

# CHN Health Profile - Longford and Central Westmeath (IHA: HSE Midlands; Health Region: HSE Dublin and Midlands)

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022 (WIP Profile Created on 04-04-2025. Please report any inconsistencies to tomas.kelly@cso.ie)

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#### 1 Key Points

- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this CHN is **57.7**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Longford and Central Westmeath has a total of 49,859 persons and 11,647 families living in private households.
- There are a total of 10,366 persons aged 0-14 in this CHN and 7,881 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of 10,504 persons living with a disability in this CHN, representing 21.1 percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 1,003 people in this CHN have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **2 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of 2,836 carers in this CHN, representing 5.7 percent of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 13.5 percent of this CHN smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 793 short term unemployed and 1,209 long term unemployed people in this CHN. These represent 2.0 and 3.1 percent of the population respectively.
- 3.2 percent of the population of Longford and Central Westmeath are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 26.7 percent of those aged 15+ in this CHN have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 25.7 percent of families with children in this CHN have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 20.1 percent of this CHN were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 12.1 percent of households in this CHN. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

## 2 Population

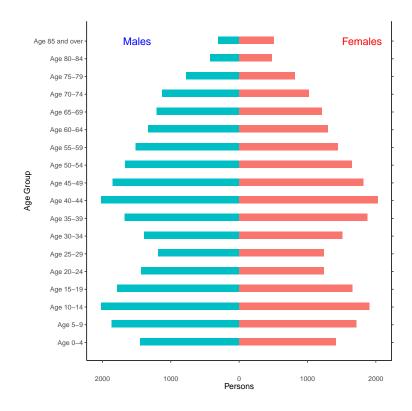


Figure 1: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 24 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 0 14, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 24 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 65+, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA

Age	Fema	les	Male	es		Both Sexes		
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (CHN)	% (IHA)	% (State)
0-14	5,034	20.3	5,332	21.3	10,366	20.8	21.1	19.7
15-64	15,761	63.5	15,851	63.3	31,612	63.4	64.2	65.3
65+	4,033	16.2	3,848	15.4	7,881	15.8	14.7	15.1
Age 0-4	1,412	5.7	1,450	5.8	2,862	5.7	6.0	5.7
Age 5-9	1,713	6.9	1,863	7.4	3,576	7.2	7.2	6.7
Age 10-14	1,909	7.7	2,019	8.1	3,928	7.9	7.9	7.3
m Age~15-19	1,656	6.7	1,787	7.1	3,443	6.9	7.0	6.6
Age~20-24	1,241	5.0	1,432	5.7	2,673	5.4	5.5	6.0
$\rm Age~25\text{-}29$	1,243	5.0	1,185	4.7	2,428	4.9	5.0	5.7
Age 30-34	1,509	6.1	1,388	5.5	2,897	5.8	5.9	6.5
$\mathrm{Age}\ 35\text{-}39$	1,876	7.6	1,679	6.7	3,555	7.1	7.5	7.4
Age 40-44	2,028	8.2	2,016	8.1	4,044	8.1	8.0	8.0
Age~45-49	1,819	7.3	1,849	7.4	3,668	7.4	7.3	7.3
Age~50-54	1,648	6.6	1,668	6.7	3,316	6.7	6.7	6.6
$\rm Age~55\text{-}59$	1,444	5.8	1,513	6.0	2,957	5.9	6.0	6.0
$\mathrm{Age}\ 60\text{-}64$	1,297	5.2	1,334	5.3	2,631	5.3	5.3	5.3
$\rm Age~65\text{-}69$	1,209	4.9	1,205	4.8	2,414	4.8	4.7	4.6
Age~70-74	1,022	4.1	1,129	4.5	2,151	4.3	3.8	3.9
Age 75-79	814	3.3	775	3.1	1,589	3.2	2.9	3.0
Age 80-84	476	1.9	428	1.7	904	1.8	1.7	1.9
Age 85 and over	512	2.1	311	1.2	823	1.7	1.5	1.6
All Ages	24,828	100.0	25,031	100.0	49,859	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA) and HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region (HR) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

## 3 Disability

- This CHN ranks number 33 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of males with a disability, while it ranks number 3 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA
- This CHN ranks number 32 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of females with a disability, while it ranks number 5 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

	Long	ford and C	e	IHA	HR	State
Age Group	Population_		With any	Disability		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%
Males	25,031	5,128	20.5	21.3	20.6	20.9
Females	24,828	5,376	21.7	22.3	22.1	22.2
Both Sexes	$49,\!859$	10,504	21.1	22.3	22.1	21.5

https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are provided for comparison purposes.

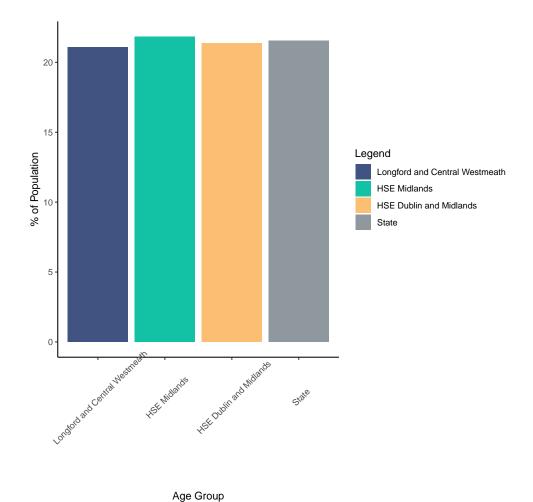


Figure 2: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN);HSE Midlands (IHA);HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

#### 4 General Health

• This CHN ranks number 10 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population with bad or very bad General Health, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

