

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Kilkieran, Kilkenny Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

Electoral Division Health Profile - Kilkieran, Kilkenny

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 12/02/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

Contents

1	Key Points	3
2	Population	4
3	Disability	5
4	General Health	6
5	Carers	7
6	Volunteers	8
7	Smoking	9
8	Principal Economic Status	10
9	Social Class	11
10	Education	12
11	Families	13
12	Birthplace	14
13	Households - Type of Occupancy	15
14	Transport	16
15	Renewable Energy	17
16	Detailed Tables	18

1 Key Points

- Kilkieran, Kilkenny covers a total area of 23.2 square kilometers and has a population density of 30.6 persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **49.3**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Kilkieran, Kilkenny has a total of 709 persons and 180 families living in private households.
- There are a total of 153 persons aged 0-14 in this ED and 81 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of **136** persons living with a disability in this ED, representing **19.2** percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 9 people in this ED have bad or very bad general health. This represents 1.3 percent of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **42 carers** in this ED, representing **5.9 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 10.7 percent of this ED smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are **5 short term unemployed** and **4 long term unemployed** people in this ED. These represent 0.9 and 0.7 percent of the population respectively.
- 1.4 percent of the population of Kilkieran, Kilkenny are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 19.4 percent of those aged 15+ in this ED have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 8.5 percent of families with children in this ED have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 7.8 percent of this ED were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 0.9 percent of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

2 Population

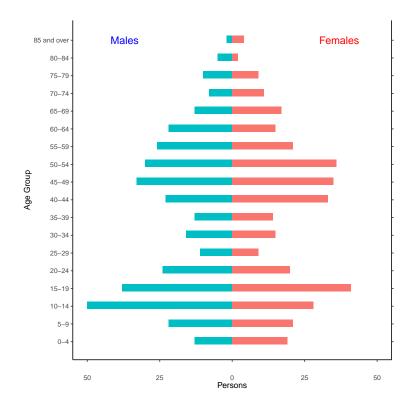


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	Fema	Females		les		Both	Sexes	
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (ED)	% (AC)	% (State)
0-14	68	19.4	85	23.7	153	21.6	20.3	19.7
15-64	239	68.3	236	65.7	475	67.0	63.4	65.3
65+	43	12.3	38	10.6	81	11.4	16.4	15.1
Age 0-4	19	5.4	13	3.6	32	4.5	5.6	5.7
Age 5-9	21	6.0	22	6.1	43	6.1	7.0	6.7
Age 10-14	28	8.0	50	13.9	78	11.0	7.7	7.3
Age 15-19	41	11.7	38	10.6	79	11.1	6.8	6.6
Age 20-24	20	5.7	24	6.7	44	6.2	5.0	6.0
Age 25-29	9	2.6	11	3.1	20	2.8	4.8	5.7
Age 30-34	15	4.3	16	4.5	31	4.4	5.6	6.5
Age 35-39	14	4.0	13	3.6	27	3.8	6.9	7.4
Age 40-44	33	9.4	23	6.4	56	7.9	7.8	8.0
Age $45-49$	35	10.0	33	9.2	68	9.6	7.6	7.3
Age 50-54	36	10.3	30	8.4	66	9.3	6.8	6.6
Age 55-59	21	6.0	26	7.2	47	6.6	6.4	6.0
Age 60-64	15	4.3	22	6.1	37	5.2	5.8	5.3
Age 65-69	17	4.9	13	3.6	30	4.2	5.0	4.6
Age 70-74	11	3.1	8	2.2	19	2.7	4.2	3.9
Age 75-79	9	2.6	10	2.8	19	2.7	3.3	3.0
Age 80-84	2	0.6	5	1.4	7	1.0	2.0	1.9
Age 85 and over	4	1.1	2	0.6	6	0.8	1.8	1.6
All Ages	350	100.0	359	100.0	709	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED$

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

3 Disability

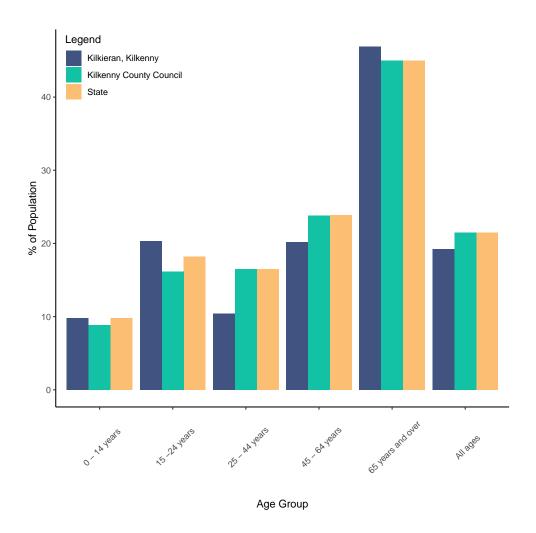


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Kilki	eran, Kilke	Kilkenny County Council	State	
Age Group	Population_	Population With any			
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
0-14	153	15	9.8	8.8	9.8
15-24	123	25	20.3	16.2	18.2
25-44	134	14	10.4	16.5	16.5
45-64	218	44	20.2	23.8	23.9
65 years and over	81	38	46.9	45.0	45.0
All Ages	709	136	19.2	21.5	21.5
https://data.cso.ie	$/\mathrm{table/F4004}$				

