

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Newcastle Urban, Limerick Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

Electoral Division Health Profile - Newcastle Urban, Limerick

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 17/05/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

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1 Key Points

- Newcastle Urban, Limerick covers a total area of 3.2 square kilometers and has a population density of 1757.9 persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **59.1**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Newcastle Urban, Limerick has a total of 5602 persons and 1382 families living in private households.
- There are a total of 1168 persons aged 0-14 in this ED and 913 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of **1396** persons living with a disability in this ED, representing **24.9** percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 133 people in this ED have bad or very bad general health. This represents 2.3 percent of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **256 carers** in this ED, representing **4.6 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 16.4 percent of this ED smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 93 short term unemployed and 151 long term unemployed people in this ED. These represent 2.1 and 3.4 percent of the population respectively.
- 4.6 percent of the population of Newcastle Urban, Limerick are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 28.7 percent of those aged 15+ in this ED have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 29.1 percent of families with children in this ED have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 29.8 percent of this ED were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 11.7 percent of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

2 Population

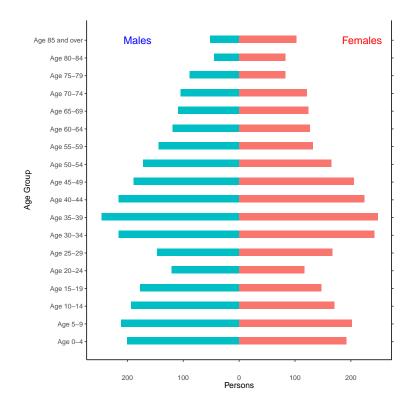


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	${f Females}$		Males			Both	Sexes	
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (ED)	% (AC)	% (State)
0-14	564	19.8	604	22.0	1,168	20.8	18.8	19.7
15-64	1,774	62.2	1,747	63.5	3,521	62.9	65.1	65.3
65+	513	18.0	400	14.5	913	16.3	16.0	15.1
Age 0-4	192	6.7	200	7.3	392	7.0	5.5	5.7
Age 5-9	202	7.1	211	7.7	413	7.4	6.3	6.7
Age 10-14	170	6.0	193	7.0	363	6.5	7.0	7.3
Age 15-19	147	5.2	177	6.4	324	5.8	6.5	6.6
Age~20-24	117	4.1	121	4.4	238	4.2	6.5	6.0
Age~25-29	167	5.9	147	5.3	314	5.6	6.0	5.7
Age~30-34	242	8.5	216	7.9	458	8.2	6.2	6.5
Age 35-39	248	8.7	246	8.9	494	8.8	7.3	7.4
Age 40-44	224	7.9	216	7.9	440	7.9	7.7	8.0
Age $45-49$	205	7.2	189	6.9	394	7.0	7.1	7.3
Age 50-54	165	5.8	172	6.3	337	6.0	6.5	6.6
Age 55-59	132	4.6	144	5.2	276	4.9	5.9	6.0
Age 60-64	127	4.5	119	4.3	246	4.4	5.5	5.3
Age 65-69	124	4.3	109	4.0	233	4.2	4.9	4.6
Age 70-74	121	4.2	105	3.8	226	4.0	4.3	3.9
Age 75-79	83	2.9	89	3.2	172	3.1	3.2	3.0
Age 80-84	83	2.9	45	1.6	128	2.3	2.0	1.9
Age 85 and over	102	3.6	52	1.9	154	2.7	1.6	1.6
All Ages	2,851	100.0	2,751	100.0	5,602	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED$

