

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Lowertown, Cork County Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

## Electoral Division Health Profile - Lowertown, Cork County

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 17/05/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

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#### 1 Key Points

- Lowertown, Cork County covers a total area of 12.2 square kilometers and has a population density of 19.9 persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **52.5**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Lowertown, Cork County has a total of **244 persons** and **72 families** living in private households.
- There are a total of 28 persons aged 0-14 in this ED and 56 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of **61** persons living with a disability in this ED, representing **25.0** percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 1 people in this ED have bad or very bad general health. This represents 0.4 percent of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **26 carers** in this ED, representing **10.7 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 13.1 percent of this ED smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 4 short term unemployed and 4 long term unemployed people in this ED. These represent 1.9 and 1.9 percent of the population respectively.
- 0.8 percent of the population of Lowertown, Cork County are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 28.5 percent of those aged 15+ in this ED have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 36.2 percent of families with children in this ED have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 24.6 percent of this ED were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 2.0 percent of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

### 2 Population

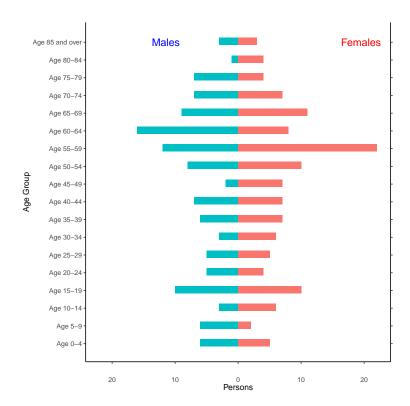


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Lowertown, Cork County; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	Fema	Females		Males		Both	Sexes	
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (ED)	% (AC)	% (State)
0-14	13	10.2	15	12.9	28	11.5	21.3	19.7
15-64	86	67.2	74	63.8	160	65.6	63.1	65.3
65+	29	22.7	27	23.3	56	23.0	15.6	15.1
Age 0-4	5	3.9	6	5.2	11	4.5	6.0	5.7
Age 5-9	2	1.6	6	5.2	8	3.3	7.2	6.7
Age 10-14	6	4.7	3	2.6	9	3.7	8.0	7.3
Age 15-19	10	7.8	10	8.6	20	8.2	6.9	6.6
Age 20-24	4	3.1	5	4.3	9	3.7	4.9	6.0
Age~25-29	5	3.9	5	4.3	10	4.1	4.3	5.7
Age 30-34	6	4.7	3	2.6	9	3.7	5.3	6.5
Age 35-39	7	5.5	6	5.2	13	5.3	7.0	7.4
Age 40-44	7	5.5	7	6.0	14	5.7	8.2	8.0
Age 45-49	7	5.5	2	1.7	9	3.7	7.8	7.3
Age 50-54	10	7.8	8	6.9	18	7.4	7.0	6.6
Age 55-59	22	17.2	12	10.3	34	13.9	6.3	6.0
Age 60-64	8	6.2	16	13.8	24	9.8	5.5	5.3
Age 65-69	11	8.6	9	7.8	20	8.2	4.8	4.6
Age 70-74	7	5.5	7	6.0	14	5.7	4.1	3.9
Age 75-79	4	3.1	7	6.0	11	4.5	3.1	3.0
Age 80-84	4	3.1	1	0.9	5	2.0	1.9	1.9
Age 85 and over	3	2.3	3	2.6	6	2.5	1.7	1.6
All Ages	128	100.0	116	100.0	244	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED$ 

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Lowertown, Cork County; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