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

4 General Health

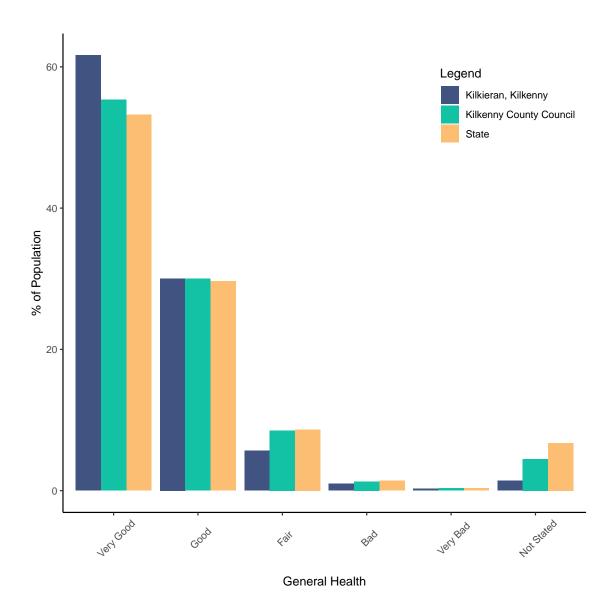


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Kilkieran, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Very Good	437	61.6	55.3	53.2
Good	213	30.0	30.0	29.7
Fair	40	5.6	8.5	8.6
Bad	7	1.0	1.3	1.4
Very Bad	2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	10	1.4	4.5	6.7
Total	709	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED

Table 3: Population by General Health for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

5 Carers

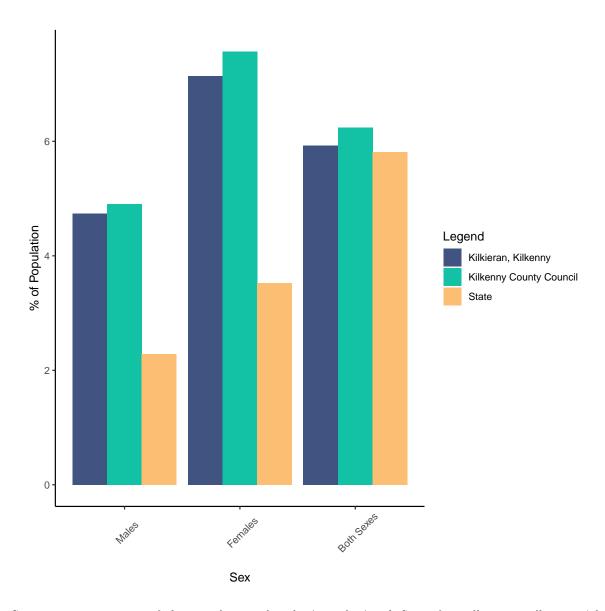


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Kilkieran, Kilkenny			Kilkenny County Council	State			
Age Group	Population		Carers					
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%			
Males	359	17	4.7	4.9	2.3			
Females	350	25	7.1	7.6	3.5			
Both Sexes	709	42	5.9	6.2	5.8			
$\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED$								

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

6 Volunteers

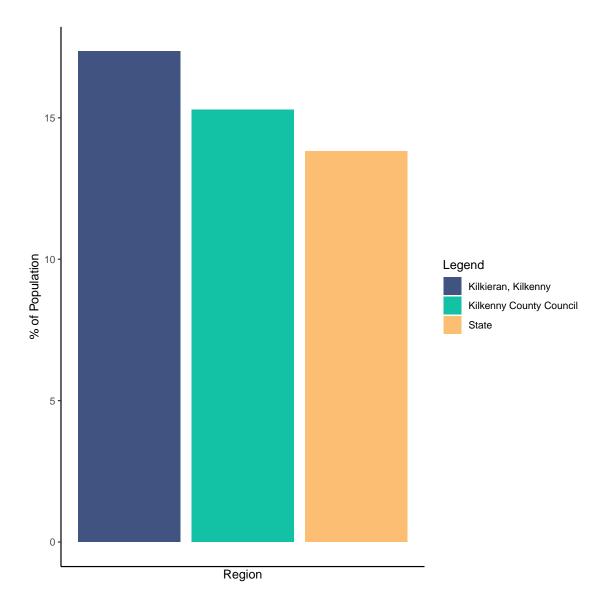
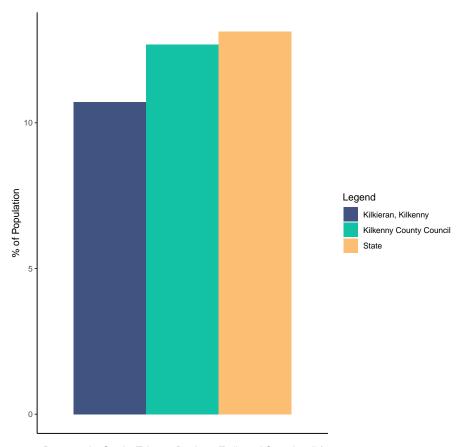


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Kilki	eran, Kilkenny	_	Kilkenny County Council	State
Population_		Volunt	Volunteers	
Persons	Persons	%	%	%
709	123	17.3	15.3	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

7 Smoking



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

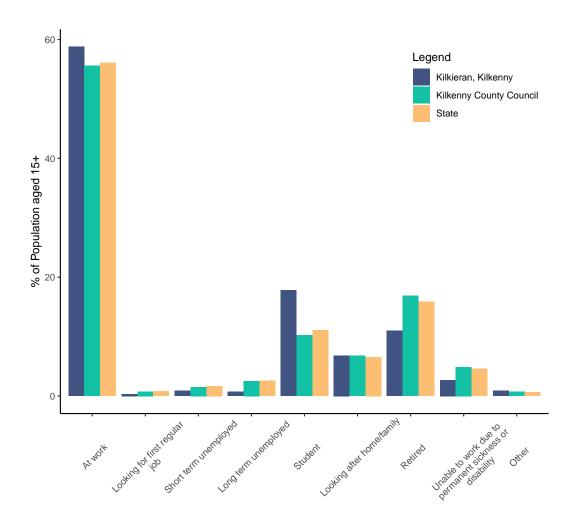
Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Kilkieran, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	76	10.7	12.7	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	621	87.6	82.0	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	12	1.7	5.3	7.5
All Persons	709	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED

