

CHN Health Profile - Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (IHA: HSE Dublin South City and West; Health Region: HSE Dublin and Midlands)

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022 (WIP Profile Created on 04-04-2025. Please report any inconsistencies to tomas.kelly@cso.ie)

Contents

1	Key Points	3
2	Population	4
3	Disability	5
4	General Health	6
5	Carers	7
6	Volunteers	9
7	Smoking	10
8	Principal Economic Status	11
9	Social Class	13
10	Education	15
11	Families	17
12	Birthplace	18
13	Households - Type of Occupancy	19
14	Transport	20
15	Renewable Energy	22
16	Detailed Tables	23

1 Key Points

- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this CHN is **44.3**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Ballyfermot and Palmerstown has a total of 50,013 persons and 11,538 families living in private households.
- There are a total of 8,400 persons aged 0-14 in this CHN and 6,964 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of 12,824 persons living with a disability in this CHN, representing 25.6 percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 1,266 people in this CHN have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **2.6 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of 2,694 carers in this CHN, representing **5.4 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 18.3 percent of this CHN smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 932 short term unemployed and 1,567 long term unemployed people in this CHN. These represent 2.2 and 3.8 percent of the population respectively.
- 4.5 percent of the population of Ballyfermot and Palmerstown are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 31.7 percent of those aged 15+ in this CHN have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 42.4 percent of families with children in this CHN have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 17.1 percent of this CHN were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 19.3 percent of households in this CHN. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

2 Population

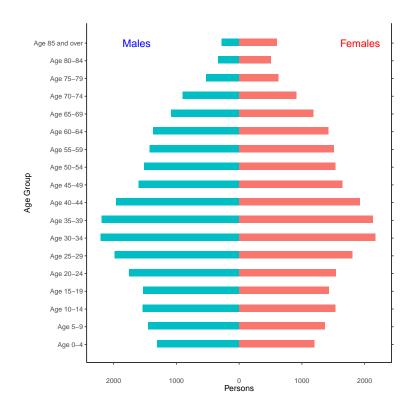


Figure 1: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 61 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 0 14, while it ranks number 3 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- \bullet This CHN ranks number 61 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 65+, while it ranks number 3 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA

\mathbf{Age}	Fema	les	Male	es	Both Sexes			
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (CHN)	% (IHA)	% (State)
0-14	4,096	16.4	4,304	17.2	8,400	16.8	16.9	19.7
15-64	17,099	68.3	17,550	70.2	34,649	69.3	70.8	65.3
65+	3,833	15.3	3,131	12.5	6,964	13.9	12.3	15.1
Age 0-4	1,196	4.8	1,309	5.2	2,505	5.0	5.2	5.7
Age 5-9	1,367	5.5	1,454	5.8	2,821	5.6	5.7	6.7
Age 10-14	1,533	6.1	1,541	6.2	3,074	6.1	6.0	7.3
Age 15-19	1,428	5.7	1,533	6.1	2,961	5.9	5.9	6.6
Age~20-24	1,540	6.2	1,754	7.0	3,294	6.6	7.4	6.0
$\mathrm{Age}\ 25\text{-}29$	1,804	7.2	1,981	7.9	3,785	7.6	8.7	5.7
Age~30-34	$2,\!172$	8.7	2,209	8.8	4,381	8.8	8.9	6.5
$\mathrm{Age}\ 35\text{-}39$	2,128	8.5	2,195	8.8	4,323	8.6	8.7	7.4
Age~40-44	1,923	7.7	1,963	7.9	3,886	7.8	8.3	8.0
Age~45-49	1,644	6.6	1,606	6.4	3,250	6.5	6.9	7.3
$\mathrm{Age}\ 50\text{-}54$	1,530	6.1	1,512	6.1	3,042	6.1	6.1	6.6
$\rm Age~55\text{-}59$	1,508	6.0	1,426	5.7	2,934	5.9	5.3	6.0
$\mathrm{Age}\ 60\text{-}64$	1,422	5.7	1,371	5.5	2,793	5.6	4.7	5.3
$\mathrm{Age}\ 65\text{-}69$	1,187	4.7	1,083	4.3	2,270	4.5	4.0	4.6
Age~70-74	916	3.7	903	3.6	1,819	3.6	3.2	3.9
$\mathrm{Age}\ 75\text{-}79$	625	2.5	529	2.1	1,154	2.3	2.3	3.0
Age 80-84	504	2.0	336	1.3	840	1.7	1.5	1.9
Age 85 and over	601	2.4	280	1.1	881	1.8	1.4	1.6
All Ages	25,028	100.0	24,985	100.0	50,013	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA) and HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region (HR) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

3 Disability

- This CHN ranks number 3 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of males with a disability, while it ranks number 3 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA
- This CHN ranks number 3 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of females with a disability, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

	Bally	yfermot and	i	IHA	HR	State
Age Group	Population_		With any	Disability		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%
Males	24,985	6,137	24.6	20.3	20.6	20.9
Females	25,028	6,687	26.7	22.2	22.1	22.2
${\bf Both\ Sexes}$	50,013	12,824	25.6	22.2	22.1	21.5

https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are provided for comparison purposes.