General Health	Longford and Ce		IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Very Good	23,707	47.5	51.6	52.5	53.2
Good	14,618	29.3	30.4	29.4	29.7
Fair	4,774	9.6	9.1	8.5	8.6
Bad	807	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
Very Bad	196	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	5,757	11.5	7.0	7.9	6.7
Total	49,859	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED$ 

Table 3: Population by General Health for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

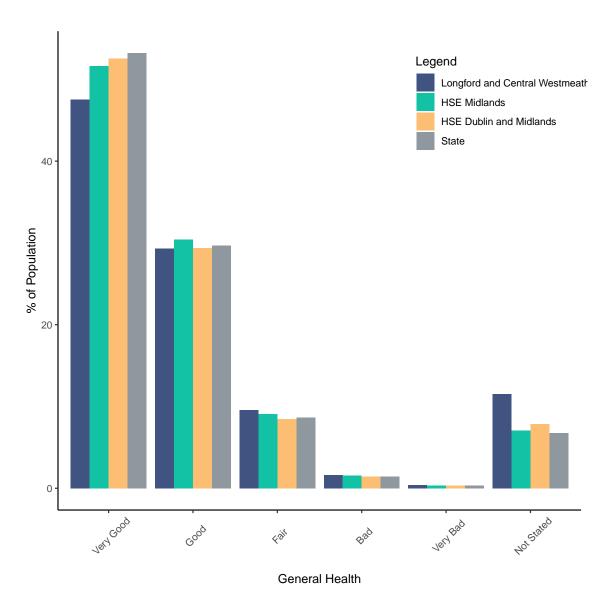


Figure 3: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

#### 5 Carers

- This CHN ranks number 13 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of males that are carers, while it ranks number 3 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 18 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of females that are carers, while it ranks number 5 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

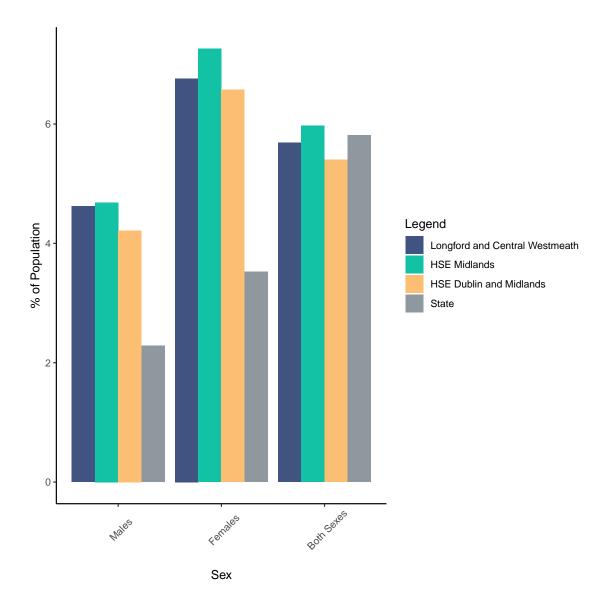


Figure 4: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

	Long	ford and Ce		IHA	HR	State			
Age Group	Population	Carers							
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%			
Males	25,031	1,157	4.6	4.7	4.2	2.3			
Females	24,828	1,679	6.8	7.3	6.6	3.5			
Both Sexes	49,859	2,836	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.8			
https://data.c	cso.ie/table/SAP2	022T12T2ED							

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

## 6 Volunteers

• This CHN ranks number 24 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that volunteer, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

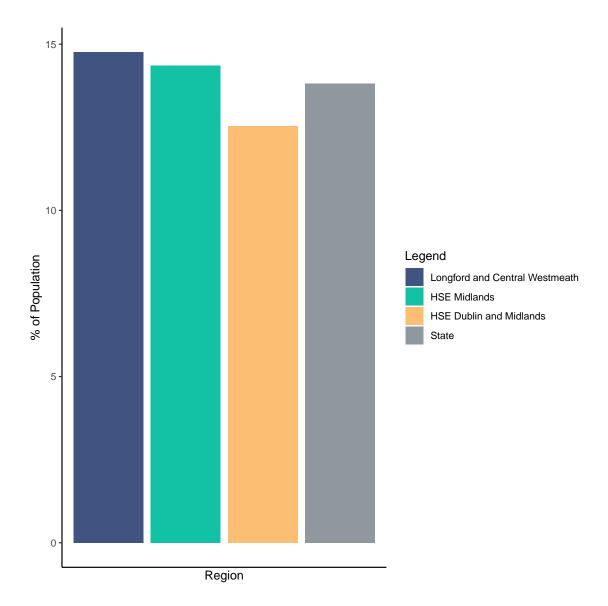


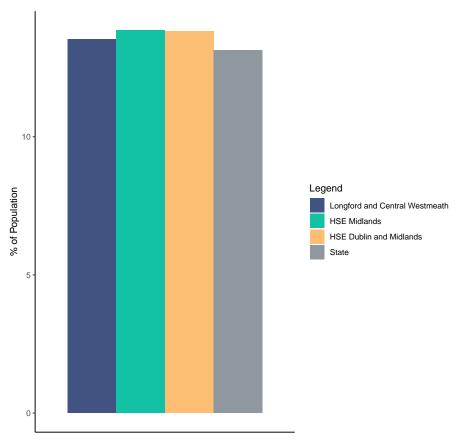
Figure 5: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Lon	gford and Ce	•	IHA	$^{ m HR}$	State
Population_		V	olunteers		
Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%
49859	7359	14.8	14.4	12.5	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

## 7 Smoking

• This CHN ranks number 23 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who smoke (daily and occasionally), while it ranks number 6 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