### 3 Disability

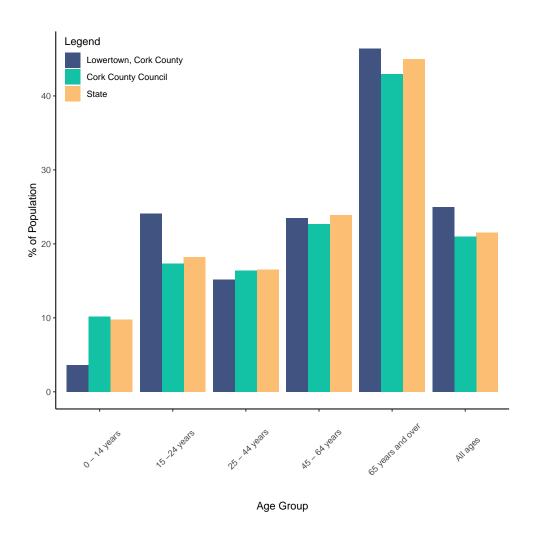


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Lowertown, Cork County; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Lowerto	wn, Cork (	Cork County Council	State		
Age Group	Population_	Population Wit		ith any Disability		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	
0-14	28	1	3.6	10.2	9.8	
15-24	29	7	24.1	17.3	18.2	
25-44	46	7	15.2	16.4	16.5	
45-64	85	20	23.5	22.7	23.9	
65 years and over	56	$^{26}$	46.4	42.9	45.0	
All Ages	244	61	25.0	21.0	21.5	
https://data.cso.ie	$/{ m table/F4004}$					

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Lowertown, Cork County; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

#### 4 General Health

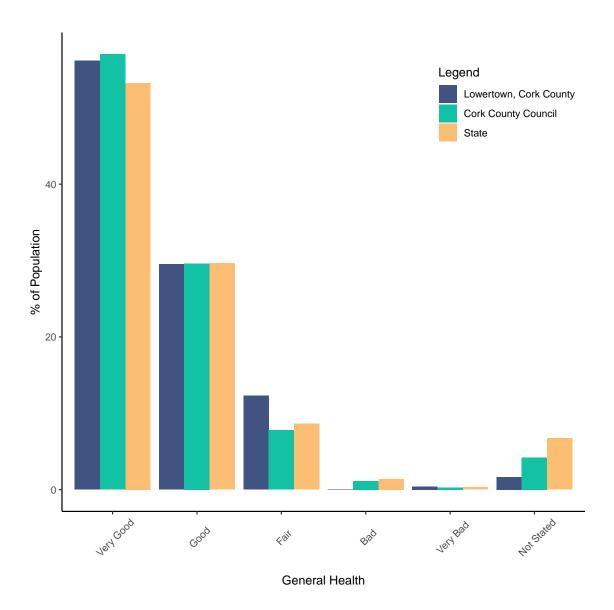


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Lowertown, Cork County; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Lowertown, Co.	rk County	Cork County Council	State	
	Persons	%	%	%	
Very Good	137	56.1	57.0	53.2	
$\operatorname{Good}$	72	29.5	29.6	29.7	
Fair	30	12.3	7.8	8.6	
$\operatorname{Bad}$	0	0.0	1.1	1.4	
Very Bad	1	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Not Stated	4	1.6	4.2	6.7	
Total	244	100.0	100.0	100.0	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED

Table 3: Population by General Health for Lowertown, Cork County; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 5 Carers

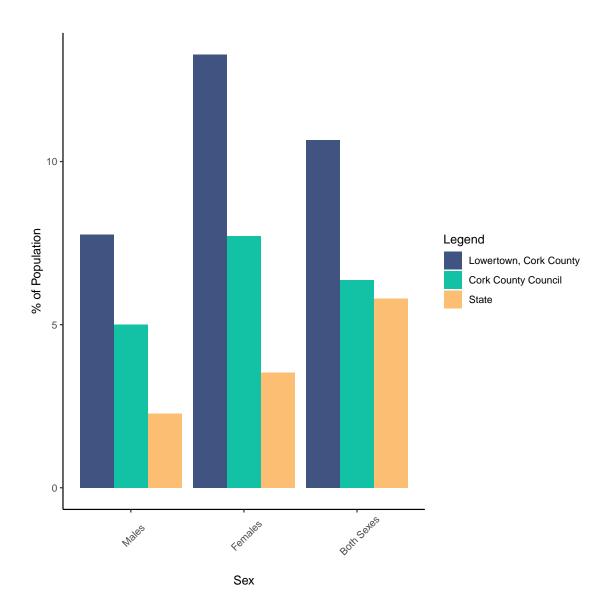


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Lowertown, Cork County; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Lowertown, Cork County				State			
Age Group	Population		Carers					
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%			
Males	116	9	7.8	5.0	2.3			
Females	128	17	13.3	7.7	3.5			
Both Sexes	244	26	10.7	6.4	5.8			
${ m https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED}$								

