.3	2,415	7.1	6.7	6.7
Age 10-14	1,300	7.7	1,431	8.4	2,731	8.0	7.5	7.3
Age 15-19	1,151	6.8	1,212	7.1	2,363	7.0	6.7	6.6
Age 20-24	767	4.5	880	5.2	1,647	4.8	5.3	6.0
Age 25-29	724	4.3	706	4.2	1,430	4.2	4.9	5.7
Age 30-34	881	5.2	830	4.9	1,711	5.0	5.7	6.5
Age 35-39	1,158	6.8	1,032	6.1	2,190	6.4	6.9	7.4
Age 40-44	1,271	7.5	1,211	7.1	2,482	7.3	7.6	8.0
Age 45-49	1,319	7.8	1,250	7.4	2,569	7.6	7.3	7.3
Age 50-54	1,245	7.3	1,254	7.4	2,499	7.4	6.7	6.6
Age 55-59	1,162	6.9	1,135	6.7	2,297	6.8	6.5	6.0
Age 60-64	976	5.8	1,057	6.2	2,033	6.0	5.9	5.3
Age 65-69	837	4.9	910	5.4	1,747	5.1	5.2	4.6
Age 70-74	740	4.4	751	4.4	1,491	4.4	4.3	3.9
Age 75-79	556	3.3	552	3.2	1,108	3.3	3.3	3.0
Age 80-84	349	2.1	340	2.0	689	2.0	2.1	1.9
Age 85 and over	395	2.3	226	1.3	621	1.8	1.8	1.6
All Ages	16,957	100.0	17,004	100.0	33,961	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED>

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA) and HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region (HR) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

3 Disability

- This CHN ranks number 26 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of males with a disability, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA
- This CHN ranks number 37 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of females with a disability, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.

Age Group	Central Kilkenn...			IHA	HR	State
	Population		With any Disability			
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%	%
Males	17,004	3,608	21.2	22.2	21.8	20.9
Females	16,957	3,585	21.1	23.1	23.1	22.2
Both Sexes	33,961	7,193	21.2	23.1	23.1	21.5

<https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004>

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are provided for comparison purposes.

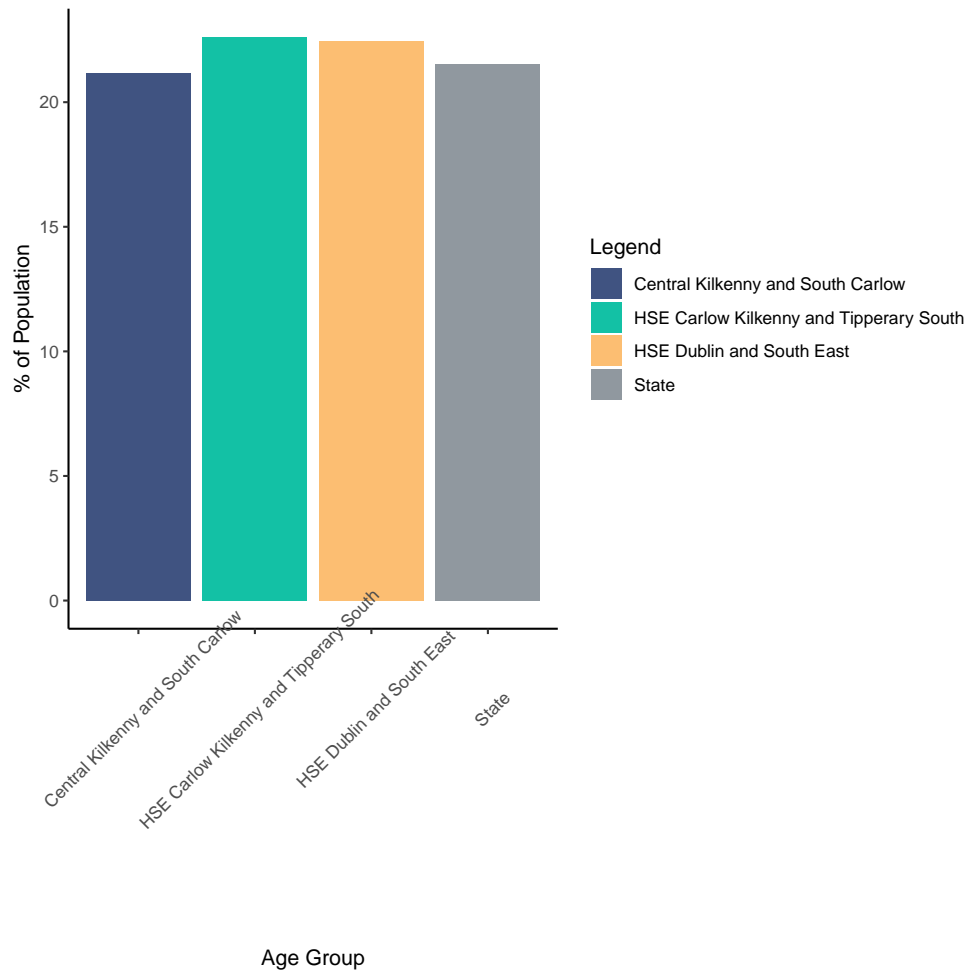


Figure 2: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

4 General Health

- This CHN ranks number 18 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population with bad or very bad General Health, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.

General Health	Central Kilkenn...		IHA	HR	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%	%
Very Good	19,362	57.0	52.8	55.4	53.2
Good	9,956	29.3	30.6	29.3	29.7
Fair	2,802	8.3	9.3	8.5	8.6
Bad	420	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4
Very Bad	104	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	1,317	3.9	5.4	5.2	6.7
Total	33,961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED>

Table 3: Population by General Health for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