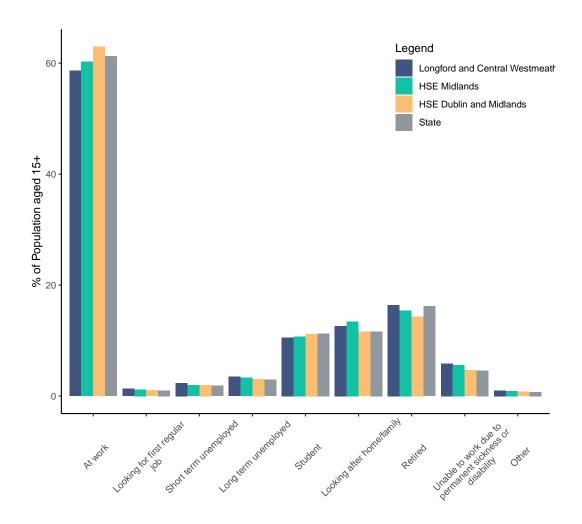
Figure 6: Percentage of the Population who Smoke tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Longford and Ce		IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Smoke tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	6,743	13.5	13.9	13.8	13.1
Don't Smoke tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	36,832	73.9	78.2	77.5	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	6,284	12.6	7.9	8.7	7.5
All Persons	49859	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED

Table 6: Smoking Status of Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

## 8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 7: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

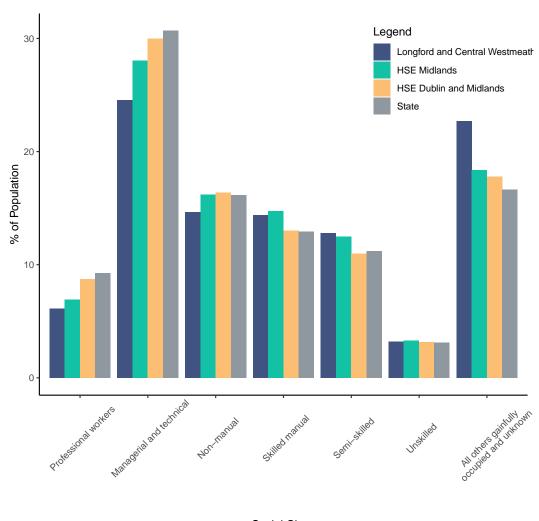
Principal Economic Status	Longford an	ıd Ce	IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
At Work	21,126	53.5	54.6	57.7	56.1
Looking for first regular job	451	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
Short term unemployed	793	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7
Long term unemployed	1,209	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6
Student	4,099	10.4	10.5	11.0	11.1
Looking after home/family	2,861	7.2	7.6	6.5	6.6
Retired	6,368	16.1	15.3	14.0	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	2,230	5.6	5.4	4.6	4.6
Other	356	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7
Total	39,493	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN);HSE Midlands (IHA);HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

his CHN ranks ranks number	number 12 highest 1 highest out of 6	t out of 96 regardi CHNs in its IHA.	ng the percentag	ge of the population	on that are unem	nployed, w

#### 9 Social Class



Social Class

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN);HSE Midlands (IHA);HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

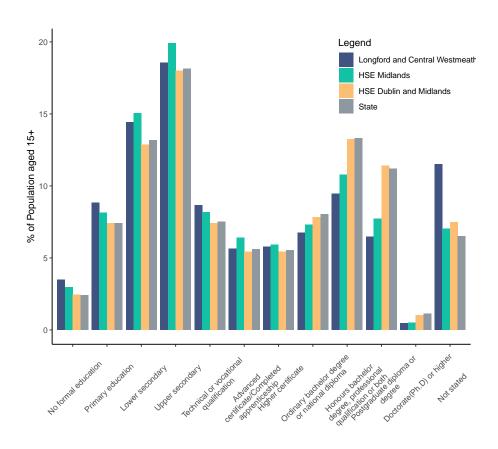
Social Class	Longford an	Longford and Ce		HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Professional workers	3,054	6.1	6.9	8.7	9.3
Managerial and technical	12,244	24.6	28.0	30.0	30.7
Non-manual	7,297	14.6	16.2	16.4	16.2
Skilled manual	7,167	14.4	14.7	13.0	12.9
Semi-skilled	6,381	12.8	12.5	11.0	11.2
Unskilled	1,595	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	$12,\!121$	24.3	18.3	17.8	16.6
Total	49,859	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED$ 

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 17 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as unskilled, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 56 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as professional workers, while it ranks number 5 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

#### 10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Longford an	ıd Ce	IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	
No formal education	1,129	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.4
Primary education	2,868	8.8	8.1	7.4	7.4
Lower secondary	4,676	14.4	15.1	12.8	13.2
Upper secondary	6,015	18.6	19.9	18.0	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	2,803	8.6	8.2	7.4	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	1,833	5.7	6.4	5.4	5.6
Higher certificate	1,870	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	2,186	6.7	7.3	7.8	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	3,063	9.4	10.8	13.3	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	2,103	6.5	7.7	11.4	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	150	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1
Not stated	3,727	11.5	7.0	7.5	6.5
$\operatorname{Tot}$ al	32,423	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED$ 

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN);HSE Midlands (IHA);HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 20 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Primary or lower, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 82 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma or higher, while it ranks number 5 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

#### 11 Families

• This CHN ranks number 27 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of **family units** with a lone parent (see Detailed Tables section), while it ranks number 1 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