Table 6: Smoking Status of Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Kilkieran, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Kilkieran, Kilkenny		Kilkenny Cou	State
	Persons	%	%	%
At Work	327	58.8	55.6	56.1
Looking for first regular job	2	0.4	0.8	0.8
Short term unemployed	5	0.9	1.5	1.7
Long term unemployed	4	0.7	2.5	2.6
Student	99	17.8	10.3	11.1
Looking after home/family	38	6.8	6.8	6.6
Retired	61	11.0	16.9	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	15	2.7	4.9	4.6
Other	5	0.9	0.7	0.7
Total	556	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

9 Social Class

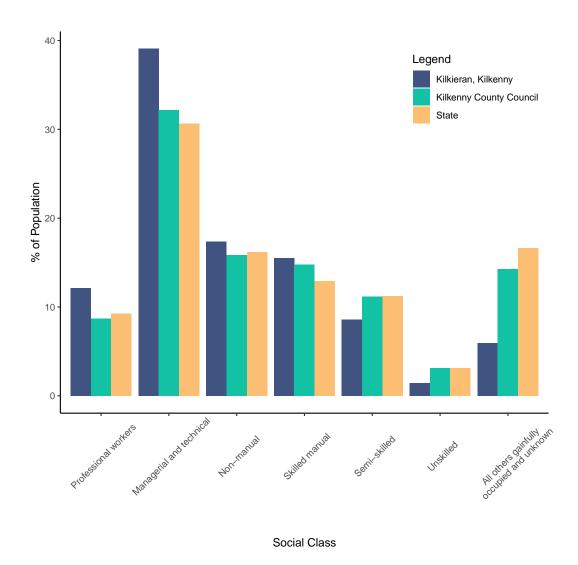
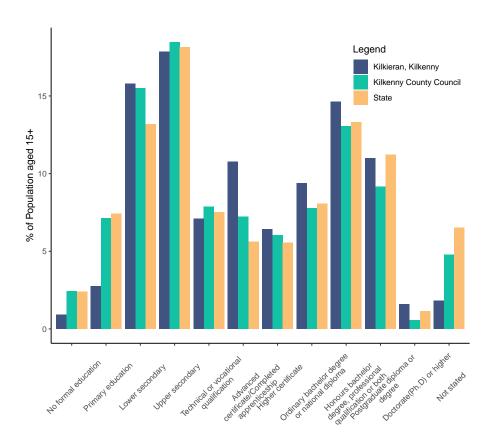


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Kilkieran, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Kilkieran, K	Tilkenny	Kilkenny County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Professional workers	86	12.1	8.7	9.3
Managerial and technical	277	39.1	32.2	30.7
Non-manual	123	17.3	15.8	16.2
Skilled manual	110	15.5	14.8	12.9
Semi-skilled	61	8.6	11.2	11.2
$\operatorname{Unskilled}$	10	1.4	3.1	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	42	5.9	14.2	16.6
Total	709	100.0	100.0	100.0
$\overline{\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED}$				

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Kilkieran, K	Tilkenny	Kilkenny County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
No formal education	4	0.9	2.4	2.4
Primary education	12	2.7	7.1	7.4
Lower secondary	69	15.8	15.5	13.2
Upper secondary	78	17.8	18.5	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	31	7.1	7.9	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	47	10.8	7.2	5.6
Higher certificate	28	6.4	6.1	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	41	9.4	7.8	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	64	14.6	13.1	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	48	11.0	9.1	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	7	1.6	0.6	1.1
Not stated	8	1.8	4.8	6.5
Total	437	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

11 Families

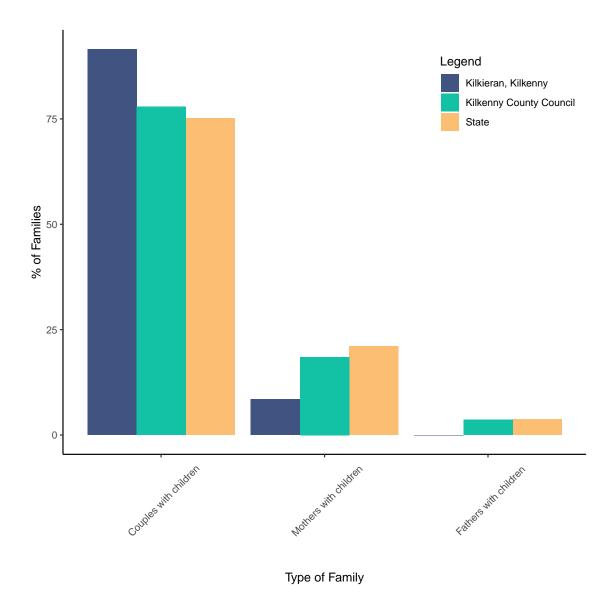


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Kilkieran, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	Families	%	%	%
Couples with Children	130	91.5	77.9	75.2
Mothers with Children	12	8.5	18.5	21.1
Fathers with Children	0	0.0	3.6	3.8
All Families	142	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED$