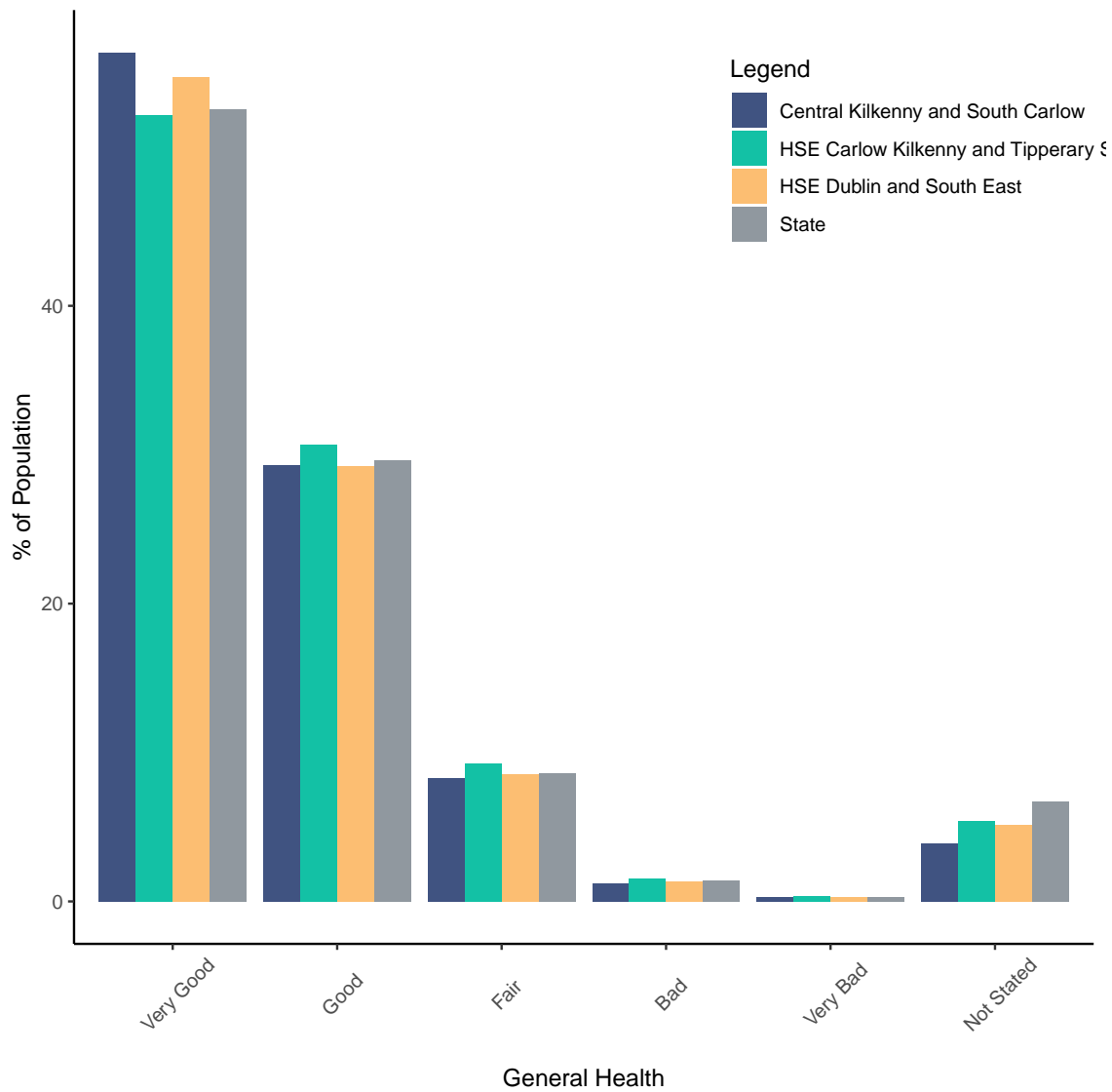


Figure 3: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

5 Carers

- This CHN ranks number 9 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of males that are carers, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 9 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of females that are carers, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.

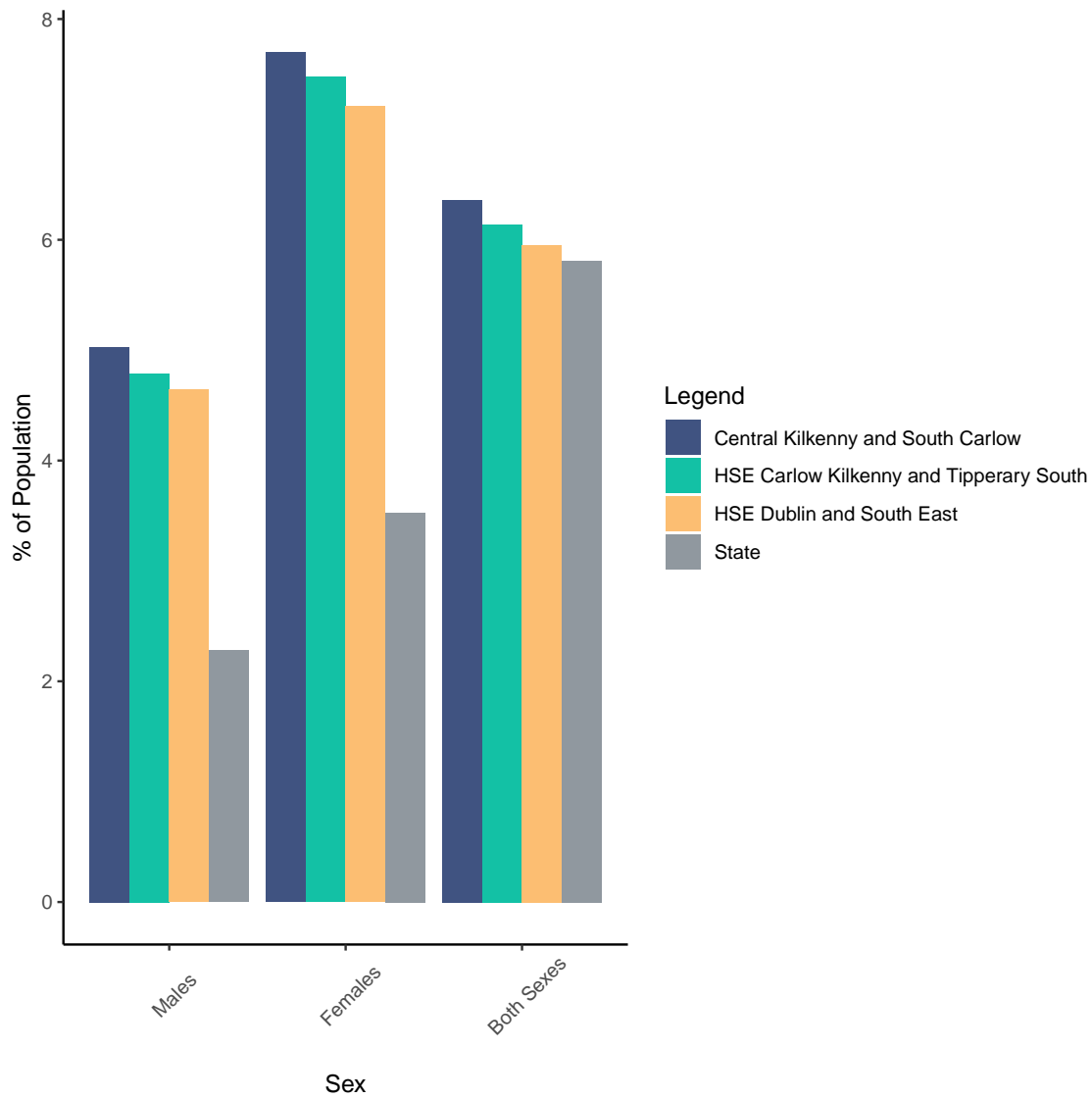


Figure 4: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Central Kilkeny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkeny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Age Group	Central Kilkeny...			IHA	HR	State
	Population		Carers			
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%
Males	17,004	855	5.0	4.8	4.6	2.3
Females	16,957	1,305	7.7	7.5	7.2	3.5
Both Sexes	33,961	2,160	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.8

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED>

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Central Kilkeny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkeny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

6 Volunteers

- This CHN ranks number 7 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that volunteer, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.