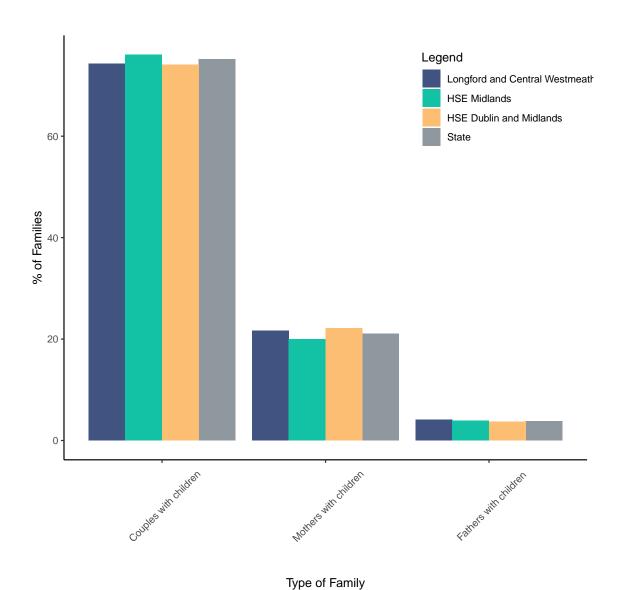


Figure 10: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Longford and Ce		IHA	HR	State
	Families	%	%	%	%
Couples with Children	6,048	74.3	76.1	74.1	75.2
Mothers with Children	1,766	21.7	20.0	22.2	21.1
Fathers with Children	331	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.8
All Families	8,145	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; 2022.

## 12 Birthplace

• This CHN ranks number 30 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that were born outside Ireland, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

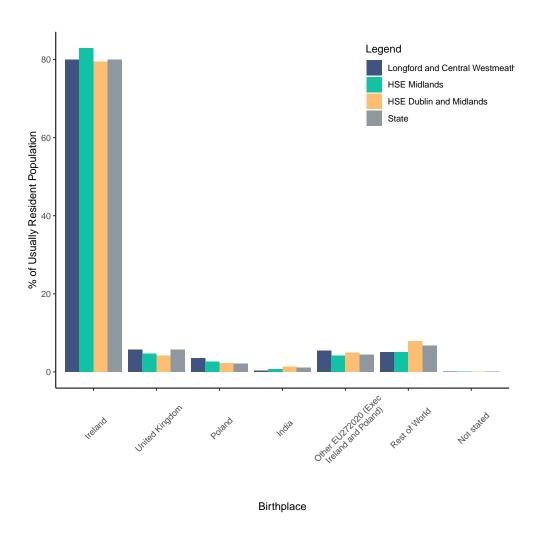


Figure 11: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN);HSE Midlands (IHA);HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

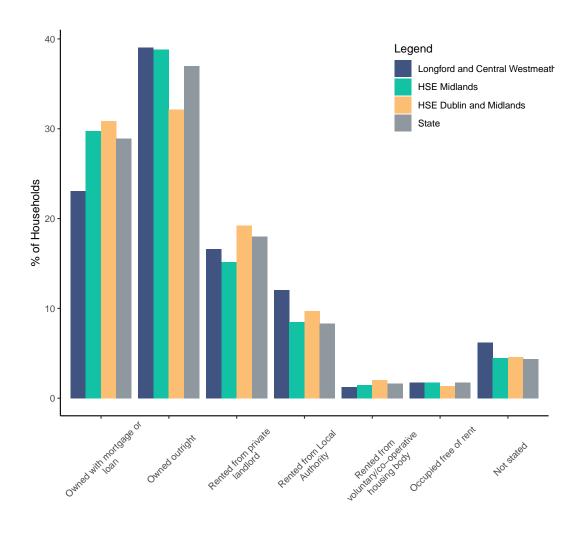
Birthplace	Longford and Ce		IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Ireland	39,531	79.9	83.0	79.4	80.0
United Kingdom	2,801	5.7	4.6	4.1	5.7
Poland	1,767	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.1
India	158	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	2,717	5.5	4.1	4.9	4.4
Rest of World	2,495	5.0	5.0	7.9	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	49,469	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED$ 

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

## 13 Households - Type of Occupancy

- This CHN ranks number 11 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage households that are rented from a Local Authority, while it ranks number 1 highest out of the CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHNranks number 38 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of households that are owned outright, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.



Type of Occupancy

Figure 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Longford and Ce		IHA	$^{ m HR}$	State
	Households	%	%	%	
Owned with mortgage or loan	3,982	23.0	29.8	30.9	28.9
Owned outright	6,751	39.1	38.8	32.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	2,867	16.6	15.2	19.2	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	2,086	12.1	8.5	9.7	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	220	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.6
Occupied free of rent	299	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.7
Not stated	1,075	6.2	4.5	4.6	4.4
Total	17,280	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

#### 14 Transport

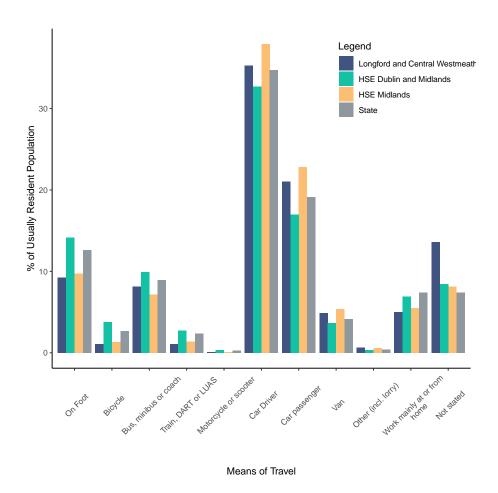


Figure 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Longford an	ıd Ce	IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
On Foot	3,135	9.2	9.7	14.2	12.6
Bicycle	368	1.1	1.3	3.8	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	2,767	8.1	7.2	9.9	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	370	1.1	1.4	2.8	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	22	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Car Driver	11,990	35.3	37.9	32.7	34.7
Car passenger	7,150	21.0	22.8	17.0	19.1
Van	1,657	4.9	5.4	3.7	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	220	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	1,699	5.0	5.5	6.9	7.4
Not stated	4,628	13.6	8.1	8.4	7.4
Total	34,006	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