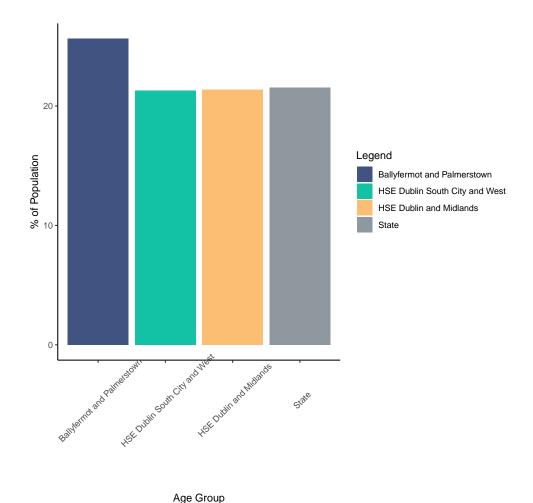


Figure 2: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN);HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA);HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

4 General Health

• This CHN ranks number 4 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population with bad or very bad General Health, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

General Health	Ballyfermot and		IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Very Good	22,026	44.0	51.2	52.5	53.2
Good	14,948	29.9	28.3	29.4	29.7
Fair	5,309	10.6	8.1	8.5	8.6
Bad	1,032	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.4
Very Bad	234	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	6,464	12.9	10.6	7.9	6.7
Total	50,013	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED$

Table 3: Population by General Health for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

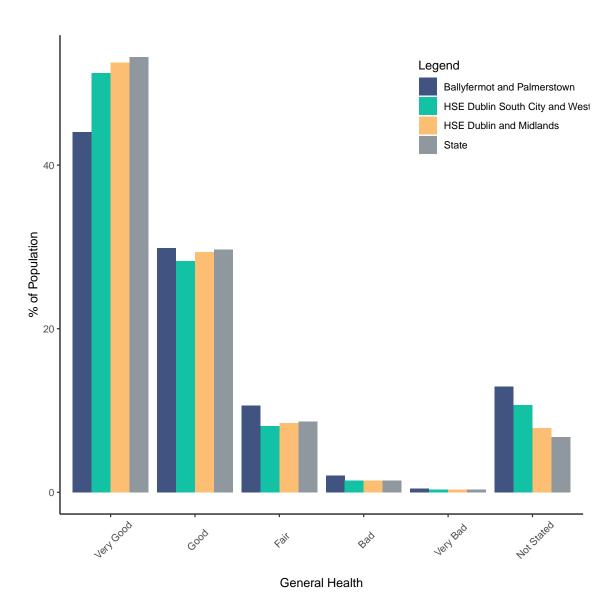


Figure 3: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN);HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA);HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

5 Carers

- This CHN ranks number 18 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of males that are carers, while it ranks number 3 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 20 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of females that are carers, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

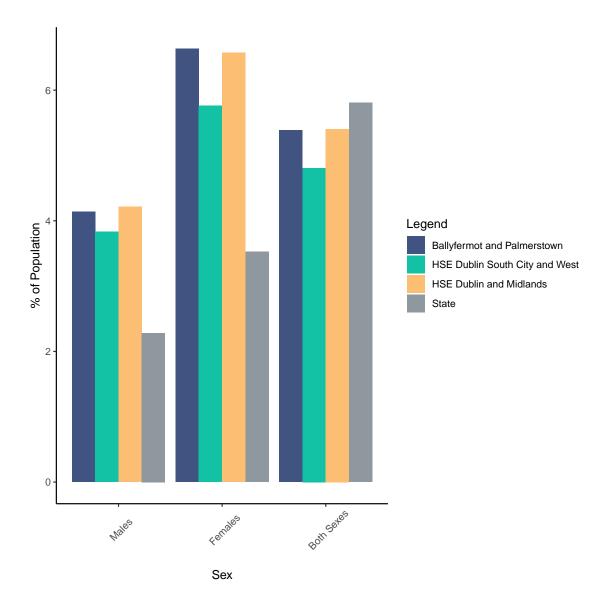


Figure 4: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

	Ball	yfermot and		IHA	$_{ m HR}$	State			
Age Group	Population		Carers						
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%			
Males	24,985	1,034	4.1	3.8	4.2	2.3			
Females	25,028	1,660	6.6	5.8	6.6	3.5			
Both Sexes	50,013	2,694	5.4	4.8	5.4	5.8			
https://data.c	cso.ie/table/SAP2	022T12T2ED							

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

6 Volunteers

• This CHN ranks number 58 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that volunteer, while it ranks number 6 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

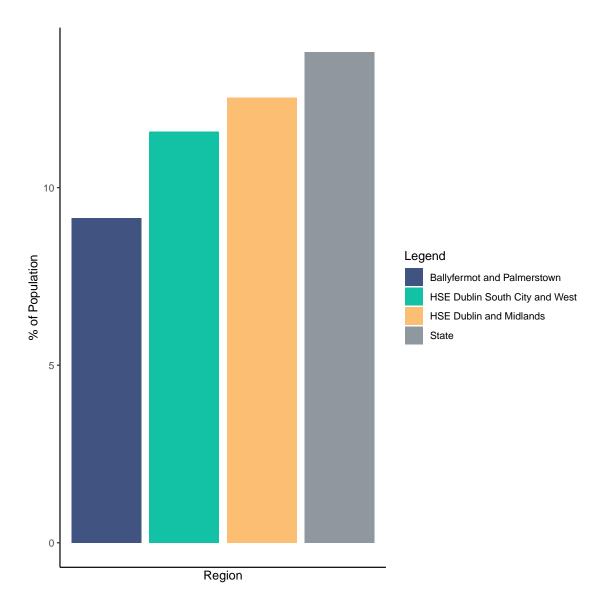


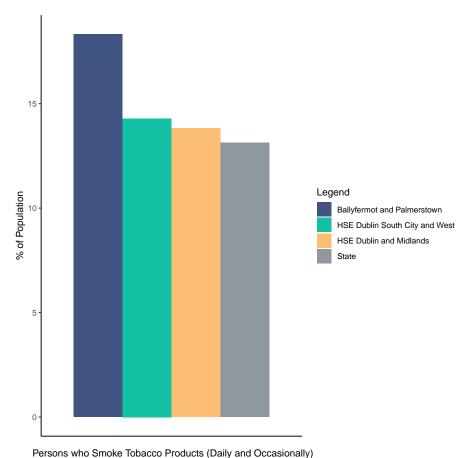
Figure 5: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Bal	lyfermot and		IHA	$^{ m HR}$	State
Population		V	olunteers		
Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%
50013	4575	9.1	11.6	12.5	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