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

3 Disability

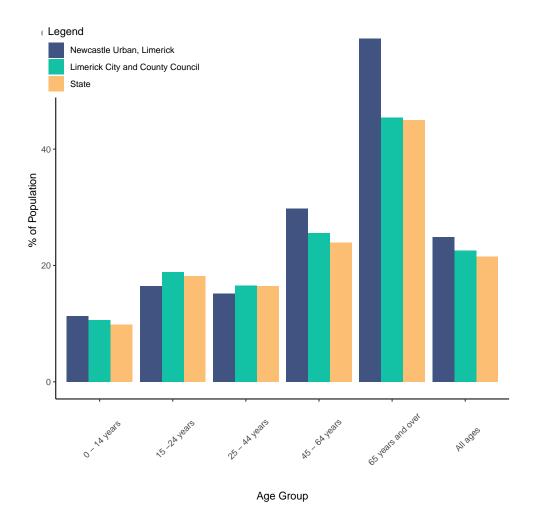


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Newcastl	e Urban, L	Limerick City and Coun	State		
Age Group	${\bf Population}_{_}$		With any	Disability		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	
0-14	1168	132	11.3	10.6	9.8	
15-24	562	93	16.5	18.9	18.2	
25-44	1706	259	15.2	16.5	16.5	
45-64	1253	373	29.8	25.6	23.9	
65 years and over	913	539	59.0	45.4	45.0	
All Ages	5602	1396	24.9	22.6	21.5	
https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004						

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

4 General Health

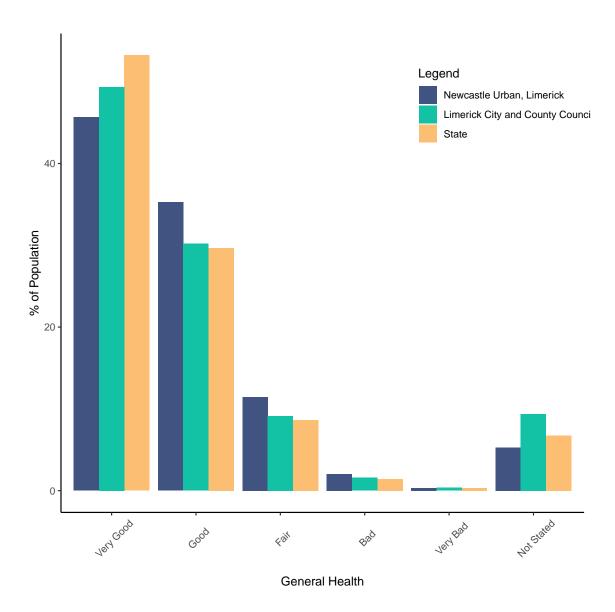


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Newcastle Urba	n, Limerick	Limerick City and Coun	State	
	Persons	%	%	%	
Very Good	2557	45.6	49.4	53.2	
Good	1976	35.3	30.2	29.7	
Fair	641	11.4	9.1	8.6	
Bad	114	2.0	1.6	1.4	
Very Bad	19	0.3	0.4	0.3	
Not Stated	295	5.3	9.4	6.7	
Total	5602	100.0	100.0	100.0	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED

Table 3: Population by General Health for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

5 Carers

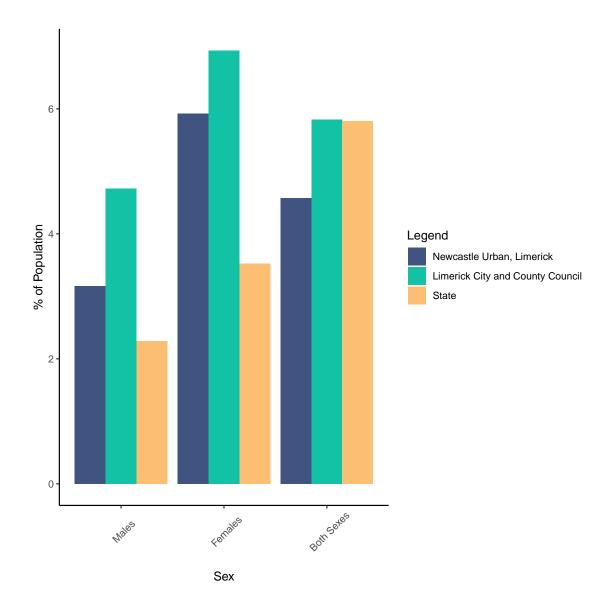


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Newcas		e Urban, Limer	ick	Limerick City and Coun	State
Age Group	Population		Carer	\mathbf{s}	
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
Males	2751	87	3.2	4.7	2.3
Females	2851	169	5.9	6.9	3.5
Both Sexes	5602	256	4.6	5.8	5.8
https://data.c	cso.ie/table/SAP2	022T12T2ED			