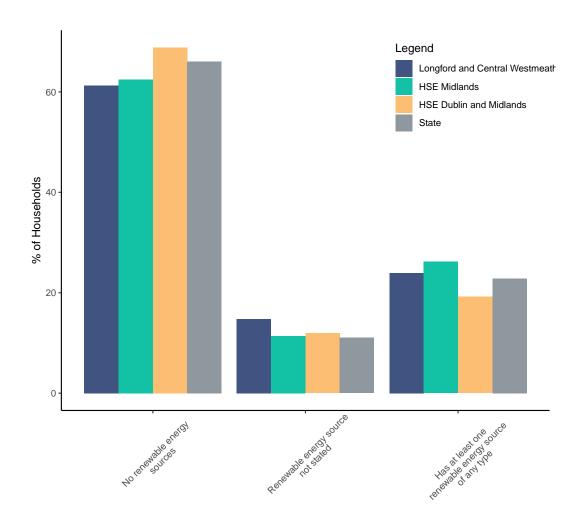
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Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 54 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare on foot or bicycle, while it ranks number 5 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 36 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare as a car driver, while it ranks number 6 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

## 15 Renewable Energy

• This CHN ranks number 59 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of households with no renewable energy source, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Longford and Ce		IHA	HR	State
	Households	%	%	%	%
All households	17,280	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No renewable energy sources	10,595	61.3	62.4	68.8	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	2,550	14.8	11.4	11.9	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	4,135	23.9	26.2	19.2	22.9

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Longford and Central Westmeath (CHN); HSE Midlands (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