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

12 Birthplace

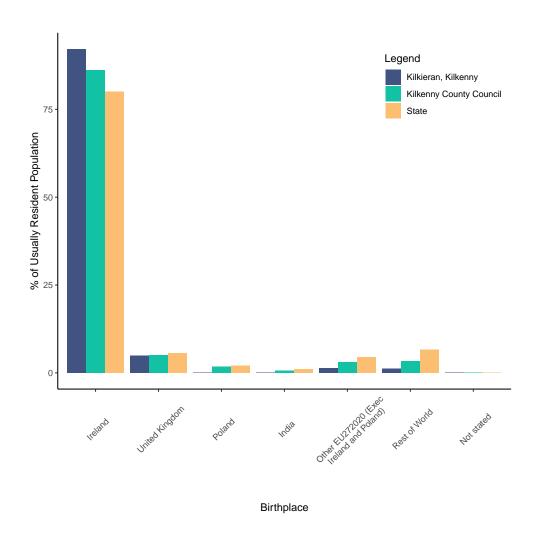


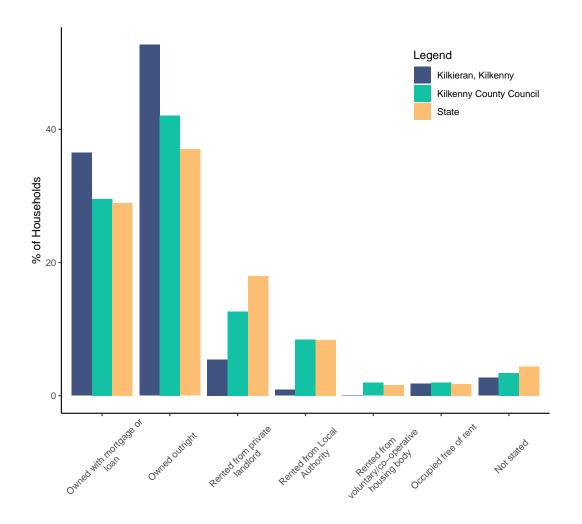
Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Kilkieran, K	Kilkenny	Kilkenny County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	650	92.2	86.1	80.0
United Kingdom	35	5.0	5.0	5.7
Poland	0	0.0	1.8	2.1
India	1	0.1	0.6	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	10	1.4	3.1	4.4
Rest of World	9	1.3	3.4	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	705	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Kilkieran, Kilkenny, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

13 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Kilkieran, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Kilkieran, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
Owned with mortgage or loan	81	36.5	29.5	28.9
Owned outright	117	52.7	42.0	37.0
Rented from private landlord	12	5.4	12.7	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	2	0.9	8.5	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0	0.0	2.0	1.6
Occupied free of rent	4	1.8	2.0	1.7
Not stated	6	2.7	3.4	4.4
Total	222	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

14 Transport

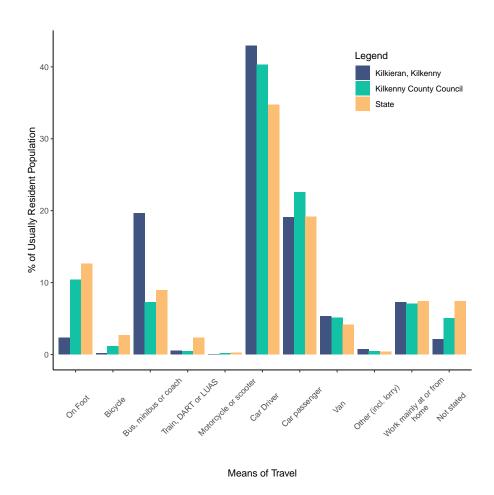
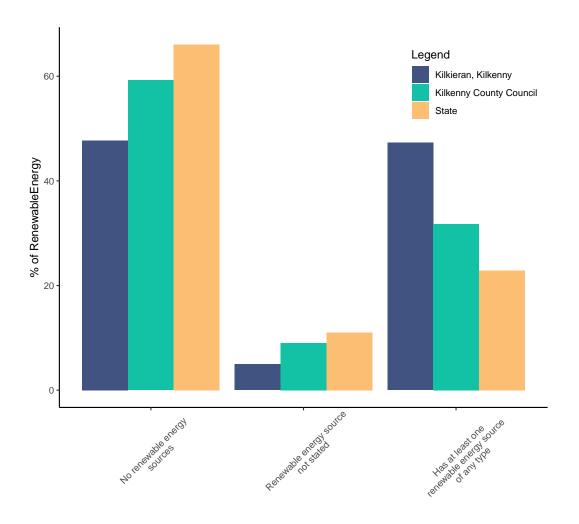


Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Kilkieran, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Kilkieran, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State	
	Persons	%	%	%	
On Foot	13	2.3	10.4	12.6	
Bicycle	1	0.2	1.1	2.7	
Bus, minibus or coach	111	19.6	7.3	9.0	
Train, DART or LUAS	3	0.5	0.5	2.4	
Motorcycle or scooter	0	0.0	0.2	0.3	
Car Driver	243	42.9	40.3	34.7	
Car passenger	108	19.1	22.6	19.1	
Van	30	5.3	5.1	4.1	
Other (incl. lorry)	4	0.7	0.5	0.4	
Work mainly at or from home	41	7.2	7.1	7.4	
Not stated	12	2.1	5.1	7.4	
Total	566	100.0	100.0	100.0	
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP20	022T11T1ED				

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

15 Renewable Energy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Kilkieran, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Kilkieran, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
No renewable energy sources	106	47.7	59.3	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	11	5.0	9.0	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	105	47.3	31.7	22.9
All households	222	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Kilkieran, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