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Lowertown, Cork County; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 6 Volunteers

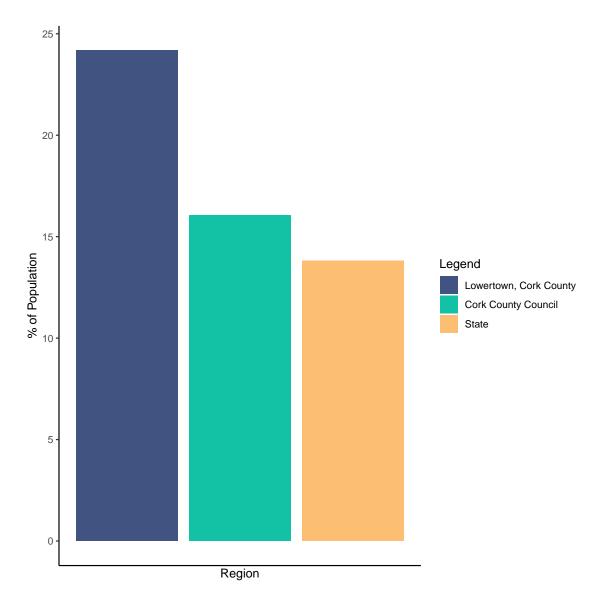
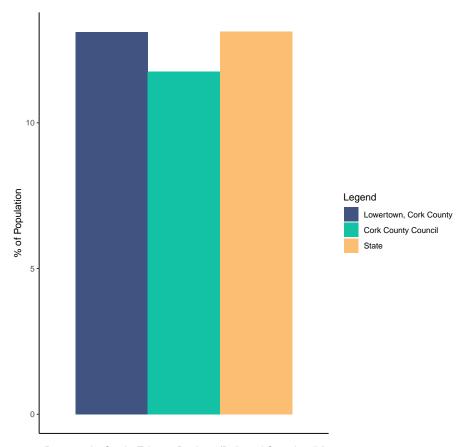


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Lowertown, Cork County; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Lowertown, Cork County			Cork County Council	State	
Population_		Volunteers			
Persons	Persons	%	%	%	
244	59	24.2	16.1	13.8	

Table 5: Volunteers for Lowertown, Cork County; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 7 Smoking



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

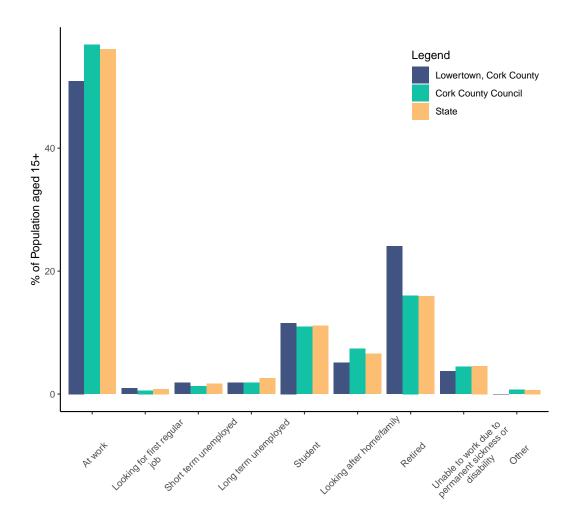
Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Lowertown, Cork County; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Lowertown, Co	ork County	Cork County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	32	13.1	11.8	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	208	85.2	83.4	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	4	1.6	4.9	7.5
All Persons	244	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED$ 