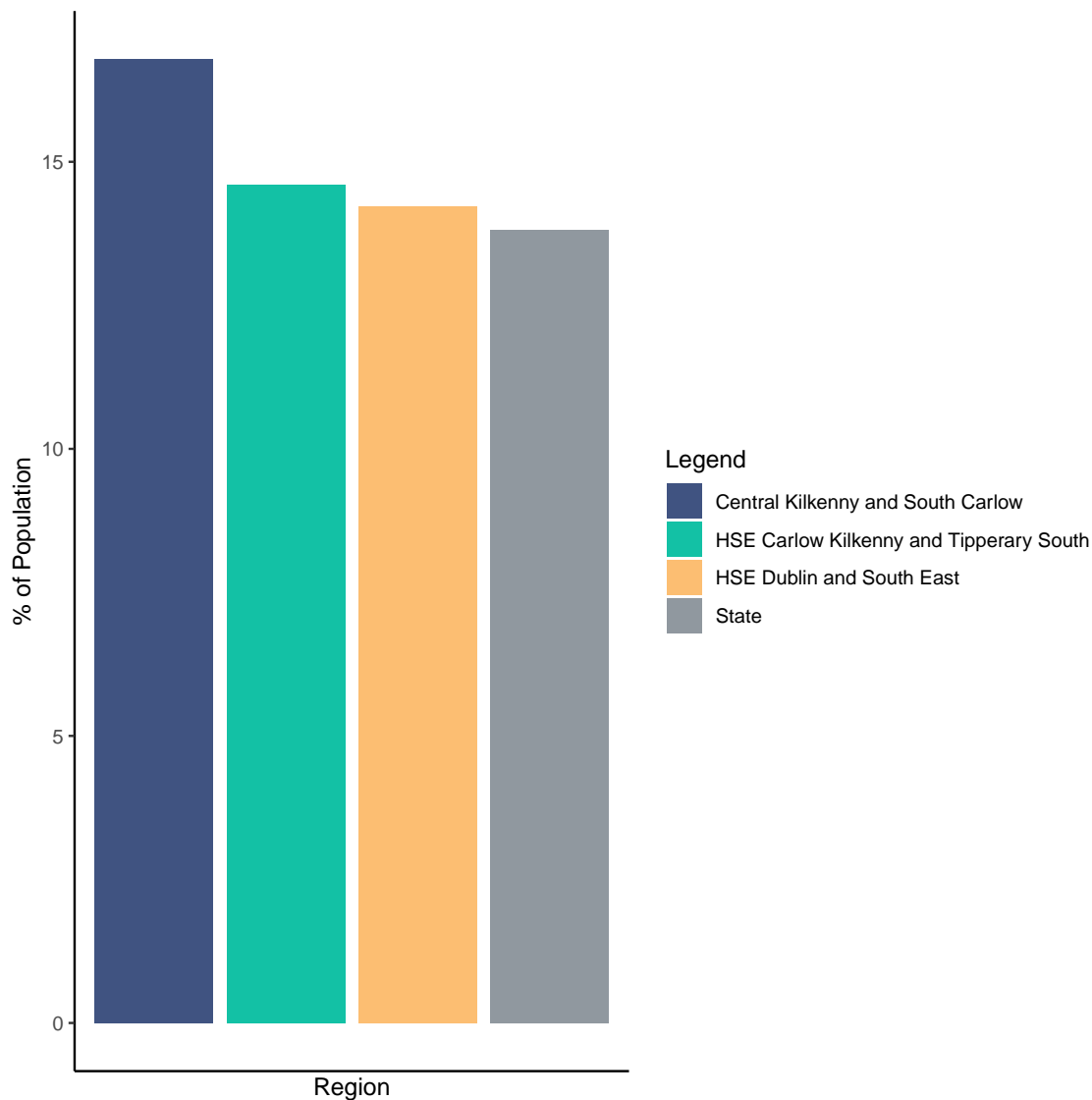


Figure 5: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Central Kilkenn...			IHA	HR	State
Population		Volunteers			
<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
33961	5701	16.8	14.6	14.2	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

7 Smoking

- This CHN ranks number 36 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who smoke (daily and occasionally), while it ranks number 4 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.

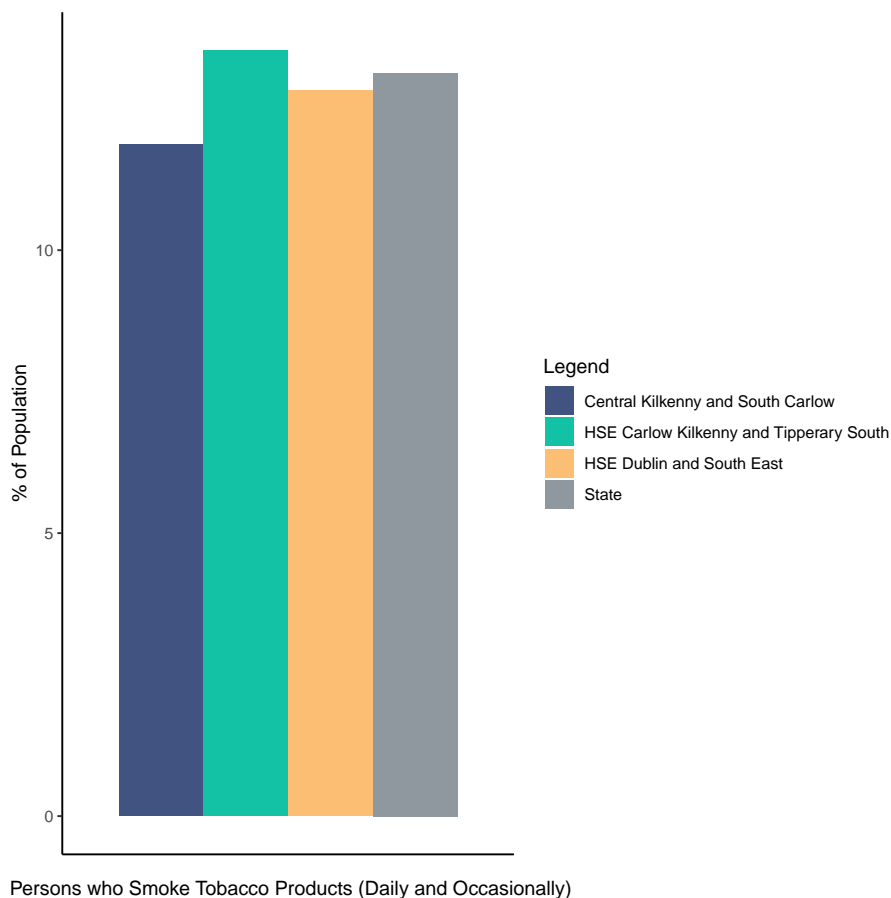


Figure 6: Percentage of the Population who Smoke tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Central Kilkenn...		IHA	HR	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Smoke tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	4,030	11.9	13.5	12.8	13.1
Don't Smoke tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	28,302	83.3	80.2	81.3	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	1,629	4.8	6.2	5.8	7.5
All Persons	33961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED>

Table 6: Smoking Status of Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

8 Principal Economic Status

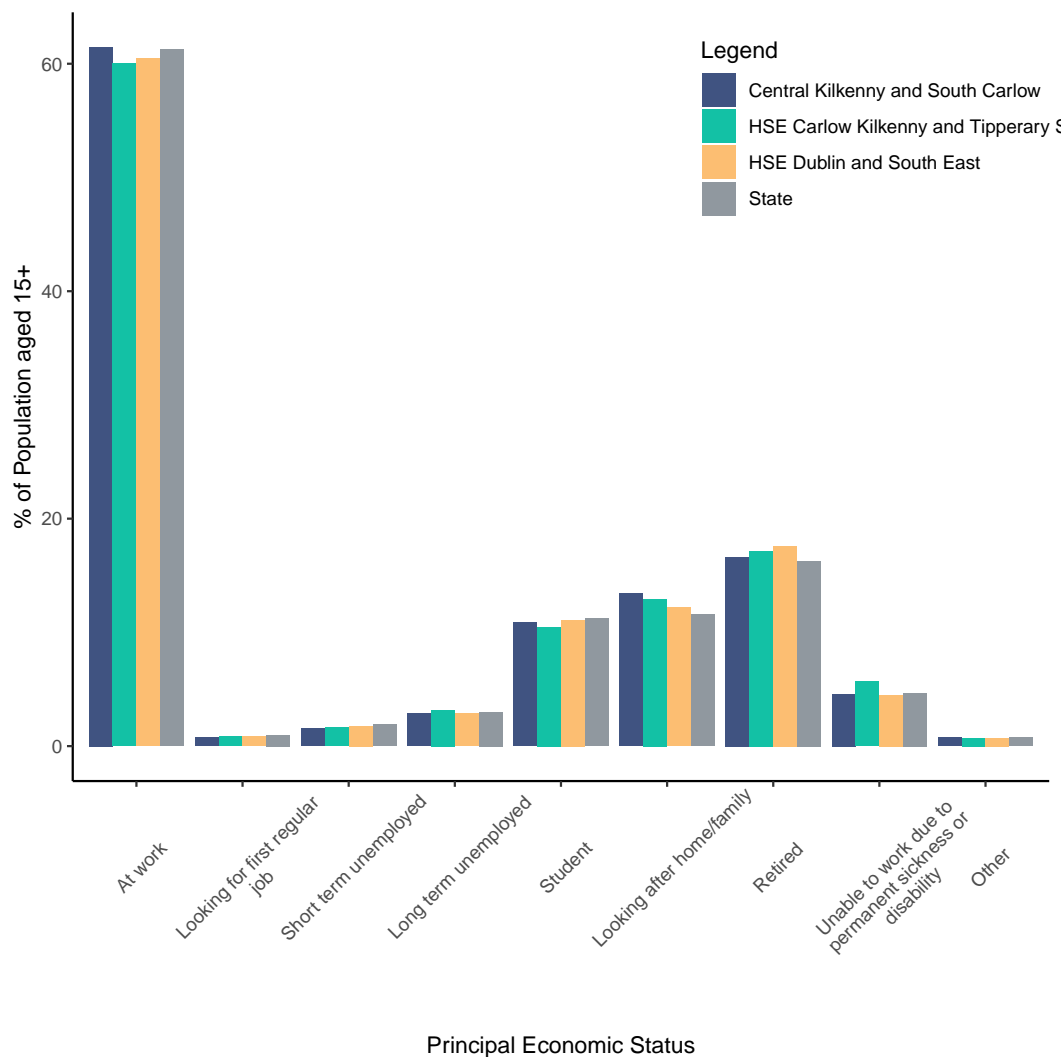


Figure 7: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Central Kilkenn...		IHA	HR	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%	%
At Work	15,032	55.9	54.5	55.1	56.1
Looking for first regular job	157	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
Short term unemployed	385	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Long term unemployed	627	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.6
Student	2,881	10.7	10.3	11.0	11.1
Looking after home/family	1,997	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.6
Retired	4,430	16.5	17.0	17.2	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	1,185	4.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
Other	183	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Total	26,877	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED>

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 30 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that are unemployed, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.