16 Detailed Tables

Kilkenny Coul. Age (Percentage of population (excl. Dependency ratios)) Age Dependency Ratio 32.2 32.2 30.1 Old Age Dependency Ratio 17.1 25.8 23.1 0-14 21.7 20.3 19.6 15-64 66.9 63.5 65.4 65+ 11.4 16.3 15 Education (Percentage of those aged 15+) No formal education 0.9 2.4 2.4 Primary education 2.7 7.1 7.4 7.4 Lower secondary 15.8 15.5 13.2 Upper secondary 17.8 18.5 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 7.1 7.9 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 10.8 7.2 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 6.1 1.5 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree on national diploma 9.4 7.8 8.1 His bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 14.6 13.1 13.2		Kilkieran,	Kilkenny	C1-1-
Age Dependency Ratio 49.3 57.8 53.2 Youth Dependency Ratio 32.2 32 30.1 Old Age Dependency Ratio 17.1 25.8 23.1 O-14 21.7 20.3 19.6 15-64 66.9 63.5 63.4 65+ 11.4 16.3 15 Education (Percentage of those aged 15+) No formal education 0.9 2.4 2.4 Primary education 2.7 7.1 7.4 Rower secondary 15.8 15.5 13.2 Upper secondary 17.8 18.5 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 7.1 7.9 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 10.8 7.2 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 6.1 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 9.4 7.8 8.1 Hns bach, degree, prof. qual. or both 14.6 13.1 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.0 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.6 0.6 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work 58.8 55.6 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.4 0.8 0.8 short Term Unemployed 0.9 1.5 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 0.7 2.5 2.6 Student 17.8 10.3 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 6.8 6.6 Retired 11.0 16.9 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 2.7 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 3.5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing 11.9 7.2 3.5 Building and construction 8.3 6.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 9.2 11.6 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.9 23.1 23.8 Transport and communications 4.0 5.5 5.7 5.7 Professional services 32.7 26.2 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 7.5 4.9 Foreissional workers 12.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 39.1 32.2 30.7 Non-manual 17.3 15.8 16.2 Semi-skilled 8.6 11.2 11.2		Kilkenny	Cou	\mathbf{State}
Youth Dependency Ratio 32.2 32 30.1 Old Age Dependency Ratio 17.1 25.8 23.1 15-64 66.9 63.5 65.4 65+ 11.4 16.3 15 Education (Percentage of those aged 15+) No formal education 0.9 2.4 2.4 Primary education 2.7 7.1 7.4 Lower secondary 15.8 15.5 13.2 Upper secondary 17.8 18.5 18.2 Technical or vocational qualification 7.1 7.9 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 10.8 7.2 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 6.1 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 9.4 7.8 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 14.6 13.1 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.0 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.6 0.6 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 1.6 0.6	Age (Percentage of population (excl. Depe	ndency ratios	s))	
Old Age Dependency Ratio 17.1 25.8 23.1 0-14 21.7 20.3 19.6 15-64 66.9 63.5 65.4 65+ 11.4 16.3 15 Education (Percentage of those aged 15+) Verification 2.7 7.1 7.4 No formal education 2.7 7.1 7.4 Lower secondary 15.8 15.5 13.2 Upper secondary 17.8 18.5 18.1 18.2 19.2	Age Dependency Ratio	49.3	57.8	53.2
0-14 21.7 20.3 19.6 15-64 66.9 63.5 65.4 65+ 11.4 16.3 15 Education (Percentage of those aged 15+) No formal education 0.9 2.4 2.4 Primary education 2.7 7.1 7.4 Lower secondary 15.8 15.5 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 7.1 7.9 7.5 Advanced certificate / Completed apprenticeship 10.8 7.2 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 6.1 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 9.4 7.8 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 14.6 13.1 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.0 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.6 0.6 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 58.8 55.6 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.4 0.8 0.8 short Term Unemployed 0.7<	Youth Dependency Ratio	32.2	32	30.1
15-64	Old Age Dependency Ratio	17.1	25.8	23.1
65+ 11.4 16.3 15 Education (Percentage of those aged 15+) No formal education 0.9 2.4 2.4 Primary education 2.7 7.1 7.4 Lower secondary 15.8 15.5 13.2 Upper secondary 17.8 18.5 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 7.1 7.9 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 10.8 7.2 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 6.1 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 9.4 7.8 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 14.6 13.1 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.0 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.6 0.6 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 1.6 0.6 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 1.7 2.5 2.6 Student 1.7 0.9 1.5 1.7	0-14	21.7	20.3	19.6
No formal education 2.7 7.4 2.4 2.4 Primary education 2.7 7.1 7.4 7.4 7.5 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.5 1.3 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.5	15-64	66.9	63.5	65.4
No formal education	65+	11.4	16.3	15
Primary education 2.7 7.1 7.4 Lower secondary 15.8 15.5 13.2 Upper secondary 17.8 18.5 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 7.1 7.9 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 10.8 7.2 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 6.1 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 9.4 7.8 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 14.6 13.1 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.0 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.6 0.6 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 58.8 55.6 56.1 At work 58.8 55.6 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.4 0.8 0.8 short Term Unemployed 0.7 2.5 2.6 Student 17.8 10.3 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 6.8 6.8	Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
Lower secondary 15.8 15.5 13.2 Upper secondary 17.8 18.5 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 7.1 7.9 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 10.8 7.2 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 6.1 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 9.4 7.8 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 14.6 13.1 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.0 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.6 0.6 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 1.6 0.6 1.1 At work 58.8 55.6 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.4 0.8 0.8 short Term Unemployed 0.9 1.5 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 0.7 2.5 2.6 Student 17.8 10.3 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 6.8 6.8	No formal education	0.9	2.4	2.4
Upper secondary 17.8 18.5 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 7.1 7.9 7.5 Advanced certificate/ Completed apprenticeship 10.8 7.2 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 6.1 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 9.4 7.8 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 14.6 13.1 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.0 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.6 0.6 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) T. 1.6 0.6 1.1 At work 58.8 55.6 56.1 2.6 56.1 2.6 56.1 2.6 4.0 8.8 8.8 8.8 55.6 56.1 1.7 2.0 2.5 2.6 56.1 1.2 2.0 4.0 8.8 8.8 8.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.6 6.8 6.6 6.6 6.6 6.6 6.6 6.6	Primary education	2.7	7.1	7.4
Technical or vocational qualification 7.1 7.9 7.5 Advanced certificate / Completed apprenticeship 10.8 7.2 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 6.1 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 9.4 7.8 8.1 Hns bach degree, prof. qual. or both 14.6 13.1 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.0 9.1 11.2 Doctorate (Ph.D) or higher 1.6 0.6 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work 58.8 55.6 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.4 0.8 0.8 Short Term Unemployed 0.7 2.5 2.6 Student 17.8 10.3 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 6.8 6.6 Retired 11.0 16.9 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 2.7 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Agriculture, forestry and fishing 11.9 7.2 3.5 Building and construction 8.3 6.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 9.2 11.6 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.9 23.1 23.8 Transport and communications 4.0 5.5 9.2 Public administration 5.5 5.7 5.7 Professional services 32.7 26.2 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 12.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 39.1 32.2 30.7 Non-manual 17.3 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 15.5 14.8 12.9 Semi-skilled 8.6 11.2 11.2	Lower secondary	15.8	15.5	13.2
Advanced certificate/ Completed apprenticeship 10.8 7.2 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 6.1 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 9.4 7.8 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 14.6 13.1 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.0 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.6 0.6 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) ** ** 58.8 55.6 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.4 0.8 0.8 8 56.1 1.0 1.0 8.0 8 56.6 1.1 1.0 1.0 1.0 8.0 8 56.1 1.0 1.0 1.0 8.3 6.1 1.0 1.	Upper secondary	17.8	18.5	18.1
Advanced certificate/ Completed apprenticeship 10.8 7.2 5.6 Higher certificate 6.4 6.1 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 9.4 7.8 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 14.6 13.1 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.0 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.6 0.6 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) ** ** ** At work 58.8 55.6 56.1 ** ** Looking for first regular job 0.4 0.8 0.8 ** ** 0.8 0.8 ** ** 1.7 ** 1.0 ** 0.8 ** 0.8 ** 0.8 ** 8.8 55.6 56.1 ** 1.1 ** 1.0 ** 1.5 1.7 ** 1.0 ** 1.5 1.7 ** 1.0 ** 1.5 1.7 ** 1.0 ** 1.1 ** 1.0 ** 1.1 ** 1.0 ** 1.0	Technical or vocational qualification	7.1	7.9	7.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 9.4 7.8 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 14.6 13.1 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.0 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.6 0.6 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)		10.8	7.2	5.6
