

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Kells, Kilkenny Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

## Electoral Division Health Profile - Kells, Kilkenny

CSO, Ireland (<http://www.cso.ie>)

Census 2022

*Profile generated on 17/05/2024*

*Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email [tomas.kelly@cso.ie](mailto:tomas.kelly@cso.ie) if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.*

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# 1 Key Points

- Kells, Kilkenny covers a total **area** of **18.9 square kilometers** and has a **population density of 36** persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **51.7**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Kells, Kilkenny has a total of **681 persons** and **192 families** living in private households.
- There are a total of **137 persons aged 0-14** in this ED and **95 persons aged over 65**.
- There are a total of **122 persons living with a disability** in this ED, representing **17.9 percent** of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- **12** people in this ED have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **1.7 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **44 carers** in this ED, representing **6.5 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- **11.3 percent** of this ED **smoke tobacco products**. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are **7 short term unemployed** and **12 long term unemployed** people in this ED. These represent 1.3 and 2.2 percent of the population respectively.
- **1.3 percent** of the population of Kells, Kilkenny are **unskilled**. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- **19.7 percent** of those aged 15+ in this ED have a **highest level of education of lower secondary or lower**. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- **13.3 percent** of families with children in this ED have **lone parents**. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- **9.7 percent** of this ED were **born outside Ireland** (20 percent nationally).
- **Households rented from a Local Authority** comprise **2.6 percent** of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

## 2 Population

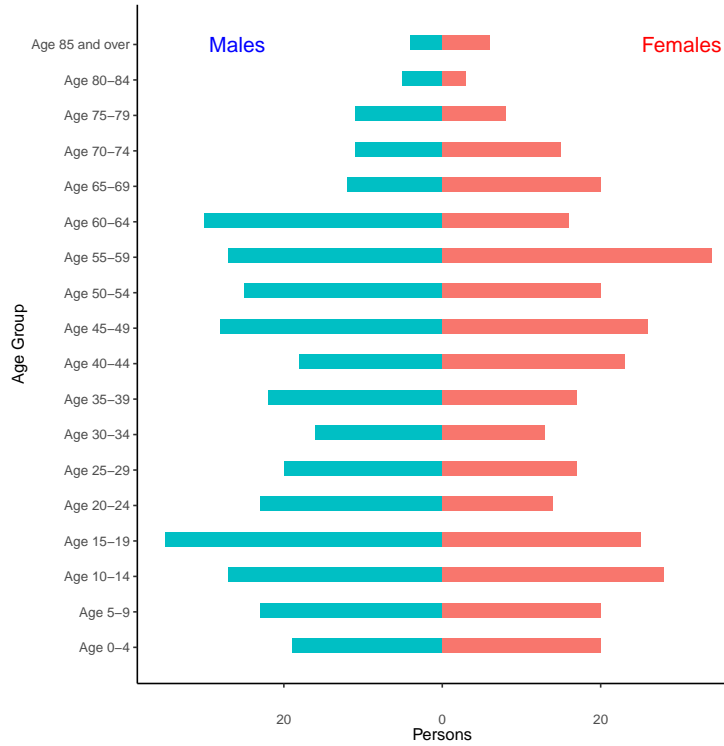


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Kells, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age	Females		Males		Both Sexes			
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>% (ED)</i>	<i>% (AC)</i>	<i>% (State)</i>
0-14	68	20.9	69	19.4	137	20.1	20.3	19.7
15-64	205	63.1	244	68.5	449	65.9	63.4	65.3
65+	52	16.0	43	12.1	95	14.0	16.4	15.1
Age 0-4	20	6.2	19	5.3	39	5.7	5.6	5.7
Age 5-9	20	6.2	23	6.5	43	6.3	7.0	6.7
Age 10-14	28	8.6	27	7.6	55	8.1	7.7	7.3
Age 15-19	25	7.7	35	9.8	60	8.8	6.8	6.6
Age 20-24	14	4.3	23	6.5	37	5.4	5.0	6.0
Age 25-29	17	5.2	20	5.6	37	5.4	4.8	5.7
Age 30-34	13	4.0	16	4.5	29	4.3	5.6	6.5
Age 35-39	17	5.2	22	6.2	39	5.7	6.9	7.4
Age 40-44	23	7.1	18	5.1	41	6.0	7.8	8.0
Age 45-49	26	8.0	28	7.9	54	7.9	7.6	7.3
Age 50-54	20	6.2	25	7.0	45	6.6	6.8	6.6
Age 55-59	34	10.5	27	7.6	61	9.0	6.4	6.0
Age 60-64	16	4.9	30	8.4	46	6.8	5.8	5.3
Age 65-69	20	6.2	12	3.4	32	4.7	5.0	4.6
Age 70-74	15	4.6	11	3.1	26	3.8	4.2	3.9
Age 75-79	8	2.5	11	3.1	19	2.8	3.3	3.0
Age 80-84	3	0.9	5	1.4	8	1.2	2.0	1.9
Age 85 and over	6	1.8	4	1.1	10	1.5	1.8	1.6
All Ages	325	100.0	356	100.0	681	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED>