Table 6: Smoking Status of Lowertown, Cork County; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Lowertown, Cork County, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Lowertown, Co	rk County	Cork County 	State
	Persons	%	%	%
At Work	110	50.9	56.8	56.1
Looking for first regular job	2	0.9	0.6	0.8
Short term unemployed	4	1.9	1.2	1.7
Long term unemployed	4	1.9	1.8	2.6
Student	25	11.6	10.9	11.1
Looking after home/family	11	5.1	7.4	6.6
Retired	52	24.1	16.0	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	8	3.7	4.4	4.6
Other	0	0.0	0.7	0.7
Total	216	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Lowertown, Cork County; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 9 Social Class

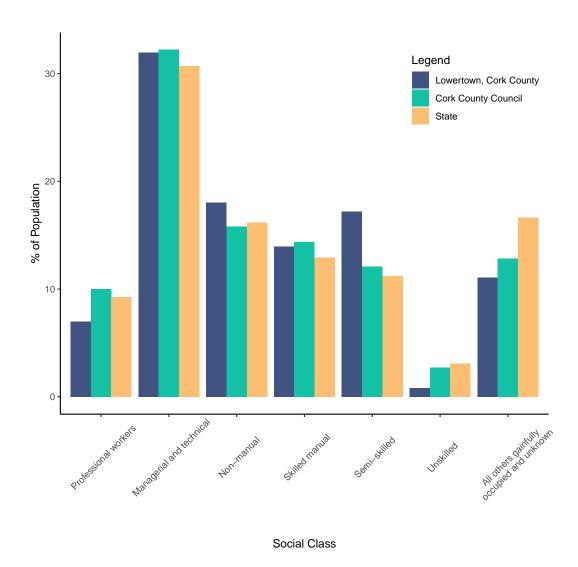


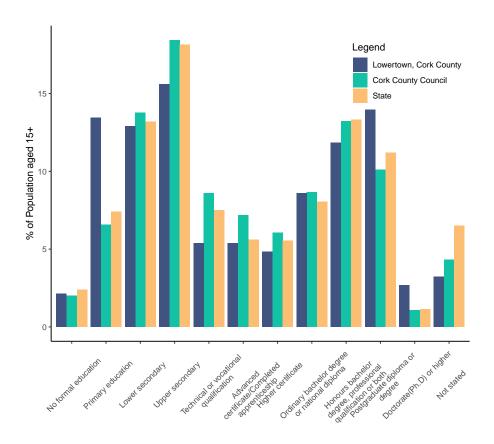
Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Lowertown, Cork County, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Lowertown, Co	ork County	Cork County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Professional workers	17	7.0	10.0	9.3
Managerial and technical	78	32.0	32.2	30.7
Non-manual	44	18.0	15.8	16.2
Skilled manual	34	13.9	14.4	12.9
Semi-skilled	42	17.2	12.1	11.2
Unskilled	2	0.8	2.7	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	27	11.1	12.8	16.6
Total	244	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED$ 

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Lowertown, Cork County; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Lowertown, Cork County; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Lowertown, Co	ork County	Cork County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
No formal education	4	2.2	2.0	2.4
Primary education	25	13.4	6.6	7.4
Lower secondary	24	12.9	13.8	13.2
Upper secondary	29	15.6	18.4	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	10	5.4	8.6	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	10	5.4	7.2	5.6
Higher certificate	9	4.8	6.0	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	16	8.6	8.6	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	22	11.8	13.2	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	26	14.0	10.1	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	5	2.7	1.1	1.1
Not stated	6	3.2	4.3	6.5
Total	186	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED$ 

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Lowertown, Cork County; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 11 Families