9 Social Class

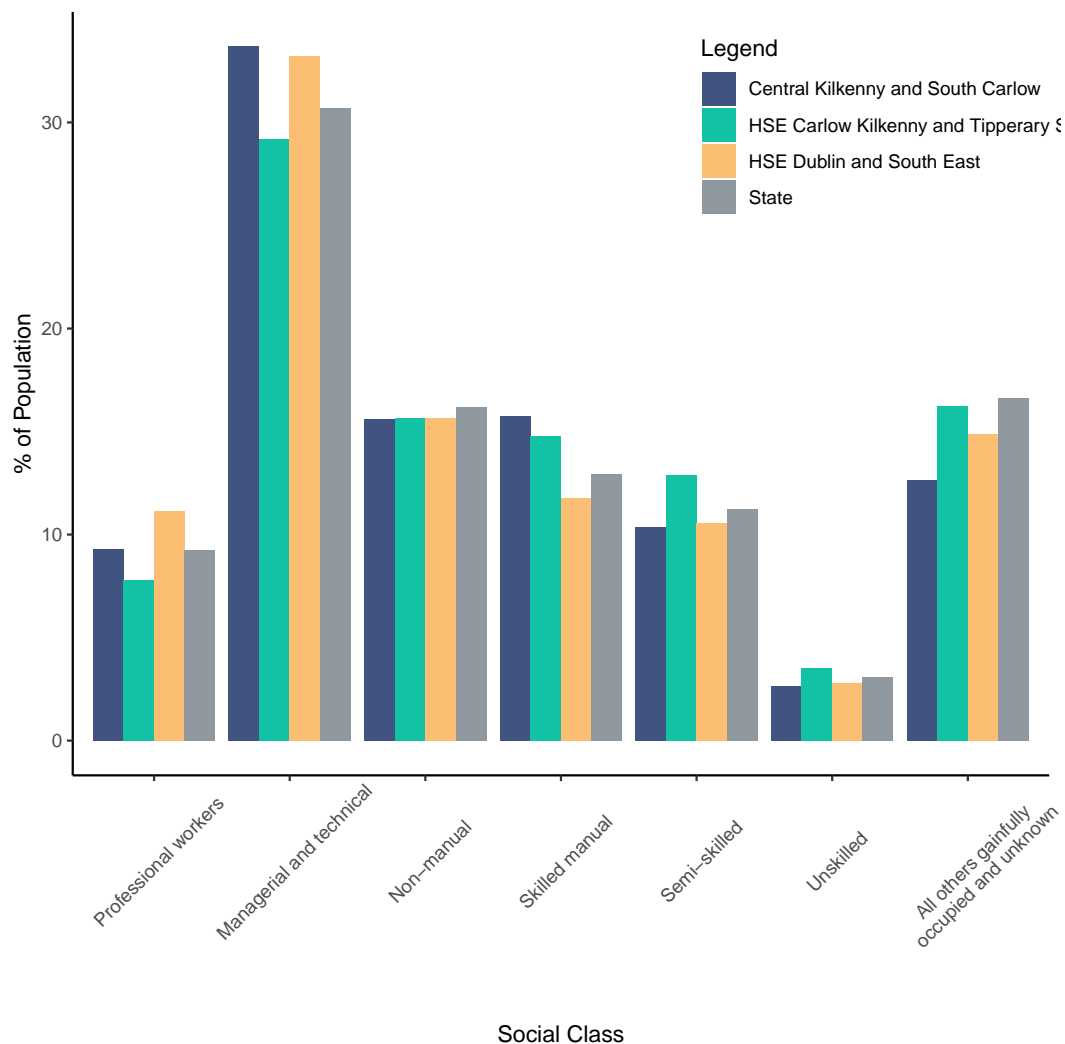


Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Central Kilkenn...		IHA	HR	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Professional workers	3,160	9.3	7.8	11.1	9.3
Managerial and technical	11,438	33.7	29.2	33.2	30.7
Non-manual	5,306	15.6	15.6	15.7	16.2
Skilled manual	5,354	15.8	14.8	11.8	12.9
Semi-skilled	3,514	10.3	12.9	10.6	11.2
Unskilled	890	2.6	3.5	2.8	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	4,299	12.7	16.2	14.9	16.6
Total	33,961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED>

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 23 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as unskilled, while it ranks number 5 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 29 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as professional workers, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.

10 Education

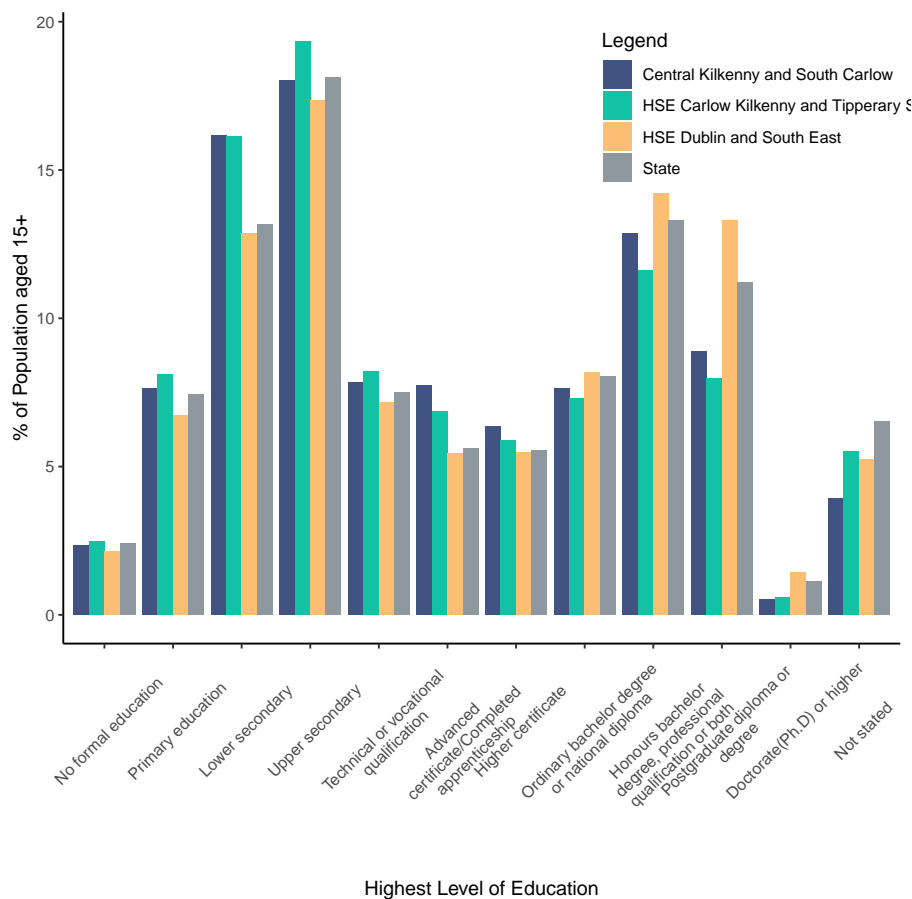


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Central Kilkenn...		IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	
No formal education	536	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.4
Primary education	1,739	7.6	8.1	6.7	7.4
Lower secondary	3,682	16.2	16.1	12.9	13.2
Upper secondary	4,099	18.0	19.4	17.4	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	1,787	7.9	8.2	7.2	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	1,764	7.8	6.9	5.5	5.6
Higher certificate	1,445	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	1,741	7.6	7.3	8.2	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	2,930	12.9	11.6	14.6	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	2,020	8.9	8.0	13.3	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	120	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.1
Not stated	896	3.9	5.5	5.3	6.5
Total	22,759	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED>

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 44 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Primary or lower, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 48 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma or higher, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.