# 16 Detailed Tables

No formal education   3.5   3.0   2.5   2.4		CHN	IHA	HR	State
Primary education         8.8         8.1         7.4         7.4           Lower secondary         14.4         15.1         12.8         13.2           Upper secondary         18.6         19.9         18.0         18.1           Technical or vocational qualification         8.6         8.2         7.4         7.5           Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship         5.7         6.4         5.4         5.6           Higher certificate         5.8         5.9         5.4         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         6.7         7.3         7.8         8.1           Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both         9.4         10.8         13.3         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         6.5         7.7         11.4         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.5         0.5         1.0         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         8.6         57.7         11.4         11.2           Looking for first regular job         1.1         1.0         0.9         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.0         1.8         1.8         1.7           Looking for first regular job         1.1	Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)				
Lower secondary	No formal education	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.4
Upper secondary	Primary education	8.8	8.1	7.4	7.4
Technical or vocational qualification         8.6         8.2         7.4         7.5           Advanced certificate/ Completed apprenticeship         5.7         6.4         5.4         5.6           Higher certificate         5.8         5.9         5.4         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         6.7         7.3         7.8         8.1           Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both         9.4         10.8         13.3         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         6.5         7.7         11.4         11.2           Dototrate(Ph.D) or higher         0.5         0.5         1.0         1.1           Dototrate(Ph.D) or higher         0.5         0.5         1.0         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         T.         53.5         54.6         57.7         56.1           Looking for first regular job         1.1         1.0         0.9         0.8         short Term Unemployed         2.0         1.8         1.8         1.7           Looking for first regular job         3.1         2.9         2.7         2.6         Student         1.0         0.9         9.8           Student         10.1         10.1         10.5	Lower secondary	14.4	15.1	12.8	13.2
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship         5.7         6.4         5.4         5.6           Higher certificate         5.8         5.9         5.4         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         6.7         7.3         7.8         8.1           Ins bach, degree, prof. qual. or both         9.4         10.8         13.3         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         6.5         7.7         11.4         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.5         0.5         1.0         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         To.5         5.6         5.7         56.1           Looking for first regular job         1.1         1.0         0.9         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.0         1.8         1.8         1.7           Looking after home/family         7.2         7.6         6.5         6.5           Student         10.4         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         7.2         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         16.1         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         5.6         <	Upper secondary	18.6	19.9	18.0	18.1
Higher certificate         5.8         5.9         5.4         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         6.7         7.3         7.8         8.1           Hns bach, degree, prof. qual. or both         9.4         10.8         13.3         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         6.5         7.7         11.4         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.5         0.5         1.0         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         ***         ***         53.5         54.6         57.7         56.1           Looking for first regular job         1.1         1.0         0.9         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.0         1.8         1.8         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         10.4         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         7.2         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         16.1         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         5.6         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction <td< td=""><td>Technical or vocational qualification</td><td>8.6</td><td>8.2</td><td>7.4</td><td>7.5</td></td<>	Technical or vocational qualification	8.6	8.2	7.4	7.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         6.7         7.3         7.8         8.1           Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both         9.4         10.8         13.3         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         6.5         7.7         11.4         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.5         0.5         0.5         1.0         11.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         Town         53.5         54.6         57.7         56.1           Looking for first regular job         1.1         1.0         0.9         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.0         1.8         1.8         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         10.4         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         7.2         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         16.1         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         5.6         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         5.1         6.0         5.8         6.0         5.8           <	Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	5.7	6.4	5.4	5.6
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both         9.4         10.8         13.3         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         6.5         7.7         11.4         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.5         0.5         1.0         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         The professional workers         53.5         54.6         57.7         56.1           At work         53.5         54.6         57.7         56.1           Looking for first regular job         1.1         1.0         0.9         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.0         1.8         1.8         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         10.4         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         7.2         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         16.1         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         5.6         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         5.6         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         6.0	Higher certificate	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.5
Postgraduate diploma or degree         6.5         7.7         11.4         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.5         0.5         1.0         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)           At work         53.5         54.6         57.7         56.1           Looking for first regular job         1.1         1.0         0.9         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.0         1.8         1.8         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         10.4         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         7.2         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         16.1         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         5.6         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         5.6         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         6.0         5.8         6.0         5.8           Manufacturing industries         16.0         13.2         9.9         11.8           Commerce and trade         17	Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	6.7	7.3	7.8	8.1
Doctorate (Ph.D) or higher         0.5         0.5         1.0         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         53.5         54.6         57.7         56.1           Looking for first regular job         1.1         1.0         0.9         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.0         1.8         1.8         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         10.4         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         7.2         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         16.1         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         5.6         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Employment (Percentage of those at work)         5.1         6.0         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         6.0         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         6.0         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         6.0         5.2         21.1         25.6         23.8 <th< td=""><td>Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both</td><td>9.4</td><td>10.8</td><td>13.3</td><td>13.3</td></th<>	Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	9.4	10.8	13.3	13.3
At work	Postgraduate diploma or degree	6.5	7.7	11.4	11.2
At work         53.5         54.6         57.7         56.1           Looking for first regular job         1.1         1.0         0.9         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.0         1.8         1.8         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         10.4         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         7.2         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         16.1         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         5.6         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         5.6         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         5.6         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         6.0         6.8         6.0         5.8           Manufacturing industries         16.0         13.2         9.9         11.8           Commerce and trade         17.5         21.1         25.6         23.8           Transport and communications         5.1         6.7         10.1         9.2	Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1
Looking for first regular job         1.1         1.0         0.9         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.0         1.8         1.8         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         10.4         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         7.2         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         16.1         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         5.6         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         8.6         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         6.0         6.8         6.0         5.8           Manufacturing industries         16.0         13.2         9.9         11.8           Commerce and trade         17.5         21.1         25.6         23.8           Transport and communications         5.1         6.7         10.1         9.2           Public administration         6.6         7.0         6.1         5.7           Professional services         21.6         24.3         23.9         24.5	Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)				
short Term Unemployed         2.0         1.8         1.8         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         10.4         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         7.2         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         16.1         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         5.6         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         8         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         6.0         6.8         6.0         5.8           Manufacturing industries         16.0         13.2         9.9         11.8           Commerce and trade         17.5         21.1         25.6         23.8           Transport and communications         5.1         6.7         10.1         9.2           Public administration         6.6         7.0         6.1         5.7           Professional services         21.6         24.3         23.9         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)         5         6.1         6.9         8.7	At work	53.5	54.6	57.7	56.1
Long Term Unemployed         3.1         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         10.4         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         7.2         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         16.1         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         5.6         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Employment (Percentage of those at work)         5.6         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         6.0         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         6.0         6.8         6.0         5.8           Manufacturing industries         16.0         13.2         9.9         11.8           Commerce and trade         17.5         21.1         25.6         23.8           Transport and communications         5.1         6.7         10.1         9.2           Public administration         6.6         7.0         6.1         5.7           Professional services         21.6         24.3         23.9         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)         24.6	Looking for first regular job	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
Student         10.4         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         7.2         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         16.1         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         5.6         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)              4.6         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)               4.6         4.6         4.6         4.6         4.6         4.6         4.6         4.6         4.6         5.8         8.6         6.0         5.8         8.6         6.0         5.8         8.6         6.0         5.8         8.6         6.0         5.8         8.6         6.0         5.8         8.6         6.0         5.8         4.8         2.3         3.5         8.6         4.2         2.3         2.8         2.1         2.5         23.8         2.1         2.5         23.8         2.1         2.5         23.8         2.1         2.7         2.1         2.5         2.1 <td>short Term Unemployed</td> <td></td> <td>1.8</td> <td>1.8</td> <td>1.7</td>	short Term Unemployed		1.8	1.8	1.7
Looking after home/family         7.2         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         16.1         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         5.6         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         8.6         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         6.0         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         6.0         6.8         6.0         5.8           Manufacturing industries         16.0         13.2         9.9         11.8           Commerce and trade         17.5         21.1         25.6         23.8           Transport and communications         5.1         6.7         10.1         9.2           Public administration         6.6         7.0         6.1         5.7           Professional services         21.6         24.3         23.9         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)         5.7         9.3           Managerial and technical         24.6         28.0         30.0         30.7           Non-manual         14.6         16.2         16.4         16.2	Long Term Unemployed		2.9	2.7	2.6
Retired         16.1         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         5.6         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Semi-skilled           Agriculture, forestry and fishing         6.0         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         6.0         6.8         6.0         5.8           Manufacturing industries         16.0         13.2         9.9         11.8           Commerce and trade         17.5         21.1         25.6         23.8           Transport and communications         5.1         6.7         10.1         9.2           Public administration         6.6         7.0         6.1         5.7           Professional services         21.6         24.3         23.9         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)         Value         8.7         9.3           Managerial and technical         24.6         28.0         30.0         30.7           Non-manual         14.6         16.2         16.4         16.2           Skilled manual         14.4         14.7         13.0         12.9           Semi-skilled<	Student				
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         5.6         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Semi-skilled         5.6         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Semi-skilled         5.4         2.3         3.5           Agriculture, forestry and fishing         6.0         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         6.0         6.8         6.0         5.8           Manufacturing industries         16.0         13.2         9.9         11.8           Commerce and trade         17.5         21.1         25.6         23.8           Transport and communications         5.1         6.7         10.1         9.2           Public administration         6.6         7.0         6.1         5.7           Professional services         21.6         24.3         23.9         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)         8.7         9.3           Managerial and technical         24.6         28.0         30.0         30.7           Non-manual         14.6         16.2         16.4         16.2           Skilled manual         14.4         14.7	Looking after home/family			6.5	
Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Agriculture, forestry and fishing       6.0       5.4       2.3       3.5         Building and construction       6.0       6.8       6.0       5.8         Manufacturing industries       16.0       13.2       9.9       11.8         Commerce and trade       17.5       21.1       25.6       23.8         Transport and communications       5.1       6.7       10.1       9.2         Public administration       6.6       7.0       6.1       5.7         Professional services       21.6       24.3       23.9       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)       5.1       6.9       8.7       9.3         Managerial and technical       24.6       28.0       30.0       30.7         Non-manual       14.6       16.2       16.4       16.2         Skilled manual       14.4       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       12.8       12.5       11.0       11.2	Retired				15.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing       6.0       5.4       2.3       3.5         Building and construction       6.0       6.8       6.0       5.8         Manufacturing industries       16.0       13.2       9.9       11.8         Commerce and trade       17.5       21.1       25.6       23.8         Transport and communications       5.1       6.7       10.1       9.2         Public administration       6.6       7.0       6.1       5.7         Professional services       21.6       24.3       23.9       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)         Professional workers       6.1       6.9       8.7       9.3         Managerial and technical       24.6       28.0       30.0       30.7         Non-manual       14.6       16.2       16.4       16.2         Skilled manual       14.4       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       12.8       12.5       11.0       11.2	<del>_</del>	5.6	5.4	4.6	4.6
Building and construction       6.0       6.8       6.0       5.8         Manufacturing industries       16.0       13.2       9.9       11.8         Commerce and trade       17.5       21.1       25.6       23.8         Transport and communications       5.1       6.7       10.1       9.2         Public administration       6.6       7.0       6.1       5.7         Professional services       21.6       24.3       23.9       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)       8.7       9.3         Managerial and technical       24.6       28.0       30.0       30.7         Non-manual       14.6       16.2       16.4       16.2         Skilled manual       14.4       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       12.8       12.5       11.0       11.2	/				
Manufacturing industries       16.0       13.2       9.9       11.8         Commerce and trade       17.5       21.1       25.6       23.8         Transport and communications       5.1       6.7       10.1       9.2         Public administration       6.6       7.0       6.1       5.7         Professional services       21.6       24.3       23.9       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)       Vertical Services       8.7       9.3         Managerial and technical       24.6       28.0       30.0       30.7         Non-manual       14.6       16.2       16.4       16.2         Skilled manual       14.4       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       12.8       12.5       11.0       11.2				2.3	
Commerce and trade         17.5         21.1         25.6         23.8           Transport and communications         5.1         6.7         10.1         9.2           Public administration         6.6         7.0         6.1         5.7           Professional services         21.6         24.3         23.9         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)         Verify and the company of the compa					
Transport and communications         5.1         6.7         10.1         9.2           Public administration         6.6         7.0         6.1         5.7           Professional services         21.6         24.3         23.9         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)         8.7         9.3           Professional workers         6.1         6.9         8.7         9.3           Managerial and technical         24.6         28.0         30.0         30.7           Non-manual         14.6         16.2         16.4         16.2           Skilled manual         14.4         14.7         13.0         12.9           Semi-skilled         12.8         12.5         11.0         11.2					
Public administration       6.6       7.0       6.1       5.7         Professional services       21.6       24.3       23.9       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)       Semi-skilled       6.1       6.9       8.7       9.3         Managerial and technical       24.6       28.0       30.0       30.7         Non-manual       14.6       16.2       16.4       16.2         Skilled manual       14.4       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       12.8       12.5       11.0       11.2					
Professional services         21.6         24.3         23.9         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)           Professional workers         6.1         6.9         8.7         9.3           Managerial and technical         24.6         28.0         30.0         30.7           Non-manual         14.6         16.2         16.4         16.2           Skilled manual         14.4         14.7         13.0         12.9           Semi-skilled         12.8         12.5         11.0         11.2					
Social Class (Percentage of population)           Professional workers         6.1         6.9         8.7         9.3           Managerial and technical         24.6         28.0         30.0         30.7           Non-manual         14.6         16.2         16.4         16.2           Skilled manual         14.4         14.7         13.0         12.9           Semi-skilled         12.8         12.5         11.0         11.2					
Professional workers       6.1       6.9       8.7       9.3         Managerial and technical       24.6       28.0       30.0       30.7         Non-manual       14.6       16.2       16.4       16.2         Skilled manual       14.4       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       12.8       12.5       11.0       11.2		21.6	24.3	23.9	24.5
Managerial and technical       24.6       28.0       30.0       30.7         Non-manual       14.6       16.2       16.4       16.2         Skilled manual       14.4       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       12.8       12.5       11.0       11.2					
Non-manual       14.6       16.2       16.4       16.2         Skilled manual       14.4       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       12.8       12.5       11.0       11.2					
Skilled manual       14.4       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       12.8       12.5       11.0       11.2					
Semi-skilled 12.8 12.5 11.0 11.2					
Unskilled 3.2 3.3 3.1 3.1					
	Unskilled	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1

