

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Cullen, Tipperary Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

## Electoral Division Health Profile - Cullen, Tipperary

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 17/05/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

## Contents

1	Key Points	3
2	Population	4
3	Disability	5
4	General Health	6
5	Carers	7
6	Volunteers	8
7	Smoking	9
8	Principal Economic Status	10
9	Social Class	11
10	Education	12
11	Families	13
12	Birthplace	14
13	Households - Type of Occupancy	15
14	Transport	16
<b>15</b>	Renewable Energy	17
16	Detailed Tables	18

### 1 Key Points

- Cullen, Tipperary covers a total **area** of **11.6 square kilometers** and has a **population density of 24.5** persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **61.4**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Cullen, Tipperary has a total of **284 persons** and **70 families** living in private households.
- There are a total of 59 persons aged 0-14 in this ED and 49 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of **65** persons living with a disability in this ED, representing **22.9** percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 5 people in this ED have bad or very bad general health. This represents 1.8 percent of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **19 carers** in this ED, representing **6.7 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 8.8 percent of this ED smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 6 short term unemployed and 7 long term unemployed people in this ED. These represent 2.7 and 3.1 percent of the population respectively.
- 3.5 percent of the population of Cullen, Tipperary are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 28.6 percent of those aged 15+ in this ED have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 28.8 percent of families with children in this ED have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 9.6 percent of this ED were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 5.5 percent of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

### 2 Population

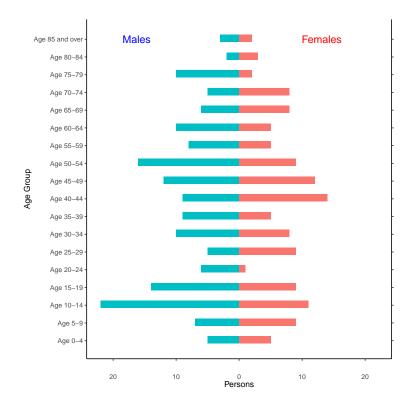


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Cullen, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

$\mathbf{Age}$	Fema	les	$\mathbf{Males}$		Both Sexes			
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (ED)	% $(AC)$	% (State)
0-14	25	20.0	34	21.4	59	20.8	19.8	19.7
15-64	77	61.6	99	62.3	176	62.0	62.7	65.3
65+	23	18.4	26	16.4	49	17.3	17.5	15.1
Age 0-4	5	4.0	5	3.1	10	3.5	5.8	5.7
Age 5-9	9	7.2	7	4.4	16	5.6	6.6	6.7
Age 10-14	11	8.8	22	13.8	33	11.6	7.4	7.3
Age 15-19	9	7.2	14	8.8	23	8.1	6.6	6.6
Age 20-24	1	0.8	6	3.8	7	2.5	5.2	6.0
Age~25-29	9	7.2	5	3.1	14	4.9	4.7	5.7
Age 30-34	8	6.4	10	6.3	18	6.3	5.4	6.5
Age 35-39	5	4.0	9	5.7	14	4.9	6.7	7.4
Age 40-44	14	11.2	9	5.7	23	8.1	7.5	8.0
Age 45-49	12	9.6	12	7.5	24	8.5	7.3	7.3
Age 50-54	9	7.2	16	10.1	25	8.8	6.8	6.6
Age 55-59	5	4.0	8	5.0	13	4.6	6.6	6.0
Age 60-64	5	4.0	10	6.3	15	5.3	5.9	5.3
Age 65-69	8	6.4	6	3.8	14	4.9	5.3	4.6
Age 70-74	8	6.4	5	3.1	13	4.6	4.5	3.9
Age 75-79	2	1.6	10	6.3	12	4.2	3.5	3.0
Age 80-84	3	2.4	2	1.3	5	1.8	2.2	1.9
Age 85 and over	2	1.6	3	1.9	5	1.8	1.9	1.6
All Ages	125	100.0	159	100.0	284	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED$ 

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Cullen, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

### 3 Disability

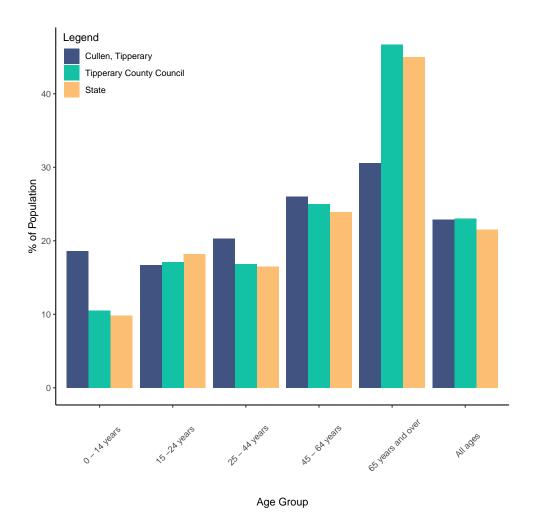


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Cullen, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Cull	en, Tippera	ary	Tipperary County Council	State
Age Group	Population_	Population With any		Disability	
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
0-14	59	11	18.6	10.5	9.8
15-24	30	5	16.7	17.1	18.2
25-44	69	14	20.3	16.8	16.5
45-64	77	20	26.0	25.0	23.9
65 years and over	49	15	30.6	46.7	45.0
All Ages	284	65	22.9	23.0	21.5
https://data.cso.ie	$/\mathrm{table/F4004}$				

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Cullen, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

### 4 General Health

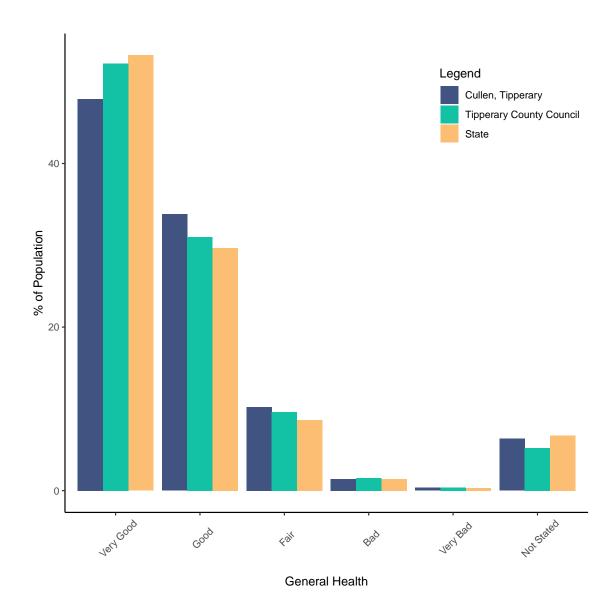


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Cullen, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Cullen, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Very Good	136	47.9	52.2	53.2
$\operatorname{Good}$	96	33.8	31.0	29.7
Fair	29	10.2	9.6	8.6
Bad	4	1.4	1.6	1.4
Very Bad	1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Not Stated	18	6.3	5.2	6.7
Total	284	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED

Table 3: Population by General Health for Cullen, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 5 Carers

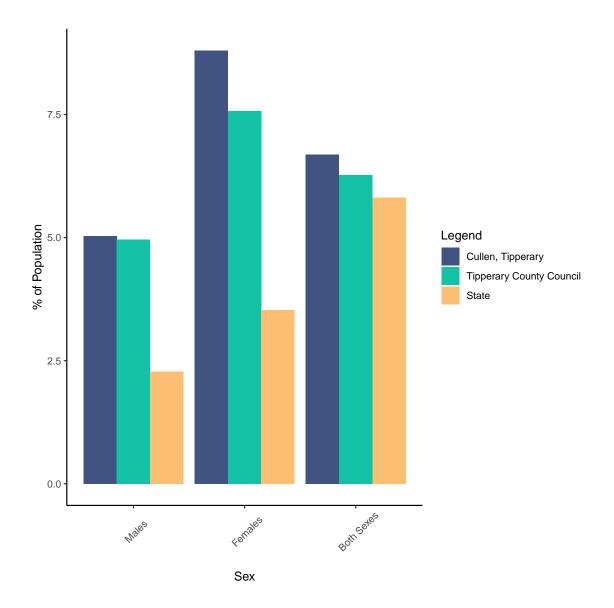


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Cullen, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Cullen, Tipperary			Tipperary County Council	State		
Age Group	Population		Carers	1			
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%		
Males	159	8	5.0	5.0	2.3		
Females	125	11	8.8	7.6	3.5		
Both Sexes	284	19	6.7	6.3	5.8		
$\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED$							

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Cullen, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 6 Volunteers

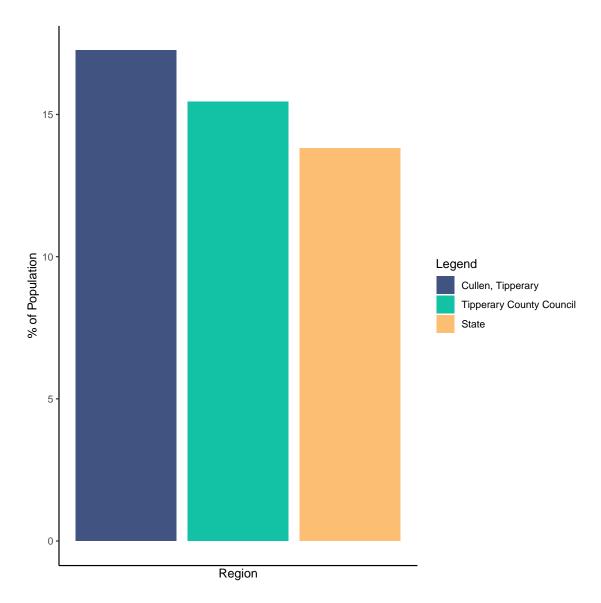
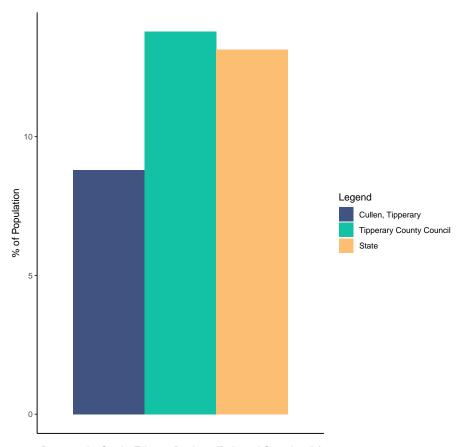


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Cullen, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Cul	len, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
Population_		Volunt	eers	
Persons	Persons	%	%	%
284	49	17.3	15.4	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for Cullen, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 7 Smoking



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

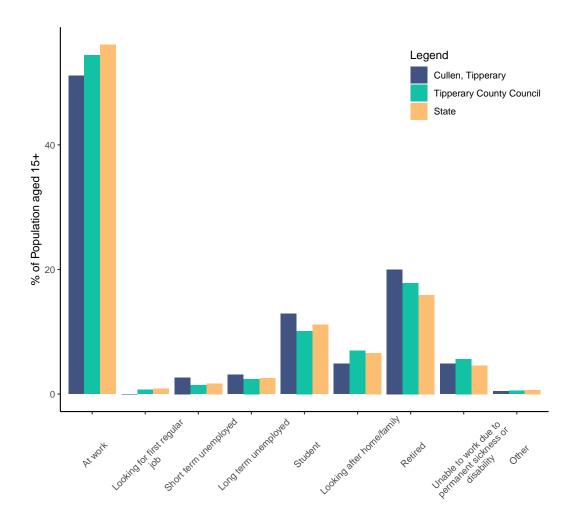
Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Cullen, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Cullen, Tip	perary	Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	25	8.8	13.8	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	242	85.2	80.1	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	17	6.0	6.1	7.5
All Persons	284	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED

Table 6: Smoking Status of Cullen, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Cullen, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Cullen, Tipperary		Tipperary Co	State
	Persons	%	%	%
At Work	115	51.1	54.4	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0	0.0	0.7	0.8
Short term unemployed	6	2.7	1.4	1.7
Long term unemployed	7	3.1	2.4	2.6
Student	29	12.9	10.1	11.1
Looking after home/family	11	4.9	7.0	6.6
Retired	45	20.0	17.8	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	11	4.9	5.6	4.6
Other	1	0.4	0.5	0.7
Total	225	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Cullen, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 9 Social Class