7 Smoking

• This CHN ranks number 1 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who smoke (daily and occasionally), while it ranks number 1 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.



reisons who shicke lobacco Floudis (Daily and Occasionally)

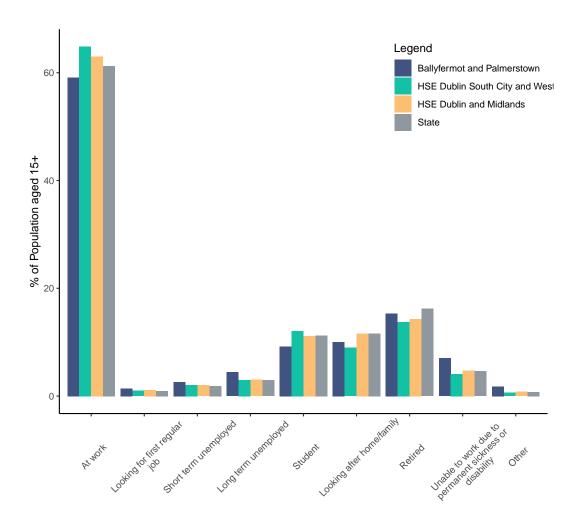
Figure 6: Percentage of the Population who Smoke tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Ballyfermot	and	IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Smoke tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	9,163	18.3	14.3	13.8	13.1
Don't Smoke tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	33,857	67.7	74.4	77.5	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	6,993	14.0	11.3	8.7	7.5
All Persons	50013	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED

Table 6: Smoking Status of Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 7: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN);HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA);HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

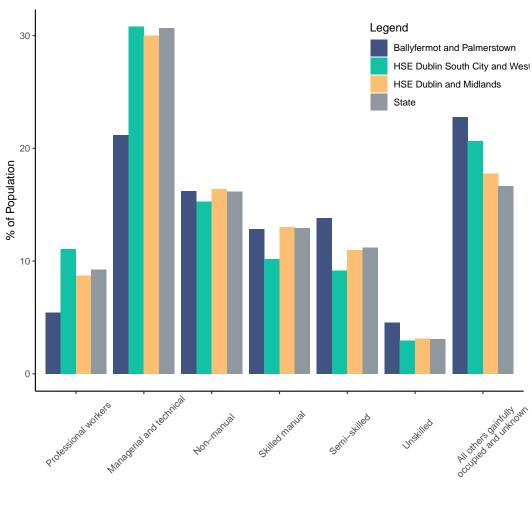
Principal Economic Status	Ballyfermot and		IHA	$^{ m HR}$	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
At Work	23,099	55.5	60.4	57.7	56.1
Looking for first regular job	437	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8
Short term unemployed	932	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7
Long term unemployed	$1,\!567$	3.8	2.5	2.7	2.6
Student	3,760	9.0	11.6	11.0	11.1
Looking after home/family	2,387	5.7	5.1	6.5	6.6
Retired	6,039	14.5	13.1	14.0	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	2,882	6.9	4.1	4.6	4.6
Other	510	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7
Total	41,613	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED$

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN);HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA);HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

•	This CHN ranks number ranks number 1 highest	er 5 highest out of 96 out of 6 CHNs in its	regarding the perc IHA.	centage of the popu	lation that are unen	nployed, while it

9 Social Class



Social Class

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

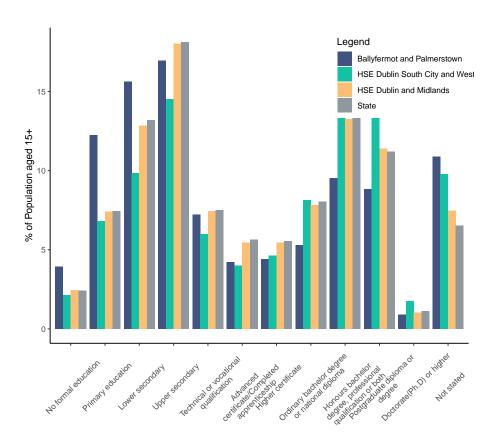
Social Class	Ballyfermot	and	IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Professional workers	2,726	5.5	11.1	8.7	9.3
Managerial and technical	10,586	21.2	30.8	30.0	30.7
Non-manual	8,107	16.2	15.3	16.4	16.2
Skilled manual	6,419	12.8	10.2	13.0	12.9
Semi-skilled	6,916	13.8	9.2	11.0	11.2
Unskilled	2,265	4.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	12,994	26.0	20.6	17.8	16.6
Total	50,013	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED$

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 4 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as unskilled, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 61 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as professional workers, while it ranks number 6 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Ballyfermot and		IHA	$_{ m HR}$	State
	Persons	%	%	%	
No formal education	1,348	3.9	2.1	2.5	2.4
Primary education	4,205	12.2	6.8	7.4	7.4
Lower secondary	5,366	15.6	9.8	12.8	13.2
Upper secondary	5,813	16.9	14.5	18.0	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	$2,\!474$	7.2	6.0	7.4	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	1,449	4.2	4.0	5.4	5.6
Higher certificate	1,517	4.4	4.6	5.4	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	1,813	5.3	8.1	7.8	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	3,267	9.5	16.2	13.3	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	3,030	8.8	16.3	11.4	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	307	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.1
Not stated	3,738	10.9	9.8	7.5	6.5
Total	$34,\!327$	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN);HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA);HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 4 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Primary or lower, while it ranks number 1 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 77 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma or higher, while it ranks number 6 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