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 9.4 7.8 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 14.6 13.1 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.0 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.6 0.6 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)	, = == ==	6.4	6.1	5.5
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 14.6 13.1 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 11.0 9.1 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 1.6 0.6 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work 58.8 55.6 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.4 0.8 0.8 short Term Unemployed 0.7 2.5 2.6 Student 17.8 10.3 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 6.8 6.8 Retired 11.0 16.9 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 2.7 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Agriculture, forestry and fishing 11.9 7.2 3.5 Building and construction 8.3 6.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 9.2 11.6 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.9 23.1 23.8 Transport and communications 4.0 5.5 5.7 5.7		9.4	7.8	8.1
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher		14.6	13.1	13.3
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work 58.8 55.6 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.4 0.8 0.8 short Term Unemployed 0.9 1.5 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 0.7 2.5 2.6 Student 17.8 10.3 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 6.8 6.6 Retired 11.0 16.9 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 2.7 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work)	Postgraduate diploma or degree	11.0	9.1	11.2
At work 58.8 55.6 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.4 0.8 0.8 short Term Unemployed 0.9 1.5 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 0.7 2.5 2.6 Student 17.8 10.3 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 6.8 6.6 Retired 11.0 16.9 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 2.7 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work)	Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	1.6	0.6	1.1
At work 58.8 55.6 56.1 Looking for first regular job 0.4 0.8 0.8 short Term Unemployed 0.9 1.5 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 0.7 2.5 2.6 Student 17.8 10.3 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 6.8 6.6 Retired 11.0 16.9 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 2.7 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work)	Employment (Percentage of those aged 15-	+)		
short Term Unemployed 0.9 1.5 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 0.7 2.5 2.6 Student 17.8 10.3 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 6.8 6.6 Retired 11.0 16.9 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 2.7 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.7 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 11.9 7.2 3.5 Building and construction 8.3 6.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 9.2 11.6 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.9 23.1 23.8 Transport and communications 4.0 5.5 9.2 Public administration 5.5 5.7 5.7 Professional services 32.7 26.2 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.5 5.7 5.7 Professional workers 12.1 8.7 9.3 Manage	At work	58.8	55.6	56.1
short Term Unemployed 0.9 1.5 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 0.7 2.5 2.6 Student 17.8 10.3 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 6.8 6.6 Retired 11.0 16.9 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 2.7 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.7 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 11.9 7.2 3.5 Building and construction 8.3 6.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 9.2 11.6 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.9 23.1 23.8 Transport and communications 4.0 5.5 9.2 Public administration 5.5 5.7 5.7 Professional services 32.7 26.2 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.5 5.7 5.7 Professional workers 12.1 8.7 9.3 Manage	Looking for first regular job	0.4	0.8	0.8
Student 17.8 10.3 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 6.8 6.6 Retired 11.0 16.9 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 2.7 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Agriculture, forestry and fishing 11.9 7.2 3.5 Building and construction 8.3 6.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 9.2 11.6 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.9 23.1 23.8 Transport and communications 4.0 5.5 9.2 Public administration 5.5 5.7 5.7 Professional services 32.7 26.2 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 12.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 39.1 32.2 30.7 Non-manual 17.3 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 15.5 14.8 12.9 Semi-skilled 8.6 11.2 11.2		0.9	1.5	1.7
Looking after home/family 6.8 6.8 6.6 Retired 11.0 16.9 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 2.7 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work)	Long Term Unemployed	0.7	2.5	2.6
Retired 11.0 16.9 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 2.7 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Image: Augiculture, forestry and fishing 11.9 7.2 3.5 Building and construction 8.3 6.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 9.2 11.6 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.9 23.1 23.8 Transport and communications 4.0 5.5 9.2 Public administration 5.5 5.7 5.7 Professional services 32.7 26.2 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 12.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 39.1 32.2 30.7 Non-manual 17.3 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 15.5 14.8 12.9 Semi-skilled 8.6 11.2 11.2	Student	17.8	10.3	11.1
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 2.7 4.9 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Implication of the permitted of the permit	Looking after home/family	6.8	6.8	6.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work) Agriculture, forestry and fishing 11.9 7.2 3.5 Building and construction 8.3 6.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 9.2 11.6 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.9 23.1 23.8 Transport and communications 4.0 5.5 9.2 Public administration 5.5 5.7 5.7 Professional services 32.7 26.2 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 12.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 39.1 32.2 30.7 Non-manual 17.3 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 15.5 14.8 12.9 Semi-skilled 8.6 11.2 11.2	Retired	11.0	16.9	15.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing 11.9 7.2 3.5 Building and construction 8.3 6.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 9.2 11.6 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.9 23.1 23.8 Transport and communications 4.0 5.5 9.2 Public administration 5.5 5.7 5.7 Professional services 32.7 26.2 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 12.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 39.1 32.2 30.7 Non-manual 17.3 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 15.5 14.8 12.9 Semi-skilled 8.6 11.2 11.2	Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	2.7	4.9	4.6
Building and construction 8.3 6.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 9.2 11.6 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.9 23.1 23.8 Transport and communications 4.0 5.5 9.2 Public administration 5.5 5.7 5.7 Professional services 32.7 26.2 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 12.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 39.1 32.2 30.7 Non-manual 17.3 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 15.5 14.8 12.9 Semi-skilled 8.6 11.2 11.2	Employment (Percentage of those at work)			
Manufacturing industries 9.2 11.6 11.8 Commerce and trade 19.9 23.1 23.8 Transport and communications 4.0 5.5 9.2 Public administration 5.5 5.7 5.7 Professional services 32.7 26.2 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 12.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 39.1 32.2 30.7 Non-manual 17.3 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 15.5 14.8 12.9 Semi-skilled 8.6 11.2 11.2	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.9	7.2	3.5
Commerce and trade 19.9 23.1 23.8 Transport and communications 4.0 5.5 9.2 Public administration 5.5 5.7 5.7 Professional services 32.7 26.2 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population)	Building and construction	8.3	6.9	5.8
Transport and communications 4.0 5.5 9.2 Public administration 5.5 5.7 5.7 Professional services 32.7 26.2 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population)	Manufacturing industries	9.2	11.6	11.8
Public administration 5.5 5.7 5.7 Professional services 32.7 26.2 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 12.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 39.1 32.2 30.7 Non-manual 17.3 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 15.5 14.8 12.9 Semi-skilled 8.6 11.2 11.2	Commerce and trade	19.9	23.1	23.8
Professional services 32.7 26.2 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 12.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 39.1 32.2 30.7 Non-manual 17.3 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 15.5 14.8 12.9 Semi-skilled 8.6 11.2 11.2	Transport and communications	4.0	5.5	9.2
Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 12.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 39.1 32.2 30.7 Non-manual 17.3 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 15.5 14.8 12.9 Semi-skilled 8.6 11.2 11.2	Public administration	5.5	5.7	5.7
Professional workers 12.1 8.7 9.3 Managerial and technical 39.1 32.2 30.7 Non-manual 17.3 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 15.5 14.8 12.9 Semi-skilled 8.6 11.2 11.2	Professional services	32.7	26.2	24.5
Managerial and technical 39.1 32.2 30.7 Non-manual 17.3 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 15.5 14.8 12.9 Semi-skilled 8.6 11.2 11.2	Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Non-manual 17.3 15.8 16.2 Skilled manual 15.5 14.8 12.9 Semi-skilled 8.6 11.2 11.2	Professional workers	12.1	8.7	9.3
Skilled manual 15.5 14.8 12.9 Semi-skilled 8.6 11.2 11.2	Managerial and technical	39.1	32.2	30.7
Semi-skilled 8.6 11.2 11.2	Non-manual	17.3	15.8	16.2
	Skilled manual	15.5	14.8	12.9
	Semi-skilled	8.6	11.2	11.2
Unskilled 1.4 3.1 3.1	Unskilled	1.4	3.1	3.1