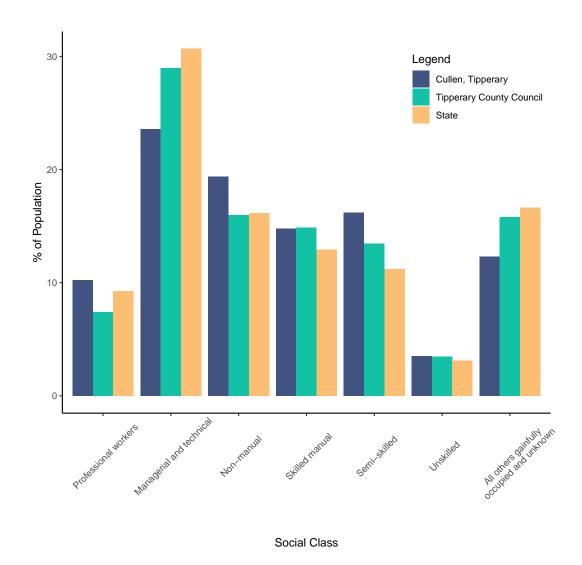
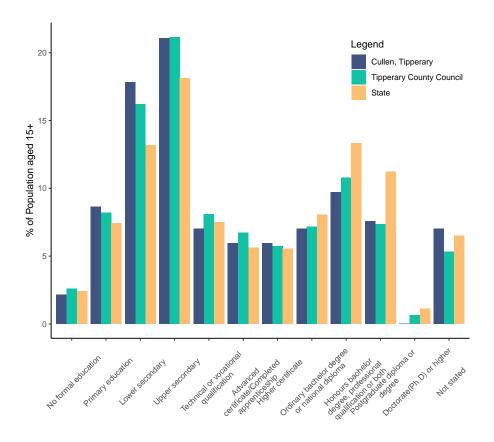


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Cullen, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Cullen, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Professional workers	29	10.2	7.4	9.3
Managerial and technical	67	23.6	29.0	30.7
Non-manual	55	19.4	16.0	16.2
Skilled manual	42	14.8	14.9	12.9
Semi-skilled	46	16.2	13.5	11.2
$\operatorname{Unskilled}$	10	3.5	3.5	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	35	12.3	15.8	16.6
Total	284	100.0	100.0	100.0
$\overline{\ \ } https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED$				

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Cullen, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Cullen, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Cullen, Tip	perary	Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
No formal education	4	2.2	2.6	2.4
Primary education	16	8.6	8.2	7.4
Lower secondary	33	17.8	16.2	13.2
Upper secondary	39	21.1	21.2	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	13	7.0	8.1	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	11	5.9	6.7	5.6
Higher certificate	11	5.9	5.7	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	13	7.0	7.2	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	18	9.7	10.8	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	14	7.6	7.3	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0	0.0	0.6	1.1
Not stated	13	7.0	5.3	6.5
Total	185	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Cullen, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 11 Families

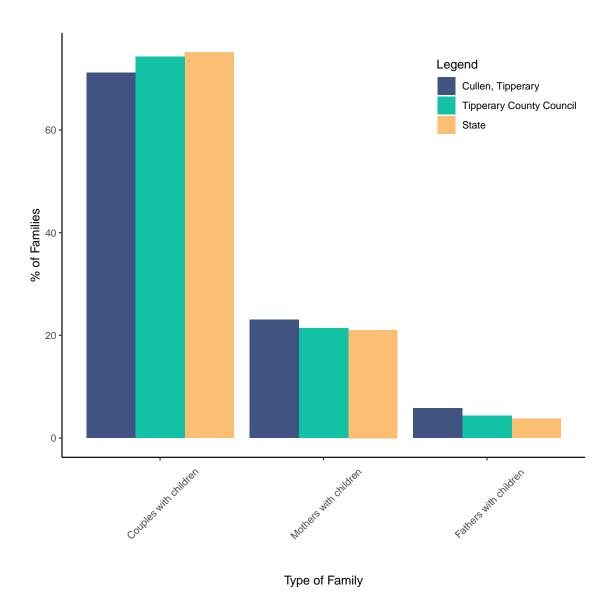


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Cullen, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Cullen, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State			
	Families	%	%	%			
Couples with Children	37	71.2	74.3	75.2			
Mothers with Children	12	23.1	21.4	21.1			
Fathers with Children	3	5.8	4.4	3.8			
All Families	52	100.0	100.0	100.0			
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED							

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Cullen, Tipperary; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 12 Birthplace

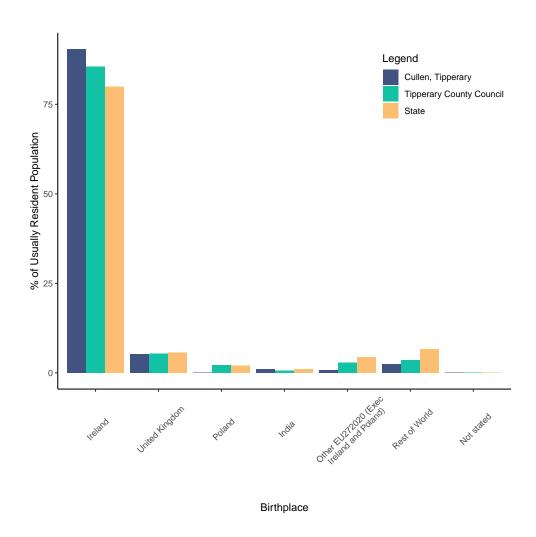


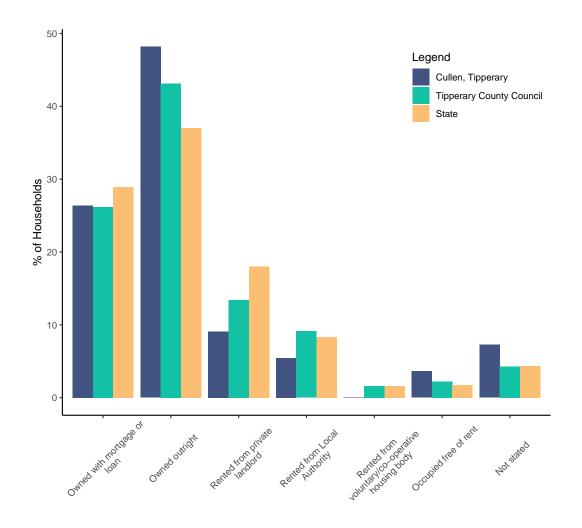
Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Cullen, Tipperary; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Cullen, Tip	perary	Tipperary County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	256	90.5	85.5	80.0
United Kingdom	15	5.3	5.4	5.7
Poland	0	0.0	2.1	2.1
India	3	1.1	0.6	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	2	0.7	2.9	4.4
Rest of World	7	2.5	3.6	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	283	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED$ 

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Cullen, Tipperary, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 13 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Cullen, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Cullen, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
Owned with mortgage or loan	29	26.4	26.2	28.9
Owned outright	53	48.2	43.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	10	9.1	13.4	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	6	5.5	9.1	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0	0.0	1.6	1.6
Occupied free of rent	4	3.6	2.2	1.7
Not stated	8	7.3	4.3	4.4
Total	110	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED$ 