11 Families

- This CHN ranks number 58 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of **family units** with a lone parent (see Detailed Tables section), while it ranks number 5 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.

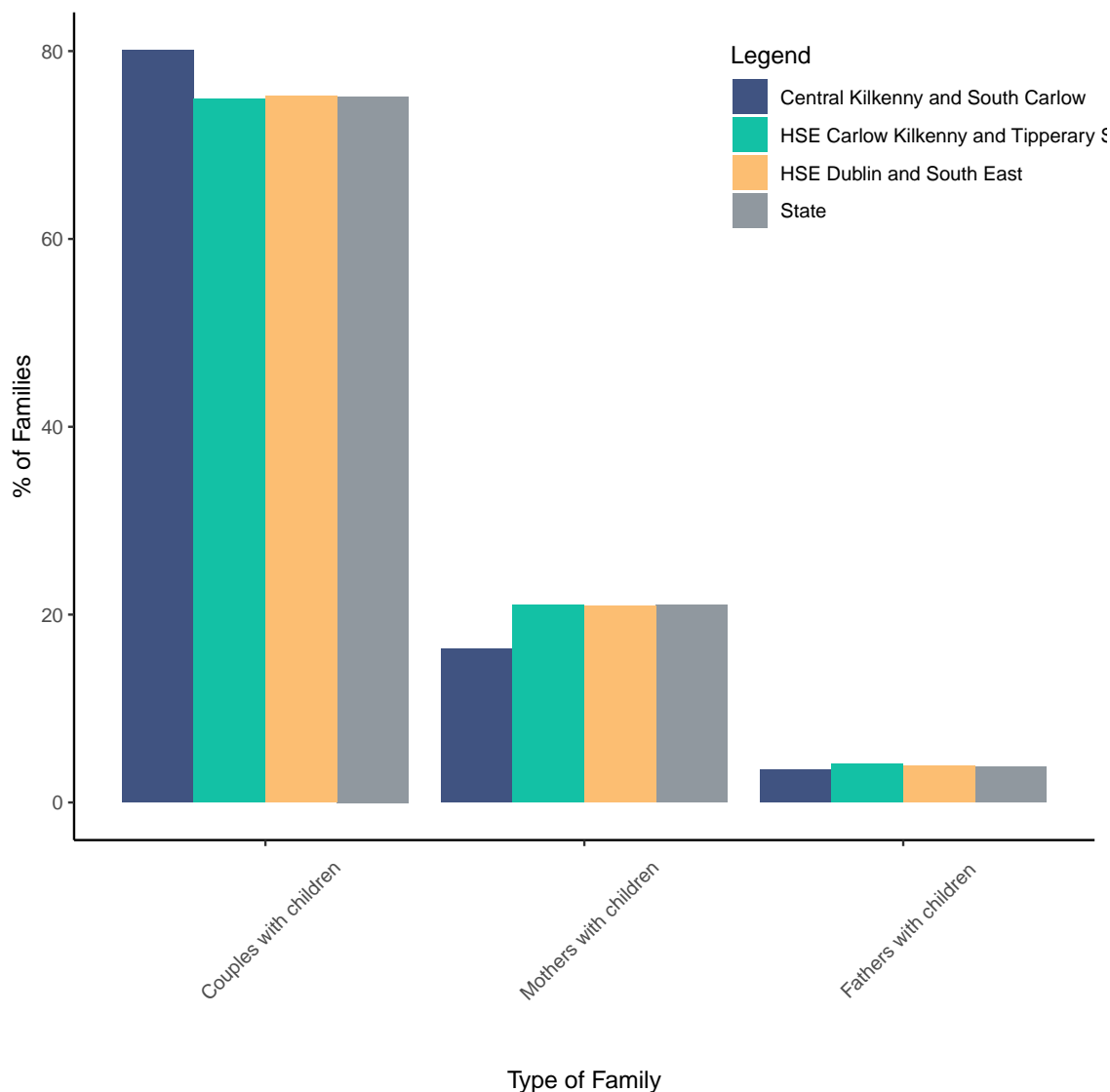


Figure 10: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Central Kilkenn...		IHA	HR	State
	<i>Families</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Couples with Children	5,069	80.1	74.9	75.2	75.2
Mothers with Children	1,035	16.4	21.0	20.9	21.1
Fathers with Children	223	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.8
All Families	6,327	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED>

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; 2022.

12 Birthplace

- This CHN ranks number 75 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that were born outside Ireland, while it ranks number 5 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.

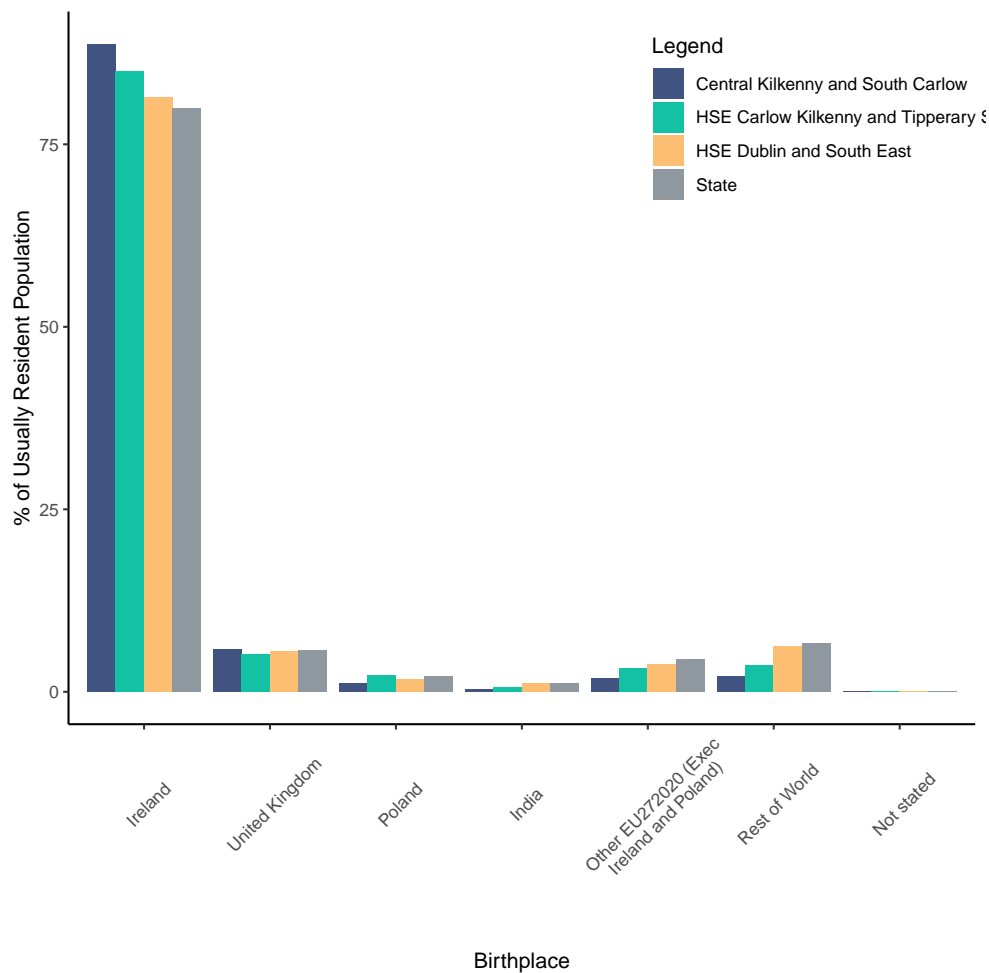


Figure 11: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Central Kilkenn...		IHA	HR	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%	%
Ireland	29,850	88.7	85.1	81.4	80.0
United Kingdom	1,950	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.7
Poland	378	1.1	2.2	1.8	2.1
India	122	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	612	1.8	3.3	3.8	4.4
Rest of World	723	2.1	3.7	6.3	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	33,635	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED>

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

13 Households - Type of Occupancy

- This CHN ranks number 43 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage households that are rented from a Local Authority, while it ranks number 5 highest out of the CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 13 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of households that are owned outright, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.