	Kilkieran, Kilkenny	Kilkenny Cou	State
Families (Percentage of family units)			
Families without children	21.1	29.9	30.8
Families with 1 child	23.3	27.3	27.1
Families with 2 children	29.4	25.1	25.3
Families with 3 children	15.6	12.8	12.3
Families with 4 children	8.9	3.8	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	1.7	1.1	1.0
Couples with children	72.2	54.6	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	6.7	13.0	14.6
Lone parent (father)	0.0	2.5	2.6
Pre-family families	3.9	7.0	9.3
Empty nest families	7.2	10.2	9.4
Retired families	10.0	12.7	12.0
Per-school families	7.2	7.4	8.1
Early school families	8.3	9.8	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	11.7	12.1	11.9
Adolescent families	17.8	12.9	12.3
Adult families	72.2	27.9	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	18.3	22.6	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	13.4	18.0	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	28.2	16.7	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	16.9	14.2	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	23.2	28.5	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)			
Very good general health	61.6	55.3	53.2
Good general health	30.0	30.0	29.7
Fair general health	5.6	8.5	8.6
Bad general health	1.0	1.3	1.4
Very bad general health	0.3	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	10.7	12.7	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	19.2	21.5	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Priva			
Married couple households	13.5	15.9	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	3.2	4.0	4.3
Married couple with children households	54.1	32.7	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	1.4	4.5	4.3
One parent family (father) with children			
households	0.0	1.5	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children households	4.1	8.1	8.5
Couple and others households	0.5	1.3	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	1.4	3.2	5.4
1 person households	17.1	22.3	23.1
2 person households	18.9	28.5	29.0
3 person households	20.3	18.2	17.9
4 person households	22.1	17.0	16.9
5 person households	12.2	9.6	8.9
6 person households	7.7	3.3	3.0
7 person households	1.4	0.8	0.8
8 or more person households	0.5	0.4	0.4
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwelling			
Occupied	92.5	89.8	87.4
Temporarily absent	0.8	1.2	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	0.8	1.3	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	5.8	7.7	7.7