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Cullen, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 14 Transport

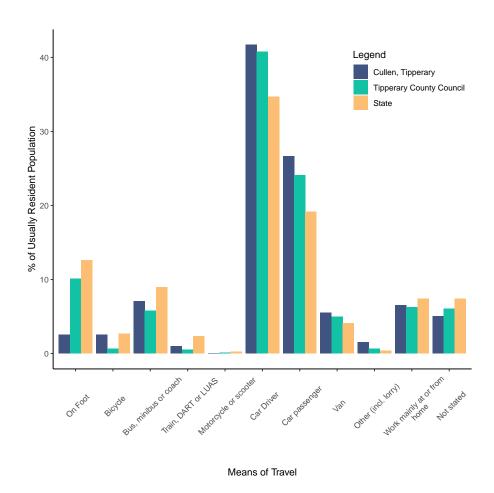
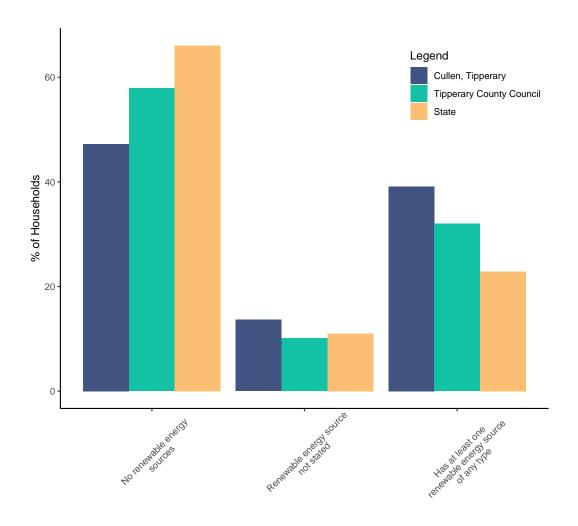


Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Cullen, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Cullen, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State	
	Persons	%	%	%	
On Foot	5	2.5	10.1	12.6	
Bicycle	5	2.5	0.7	2.7	
Bus, minibus or coach	14	7.0	5.8	9.0	
Train, DART or LUAS	2	1.0	0.5	2.4	
Motorcycle or scooter	0	0.0	0.1	0.3	
Car Driver	83	41.7	40.8	34.7	
Car passenger	53	26.6	24.1	19.1	
Van	11	5.5	5.0	4.1	
Other (incl. lorry)	3	1.5	0.6	0.4	
Work mainly at or from home	13	6.5	6.2	7.4	
Not stated	10	5.0	6.1	7.4	
Total	199	100.0	100.0	100.0	
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP20	)22T11T1ED				

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Cullen, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 15 Renewable Energy



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Cullen, Tipperary, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Cullen, Tipperary		Tipperary County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
No renewable energy sources	52	47.3	57.9	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	15	13.6	10.1	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	43	39.1	32.0	22.9
All households	110	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Cullen, Tipperary; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 16 Detailed Tables