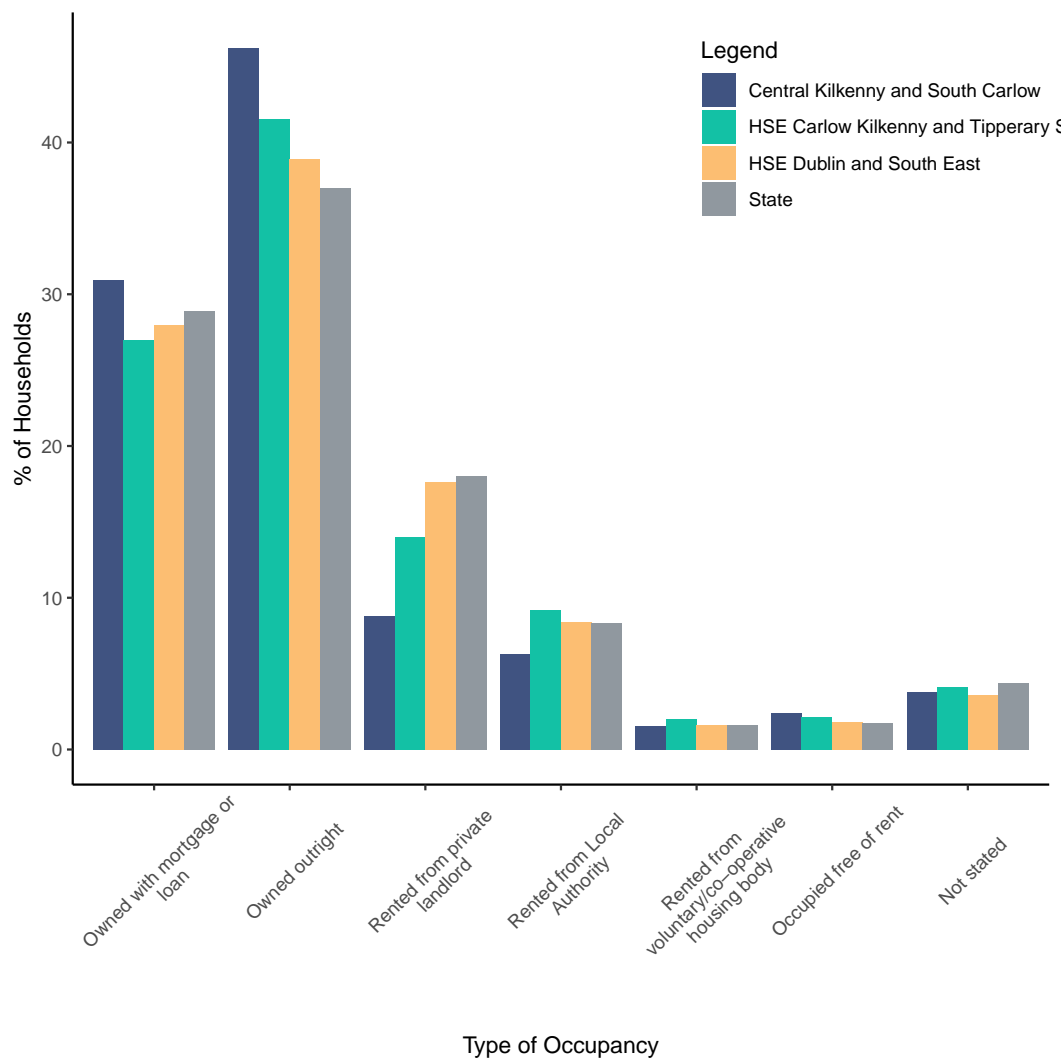


Figure 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Central Kilkenn...		IHA	HR	State
	<i>Households</i>	%	%	%	
Owned with mortgage or loan	3,666	30.9	27.0	28.0	28.9
Owned outright	5,485	46.3	41.6	38.9	37.0
Rented from private landlord	1,040	8.8	14.0	17.6	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	744	6.3	9.2	8.4	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	183	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.6
Occupied free of rent	288	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7
Not stated	451	3.8	4.1	3.6	4.4
Total	11,857	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED>

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

14 Transport

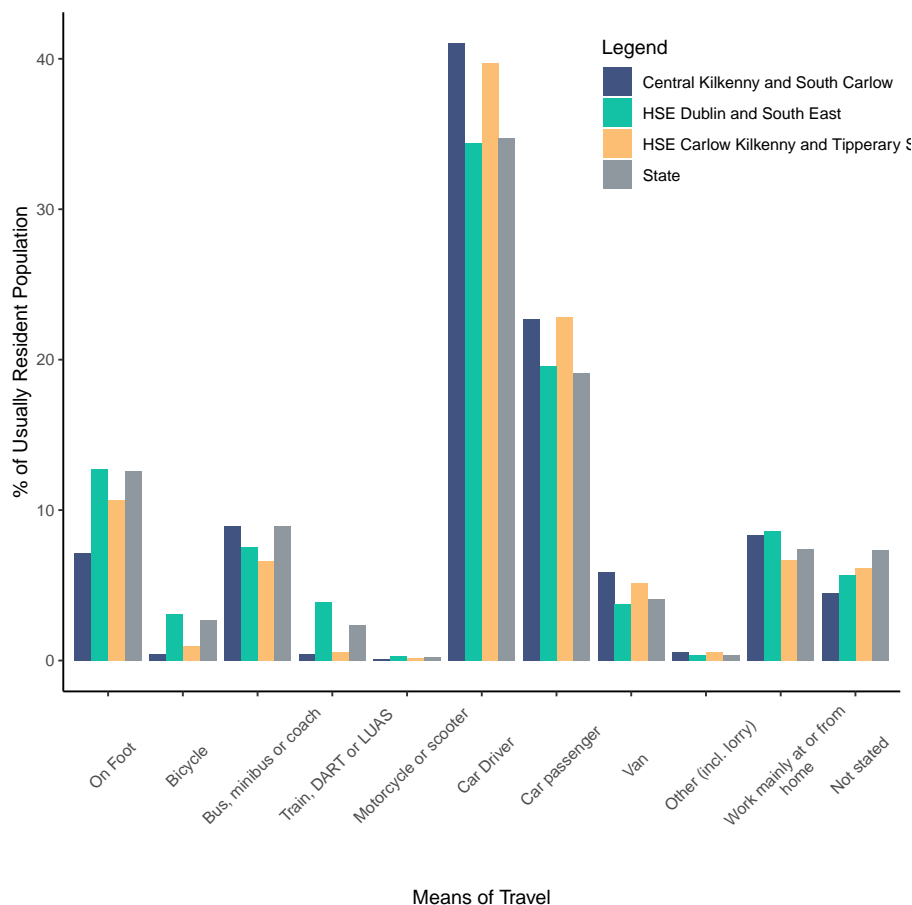


Figure 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Central Kilkenn...		IHA	HR	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%	%
On Foot	1,715	7.1	10.7	12.7	12.6
Bicycle	105	0.4	1.0	3.1	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	2,151	8.9	6.6	7.5	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	107	0.4	0.6	3.9	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	17	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Car Driver	9,870	41.0	39.7	34.4	34.7
Car passenger	5,453	22.7	22.8	19.6	19.1
Van	1,412	5.9	5.1	3.7	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	136	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	2,005	8.3	6.7	8.6	7.4
Not stated	1,077	4.5	6.1	5.7	7.4
Total	24,048	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED>

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 71 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare on foot or bicycle, while it ranks number 5 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 9 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare as a car driver, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.