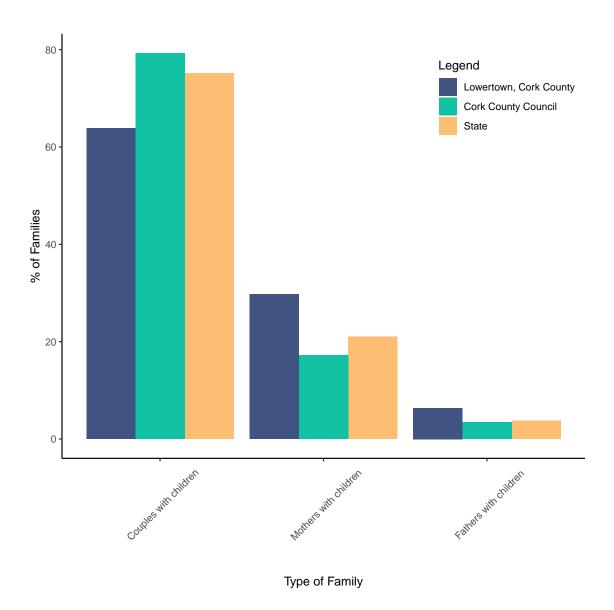


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Lowertown, Cork County; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Lowertown, Cork County		Cork County Council	State
	Families	%	%	%
Couples with Children	30	63.8	79.3	75.2
Mothers with Children	14	29.8	17.3	21.1
Fathers with Children	3	6.4	3.5	3.8
All Families	47	100.0	100.0	100.0
https://data.cso.ie/table	e/SAP2022T4T3ED			

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Lowertown, Cork County; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 12 Birthplace

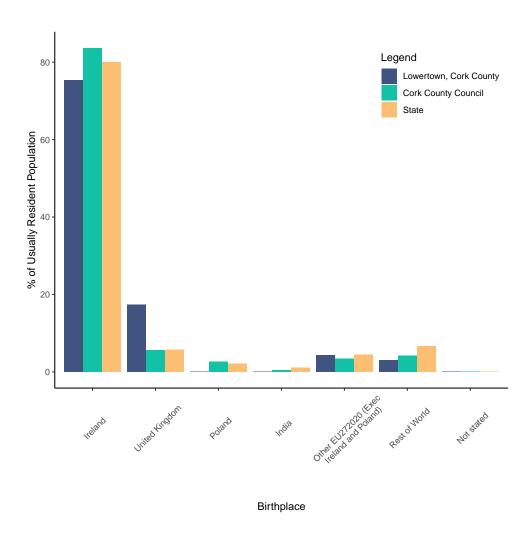


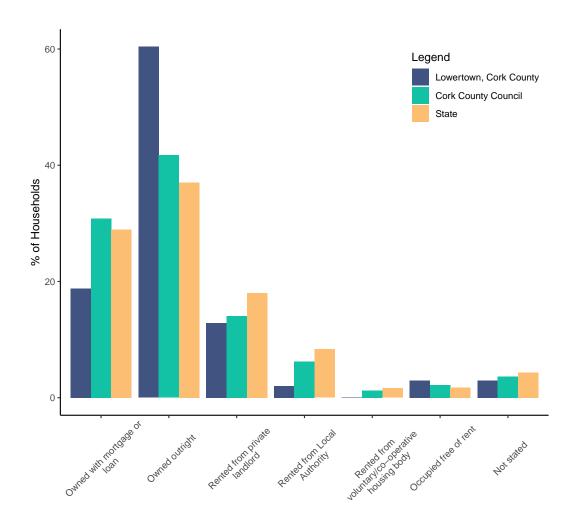
Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Lowertown, Cork County; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Lowertown, Co	ork County	Cork County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	174	75.3	83.7	80.0
United Kingdom	40	17.3	5.6	5.7
Poland	0	0.0	2.7	2.1
India	0	0.0	0.5	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	10	4.3	3.4	4.4
Rest of World	7	3.0	4.2	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	231	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Lowertown, Cork County, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 13 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Lowertown, Cork County, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Lowertown, Cork County		Cork County Council	State	
	Households	%	%	%	
Owned with mortgage or loan	19	18.8	30.9	28.9	
Owned outright	61	60.4	41.7	37.0	
Rented from private landlord	13	12.9	14.1	18.0	
Rented from Local Authority	2	2.0	6.2	8.3	
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0	0.0	1.3	1.6	
Occupied free of rent	3	3.0	2.2	1.7	
Not stated	3	3.0	3.7	4.4	
Total	101	100.0	100.0	100.0	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Lowertown, Cork County; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 14 Transport