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Kells, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

### 3 Disability

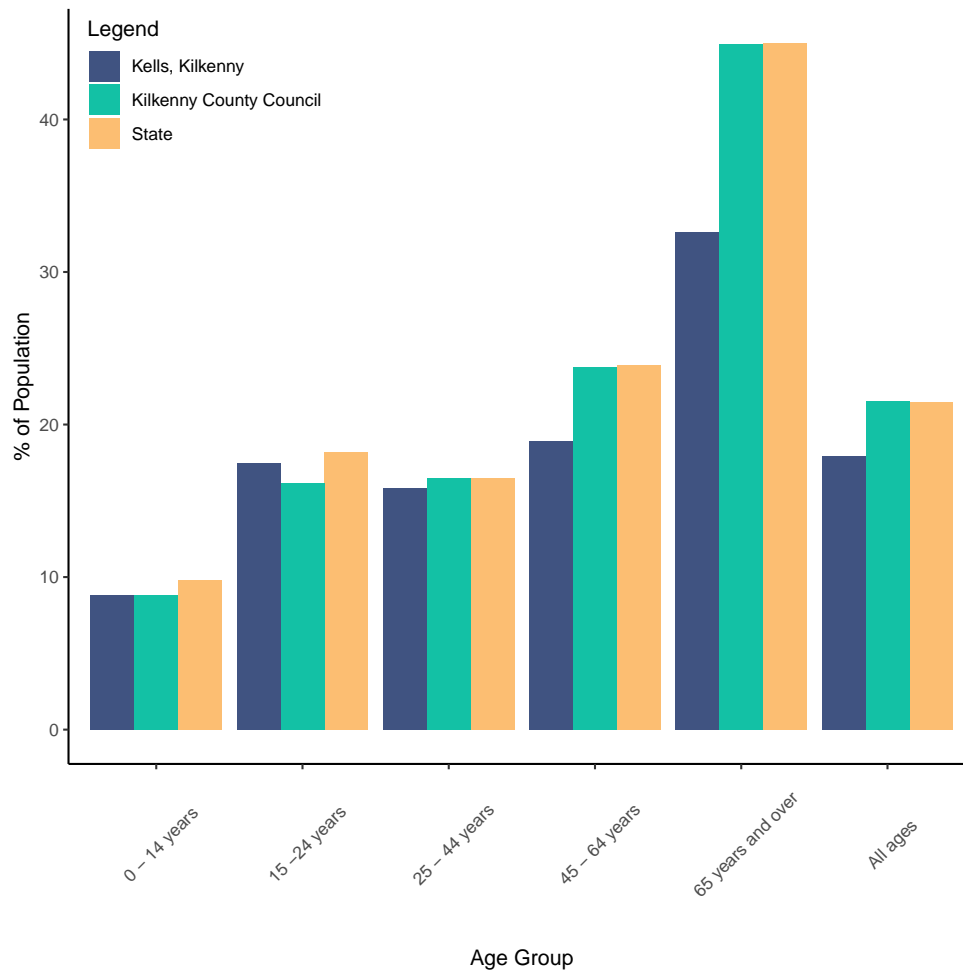


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Kells, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age Group	Kells, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council		State
	Population		With any Disability		
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
0-14	137	12	8.8	8.8	9.8
15-24	97	17	17.5	16.2	18.2
25-44	146	23	15.8	16.5	16.5
45-64	206	39	18.9	23.8	23.9
65 years and over	95	31	32.6	45.0	45.0
All Ages	681	122	17.9	21.5	21.5