11 Families

• This CHN ranks number 1 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of **family units** with a lone parent (see Detailed Tables section), while it ranks number 1 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

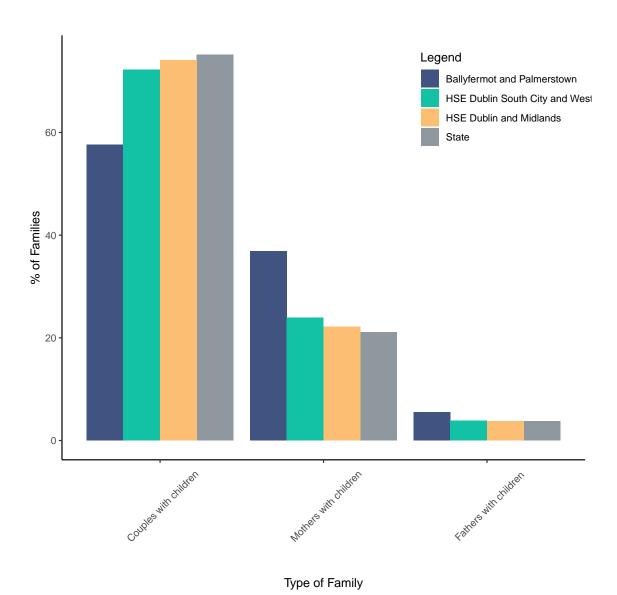


Figure 10: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Ballyfermot and		IHA	HR	State
	Families	%	%	%	%
Couples with Children	4,610	57.6	72.2	74.1	75.2
Mothers with Children	2,948	36.9	23.9	22.2	21.1
Fathers with Children	442	5.5	3.9	3.7	3.8
All Families	8,000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; 2022.

12 Birthplace

• This CHN ranks number 48 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that were born outside Ireland, while it ranks number 6 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

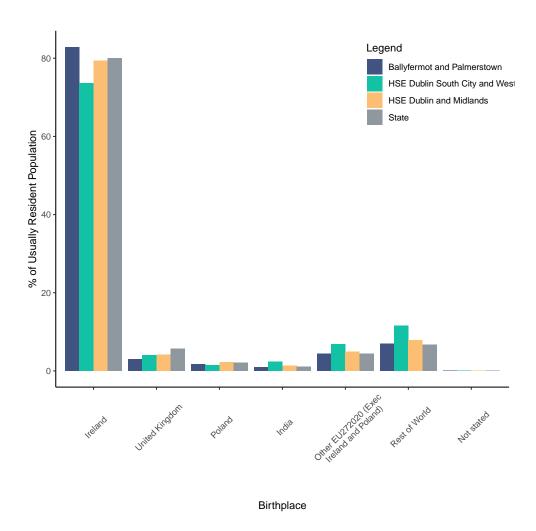


Figure 11: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

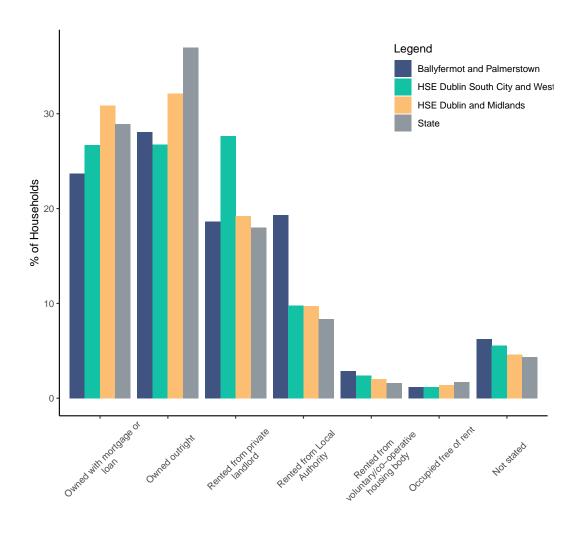
Birthplace	Ballyfermot	and	IHA	$_{ m HR}$	State	
	Persons	%	%	%	%	
Ireland	41,099	82.9	73.6	79.4	80.0	
United Kingdom	1,508	3.0	4.0	4.1	5.7	
Poland	833	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.1	
India	448	0.9	2.3	1.4	1.1	
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	2,211	4.5	6.9	4.9	4.4	
Rest of World	3,488	7.0	11.6	7.9	6.7	
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total	$49,\!587$	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

13 Households - Type of Occupancy

- This CHN ranks number 2 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage households that are rented from a Local Authority, while it ranks number 1 highest out of the CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHNranks number 68 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of households that are owned outright, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.



Type of Occupancy

Figure 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Ballyfermot and		IHA	$^{ m HR}$	State
	Households	%	%	%	
Owned with mortgage or loan	4,354	23.7	26.7	30.9	28.9
Owned outright	$5,\!152$	28.1	26.7	32.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	3,421	18.6	27.6	19.2	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	3,549	19.3	9.8	9.7	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	524	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.6
Occupied free of rent	214	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7
Not stated	$1{,}147$	6.2	5.6	4.6	4.4
Total	18,361	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