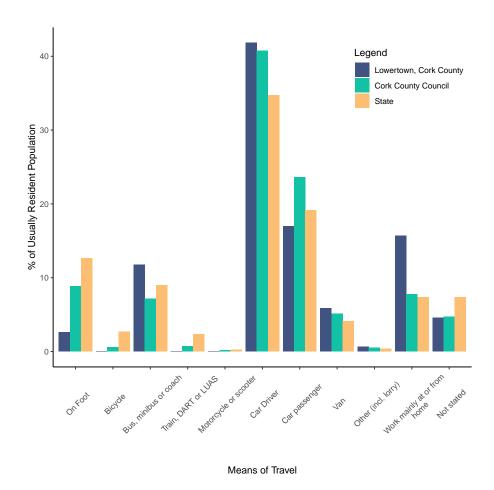
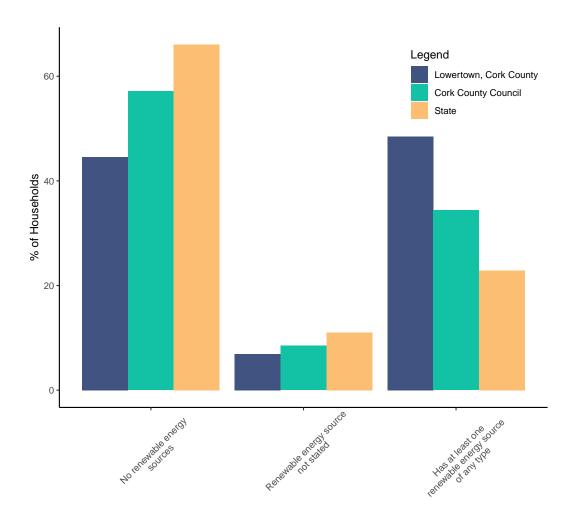


Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Lowertown, Cork County, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Lowertown, Cork County		Cork County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
On Foot	4	2.6	8.9	12.6
Bicycle	0	0.0	0.6	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	18	11.8	7.2	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	0	0.0	0.7	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Car Driver	64	41.8	40.8	34.7
Car passenger	26	17.0	23.6	19.1
Van	9	5.9	5.1	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	1	0.7	0.5	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	24	15.7	7.8	7.4
Not stated	7	4.6	4.7	7.4
Total	153	100.0	100.0	100.0
$\overline{\ \ } https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2$	022T11T1ED			

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Lowertown, Cork County; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 15 Renewable Energy



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Lowertown, Cork County, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Lowertown, Cork County		Cork County Council	State	
	Households	%	%	%	
No renewable energy sources	45	44.6	57.1	66.1	
Renewable energy source not stated	7	6.9	8.5	11.0	
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	49	48.5	34.4	22.9	
All households	101	100.0	100.0	100.0	

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED$ 

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Lowertown, Cork County; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 16 Detailed Tables

	Lowertown,	Cork	
	$\mathbf{Cork}$	County	${f State}$
	County	•••	
Age (Percentage of population (excl. Depe			
Age Dependency Ratio	52.5	58.4	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	17.5	33.7	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	35	24.7	23.1
0-14	11.2	21.2	19.6
15-64	65.4	63.1	65.4
65+	22.9	15.6	15
Education (Percentage of those aged $15+$ )			
No formal education	2.2	2.0	2.4
Primary education	13.4	6.6	7.4
Lower secondary	12.9	13.8	13.2
Upper secondary	15.6	18.4	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	5.4	8.6	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	5.4	7.2	5.6
Higher certificate	4.8	6.0	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	8.6	8.6	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	11.8	13.2	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	14.0	10.1	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	2.7	1.1	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15-	+)		
At work	50.9	56.8	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.9	0.6	0.8
short Term Unemployed	1.9	1.2	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	1.9	1.8	2.6
Student	11.6	10.9	11.1
Looking after home/family	5.1	7.4	6.6
Retired	24.1	16.0	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	3.7	4.4	4.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)	)		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20.0	6.5	3.5
Building and construction	1.8	6.4	5.8
Manufacturing industries	3.6	17.9	11.8
Commerce and trade	19.1	21.5	23.8
Transport and communications	3.6	6.7	9.2
Public administration	7.3	4.9	5.7
Professional services	29.1	23.4	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Professional workers	7.0	10.0	9.3
Managerial and technical	32.0	32.2	30.7
Non-manual	18.0	15.8	16.2
Skilled manual	13.9	14.4	12.9
Skilled manual Semi-skilled	$13.9 \\ 17.2$	$14.4 \\ 12.1$	$12.9 \\ 11.2$