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

6 Volunteers

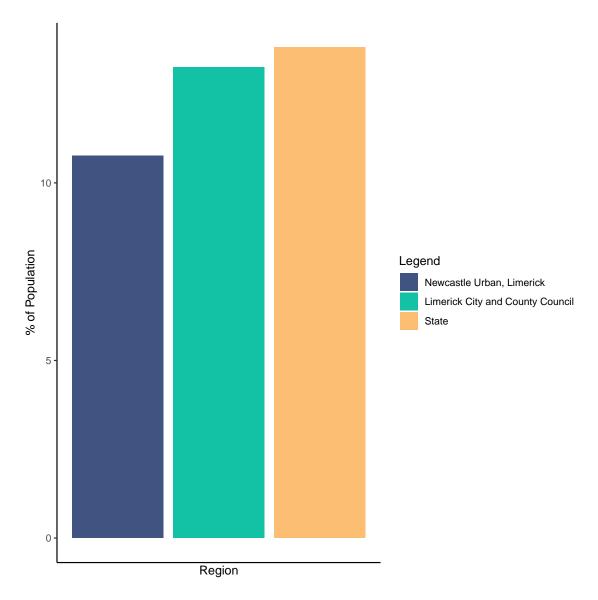
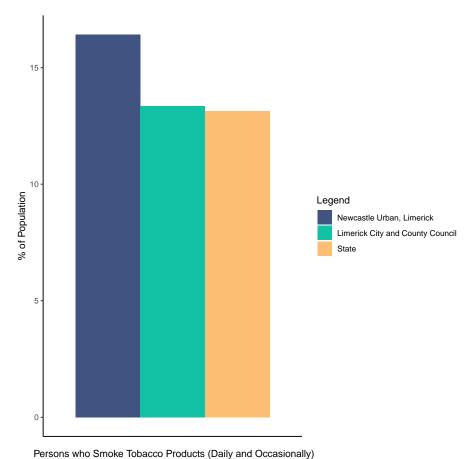


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Newcast	le Urban, Lim	erick	Limerick City and Coun	State		
$Population_{_}$		Volunteers				
Persons	Persons	%	%	%		
5602	603	10.8	13.3	13.8		

Table 5: Volunteers for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

7 Smoking



Persons who smoke hobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

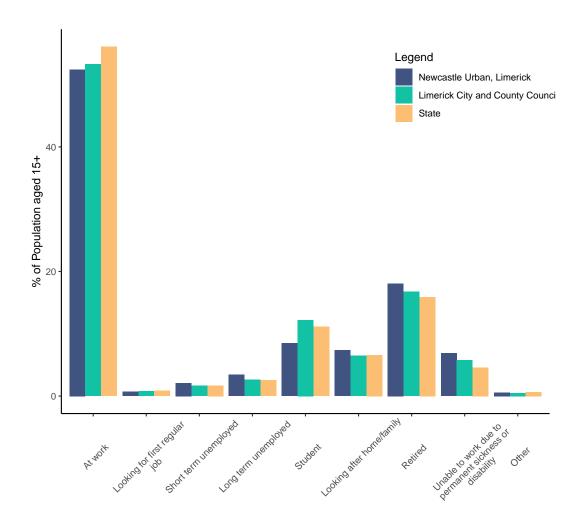
Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Newcastle Urba	n, Limerick	Limerick City and Coun	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	920	16.4	13.4	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	4307	76.9	76.5	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	375	6.7	10.2	7.5
All Persons	5602	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED$