15 Renewable Energy

- This CHN ranks number 81 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of households with no renewable energy source, while it ranks number 5 highest out of 5 CHNs in its IHA.

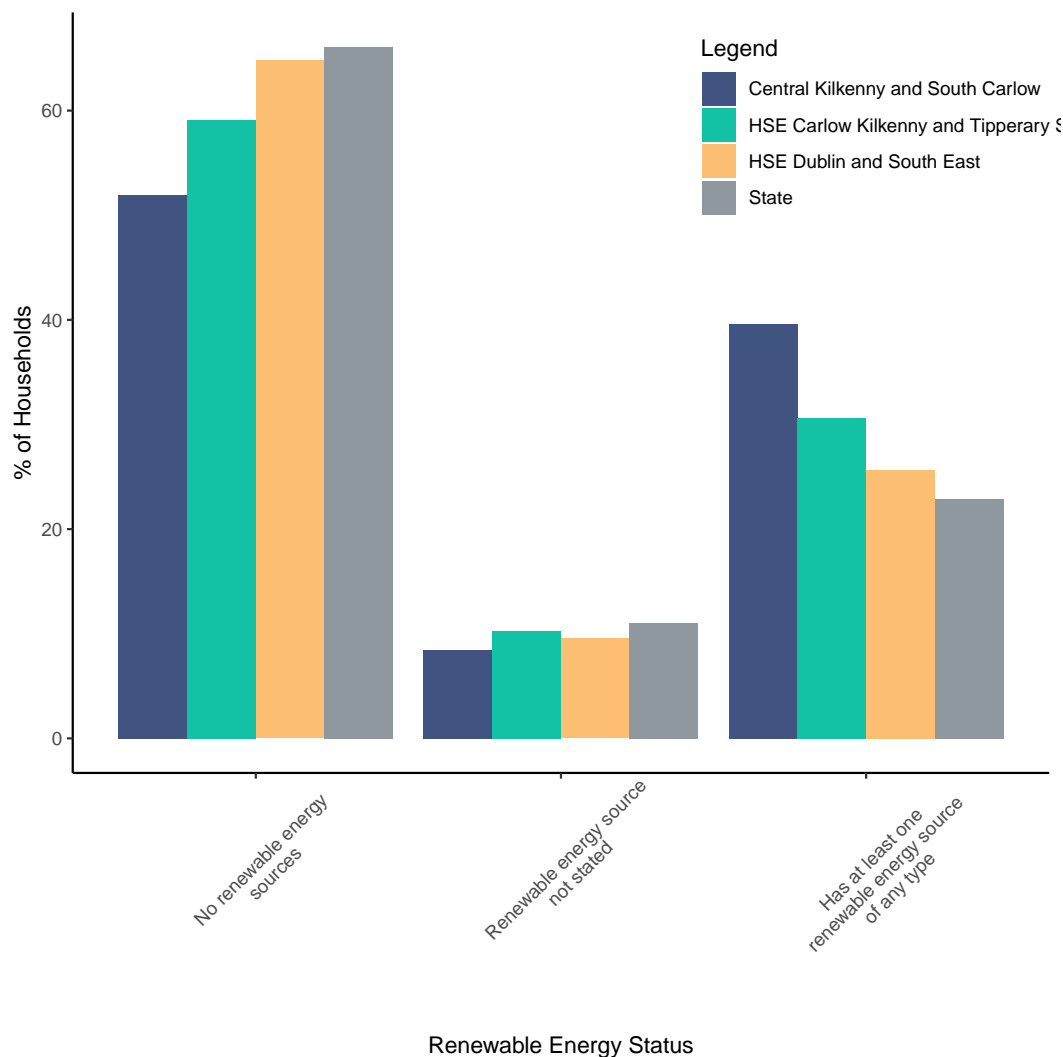


Figure 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Central Kilkenn...		IHA	HR	State
	<i>Households</i>	%	%	%	%
All households	11,857	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No renewable energy sources	6,159	51.9	59.1	64.8	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	999	8.4	10.3	9.6	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	4,699	39.6	30.6	25.7	22.9

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED>

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Central Kilkenny and South Carlow (CHN);HSE Carlow Kilkenny and Tipperary South (IHA);HSE Dublin and South East (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

16 Detailed Tables

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)				
No formal education	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.4
Primary education	7.6	8.1	6.7	7.4
Lower secondary	16.2	16.1	12.9	13.2
Upper secondary	18.0	19.4	17.4	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	7.9	8.2	7.2	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	7.8	6.9	5.5	5.6
Higher certificate	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	7.6	7.3	8.2	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	12.9	11.6	14.6	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	8.9	8.0	13.3	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)				
At work	55.9	54.5	55.1	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
short Term Unemployed	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.6
Student	10.7	10.3	11.0	11.1
Looking after home/family	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.6
Retired	16.5	17.0	17.2	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	4.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.6	8.1	4.0	3.5
Building and construction	7.4	6.8	5.4	5.8
Manufacturing industries	10.4	14.0	10.8	11.8
Commerce and trade	22.6	21.7	26.4	23.8
Transport and communications	5.3	5.3	9.5	9.2
Public administration	5.9	5.6	5.0	5.7
Professional services	25.5	24.1	24.3	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)				
Professional workers	9.3	7.8	11.1	9.3
Managerial and technical	33.7	29.2	33.2	30.7
Non-manual	15.6	15.6	15.7	16.2
Skilled manual	15.8	14.8	11.8	12.9
Semi-skilled	10.3	12.9	10.6	11.2
Unskilled	2.6	3.5	2.8	3.1

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Families (Percentage of family units)				
Families without children	28.7	30.0	32.1	30.8
Families with 1 child	26.7	28.0	27.2	27.1
Families with 2 children	25.7	24.9	25.0	25.3
Families with 3 children	13.6	12.5	11.8	12.3
Families with 4 children	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0
Couples with children	57.1	52.4	51.1	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	11.7	14.7	14.2	14.6
Lone parent (father)	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.6
Pre-family families	5.4	6.7	9.0	9.3
Empty nest families	10.5	10.5	9.9	9.4
Retired families	12.8	12.8	13.2	12.0
Per-school families	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.1
Early school families	9.9	9.5	9.8	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	12.1	11.9	11.6	11.9
Adolescent families	13.5	12.9	12.1	12.3
Adult families	57.1	28.2	26.6	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	22.6	22.9	23.0	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	17.8	17.6	18.0	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	17.3	16.6	16.9	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	14.3	14.0	14.0	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	28.0	28.9	28.2	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)				
Very good general health	57.0	52.8	55.4	53.2
Good general health	29.3	30.6	29.3	29.7
Fair general health	8.3	9.3	8.5	8.6
Bad general health	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4
Very bad general health	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	11.9	13.5	12.8	13.1
Household composition (Percentage of Private Households)				
Married couple households	16.1	15.6	15.8	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	3.3	3.7	4.5	4.3
Married couple with children households	35.3	29.8	29.1	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.3
One parent family (father) with children households	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children households	7.4	8.8	8.2	8.5
Couple and others households	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	2.3	3.6	4.7	5.4
1 person households	21.7	23.9	23.6	23.1
2 person households	27.3	28.8	29.9	29.0
3 person households	17.9	17.8	17.6	17.9
4 person households	17.6	16.3	16.6	16.9
5 person households	10.4	9.1	8.6	8.9
6 person households	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.0
7 person households	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
8 or more person households	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings)				
Occupied	87.0	89.6	88.6	87.4
Temporarily absent	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	2.8	1.3	2.7	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	9.0	7.9	6.8	7.7