	$\operatorname{CHN}$	IHA	$_{ m HR}$	State
Families (Percentage of family units)				
Families without children	30.1	28.6	29.8	30.8
Families with 1 child	26.5	27.0	27.5	27.1
Families with 2 children	24.1	25.6	26.0	25.3
Families with 3 children	13.1	13.2	12.1	12.3
Families with 4 children	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0
Couples with children	51.9	54.3	52.1	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	15.2	14.3	15.6	14.6
Lone parent (father)	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6
Pre-family families	6.7	7.1	10.5	9.3
Empty nest families	10.4	9.9	8.7	9.4
Retired families	13.0	11.6	10.5	12.0
Per-school families	7.2	7.9	8.4	8.1
Early school families	9.9	10.1	10.1	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	12.3	12.5	12.1	11.9
Adolescent families	14.1	13.5	12.4	12.3
Adult families	51.9	27.5	27.2	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	23.7	23.9	24.5	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	18.9	18.7	18.5	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	17.5	17.2	17.0	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	13.6	13.8	13.3	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	26.3	26.5	26.9	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)				
Very good general health	47.5	51.6	52.5	53.2
Good general health	29.3	30.4	29.4	29.7
Fair general health	9.6	9.1	8.5	8.6
Bad general health	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
Very bad general health	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	13.5	13.9	13.8	13.1
Household composition (Percentage of Priva				
Married couple households	15.4	15.0	13.7	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	3.4	3.7	4.8	4.3
Married couple with children households	28.7	31.5	29.0	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.3
One parent family (father) with children				
households	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children				
households	9.0	8.7	8.9	8.5
Couple and others households	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	4.2	3.3	6.1	5.4
1 person households	25.6	22.6	21.5	23.1
2 person households	27.6	27.3	28.6	29.0
3 person households	17.7	17.9	18.6	17.9
4 person households	15.0	17.3	17.6	16.9
5 person households	9.1	9.7	9.1	8.9
6 person households	$\frac{3.1}{3.5}$	3.6	3.2	3.0
7 person households	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
8 or more person households	0.5	0.5	0.5 - 0.5	$0.3 \\ 0.4$
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwelling		0.0	0.0	0.4
Occupied Occupied	85.0	89.2	91.6	87.4
Temporarily absent	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	1.1 $1.9$	0.9	0.4	$\frac{1.0}{3.2}$
Other vacant dwellings	12.0	8.5	6.3	7.7