Table 6: Smoking Status of Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Newcastle Urban, Limerick, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Newcastle Urba	n, Limerick	Limerick Cit	State	
	Persons	%	%	%	
At Work	2324	52.4	53.3	56.1	
Looking for first regular job	32	0.7	0.8	0.8	
Short term unemployed	93	2.1	1.6	1.7	
Long term unemployed	151	3.4	2.6	2.6	
Student	377	8.5	12.2	11.1	
Looking after home/family	326	7.4	6.5	6.6	
Retired	801	18.1	16.8	15.9	
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	305	6.9	5.8	4.6	
Other	25	0.6	0.5	0.7	
Total	4434	100.0	100.0	100.0	

 $\overline{\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED}$

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

9 Social Class

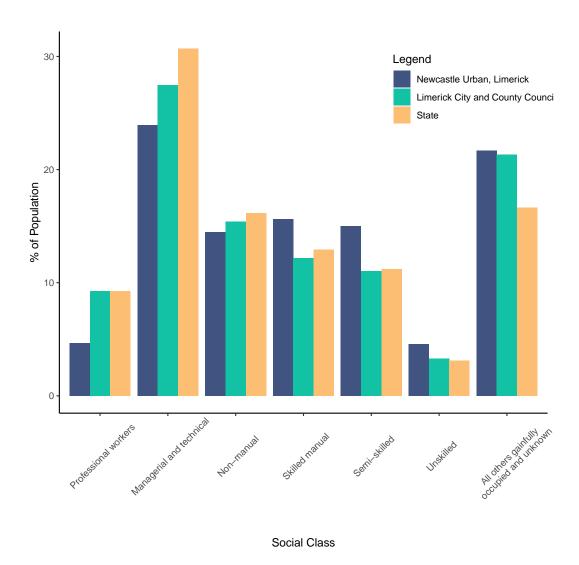
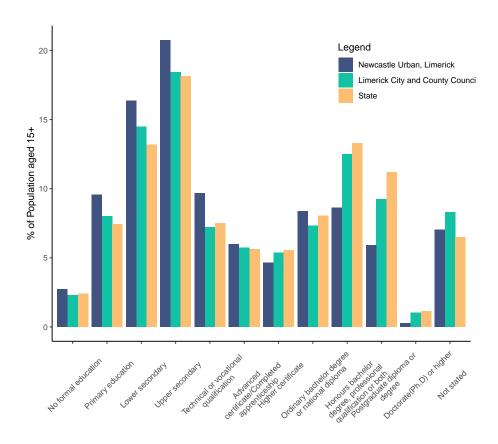


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Newcastle Urban, Limerick, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Newcastle Urb	an, Limerick	Limerick City and Coun	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Professional workers	262	4.7	9.3	9.3
Managerial and technical	1341	23.9	27.5	30.7
Non-manual	812	14.5	15.4	16.2
Skilled manual	876	15.6	12.2	12.9
Semi-skilled	841	15.0	11.0	11.2
Unskilled	256	4.6	3.3	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	1214	21.7	21.3	16.6
Total	5602	100.0	100.0	100.0
$\overline{\ \ } https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED$				

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Newcastle Urb	an, Limerick	Limerick City and Coun	State	
	Persons	%	%	%	
No formal education	98	2.7	2.3	2.4	
Primary education	341	9.6	8.0	7.4	
Lower secondary	584	16.4	14.5	13.2	
Upper secondary	741	20.8	18.4	18.1	
Technical or vocational qualification	346	9.7	7.2	7.5	
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	214	6.0	5.7	5.6	
Higher certificate	166	4.7	5.4	5.5	
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	299	8.4	7.3	8.1	
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	308	8.6	12.5	13.3	
Postgraduate diploma or degree	211	5.9	9.2	11.2	
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	10	0.3	1.0	1.1	
Not stated	251	7.0	8.3	6.5	
Total	3569	100.0	100.0	100.0	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