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private households)				
Owned with mortgage or loan	30.9	27.0	28.0	28.9
Owned outright	46.3	41.6	38.9	37.0
Rented from private landlord	8.8	14.0	17.6	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	6.3	9.2	8.4	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.6
Occupied free of rent	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7
1 room	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
2 rooms	1.7	2.4	3.7	3.9
3 rooms	3.9	6.0	8.2	8.0
4 rooms	8.3	10.2	11.7	11.0
5 rooms	23.1	26.2	23.3	23.8
6 rooms	20.4	20.0	18.7	19.9
7 rooms	17.4	14.7	14.2	14.0
8 or more rooms	23.2	17.6	17.5	15.8
No central heating	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
Public main water supply	43.4	72.8	81.1	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	6.1	3.5	2.0	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	8.3	2.9	1.6	3.4
Other private source water supply	40.9	19.3	13.7	9.9
No water supply	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)				
House/Bungalow	97.7	94.4	86.4	86.7
Flat/Apartment	2.0	5.3	13.3	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Built Pre 1919	16.9	11.6	10.5	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	6.8	7.0	6.4	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	5.7	7.0	7.7	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	4.0	5.6	7.3	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	9.3	11.8	12.1	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	8.4	9.9	10.5	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	11.7	13.9	13.6	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	28.0	25.1	22.4	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.7
Built 2016 or later	4.3	3.5	5.0	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)				
Single	50.6	52.2	52.5	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	40.5	38.1	38.0	37.1
Separated	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3
Divorced	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.6
Widowed	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of population)				
Speak english not well	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or unemployed)				
Managers, directors and senior officials	7.7	7.1	9.0	7.7
Professional occupations	19.5	17.1	22.8	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	10.2	9.7	12.7	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	8.7	8.3	8.6	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	20.6	17.2	12.4	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	8.1	8.3	7.0	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	4.9	6.0	6.0	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	6.9	8.5	6.2	6.9
Elementary occupations	6.9	8.9	7.3	8.2

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usually resident population)				
Ireland - Birthplace	88.7	85.1	81.4	80.0
UK - Birthplace	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	1.1	2.2	1.8	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	1.8	3.3	3.8	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	2.1	3.7	6.3	6.7
White Irish	88.7	82.5	79.6	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6
Other White	5.5	8.1	9.3	9.9
Black or Black Irish	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	0.8	1.9	3.2	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day - Outside Ireland	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of private households)				
A Employers and managers	12.1	11.0	14.7	12.9
B Higher professional	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.5
C Lower professional	4.7	4.4	7.3	6.3
D Non-manual	29.4	30.2	34.0	34.2
E Manual skilled	10.4	10.3	7.7	8.5
F Semi-skilled	6.9	8.8	6.9	7.7
G Unskilled	3.0	3.6	2.9	3.2
H Own account workers	5.5	4.2	3.8	4.0
I Farmers	9.2	5.9	3.0	3.1
J Agricultural workers	2.6	2.1	1.2	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	14.7	18.2	16.3	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population agCHN 5+)				
No motor car (percentage of households)	7.0	11.1	12.7	13.4
<i>Travel to work, school, College or childcare:</i>				
On Foot	7.1	10.7	12.7	12.6
By Bicycle	0.4	1.0	3.1	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	8.9	6.6	7.5	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	0.4	0.6	3.9	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Car driver	41.0	39.7	34.4	34.7
Car passenger	22.7	22.8	19.6	19.1
By Van	5.9	5.1	3.7	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	8.3	6.7	8.6	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	30.6	35.9	30.6	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour	30.4	26.9	29.2	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 3/4 hour	18.4	14.7	17.1	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour	5.4	4.5	5.8	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours	4.2	5.4	5.9	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.5
Other				
Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)	39.6	30.6	25.7	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	16.8	14.6	14.2	13.8
No internet connection	12.3	11.8	8.3	8.7

17 Census Questions

Census Question for Section 2 - Population

Question 1. What is your name?

Question 2. What is your sex? Male or Female

Question 3. What is your date of birth?

Census Question for Section 3 - Disability

Question 15. Do you have any of the following long-lasting conditions or difficulties?

Each long-lasting condition/difficulty (a) to (g) below has three answer box options, mark one box for each condition from Box 1 Yes, to a great extent, Box 2 Yes, to some extent or Box 3 No.

(a) Blindness or a vision impairment

(b) Deafness or a hearing impairment

(c) A difficulty with basic physical activities such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting or carrying

(d) An intellectual disability

(e) A difficulty with learning, remembering or concentrating

(f) A psychological or emotional condition or a mental health issue

(g) A difficulty with pain, breathing or any other chronic illness or condition.

Census Question for Section 4 - General Health

Question 17. How is your health in general?

1 Very good

2 Good

3 Fair

4 Bad

5 Very bad.

Census Question for Section 5 - Carers

Question 23. Do you provide regular unpaid personal help or support to a family member, neighbour or friend with a long-term illness, health issue, an issue related to old age or disability?

Census Question for Section 6 - Volunteers

Question 24. Do you regularly engage in helping or voluntary work in any of the following activities without pay?

Census Question for Section 7 - Smoking

Question 18. Do you smoke tobacco products?

1 Yes - daily

2 Yes - occasionally

3 No - have given up smoking

4 Never.

Census Question for Section 8 - Principal Economic Status

Question 28. How would you describe your present principal status?

1 Working for payment or profit

2 Looking for first regular job

3 Short-term unemployed (less than 12 months)

4 Long-term unemployed (12 months or more)

5 Student or pupil

6 Looking after home/family

7 Retired from employment

8 Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability

9 Other, write in.

Census Question for Section 9 - Social Class

Social class ranks occupations by the level of skill required on a social class scale, ranging from 1 (highest) to 7 (lowest).

Census Question for Section 10 - Education

Question 27. What is the highest level of education/training (full-time or part-time) which you have completed to date?

- 1 No formal education/ training
- 2 Primary education, NFQ Levels 1 or 2
- 3 Lower Secondary, NFQ Level 3, Junior/Inter/Group Certificate
- 4 Upper Secondary, NFQ Levels 4 or 5, Leaving Certificate
- 5 Technical or Vocational, NFQ Levels 4 or 5
- 6 Advanced Certificate/Completed Apprenticeship, NFQ Level 6
- 7 Higher Certificate, NFQ Level 6,
- 8 Ordinary Bachelor, Degree or National Diploma, NFQ Level 7
- 9 Honours Bachelor, Degree/Professional qualification or both, NFQ Level 8
- 10 Postgraduate Diploma or Masters' Degree, NFQ Level 9
- 11 Doctorate (PhD) or higher, NFQ Level 10.

Census Question for Section 11 - Families

The information for families contained in this question is compiled based on the composition of the family unit determined based on other questions.

Census Question for Section 12 - Birthplace

Question 6. What is your place of birth?

Census Questions for Section 13 - Households (Type of Occupancy)

Household Question 2. Does your household own or rent your accommodation?

- 1 Own with mortgage or loan
- 2 Own outright
- 3 Rent
- 4 Live here rent free

Household Question 3. If renting, who is your landlord?

- 1 Private landlord
- 2 Local Authority
- 3 Voluntary/Co-operative housing body

Census Question for Section 14 - Transport

Question 19. How do you usually travel to work, school, college or childcare?

- 1 Not at work, school, college or childcare
- 2 On foot
- 3 Bicycle
- 4 Bus, minibus or coach
- 5 Train, DART or LUAS
- 6 Motorcycle or scooter
- 7 Driving a car
- 8 Passenger in a car
- 9 Van
- 10 Other (including lorry)
- 11 Work mainly at or from home.

Census Question for Section 15 - Renewable Energy

Household Question 7. Does your accommodation use any of the following renewable energy sources?

- 1 No
- 2 Solar panels for water heating

- 3 Solar panels for electricity
- 4 Wind turbine
- 5 Air source heat pump
- 6 Ground source heat pump
- 7 Wood
- 8 Other