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private ho	${f ouseholds})$			
Owned with mortgage or loan	23.0	29.8	30.9	28.9
Owned outright	39.1	38.8	32.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	16.6	15.2	19.2	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	12.1	8.5	9.7	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.6
Occupied free of rent	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.7
1 room	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5
2 rooms	2.3	$\frac{0.3}{2.3}$	5.1	3.9
3 rooms	6.6	6.2	9.1	8.0
4 rooms	10.0	9.9	12.0	11.0
5 rooms	22.7	25.5	25.7	$\frac{11.0}{23.8}$
6 rooms	19.6	$\frac{20.9}{20.9}$	19.2	19.9
7 rooms	16.0	15.0	$\frac{19.2}{12.2}$	$19.9 \\ 14.0$
	18.2	15.0 $17.1$	$\frac{12.2}{12.6}$	$14.0 \\ 15.8$
8 or more rooms				
No central heating	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2
Public main water supply	75.1	72.9	86.3	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	6.2	5.5	2.6	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	1.9	4.6	1.8	3.4
Other private source water supply	14.3	15.4	6.7	9.9
No water supply	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)				
House/Bungalow	94.6	93.2	82.8	86.7
${ m Flat/Apartment}$	5.2	6.4	16.9	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Built Pre 1919	9.3	8.7	7.4	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	5.6	6.3	8.0	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	5.0	5.3	6.2	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	10.9	10.8	13.1	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	9.5	9.2	10.0	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	12.4	14.3	15.5	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	32.2	30.7	22.9	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.7
Built 2016 or later	3.3	3.8	5.8	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)				
Single	52.0	52.9	55.7	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	38.0	37.8	35.8	37.1
Separated	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3
Divorced	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6
Widowed	4.5	4.1	3.6	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of popul				
Speak english not well	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or u		0.0	0.0	0.0
Managers, directors and senior officials	5.9	6.7	7.7	7.7
Professional occupations	14.4	16.4	19.8	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	8.0	9.8	12.4	$\frac{20.3}{11.7}$
Administrative and secretarial occupations	8.0	9.8 8.8	$\frac{12.4}{9.7}$	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	15.1	15.5	9. 1 11.1	$\frac{9.2}{12.6}$
<del>=</del>	8.0		7.2	
Caring, leisure and other service occupations		8.6		7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	5.2	6.1	6.2	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	8.9	8.1	6.3	6.9
Elementary occupations	8.3	8.8	8.5	8.2

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usual	ly resident	population)		
Ireland - Birthplace	79.9	83.0	79.4	80.0
UK - Birthplace	5.7	4.6	4.1	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	5.5	4.1	4.9	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	5.0	5.0	7.9	6.7
White Irish	70.4	77.8	73.2	76.6
White Irish Traveller	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.6
Other White	10.8	9.1	10.2	9.9
Black or Black Irish	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	1.7	2.3	4.1	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day -				
Outside Ireland	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percent	age of priv	ate households	)	
A Employers and managers	9.7	11.2	13.6	12.9
B Higher professional	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5
C Lower professional	3.7	4.3	6.4	6.3
D Non-manual	28.0	31.5	35.2	34.2
E Manual skilled	10.2	10.4	8.7	8.5
F Semi-skilled	9.3	8.8	7.5	7.7
G Unskilled	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2
H Own account workers	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.0
I Farmers	5.7	4.7	1.9	3.1
J Agricultural workers	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	23.3	19.0	17.8	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population agCHN		10.0	11.0	11.0
No motor car (percentage of households)	11.6	10.4	15.2	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:	11.0	10.1	10.2	10.1
On Foot	9.2	9.7	14.2	12.6
By Bicycle	1.1	1.3	3.8	$\frac{12.0}{2.7}$
By Bus, minibus or coach	8.1	7.2	9.9	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	1.1	1.4	$\frac{3.3}{2.8}$	$\frac{3.0}{2.4}$
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Car driver	35.3	37.9	32.7	34.7
Car passenger	21.0	22.8	17.0	19.1
By Van	4.9	5.4	3.7	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	5.0	5.5	6.9	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	33.4	34.3	25.7	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4	23.7	25.2	27.8	28.1
hour - under 1/2 hour				
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2	13.0	13.0	17.7	17.3
hour - under 3/4 hour				
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4	3.5	4.5	6.3	5.9
hour - under 1 hour	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.0
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour	3.9	7.0	7.4	6.1
- under $1 \ 1/2$ hours	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1 \ 1/2$	4.5	4.4	3.0	2.5
hours and over	4.J	4.4	J. U	
Other				
Has renewable energy source (percentage of	23.9	26.2	19.2	22.9
permanent private households)	۷۵.9	40.4	1 ∂. ⊿	44.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	14.8	14.4	12.5	13.8
No internet connection	12.6	10.9	7.2	8.7