14 Transport

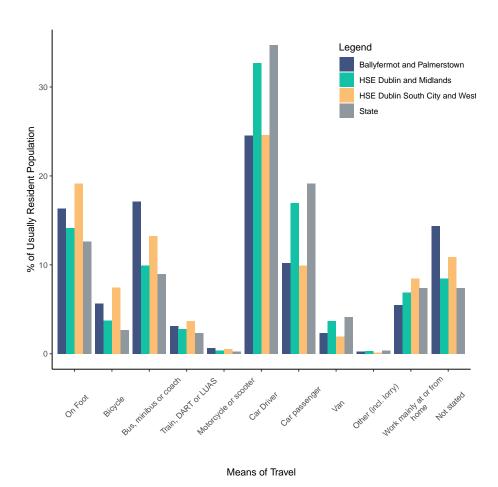


Figure 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Ballyfermot and		IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
On Foot	5,483	16.3	19.1	14.2	12.6
Bicycle	1,896	5.6	7.5	3.8	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	5,751	17.1	13.2	9.9	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	1,042	3.1	3.7	2.8	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	213	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
Car Driver	8,253	24.5	24.6	32.7	34.7
Car passenger	3,433	10.2	9.9	17.0	19.1
Van	791	2.4	2.0	3.7	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	83	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	1,843	5.5	8.5	6.9	7.4
Not stated	4,830	14.4	10.9	8.4	7.4
Total	33,618	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

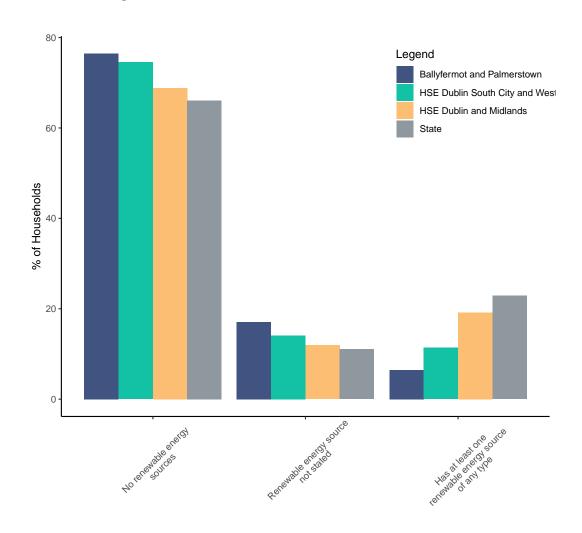
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

- This CHN ranks number 12 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare on foot or bicycle, while it ranks number 4 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks number 62 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare as a car driver, while it ranks number 2 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

15 Renewable Energy

• This CHN ranks number 9 highest out of 96 regarding the percentage of households with no renewable energy source, while it ranks number 3 highest out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Ballyfermot and		IHA	HR	State
	Households	%	%	%	%
All households	18,361	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No renewable energy sources	14,041	76.5	74.5	68.8	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	3,130	17.0	14.1	11.9	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	1,190	6.5	11.4	19.2	22.9

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Ballyfermot and Palmerstown (CHN); HSE Dublin South City and West (IHA); HSE Dublin and Midlands (Health Region); and State; Census 2022.