11 Families

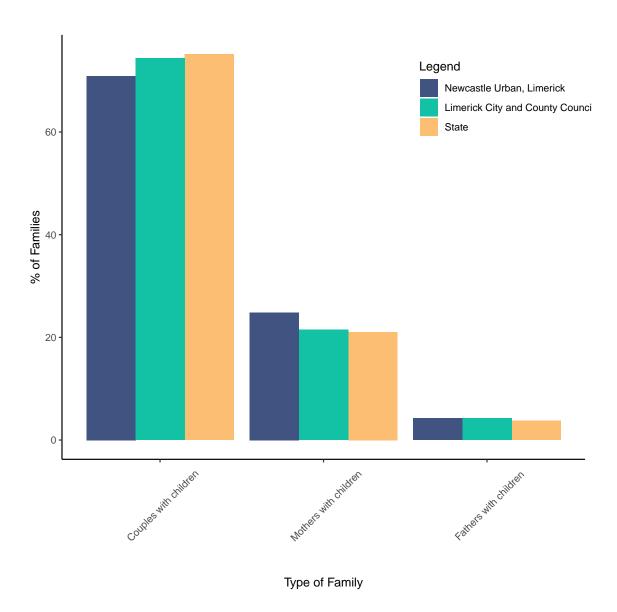


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Newcastle Urban, Limerick		Limerick City and Coun	State
	Families	%	%	%
Couples with Children	702	70.9	74.3	75.2
Mothers with Children	246	24.8	21.4	21.1
Fathers with Children	42	4.2	4.2	3.8
All Families	990	100.0	100.0	100.0
https://data.cso.ie/table	e/SAP2022T4T3ED			

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

12 Birthplace

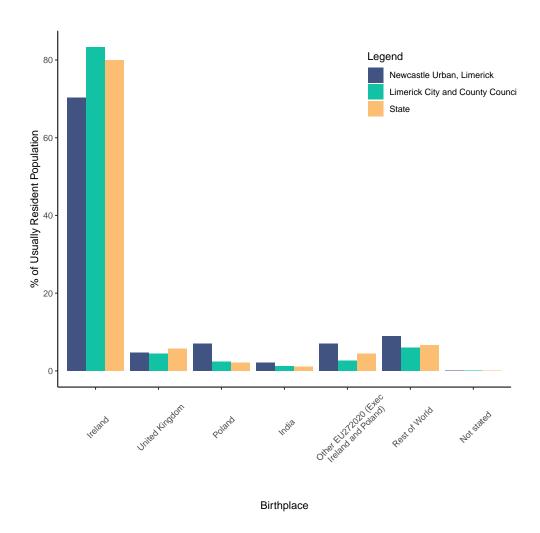


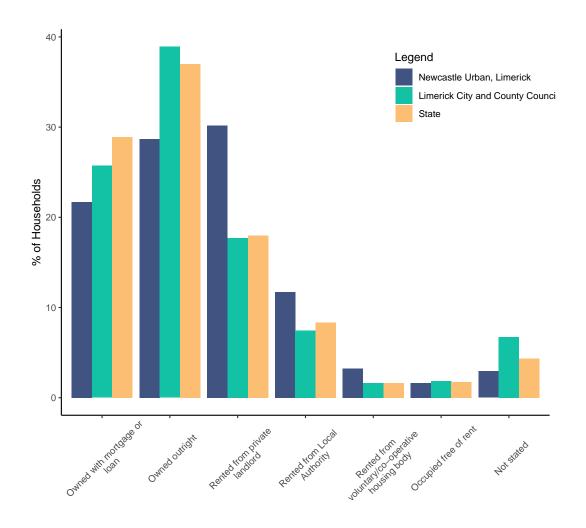
Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Newcastle U	Trban, Limerick	Limerick City and Coun	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	3907	70.3	83.4	80.0
United Kingdom	260	4.7	4.4	5.7
Poland	387	7.0	2.4	2.1
India	121	2.2	1.2	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	390	7.0	2.6	4.4
Rest of World	494	8.9	6.0	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	5559	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED$

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Newcastle Urban, Limerick, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