Age (Percentage of population (excl. Dependency ratios)           Age Dependency Ratio         61.4         59.5         53.2           Youth Dependency Ratio         27.8         27.9         23.1           Old Age Dependency Ratio         27.8         27.9         23.1           0-14         21         19.8         19.6           15-64         62         62.8         65.4           65+         17.3         17.4         15           Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)           No formal education         8.6         8.2         7.4           Lower secondary         17.8         16.2         13.2           Upper secondary         21.1         21.2         18.1           Technical or vocational qualification         7.0         8.1         7.5           Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship         5.9         5.7         5.6           Higher certificate         5.9         5.7         5.6           Higher certificate         0.0         7.2         8.1           Ins bach, degree, prof. qual. or both         9.7         10.8         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         7.6         7.3         11.2           <		Cullen, Tipper- ary	Tipperary Co	State
Youth Dependency Ratio         33.5         31.6         30.1           Old Age Dependency Ratio         27.8         27.9         23.1           0-14         19.8         19.6           15-64         62         62.8         65.4           65+         17.3         17.4         15           Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)           No formal education         2.2         2.6         2.4           Primary education         8.6         8.2         7.4           Lower secondary         17.8         16.2         13.2           Upper secondary         21.1         21.2         18.2           Technical or vocational qualification         7.0         8.1         7.5           Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship         5.9         5.7         5.6           Higher certificate         5.9         5.7         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         7.0         7.2         8.1           His bach, degree, prof. qual. or both         9.7         10.8         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         7.6         7.3         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         2.6         7.4         1.2<	Age (Percentage of population (excl. Dependent	•	os))	
Youth Dependency Ratio         33.5         31.6         30.1           Old Age Dependency Ratio         27.8         27.9         23.1           15-64         62         62.8         65.4           65+         17.3         17.4         15           Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)           No formal education         2.2         2.6         2.4           Primary education         8.6         8.2         7.4           Lower secondary         17.8         16.2         13.2           Upper secondary         21.1         21.2         18.1           Technical or vocational qualification         7.0         8.1         7.5           Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship         5.9         6.7         5.6           Higher certificate         5.9         6.7         5.6           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         7.0         7.2         8.1           Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both         9.7         10.8         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         7.6         7.3         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.0         0.7         0.8           Katwork         51.1         54			, ,	53.2
Old Age Dependency Ratio         27.8         27.9         23.1           0-14         21         19.8         19.6           15-64         62         62.8         65.4           65+         17.3         17.4         15           Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)           No formal education         2.2         2.6         2.4           Primary education         8.6         8.2         7.4           Lower secondary         17.8         16.2         13.2           Upper secondary         21.1         21.2         18.1           Technical or vocational qualification         7.0         8.1         7.5           Advanced certificate/ Completed apprenticeship         5.9         6.7         5.6           Higher certificate         5.9         5.7         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         7.0         7.2         8.1           Hus bach, degree, prof. qual, or both         9.7         10.8         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         7.6         7.3         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.0         0.6         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         1.         1	9 -	33.5	31.6	30.1
0-14         21         19.8         19.6           15-64         62         62.8         65.4           65+         17.3         17.4         15           Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)           No formal education         2.2         2.6         2.4           Primary education         8.6         8.2         7.4           Lower secondary         21.1         21.2         18.1           Technical or vocational qualification         7.0         8.1         7.5           Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship         5.9         6.7         5.6           Higher certificate         5.9         5.7         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         7.0         8.1         7.5           Hus bach, degree, prof. qual. or both         9.7         10.8         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         7.6         7.3         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.0         0.6         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         5.1         54.4         56.1           Looking for first regular job         0.0         0.7         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.7		27.8	27.9	23.1
65+         17.3         17.4         15           Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)           No formal education         2.2         2.6         2.4           Primary education         8.6         8.2         7.4           Lower secondary         17.8         16.2         13.2           Upper secondary         21.1         21.2         18.1           Technical or vocational qualification         7.0         8.1         7.5           Advanced certificate/ Completed apprenticeship         5.9         5.7         5.5           Higher certificate         5.9         5.7         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         7.0         7.2         8.1           His bach, degree, prof. qual. or both         9.0         7.2         8.1           His bach, degree, prof. qual. or both         9.0         7.2         8.1           His bach, degree, prof. qual. or both         9.0         7.2         8.1           His bach, degree, prof. qual. or both         9.0         7.2         8.1           His bach, degree, prof. qual. or both         9.0         0.6         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         7.4         4.6         6.1<	0-14	21	19.8	19.6
No formal education   2.2   2.6   2.4     Primary education   8.6   8.2   7.4     Primary education   17.8   16.2   13.2     Lower secondary   17.8   16.2   13.2     Upper secondary   21.1   21.2   18.1     Technical or vocational qualification   7.0   8.1   7.5     Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship   5.9   6.7   5.6     Higher certificate   5.9   5.7   5.5     Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma   7.0   7.2   8.1     Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both   9.7   10.8   13.3     Postgraduate diploma or degree   7.6   7.3   11.2     Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher   0.0   0.6   1.1     Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)     At work   51.1   54.4   56.1     Looking for first regular job   0.0   0.7   0.8     short Term Unemployed   2.7   1.4   1.7     Long Term Unemployed   3.1   2.4   2.6     Student   12.9   10.1   11.1     Looking after home/family   4.9   7.0   6.6     Retired   20.0   17.8   15.9     Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability   4.9   5.6   4.6     Employment (Percentage of those at work)     Agriculture, forestry and fishing   14.8   8.8   3.5     Building and construction   6.1   6.2   5.8     Manufacturing industries   12.2   15.7   11.8     Commerce and trade   21.7   20.1   23.8     Transport and communications   9.6   5.2   9.2     Public administration   2.6   6.0   5.7     Professional services   26.1   24.1   24.5     Social Class (Percentage of population)     Professional workers   10.2   7.4   9.3     Managerial and technical   23.6   29.0   30.7     Non-manual   14.8   14.9   12.9     Skilled manual   14.8   14.9   12.9     Semi-skilled   16.2   13.5   11.2	15-64	62	62.8	65.4
No formal education	65+	17.3	17.4	15
Primary education         8.6         8.2         7.4           Lower secondary         17.8         16.2         13.2           Upper secondary         21.1         21.2         18.1           Technical or vocational qualification         7.0         8.1         7.5           Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship         5.9         6.7         5.6           Higher certificate         5.9         5.7         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         7.0         7.2         8.1           Hns bach, degree, prof. qual. or both         9.7         10.8         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         7.6         7.3         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.0         0.6         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         51.1         54.4         56.1           Looking for first regular job         0.0         0.7         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.7         1.4         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.4         2.6           Student         12.9         10.1         11.1           Looking after home/family         4.9         7.0         6.6	Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
Lower secondary         17.8         16.2         13.2           Upper secondary         21.1         21.2         18.1           Technical or vocational qualification         7.0         8.1         7.5           Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship         5.9         6.7         5.6           Higher certificate         5.9         6.7         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         7.0         7.2         8.1           Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both         9.7         10.8         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         7.6         7.3         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.0         0.6         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         51.1         54.4         56.1           Looking for first regular job         0.0         0.7         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.7         1.4         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.4         2.6           Student         12.9         10.1         11.1           Looking after home/family         4.9         7.0         6.6           Retired         12.9         10.1         1.6	No formal education	2.2	2.6	2.4
Upper secondary         21.1         21.2         18.1           Technical or vocational qualification         7.0         8.1         7.5           Advanced certificate/ Completed apprenticeship         5.9         6.7         5.6           Higher certificate         5.9         5.7         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         7.0         7.2         8.1           Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both         9.7         10.8         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         7.6         7.3         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.0         0.6         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         ***         ***         ***           At work         51.1         54.4         56.1         ***         ***           Looking for first regular job         0.0         0.7         0.8         ***	Primary education	8.6	8.2	7.4
Technical or vocational qualification         7.0         8.1         7.5           Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship         5.9         6.7         5.6           Higher certificate         5.9         5.7         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         7.0         7.2         8.1           Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both         9.7         10.8         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         7.6         7.3         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.0         0.6         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         **         **         56.1           At work         51.1         54.4         56.1         **           Looking for first regular job         0.0         0.7         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.7         1.4         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.4         2.6           Student         12.9         10.1         11.1           Looking after home/family         4.9         7.0         6.6           Retired         20.0         17.8         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         4.9         5.6	Lower secondary	17.8	16.2	13.2
Technical or vocational qualification         7.0         8.1         7.5           Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship         5.9         6.7         5.6           Higher certificate         5.9         5.7         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         7.0         7.2         8.1           Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both         9.7         10.8         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         7.6         7.3         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.0         0.6         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         54.4         56.1           At work         51.1         54.4         56.1           Looking for first regular job         0.0         0.7         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.7         1.4         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.4         2.6           Student         12.9         10.1         11.1           Looking after home/family         4.9         7.0         6.6           Retired         20.0         17.8         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         4.9         5.6         4.6		21.1	21.2	18.1
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship         5.9         6.7         5.6           Higher certificate         5.9         5.7         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         7.0         7.2         8.1           Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both         9.7         10.8         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         7.6         7.3         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.0         0.6         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         **         **         5.1.1         54.4         56.1           Looking for first regular job         0.0         0.7         0.8         short Term Unemployed         2.7         1.4         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.4         2.6         Student         12.9         10.1         11.1           Looking after home/family         4.9         7.0         6.6         Retired         20.0         17.8         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         4.9         5.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         4.8         8.8         3.5           Building and construction         6.1         6.2         5.8	<del></del>	7.0	8.1	7.5
Higher certificate         5.9         5.7         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         7.0         7.2         8.1           Hns bach, degree, prof. qual. or both         9.7         10.8         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         7.6         7.3         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.0         0.6         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         ***         51.1         54.4         56.1           Looking for first regular job         0.0         0.7         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.7         1.4         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.4         2.6           Student         12.9         10.1         11.1           Looking after home/family         4.9         7.0         6.6           Retired         20.0         17.8         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         4.9         5.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         4.8         8.8         3.5           Building and construction         6.1         6.2         5.8           Manufacturing industries         12.2         15.7	<del>_</del>	5.9	6.7	5.6
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         7.0         7.2         8.1           Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both         9.7         10.8         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         7.6         7.3         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.0         0.6         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         Temployment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         51.1         54.4         56.1           Looking for first regular job         0.0         0.7         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.7         1.4         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.4         2.6           Student         12.9         10.1         11.1           Looking after home/family         4.9         7.0         6.6           Retired         20.0         17.8         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         4.9         5.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         4.9         5.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         14.8         8.8         3.5           Building and construction         6.1         6.2         5.8           Manufacturing		5.9	5.7	5.5
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both       9.7       10.8       13.3         Postgraduate diploma or degree       7.6       7.3       11.2         Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher       0.0       0.6       1.1         Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)           At work       51.1       54.4       56.1         Looking for first regular job       0.0       0.7       0.8         short Term Unemployed       2.7       1.4       1.7         Long Term Unemployed       3.1       2.4       2.6         Student       12.9       10.1       11.1         Looking after home/family       4.9       7.0       6.6         Retired       20.0       17.8       15.9         Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability       4.9       5.6       4.6         Employment (Percentage of those at work)       8.8       3.5         Building and construction       6.1       6.2       5.8         Manufacturing industries       12.2       15.7       11.8         Commerce and trade       21.7       20.1       23.8         Transport and communications       9.6       5.2       9.2         Public administration       2.6 </td <td></td> <td>7.0</td> <td>7.2</td> <td>8.1</td>		7.0	7.2	8.1
Postgraduate diploma or degree         7.6         7.3         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.0         0.6         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         Secondary of the secondar		9.7	10.8	13.3
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.0         0.6         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         Second Percentage of those aged 15+         Second Percentage of those aged 15+           At work         51.1         54.4         56.1           Looking for first regular job         0.0         0.7         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.7         1.4         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.4         2.6           Student         12.9         10.1         11.1           Looking after home/family         4.9         7.0         6.6           Retired         20.0         17.8         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         4.9         5.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         5.6         4.6           Agriculture, forestry and fishing         14.8         8.8         3.5           Building and construction         6.1         6.2         5.8           Manufacturing industries         12.2         15.7         11.8           Commerce and trade         21.7         20.1         23.8           Transport and communications         9.6         5.2         9.2	9 1	7.6	7.3	11.2
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         At work       51.1       54.4       56.1         Looking for first regular job       0.0       0.7       0.8         short Term Unemployed       2.7       1.4       1.7         Long Term Unemployed       3.1       2.4       2.6         Student       12.9       10.1       11.1         Looking after home/family       4.9       7.0       6.6         Retired       20.0       17.8       15.9         Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability       4.9       5.6       4.6         Employment (Percentage of those at work)		0.0	0.6	1.1
At work       51.1       54.4       56.1         Looking for first regular job       0.0       0.7       0.8         short Term Unemployed       2.7       1.4       1.7         Long Term Unemployed       3.1       2.4       2.6         Student       12.9       10.1       11.1         Looking after home/family       4.9       7.0       6.6         Retired       20.0       17.8       15.9         Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability       4.9       5.6       4.6         Employment (Percentage of those at work)	Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
short Term Unemployed         2.7         1.4         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.4         2.6           Student         12.9         10.1         11.1           Looking after home/family         4.9         7.0         6.6           Retired         20.0         17.8         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         4.9         5.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         5.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         5.6         4.6           Agriculture, forestry and fishing         14.8         8.8         3.5           Building and construction         6.1         6.2         5.8           Manufacturing industries         12.2         15.7         11.8           Commerce and trade         21.7         20.1         23.8           Transport and communications         9.6         5.2         9.2           Public administration         2.6         6.0         5.7           Professional services         26.1         24.1         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)         5.7         1.0         7.4         9.3           Managerial and	At work	51.1	54.4	56.1
short Term Unemployed         2.7         1.4         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.4         2.6           Student         12.9         10.1         11.1           Looking after home/family         4.9         7.0         6.6           Retired         20.0         17.8         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         4.9         5.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         5.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         5.6         4.6           Agriculture, forestry and fishing         14.8         8.8         3.5           Building and construction         6.1         6.2         5.8           Manufacturing industries         12.2         15.7         11.8           Commerce and trade         21.7         20.1         23.8           Transport and communications         9.6         5.2         9.2           Public administration         2.6         6.0         5.7           Professional services         26.1         24.1         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)         5.7         1.0         7.4         9.3           Managerial and	Looking for first regular job	0.0	0.7	0.8
Student       12.9       10.1       11.1         Looking after home/family       4.9       7.0       6.6         Retired       20.0       17.8       15.9         Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability       4.9       5.6       4.6         Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Agriculture, forestry and fishing       14.8       8.8       3.5         Building and construction       6.1       6.2       5.8         Manufacturing industries       12.2       15.7       11.8         Commerce and trade       21.7       20.1       23.8         Transport and communications       9.6       5.2       9.2         Public administration       2.6       6.0       5.7         Professional services       26.1       24.1       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)          Professional workers       10.2       7.4       9.3         Managerial and technical       23.6       29.0       30.7         Non-manual       19.4       16.0       16.2         Skilled manual       14.8       14.9       12.9         Semi-skilled       16.2       13.5       11.2		2.7	1.4	1.7
Looking after home/family       4.9       7.0       6.6         Retired       20.0       17.8       15.9         Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability       4.9       5.6       4.6         Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Agriculture, forestry and fishing       14.8       8.8       3.5         Building and construction       6.1       6.2       5.8         Manufacturing industries       12.2       15.7       11.8         Commerce and trade       21.7       20.1       23.8         Transport and communications       9.6       5.2       9.2         Public administration       2.6       6.0       5.7         Professional services       26.1       24.1       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population) <ul> <li>Professional workers</li> <li>10.2             <ld>7.4             9.3               Managerial and technical             23.6             29.0             30.7               Non-manual             19.4             16.0             16.2               Skilled manual             14.8             14.9             12.9               Semi-skilled             16.2             13.5<td>Long Term Unemployed</td><td>3.1</td><td>2.4</td><td>2.6</td></ld></li></ul>	Long Term Unemployed	3.1	2.4	2.6
Retired       20.0       17.8       15.9         Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability       4.9       5.6       4.6         Employment (Percentage of those at work)       Image: Augiculture, forestry and fishing       14.8       8.8       3.5         Building and construction       6.1       6.2       5.8         Manufacturing industries       12.2       15.7       11.8         Commerce and trade       21.7       20.1       23.8         Transport and communications       9.6       5.2       9.2         Public administration       2.6       6.0       5.7         Professional services       26.1       24.1       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)       10.2       7.4       9.3         Managerial and technical       23.6       29.0       30.7         Non-manual       19.4       16.0       16.2         Skilled manual       14.8       14.9       12.9         Semi-skilled       16.2       13.5       11.2	Student	12.9	10.1	11.1
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability       4.9       5.6       4.6         Employment (Percentage of those at work)       Image: Augiculture, forestry and fishing       14.8       8.8       3.5         Building and construction       6.1       6.2       5.8         Manufacturing industries       12.2       15.7       11.8         Commerce and trade       21.7       20.1       23.8         Transport and communications       9.6       5.2       9.2         Public administration       2.6       6.0       5.7         Professional services       26.1       24.1       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)	Looking after home/family	4.9	7.0	6.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Agriculture, forestry and fishing       14.8       8.8       3.5         Building and construction       6.1       6.2       5.8         Manufacturing industries       12.2       15.7       11.8         Commerce and trade       21.7       20.1       23.8         Transport and communications       9.6       5.2       9.2         Public administration       2.6       6.0       5.7         Professional services       26.1       24.1       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)       Value of the property of	Retired	20.0	17.8	15.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing       14.8       8.8       3.5         Building and construction       6.1       6.2       5.8         Manufacturing industries       12.2       15.7       11.8         Commerce and trade       21.7       20.1       23.8         Transport and communications       9.6       5.2       9.2         Public administration       2.6       6.0       5.7         Professional services       26.1       24.1       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)         Professional workers       10.2       7.4       9.3         Managerial and technical       23.6       29.0       30.7         Non-manual       19.4       16.0       16.2         Skilled manual       14.8       14.9       12.9         Semi-skilled       16.2       13.5       11.2	Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	4.9	5.6	4.6
Building and construction       6.1       6.2       5.8         Manufacturing industries       12.2       15.7       11.8         Commerce and trade       21.7       20.1       23.8         Transport and communications       9.6       5.2       9.2         Public administration       2.6       6.0       5.7         Professional services       26.1       24.1       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)       V       V       9.3         Managerial and technical       23.6       29.0       30.7         Non-manual       19.4       16.0       16.2         Skilled manual       14.8       14.9       12.9         Semi-skilled       16.2       13.5       11.2	Employment (Percentage of those at work)			
Manufacturing industries       12.2       15.7       11.8         Commerce and trade       21.7       20.1       23.8         Transport and communications       9.6       5.2       9.2         Public administration       2.6       6.0       5.7         Professional services       26.1       24.1       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)       V       7.4       9.3         Managerial and technical       23.6       29.0       30.7         Non-manual       19.4       16.0       16.2         Skilled manual       14.8       14.9       12.9         Semi-skilled       16.2       13.5       11.2	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14.8	8.8	3.5
Commerce and trade       21.7       20.1       23.8         Transport and communications       9.6       5.2       9.2         Public administration       2.6       6.0       5.7         Professional services       26.1       24.1       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)	Building and construction	6.1	6.2	5.8
Transport and communications       9.6       5.2       9.2         Public administration       2.6       6.0       5.7         Professional services       26.1       24.1       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)         Professional workers       10.2       7.4       9.3         Managerial and technical       23.6       29.0       30.7         Non-manual       19.4       16.0       16.2         Skilled manual       14.8       14.9       12.9         Semi-skilled       16.2       13.5       11.2	Manufacturing industries	12.2	15.7	11.8
Public administration       2.6       6.0       5.7         Professional services       26.1       24.1       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)         Professional workers       10.2       7.4       9.3         Managerial and technical       23.6       29.0       30.7         Non-manual       19.4       16.0       16.2         Skilled manual       14.8       14.9       12.9         Semi-skilled       16.2       13.5       11.2	Commerce and trade	21.7	20.1	23.8
Professional services         26.1         24.1         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)           Professional workers         10.2         7.4         9.3           Managerial and technical         23.6         29.0         30.7           Non-manual         19.4         16.0         16.2           Skilled manual         14.8         14.9         12.9           Semi-skilled         16.2         13.5         11.2	Transport and communications	9.6	5.2	9.2
Social Class (Percentage of population)         Professional workers       10.2       7.4       9.3         Managerial and technical       23.6       29.0       30.7         Non-manual       19.4       16.0       16.2         Skilled manual       14.8       14.9       12.9         Semi-skilled       16.2       13.5       11.2	Public administration	2.6	6.0	5.7
Professional workers       10.2       7.4       9.3         Managerial and technical       23.6       29.0       30.7         Non-manual       19.4       16.0       16.2         Skilled manual       14.8       14.9       12.9         Semi-skilled       16.2       13.5       11.2	Professional services	26.1	24.1	24.5
Managerial and technical       23.6       29.0       30.7         Non-manual       19.4       16.0       16.2         Skilled manual       14.8       14.9       12.9         Semi-skilled       16.2       13.5       11.2	Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Non-manual       19.4       16.0       16.2         Skilled manual       14.8       14.9       12.9         Semi-skilled       16.2       13.5       11.2	Professional workers	10.2	7.4	9.3
Skilled manual       14.8       14.9       12.9         Semi-skilled       16.2       13.5       11.2	Managerial and technical	23.6	29.0	30.7
Semi-skilled 16.2 13.5 11.2	Non-manual	19.4	16.0	16.2
	Skilled manual	14.8	14.9	12.9
	Semi-skilled	16.2	13.5	11.2
Unskilled 3.5 3.5 3.1	Unskilled	3.5	3.5	3.1