	Lowertown,	Cork	
	$\mathbf{Cork}$	County	$\mathbf{State}$
	County	• • •	
Families (Percentage of family units)	0.4 5	20.0	00.0
Families without children	34.7	29.3	30.8
Families with 1 child	30.6	25.7	27.1
Families with 2 children	19.4	26.5	25.3
Families with 3 children Families with 4 children	$9.7 \\ 5.6$	$13.7 \\ 3.8$	$12.3 \\ 3.5$
Families with 5 or more children	5.0 0	3.6 1	5.5 1
Couples with children	41.7	$\frac{1}{56.1}$	$\frac{1}{52.0}$
Lone parent (mother)	19.4	12.2	14.6
Lone parent (mother)  Lone parent (father)	$\frac{19.4}{4.2}$	$\frac{12.2}{2.5}$	$\frac{14.0}{2.6}$
Pre-family families	4.2	7.2	9.3
Empty nest families	16.7	9.7	9.4
Retired families	13.9	12.4	12.0
Per-school families	$\frac{13.5}{4.2}$	8.2	8.1
Early school families	5.6	10.2	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	5.6	12.7	11.9
Adolescent families	16.7	13.0	12.3
Adult families	41.7	26.6	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	10.6	23.6	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	8.5	18.5	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	14.9	17.7	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	19.1	13.8	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	46.8	26.4	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)			
Very good general health	56.1	57.0	53.2
Good general health	29.5	29.6	29.7
Fair general health	12.3	7.8	8.6
Bad general health	0.0	1.1	1.4
Very bad general health	0.4	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	13.1	11.8	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	25.0	21.0	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Priv	ate Household	ls)	
Married couple households	19.6	15.8	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	2.0	3.9	4.3
Married couple with children households	25.5	34.2	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	2.0	4.4	4.3
One parent family (father) with children	2.9	1.5	1.5
households	2.0	110	113
One parent family (mother) and children	12.7	7.8	8.5
households			
Couple and others households	1.0	1.0	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	1.0	2.6	5.4
1 person households	28.4	22.9	23.1
2 person households	30.4	27.6	$\frac{29.0}{17.0}$
3 person households	19.6	17.2	17.9
4 person households	12.7	18.0	16.9
5 person households	4.9	10.1	8.9
6 person households	$\frac{3.9}{0.0}$	$\frac{3.1}{0.7}$	$\frac{3.0}{0.8}$
7 person households 8 or more person households	0.0	0.7 $0.3$	$0.8 \\ 0.4$
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwelling		0.3	0.4
Occupied	62.9	85.7	87.4
Temporarily absent	$\frac{62.9}{3.0}$	09.7 1.5	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	25.7	4.8	$\frac{1.0}{3.2}$
Other vacant dwellings	8.4	8.0	$\frac{3.2}{7.7}$
2 2 /202011 2 11 211 22	0.1	0.0	