13 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Newcastle Urban, Limerick, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Newcastle Urbai	Limerick City and Coun	State	
	Households	%	%	%
Owned with mortgage or loan	458	21.7	25.7	28.9
Owned outright	605	28.7	38.9	37.0
Rented from private landlord	637	30.2	17.7	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	247	11.7	7.5	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	68	3.2	1.6	1.6
Occupied free of rent	34	1.6	1.9	1.7
Not stated	62	2.9	6.7	4.4
Total	2111	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

14 Transport

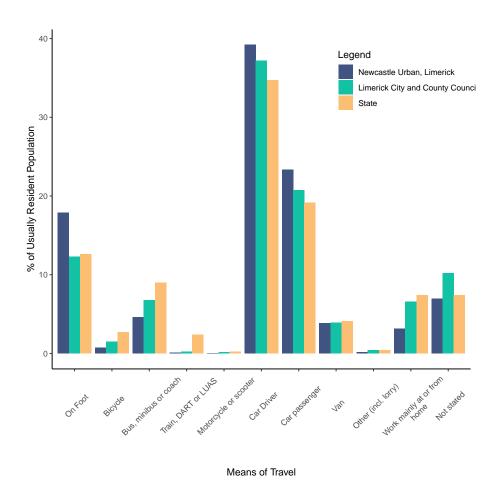


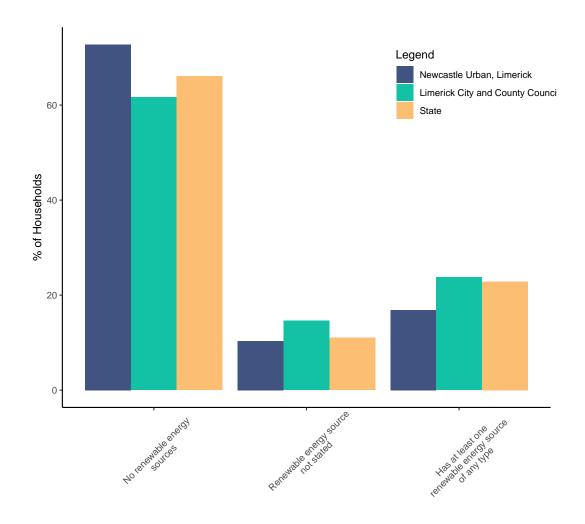
Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Newcastle Urban, Limerick, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Newcastle Urba	n, Limerick	Limerick City and Coun	State
	Persons	%	%	%
On Foot	647	17.9	12.3	12.6
Bicycle	27	0.7	1.5	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	166	4.6	6.8	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	4	0.1	0.2	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Car Driver	1421	39.2	37.2	34.7
Car passenger	846	23.3	20.8	19.1
Van	140	3.9	3.9	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	6	0.2	0.4	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	114	3.1	6.6	7.4
Not stated	251	6.9	10.2	7.4
Total	3624	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

15 Renewable Energy



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Newcastle Urban, Limerick, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Newcastle Urban, Limerick		Limerick City and Coun	State	
	Households	%	%	%	
No renewable energy sources	1536	72.8	61.7	66.1	
Renewable energy source not stated	219	10.4	14.6	11.0	
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	356	16.9	23.7	22.9	
All households	2111	100.0	100.0	100.0	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Newcastle Urban, Limerick; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

16 Detailed Tables

	Newcastle Urban, Limerick	Limerick Cit	State
Age (Percentage of population (excl. Deper		s))	
Age Dependency Ratio	59.1	53.5	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	33.2	28.9	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	25.9	24.6	23.1
0-14	20.9	18.8	19.6
15-64	62.8	65.2	65.4
65+	16.3	16	15
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
No formal education	2.7	2.3	2.4
Primary education	9.6	8.0	7.4
Lower secondary	16.4	14.5	13.2
Upper secondary	20.8	18.4	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	9.7	7.2	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	6.0	5.7	5.6
Higher certificate	4.7	5.4	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	8.4	7.3	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	8.6	12.5	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	5.9	9.2	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.3	1.0	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+	-)		
At work	52.4	53.3	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.7	0.8	0.8
short Term Unemployed	2.1	1.6	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	3.4	2.6	2.6
Student	8.5	12.2	11.1
Looking after home/family	7.4	6.5	6.6
Retired	18.1	16.8	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	6.9	5.8	4.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.8	4.3	3.5
Building and construction	6.5	5.1	5.8
Manufacturing industries	19.4	14.9	11.8
Commerce and trade	20.6	20.2	23.8
Transport and communications	6.2	7.6	9.2
Public administration	3.3	4.5	5.7
Professional services	25.5	26.0	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Professional workers	4.7	9.3	9.3
Managerial and technical	23.9	27.5	30.7
Non-manual	14.5	15.4	16.2
Skilled manual	15.6	12.2	12.9
Semi-skilled	15.0	11.0	11.2
Unskilled	4.6	3.3	3.1