16 Detailed Tables

No formal education 3.9 2.1 2.5 2.4		CHN	IHA	HR	State
Primary education 12.2 6.8 7.4 7.4 Lower secondary 15.6 9.8 12.8 13.2 Upper secondary 16.9 14.5 18.0 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 7.2 6.0 7.4 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 4.2 4.0 5.4 5.5 Higher certificate 4.4 4.6 5.4 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 5.3 8.1 7.8 8.1 Hus bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 9.5 16.2 13.3 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 8.8 16.3 11.4 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.9 1.7 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) T. 1.0 8.8 10.3 11.4 11.2 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.8 0.9 0.8 8.6 1.6 1.8 1.7 2.6 Student 1.0 1.0	Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)				
Lower secondary	No formal education	3.9	2.1	2.5	2.4
Upper secondary	Primary education	12.2	6.8	7.4	7.4
Technical or vocational qualification 7.2 6.0 7.4 7.5 Advanced certificate/ Completed apprenticeship 4.2 4.0 5.4 5.6 Higher certificate 4.4 4.6 5.4 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 5.3 8.1 7.8 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 9.5 16.2 13.3 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 8.8 16.3 11.4 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.9 1.7 1.0 1.1 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.9 1.7 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 55.5 60.4 57.7 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.8 0.9 0.8 short Term Unemployed 3.8 2.5 2.7 2.6 Student 9.0 11.6 11.0 11.1 1.0 11.1 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.0	Lower secondary	15.6	9.8	12.8	13.2
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 4.2 4.0 5.4 5.6 Higher certificate 4.4 4.6 5.4 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 5.3 8.1 7.8 8.1 His bach, degree, prof. qual. or both 9.5 16.2 13.3 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 8.8 16.3 11.4 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.9 1.7 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 55.5 60.4 57.7 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.8 0.9 0.8 short Term Unemployed 2.2 1.8 1.8 1.7 Looking after home/family 5.7 5.1 6.5 6.6 Student 14.5 13.1 14.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 5.1 6.5 6.6 Retired 14.5 13.1 14.0 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 6.9	Upper secondary	16.9	14.5	18.0	18.1
Higher certificate	Technical or vocational qualification	7.2	6.0	7.4	7.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 5.3 8.1 7.8 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 9.5 16.2 13.3 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 8.8 16.3 11.4 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.9 1.7 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) The proper of the prop	Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	4.2	4.0	5.4	5.6
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 9.5 16.2 13.3 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 8.8 16.3 11.4 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.9 1.7 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) Stock 55.5 60.4 57.7 56.1 At work 55.5 60.4 57.7 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.8 0.9 0.8 short Term Unemployed 3.8 2.5 2.7 2.6 Student 9.0 11.6 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 5.1 6.5 6.6 Retired 14.5 13.1 14.0 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 6.9 4.1 4.6 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Manufacturing industries 7.1 7.0<	Higher certificate	4.4	4.6	5.4	5.5
Postgraduate diploma or degree 8.8 16.3 11.4 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.9 1.7 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work 55.5 60.4 57.7 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.8 0.9 0.8 short Term Unemployed 2.2 1.8 1.8 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 3.8 2.5 2.7 2.6 Student 9.0 11.6 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 5.1 6.5 6.6 Retired 14.5 13.1 14.0 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 6.9 4.1 4.6 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Commerce and trade 24.6	Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	5.3	8.1	7.8	8.1
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.9 1.7 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work 55.5 60.4 57.7 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.8 0.9 0.8 short Term Unemployed 2.2 1.8 1.8 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 3.8 2.5 2.7 2.6 Student 9.0 11.6 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 5.1 6.5 6.6 Retired 14.5 13.1 14.0 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 6.9 4.1 4.6 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.3 4.6 6.0 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Commerce and trade 24.6 27.0 25.6 23.8 Transport and communications	Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	9.5	16.2	13.3	13.3
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work 55.5 60.4 57.7 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.8 0.9 0.8 short Term Unemployed 2.2 1.8 1.8 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 3.8 2.5 2.7 2.6 Student 9.0 11.6 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 5.1 6.5 6.6 Retired 14.5 13.1 14.0 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 6.9 4.1 4.6 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.3 4.6 6.0 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Manufacturing industries 7.1 7.0 9.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.6 27.0 25.6 23.8 Transport and communications	Postgraduate diploma or degree	8.8	16.3	11.4	11.2
At work 55.5 60.4 57.7 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.8 0.9 0.8 short Term Unemployed 2.2 1.8 1.8 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 3.8 2.5 2.7 2.6 Student 9.0 11.6 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 5.1 6.5 6.6 Retired 14.5 13.1 14.0 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 6.9 4.1 4.6 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Agriculture, forestry and fishing 0.1 0.2 2.3 3.5 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Manufacturing industries 7.1 7.0 9.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.6 27.0 25.6 23.8 Transport and communications 10.8 13.0 10.1 9.2 Public administration 6.0 5.8 6.1 5.7	Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.1
Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.8 0.9 0.8 short Term Unemployed 2.2 1.8 1.8 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 3.8 2.5 2.7 2.6 Student 9.0 11.6 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 5.1 6.5 6.6 Retired 14.5 13.1 14.0 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 6.9 4.1 4.6 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 8.1 0.2 2.3 3.5 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Manufacturing industries 7.1 7.0 9.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.6 27.0 25.6 23.8 Transport and communications 10.8 13.0 10.1 9.2 Public administration 6.0 5.8 6.1 5.7	Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)				
short Term Unemployed 2.2 1.8 1.8 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 3.8 2.5 2.7 2.6 Student 9.0 11.6 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 5.1 6.5 6.6 Retired 14.5 13.1 14.0 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 6.9 4.1 4.6 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 8 4.1 4.6 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 8 8 6.0 4.6 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Manufacturing industries 7.1 7.0 9.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.6 27.0 25.6 23.8 Transport and communications 10.8 13.0 10.1 9.2 Public administration 6.0 5.8 6.1 5.7 <	At work	55.5	60.4	57.7	56.1
Long Term Unemployed 3.8 2.5 2.7 2.6 Student 9.0 11.6 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 5.1 6.5 6.6 Retired 14.5 13.1 14.0 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 6.9 4.1 4.6 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Manufacturing industries 7.1 7.0 9.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.6 27.0 25.6 23.8 Transport and communications 10.8 13.0 10.1 9.2 Public administration 6.0 5.8 6.1 5.7 Professional services 25.3 24.0 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 21.2	Looking for first regular job	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8
Student 9.0 11.6 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 5.7 5.1 6.5 6.6 Retired 14.5 13.1 14.0 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 6.9 4.1 4.6 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) The professional fishing 0.1 0.2 2.3 3.5 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Manufacturing industries 7.1 7.0 9.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.6 27.0 25.6 23.8 Transport and communications 10.8 13.0 10.1 9.2 Public administration 6.0 5.8 6.1 5.7 Professional services 25.3 24.0 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.5 11.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 21.2 30.8 30.0 30.7 Non-manual 16.2 15.3	short Term Unemployed	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7
Looking after home/family 5.7 5.1 6.5 6.6 Retired 14.5 13.1 14.0 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 6.9 4.1 4.6 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 8.0 0.1 0.2 2.3 3.5 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Manufacturing industries 7.1 7.0 9.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.6 27.0 25.6 23.8 Transport and communications 10.8 13.0 10.1 9.2 Public administration 6.0 5.8 6.1 5.7 Professional services 25.3 24.0 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.5 11.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 21.2 30.8 30.0 30.7 Non-manual 16.2 15.3	Long Term Unemployed	3.8	2.5	2.7	2.6
Retired 14.5 13.1 14.0 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 6.9 4.1 4.6 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Semi-skilled Employment (Percentage of those at work) Semi-skilled Employment (Percentage of those at work) Semi-skilled Employment (Percentage of those at work) Semi-skilled 10.1 0.2 2.3 3.5 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Manufacturing industries 7.1 7.0 9.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.6 27.0 25.6 23.8 Transport and communications 10.8 13.0 10.1 9.2 Public administration 6.0 5.8 6.1 5.7 Professional services 25.3 24.0 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 5.	Student	9.0	11.6	11.0	11.1
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 6.9 4.1 4.6 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Semi-skilled 4.1 4.6 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 3.3 4.6 2.3 3.5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing 0.1 0.2 2.3 3.5 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Manufacturing industries 7.1 7.0 9.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.6 27.0 25.6 23.8 Transport and communications 10.8 13.0 10.1 9.2 Public administration 6.0 5.8 6.1 5.7 Professional services 25.3 24.0 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.5 11.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 21.2 30.8 30.0 30.7 Non-manual 16.2 15.3 16.4 16.2 Semi-skilled 13.8	Looking after home/family	5.7	5.1	6.5	6.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work) Agriculture, forestry and fishing 0.1 0.2 2.3 3.5 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Manufacturing industries 7.1 7.0 9.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.6 27.0 25.6 23.8 Transport and communications 10.8 13.0 10.1 9.2 Public administration 6.0 5.8 6.1 5.7 Professional services 25.3 24.0 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.5 11.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 21.2 30.8 30.0 30.7 Non-manual 16.2 15.3 16.4 16.2 Skilled manual 12.8 10.2 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 13.8 9.2 11.0 11.2	Retired	14.5	13.1	14.0	15.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing 0.1 0.2 2.3 3.5 Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Manufacturing industries 7.1 7.0 9.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.6 27.0 25.6 23.8 Transport and communications 10.8 13.0 10.1 9.2 Public administration 6.0 5.8 6.1 5.7 Professional services 25.3 24.0 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.5 11.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 21.2 30.8 30.0 30.7 Non-manual 16.2 15.3 16.4 16.2 Skilled manual 12.8 10.2 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 13.8 9.2 11.0 11.2	Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	6.9	4.1	4.6	4.6
Building and construction 5.3 4.6 6.0 5.8 Manufacturing industries 7.1 7.0 9.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.6 27.0 25.6 23.8 Transport and communications 10.8 13.0 10.1 9.2 Public administration 6.0 5.8 6.1 5.7 Professional services 25.3 24.0 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.5 11.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 21.2 30.8 30.0 30.7 Non-manual 16.2 15.3 16.4 16.2 Skilled manual 12.8 10.2 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 13.8 9.2 11.0 11.2					
Manufacturing industries 7.1 7.0 9.9 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.6 27.0 25.6 23.8 Transport and communications 10.8 13.0 10.1 9.2 Public administration 6.0 5.8 6.1 5.7 Professional services 25.3 24.0 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Value 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 21.2 30.8 30.0 30.7 Non-manual 16.2 15.3 16.4 16.2 Skilled manual 12.8 10.2 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 13.8 9.2 11.0 11.2	Agriculture, forestry and fishing		0.2	2.3	
Commerce and trade 24.6 27.0 25.6 23.8 Transport and communications 10.8 13.0 10.1 9.2 Public administration 6.0 5.8 6.1 5.7 Professional services 25.3 24.0 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Vertical services Vertical services <t< td=""><td></td><td>5.3</td><td>4.6</td><td>6.0</td><td>5.8</td></t<>		5.3	4.6	6.0	5.8
Transport and communications 10.8 13.0 10.1 9.2 Public administration 6.0 5.8 6.1 5.7 Professional services 25.3 24.0 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 8.7 9.3 Professional workers 5.5 11.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 21.2 30.8 30.0 30.7 Non-manual 16.2 15.3 16.4 16.2 Skilled manual 12.8 10.2 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 13.8 9.2 11.0 11.2			7.0	9.9	
Public administration 6.0 5.8 6.1 5.7 Professional services 25.3 24.0 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Trofessional workers 5.5 11.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 21.2 30.8 30.0 30.7 Non-manual 16.2 15.3 16.4 16.2 Skilled manual 12.8 10.2 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 13.8 9.2 11.0 11.2	Commerce and trade	24.6	27.0	25.6	23.8
Professional services 25.3 24.0 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 5.5 11.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 21.2 30.8 30.0 30.7 Non-manual 16.2 15.3 16.4 16.2 Skilled manual 12.8 10.2 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 13.8 9.2 11.0 11.2	Transport and communications	10.8	13.0	10.1	9.2
Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 5.5 11.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 21.2 30.8 30.0 30.7 Non-manual 16.2 15.3 16.4 16.2 Skilled manual 12.8 10.2 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 13.8 9.2 11.0 11.2	Public administration	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.7
Professional workers 5.5 11.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 21.2 30.8 30.0 30.7 Non-manual 16.2 15.3 16.4 16.2 Skilled manual 12.8 10.2 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 13.8 9.2 11.0 11.2		25.3	24.0	23.9	24.5
Managerial and technical 21.2 30.8 30.0 30.7 Non-manual 16.2 15.3 16.4 16.2 Skilled manual 12.8 10.2 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 13.8 9.2 11.0 11.2	Social Class (Percentage of population)				
Non-manual 16.2 15.3 16.4 16.2 Skilled manual 12.8 10.2 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 13.8 9.2 11.0 11.2					
Skilled manual 12.8 10.2 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 13.8 9.2 11.0 11.2					
Semi-skilled 13.8 9.2 11.0 11.2					
Unskilled 4.5 2.9 3.1 3.1					
	Unskilled	4.5	2.9	3.1	3.1