	Cullen, Tipper-	Tipperary Co	State
Families (Percentage of family units)	ary		
Families without children	25.7	30.2	30.8
Families with 1 child	20.0	28.0	27.1
Families with 2 children	28.6	24.4	25.3
Families with 3 children	21.4	12.6	12.3
Families with 4 children	4.3	3.6	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	0.0	1.1	1.0
Couples with children	52.9	51.9	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	17.1	14.9	14.6
Lone parent (father)	4.3	3.0	2.6
Pre-family families	5.7	6.0	9.3
Empty nest families	7.1	10.8	9.4
Retired families	12.9	13.4	12.0
Per-school families	5.7	7.5	8.1
Early school families	5.7	9.3	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	14.3	11.8	11.9
Adolescent families	20.0	12.8	12.3
Adult families	52.9	28.5	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	17.3	22.9	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	23.1	17.3	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	26.9	16.6	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	7.7	13.9	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	25.0	29.2	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)			
Very good general health	47.9	52.2	53.2
Good general health	33.8	31.0	29.7
Fair general health	10.2	9.6	8.6
Bad general health	1.4	1.6	1.4
Very bad general health	0.4	0.4	0.3
Persons who smoke	8.8	13.8	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	22.9	23.0	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Priva			21.0
Married couple households	15.3	16.0	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	1.8	3.3	4.3
Married couple with children households	$\frac{1.0}{29.7}$	29.1	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	3.6	4.7	$\frac{25.4}{4.3}$
One parent family (father) with children		7.1	
households	3.6	1.8	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children			
households	8.1	8.9	8.5
Couple and others households	0.0	1.1	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	$\frac{0.0}{2.7}$	3.0	5.4
1 person households	31.5	$\frac{5.6}{25.6}$	23.1
2 person households	$\frac{31.5}{21.6}$	28.7	$\frac{23.1}{29.0}$
3 person households	13.5	17.2	17.9
4 person households	19.8	15.6	16.9
5 person households	10.8	8.8	8.9
6 person households	$\frac{10.8}{2.7}$	2.9	3.0
7 person households	0.0	0.8	0.8
8 or more person households	0.0	$0.8 \\ 0.4$	$0.8 \\ 0.4$
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings		0.4	0.4
<u> </u>	<del>)</del> 78.0	88.3	Q7 /I
Occupied Temporarily absent	0.0	88.3 1.2	$87.4 \\ 1.6$
Temporarily absent	0.0	1.2 $1.5$	$\frac{1.0}{3.2}$
Unoccupied holiday homes Other vacant dwellings	$\frac{0.0}{22.0}$	9.0	3.2 7.7
Other racant awenings	44.0	<i>3</i> .U	1.1