	Newcastle Urban, Limerick	Limerick Cit	State
Families (Percentage of family units)	Limerick		
Families without children	28.4	31.5	30.8
Families with 1 child	31.9	27.6	27.1
Families with 2 children	24.8	24.5	25.3
Families with 3 children	10.9	11.9	12.3
Families with 4 children	3.1	3.4	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	0.9	1.1	1.0
Couples with children	50.8	50.9	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	17.8	14.7	14.6
Lone parent (father)	3.0	2.9	2.6
Pre-family families	9.8	8.7	9.3
Empty nest families	8.6	9.8	9.4
Retired families	9.9	13.1	12.0
Per-school families	10.9	7.8	8.1
Early school families	12.1	9.4	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	12.2	11.6	11.9
Adolescent families	14.6	12.0	12.3
Adult families	50.8	27.6	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	31.2	23.7	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	18.5	17.4	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	15.8	16.4	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	12.8	13.4	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	21.7	29.1	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)	21	2011	21.10
Very good general health	45.6	49.4	53.2
Good general health	35.3	30.2	29.7
Fair general health	11.4	9.1	8.6
Bad general health	2.0	1.6	1.4
Very bad general health	0.3	0.4	0.3
Persons who smoke	16.4	13.4	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	24.9	22.6	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Priva			21.0
Married couple households	12.2	14.9	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	4.8	3.9	4.3
Married couple with children households	24.5	27.5	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	6.1	$\frac{27.9}{4.0}$	4.3
One parent family (father) with children	0.1	4.0	4.0
households	1.2	1.5	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children			
households	9.8	8.0	8.5
Couple and others households	1.1	1.5	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	3.4	7.8	5.4
1 person households	29.9	$\frac{7.0}{23.9}$	23.1
2 person households	$\frac{29.9}{26.6}$	29.6	$\frac{23.1}{29.0}$
3 person households	20.0 17.7	18.0	17.9
4 person households	15.1	15.9	16.9
5 person households	7.6	8.4	8.9
6 person households	$\frac{7.0}{2.2}$	2.9	3.0
7 person households	0.6	0.8	0.8
-	0.6 0.4	$0.8 \\ 0.5$	
8 or more person households Housing (Persontage of permanent dwelling		0.0	0.4
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwelling		90 O	07 /
Occupied Temporarily absent	$87.3 \\ 1.6$	$89.9 \\ 1.5$	$87.4 \\ 1.6$
Temporarily absent	0.8		$\frac{1.6}{3.2}$
Unoccupied holiday homes Other vacant dwellings	$0.8 \\ 10.3$	$0.8 \\ 7.8$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.2 \\ 7.7 \end{array}$
Other vacant awenings	10.9	1.0	1.1