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Families (Percentage of family units)				
Families without children	30.7	35.0	29.8	30.8
Families with 1 child	32.8	27.3	27.5	27.1
Families with 2 children	22.5	24.1	26.0	25.3
Families with 3 children	9.8	10.1	12.1	12.3
Families with 4 children	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Couples with children	40.0	46.9	52.1	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	25.6	15.6	15.6	14.6
Lone parent (father)	3.8	2.5	2.6	2.6
Pre-family families	12.8	17.3	10.5	9.3
Empty nest families	9.0	8.3	8.7	9.4
Retired families	8.9	9.4	10.5	12.0
Per-school families	7.4	8.7	8.4	8.1
Early school families	8.2	9.5	10.1	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	9.9	10.7	12.1	11.9
Adolescent families	10.7	10.5	12.4	12.3
Adult families	40.0	25.7	27.2	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	21.7	24.9	24.5	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	16.2	17.7	18.5	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	12.2	12.9	13.3	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	36.0	28.3	26.9	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)				
Very good general health	44.0	51.2	52.5	53.2
Good general health	29.9	28.3	29.4	29.7
Fair general health	10.6	8.1	8.5	8.6
Bad general health	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.4
Very bad general health	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	18.3	14.3	13.8	13.1
Household composition (Percentage of Priva	te Household			
Married couple households	11.1	12.2	13.7	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	5.6	6.5	4.8	4.3
Married couple with children households	17.3	22.9	29.0	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	5.0	3.6	4.7	4.3
One parent family (father) with children			1.4	
households	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children	10.4		0.0	0 =
households	12.4	7.7	8.9	8.5
Couple and others households	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	8.5	10.7	6.1	5.4
1 person households	25.1	24.8	21.5	23.1
2 person households	30.9	31.4	28.6	29.0
3 person households	19.3	18.0	18.6	17.9
4 person households	13.7	15.2	17.6	16.9
5 person households	6.6	7.0	9.1	8.9
6 person households	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.0
7 person households	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8
8 or more person households	0.7	0.5	$0.5 \\ 0.5$	0.4
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwelling		0.0	0.0	0.1
Occupied	94.1	91.7	91.6	87.4
Temporarily absent	$\frac{34.1}{1.2}$	1.8	1.6	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	0.1	0.2	0.4	$\frac{1.0}{3.2}$
Other vacant dwellings	4.6	6.2	6.3	$\frac{5.2}{7.7}$
Other vacant aweilings	4.0	0.4	บ. อ	1.1