	Kilkieran,	Kilkenny	
	Kilkenny	Cou	\mathbf{State}
Housing (Percentage of permanent private			
Owned with mortgage or loan	36.5	29.5	28.9
Owned outright	52.7	42.0	37.0
Rented from private landlord	5.4	12.7	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	0.9	8.5	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing	0.0	2.0	1.6
body	0.0	2.0	1.0
Occupied free of rent	1.8	2.0	1.7
1 room	0.0	0.2	0.5
2 rooms	1.4	2.2	3.9
3 rooms	2.7	5.6	8.0
4 rooms	5.4	9.3	11.0
5 rooms	11.3	25.3	23.8
6 rooms	18.0	20.0	19.9
7 rooms	26.6	15.5	14.0
8 or more rooms	33.8	20.1	15.8
No central heating	2.7	1.0	1.2
Public main water supply	0.5	63.1	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	0.5	3.9	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	5.0	4.6	3.4
Other private source water supply	93.7	27.1	9.9
No water supply	0.0	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)		
House/Bungalow	99.5	94.9	86.7
$\operatorname{Flat}/\operatorname{Apartment}$	0.5	4.8	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
$\operatorname{Caravan}/\operatorname{Mobile}$ home	0.0	0.3	0.2
Built Pre 1919	15.3	11.3	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	3.6	5.8	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	3.6	6.4	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	2.3	4.9	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	7.2	12.1	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	9.9	10.3	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	15.8	13.3	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	31.5	27.4	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	3.2	2.6	2.7
Built 2016 or later	6.3	4.1	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)			
Single	50.4	51.8	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	44.9	39.1	37.1
Separated	1.3	2.4	2.3
Divorced	0.7	2.5	2.6
Widowed	2.8	4.2	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of pop	oulation)		
Speak english not well	0.7	1.1	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.0	0.2	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work o	r unemployed	.)	
Managers, directors and senior officials	10.1	7.7	7.7
Professional occupations	22.6	19.3	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	8.9	10.5	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	11.6	8.8	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	21.7	17.4	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	8.3	8.3	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	3.3	5.8	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	5.1	6.9	6.9
Elementary occupations	6.0	8.3	8.2

	Kilkieran, Kilkenny	Kilkenny Cou	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usua	ally resident	population)	
Ireland - Birthplace	92.2	86.1	80.0
UK - Birthplace	5.0	5.0	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	0.0	1.8	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.1	0.6	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	1.4	3.1	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	1.3	3.4	6.7
White Irish	94.5	84.4	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.0	0.6	0.6
Other White	3.0	7.3	9.9
Black or Black Irish	0.0	0.7	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	0.7	1.8	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	0.7	1.2	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day -	0.3	1.0	1.8
Outside Ireland			
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percer			<u> </u>
A Employers and managers	14.9	12.5	12.9
B Higher professional	1.8	1.4	1.5
C Lower professional	6.8	4.9	6.3
D Non-manual	31.1	32.4	34.2
E Manual skilled	14.4	10.2	8.5
F Semi-skilled	3.2	7.7	7.7
G Unskilled	0.9	3.4	3.2
H Own account workers	2.7	4.5	4.0
I Farmers	12.6	5.9	3.1
J Agricultural workers	2.7	1.8	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	9.0	15.2	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population aged 5			
No motor car (percentage of households)	1.8	9.8	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:	0.0	10.4	10.0
On Foot	2.3	10.4	12.6
By Bicycle	0.2	1.1	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	19.6	7.3	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	0.5	0.5	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.0	0.2	0.3
Car driver	42.9	40.3	34.7
Car passenger	19.1	22.6	19.1
By Van	5.3	5.1	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.7	0.5	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	7.2	7.1	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	17.7	33.5	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/4$ hour - under $1/2$ hour	50.0	30.8	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$ hour - under $3/4$ hour	16.1	16.2	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is $3/4$ hour - under 1 hour	4.2	4.3	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under $1 \ 1/2$ hours	4.2	3.9	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1 \ 1/2$ hours and over	4.0	3.3	2.5
Other			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)	47.3	31.7	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	17.3	15.3	13.8
No internet connection	13.5	11.1	8.7
		==:=	