	Newcastle Urban, Limerick	Limerick Cit	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private			
Owned with mortgage or loan	21.7	25.7	28.9
Owned outright	28.7	38.9	37.0
Rented from private landlord	30.2	17.7	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	11.7	7.5	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	3.2	1.6	1.6
Occupied free of rent	1.6	1.9	1.7
1 room	0.6	0.4	0.5
2 rooms	4.1	3.2	3.9
3 rooms	10.2	7.5	8.0
4 rooms	11.9	10.0	11.0
5 rooms	33.3	22.8	23.8
6 rooms	21.5	21.0	19.9
7 rooms	9.7	14.7	14.0
8 or more rooms	6.4	16.0	15.8
No central heating	1.7	1.4	1.2
Public main water supply	96.5	76.3	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	2.2	5.7	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.1	4.5	3.4
Other private source water supply	0.1	10.3	9.9
No water supply	0.1	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)			
${ m House/Bungalow}$	89.3	88.2	86.7
${ m Flat/Apartment}$	10.6	11.5	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.1	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.1	0.2	0.2
Built Pre 1919	4.3	8.5	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	4.2	7.0	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	4.5	7.7	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	5.5	7.6	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	11.8	12.1	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	7.2	10.6	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	15.1	15.1	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	36.6	22.8	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	4.0	2.2	2.7
Built 2016 or later	3.3	3.5	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)	540	7 40	
Single	54.3	54.2	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	33.6	36.7	37.1
Separated	3.1	2.3	2.3
Divorced	3.7	2.3	2.6
Widowed Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of pop	5.3	4.4	4.1
	4.2	1 /	1.6
Speak english not well Speak english not at all	$\frac{4.2}{0.8}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4 \\ 0.3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6 \\ 0.3 \end{array}$
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or			0.3
		,	77
Managers, directors and senior officials	5.2	$\begin{array}{c} 6.5 \\ 10.5 \end{array}$	7.7
Professional occupations	15.5	19.5	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	7.4	10.1	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	6.8	8.4	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	12.9	12.9	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	$\frac{10.4}{7.4}$	7.4 6.2	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations Process plant and machine operatives	7.4 12.3	6.2	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives		7.3	6.9
Elementary occupations	10.8	7.9	8.2

	Newcastle Urban, Limerick	Limerick Cit	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usu	ally resident	population)	
Ireland - Birthplace	70.3	83.4	80.0
UK - Birthplace	4.7	4.4	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	7.0	2.4	2.1
India - Birthplace	2.2	1.2	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	7.0	2.6	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	8.9	6.0	6.7
White Irish	63.2	77.3	76.6
White Irish Traveller	4.0	0.9	0.6
Other White	19.9	6.9	9.9
Black or Black Irish	1.5	1.3	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	3.7	3.2	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	2.6	1.5	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day -			
Outside Ireland	2.0	1.7	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (perce			10.0
A Employers and managers	$8.3 \\ 0.6$	$\frac{9.9}{1.3}$	$12.9 \\ 1.5$
B Higher professional			
C Lower professional	3.8	6.4	6.3
D Non-manual	31.5	31.1	34.2
E Manual skilled	12.3	8.6	8.5
F Semi-skilled	11.7	8.2	7.7
G Unskilled	4.7	3.6	3.2
H Own account workers	3.3	3.5	4.0
I Farmers	1.2	3.9	3.1
J Agricultural workers	0.9	1.1	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	21.7	22.5	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population aged 5 No motor car (percentage of households)	5+) 17.0	12.9	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:			
On Foot	17.9	12.3	12.6
By Bicycle	0.7	1.5	$\frac{1}{2}.7$
By Bus, minibus or coach	4.6	6.8	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	0.1	0.2	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.1	0.2	0.3
Car driver	39.2	37.2	34.7
Car passenger	23.3	20.8	19.1
By Van	3.9	3.9	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.2	0.4	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	3.1	6.6	$\frac{0.4}{7.4}$
Journey time to work, school or college is Under	40.8	30.1	29.4
15 mins Journey time to work, school or college is $1/4$			
hour - under $1/2$ hour	22.6	30.9	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$ hour - under $3/4$ hour	13.6	16.1	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is $3/4$ hour - under 1 hour	6.6	4.2	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour	4.3	3.3	6.1
- under $1 \frac{1}{2}$ hours Journey time to work, school or college is $1 \frac{1}{2}$			
hours and over	1.7	1.6	2.5
Other			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)	16.9	23.7	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	10.8	13.3	13.8
No internet connection	12.9	10.6	8.7