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private ho				
Owned with mortgage or loan	23.7	26.7	30.9	28.9
Owned outright	28.1	26.7	32.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	18.6	27.6	19.2	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	19.3	9.8	9.7	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.6
body				
Occupied free of rent	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7
1 room	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.5
2 rooms	7.5	9.6	5.1	3.9
3 rooms	13.8	12.8	9.1	8.0
4 rooms	21.5	16.2	12.0	11.0
5 rooms	28.2	21.7	25.7	23.8
6 rooms	15.2	16.0	19.2	19.9
7 rooms	5.0	9.1	12.2	14.0
8 or more rooms	3.0	8.2	12.6	15.8
No central heating	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.2
Public main water supply	95.0	94.5	86.3	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	0.8	0.9	2.6	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.2	0.4	1.8	3.4
Other private source water supply	0.1	0.2	6.7	9.9
No water supply	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)				
House/Bungalow	74.4	68.2	82.8	86.7
${ m Flat/Apartment}$	25.2	31.4	16.9	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Built Pre 1919	5.6	11.1	7.4	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	8.5	10.6	6.2	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	27.1	13.4	8.0	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	8.9	6.3	6.2	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	8.0	9.3	13.1	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	10.8	8.5	10.0	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	8.4	16.0	15.5	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	15.9	14.3	22.9	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.7
Built 2016 or later	1.9	5.5	5.8	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)				
Single	61.8	59.5	55.7	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	28.1	32.5	35.8	37.1
Separated	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.3
Divorced	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6
Widowed	4.5	3.4	3.6	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of popul		-		
Speak english not well	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or u				
Managers, directors and senior officials	5.6	7.7	7.7	7.7
Professional occupations	15.1	24.3	19.8	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	10.5	14.4	12.4	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	10.0	9.5	9.7	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	8.4	7.3	11.1	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	8.1	$\frac{7.5}{5.9}$	7.2	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	7.1	5.6	6.2	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	6.3	$\frac{3.0}{4.2}$	6.2	6.9
Elementary occupations	11.0	7.8	8.5	8.2
Elementary occupations	11.0	1.0	0.0	0.2

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usuall	y resident p	opulation)		
Ireland - Birthplace	82.9	73.6	79.4	80.0
UK - Birthplace	3.0	4.0	4.1	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.9	2.3	1.4	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	4.5	6.9	4.9	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	7.0	11.6	7.9	6.7
White Irish	71.7	65.7	73.2	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6
Other White	8.1	11.9	10.2	9.9
Black or Black Irish	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	2.9	6.3	4.1	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	2.1	3.3	2.3	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day - Outside Ireland	1.7	3.4	1.8	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percenta	age of privat	e households)	
A Employers and managers	9.2	13.8	13.6	12.9
B Higher professional	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.5
C Lower professional	5.2	8.9	6.4	6.3
D Non-manual	34.3	37.6	35.2	34.2
E Manual skilled	8.9	6.5	8.7	8.5
F Semi-skilled	9.8	6.1	7.5	7.7
G Unskilled	4.6	2.9	3.1	3.2
H Own account workers	3.0	3.1	3.7	4.0
I Farmers	0.0	0.1	1.9	3.1
J Agricultural workers	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	24.1	19.4	17.8	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population agCHN	5+)			
No motor car (percentage of households)	26.9	24.7	15.2	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:				
On Foot	16.3	19.1	14.2	12.6
By Bicycle	5.6	7.5	3.8	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	17.1	13.2	9.9	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	3.1	3.7	2.8	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
Car driver	24.5	24.6	32.7	34.7
Car passenger	10.2	9.9	17.0	19.1
By Van	2.4	2.0	3.7	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	5.5	8.5	6.9	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	18.7	18.8	25.7	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/4$ hour - under $1/2$ hour	28.7	29.8	27.8	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$ hour - under $3/4$ hour	20.3	21.2	17.7	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour	6.3	7.0	6.3	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours	5.5	6.6	7.4	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1 1/2$ hours and over	1.6	1.9	3.0	2.5
Other				
Has renewable energy source (percentage of	2			a = .
permanent private households)	6.5	11.4	19.2	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	9.1	11.6	12.5	13.8
No internet connection	8.6	5.9	7.2	8.7