	Cullen, Tipper-	Tipperary Co	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private h	ary ouseholds)		
Owned with mortgage or loan	26.4	26.2	28.9
Owned outright	48.2	43.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	9.1	13.4	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	5.5	9.1	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0.0	1.6	1.6
Occupied free of rent	3.6	2.2	1.7
1 room	0.0	0.3	0.5
2 rooms	1.8	2.5	3.9
3 rooms	3.6	5.9	8.0
4 rooms	10.9	10.3	11.0
5 rooms	24.5	25.4	23.8
6 rooms	23.6	20.5	19.9
7 rooms	18.2	15.1	14.0
8 or more rooms	14.5	17.5	15.8
	4.5	1.4	$\frac{15.0}{1.2}$
No central heating	78.2	76.6	
Public main water supply			80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	10.0	5.1	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	2.7	3.8	3.4
Other private source water supply	6.4	12.9	9.9
No water supply	0.0	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)	00.1	05.4	00.7
House/Bungalow	99.1	95.4	86.7
Flat/Apartment	0.0	4.3	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.9	0.3	0.2
Built Pre 1919	22.7	11.6	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	14.5	8.1	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	6.4	7.6	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	3.6	6.1	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	9.1	12.0	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	5.5	9.7	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	11.8	13.7	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	19.1	24.0	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	2.7	2.5	2.7
Built 2016 or later	2.7	2.3	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)			
$\operatorname{Single}$	54.6	51.9	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	36.6	38.1	37.1
Separated	4.2	2.5	2.3
Divorced	1.4	2.7	2.6
Widowed	3.2	4.9	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of popu			
Speak english not well	0.0	1.5	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.0	0.3	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or	${f unemploye}$	d)	
Managers, directors and senior officials	4.7	6.7	7.7
Professional occupations	19.5	16.2	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	7.8	9.1	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	10.2	8.6	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	20.3	17.7	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	8.6	8.6	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	5.5	6.0	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	14.1	9.5	6.9
Elementary occupations	5.5	8.7	8.2
	5.5	0.1	<u>.</u>