	Lowertown,	Cork	
	$\mathbf{Cork}^{'}$	County	$\mathbf{State}$
	${f County}$	•••	
Housing (Percentage of permanent private	households)		
Owned with mortgage or loan	18.8	30.9	28.9
Owned outright	60.4	41.7	37.0
Rented from private landlord	12.9	14.1	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	2.0	6.2	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0.0	1.3	1.6
Occupied free of rent	3.0	2.2	1.7
1 room	1.0	0.2	0.5
2 rooms	0.0	2.3	3.9
3 rooms	6.9	5.8	8.0
4 rooms	6.9	9.0	11.0
5 rooms	15.8	23.6	23.8
$6 \; \mathrm{rooms}$	24.8	20.2	19.9
7 rooms	19.8	16.5	14.0
8 or more rooms	22.8	20.3	15.8
No central heating	4.0	1.8	1.2
Public main water supply	47.5	67.8	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	3.0	2.5	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.0	1.4	3.4
Other private source water supply	48.5	26.7	9.9
No water supply	1.0	0.2	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)			
${ m House/Bungalow}$	98.0	94.5	86.7
${ m Flat/Apartment}$	1.0	5.1	13.0
$\operatorname{Bed-Sit}$	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	1.0	0.3	0.2
Built Pre 1919	28.7	12.8	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	10.9	6.0	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	2.0	5.1	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	4.0	4.5	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	5.9	10.9	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	10.9	8.5	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	11.9	14.0	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	15.8	27.6	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	5.0	3.4	2.7
Built 2016 or later	4.0	5.2	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)	40.0		
Single	43.9	51.4	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	42.6	39.8	37.1
Separated	2.9	2.0	2.3
Divorced	4.9	2.7	2.6
Widowed  Minorting and attacking (December 2)	5.7	4.1	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of pop		1.0	1.6
Speak english not well	0.0	1.3	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.0	0.2	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work of		7.6	7 7
Managers, directors and senior officials	6.8	7.6	7.7
Professional occupations  Associate professional and technical occupations	15.3	19.8	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	11.9	11.2	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	8.5	8.6 16.8	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	28.8	16.8	$\frac{12.6}{7.4}$
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	$\frac{12.7}{2.5}$	7.6 5.7	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	2.5 $5.1$	5.7 $8.6$	$6.2 \\ 6.9$
Process, plant and machine operatives	5.1		
Elementary occupations	1.6	7.4	8.2

	Lowertown,	Cork	
	Cork	County	State
	County	County	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usu	•	opulation)	
Ireland - Birthplace	75.3	83.7	80.0
UK - Birthplace	17.3	5.6	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	0.0	2.7	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.0	0.5	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	4.3	3.4	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	3.0	4.2	6.7
White Irish	76.2	81.9	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.0	0.3	0.6
Other White	18.6	10.1	9.9
Black or Black Irish	0.0	1.1	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	0.0	1.5	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	3.0	1.3	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day -	0.4	1.1	1.8
Outside Ireland			1.6
Socio-economic group of ref. person (perce			
A Employers and managers	6.9	12.4	12.9
B Higher professional	3.9	1.7	1.5
C Lower professional	5.9	6.0	6.3
D Non-manual	23.5	31.4	34.2
E Manual skilled	3.9	10.1	8.5
F Semi-skilled	7.8	8.7	7.7
G Unskilled	2.0	2.8	3.2
H Own account workers	7.8	4.6	4.0
I Farmers	14.7	5.9	3.1
J Agricultural workers	10.8	1.9	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	12.7	14.6	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population aged		0.4	10.4
No motor car (percentage of households)	4.0	8.1	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:	0.0	0.0	10.0
On Foot	2.6	8.9	12.6
By Bicycle	0.0	0.6	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	11.8	7.2	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	0.0	0.7	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.0	0.1	0.3
Car driver	41.8	40.8	34.7
Car passenger	17.0	23.6	19.1
By Van	5.9	5.1	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.7	0.5	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	15.7	7.8	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under	36.6	32.9	29.4
15 mins			
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4	24.4	26.1	28.1
hour - under $1/2$ hour Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$			
hour - under 3/4 hour	17.1	19.0	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4			
hour - under 1 hour	2.4	6.9	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour			
- under 1 1/2 hours	1.6	6.0	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2			
hours and over	8.9	1.6	2.5
Other			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of	,=	2	
permanent private households)	48.5	34.4	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	24.2	16.1	13.8
No internet connection	13.9	9.8	8.7
2.5 Modfied Commoditori	10.0	0.0	