	Cullen, Tipper- ary	Tipperary Co	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usual	•	population)	
Ireland - Birthplace	90.5	85.5	80.0
UK - Birthplace	5.3	5.4	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	0.0	2.1	2.1
India - Birthplace	1.1	0.6	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	0.7	2.9	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	2.5	3.6	6.7
White Irish	90.8	83.2	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.4	0.9	0.6
Other White	2.5	8.0	9.9
Black or Black Irish	0.0	0.4	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	1.4	1.6	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	1.1	1.2	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day -			
Outside Ireland	2.5	1.0	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percent			10.0
A Employers and managers B Higher professional	$6.3 \\ 0.9$	$10.1 \\ 1.2$	$12.9 \\ 1.5$
C Lower professional	$\frac{0.9}{7.2}$	4.1	6.3
D Non-manual	$\frac{7.2}{21.6}$	29.9	34.2
E Manual skilled	8.1	$\frac{29.9}{10.4}$	8.5
F Semi-skilled	12.6	9.2	5.5 7.7
G Unskilled			$\frac{7.7}{3.2}$
H Own account workers	$\frac{2.7}{6.3}$	3.7 $4.2$	$\frac{3.2}{4.0}$
I Farmers	14.4	6.7	$\frac{4.0}{3.1}$
J Agricultural workers	1.8	$\frac{0.7}{2.2}$	$\frac{3.1}{1.2}$
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	18.0	18.4	$1.2 \\ 17.5$
Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+		10.4	17.0
No motor car (percentage of households)	5.5	11.2	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:	9.9	11.2	10.1
On Foot	2.5	10.1	12.6
By Bicycle	$\frac{2.5}{2.5}$	0.7	$\frac{12.0}{2.7}$
By Bus, minibus or coach	7.0	5.8	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	1.0	0.5	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.0	0.1	0.3
Car driver	41.7	40.8	34.7
Car passenger	26.6	24.1	19.1
By Van	5.5	5.0	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	1.5	0.6	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	6.5	6.2	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under	27.4	37.9	29.4
15 mins Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4	21.2	25.1	28.1
hour - under $1/2$ hour Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$	27.4	14.8	17.3
hour - under 3/4 hour	21.1	11.0	11.0
Journey time to work, school or college is $3/4$ hour - under 1 hour	7.8	4.7	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 $1/2$ hours	4.5	5.2	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over	1.1	3.0	2.5
Other			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of	39.1	32.0	22.9
permanent private households)			
Volunteers (percentage of population)	17.3	15.4	13.8
No internet connection	17.3	12.5	8.7