<https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004>

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Kells, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

## 4 General Health

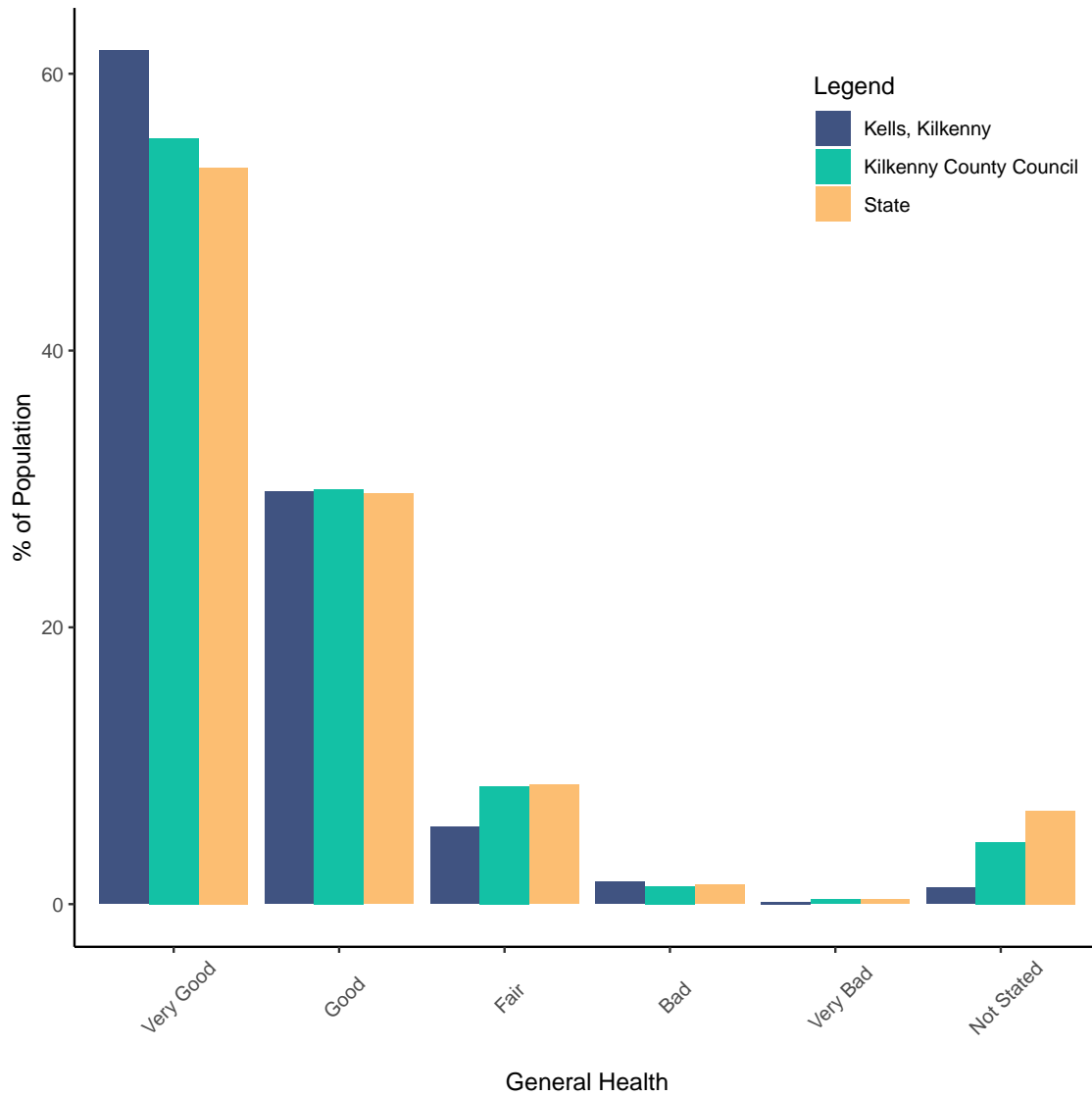


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Kells, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Kells, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Very Good	420	61.7	55.3	53.2
Good	203	29.8	30.0	29.7
Fair	38	5.6	8.5	8.6
Bad	11	1.6	1.3	1.4
Very Bad	1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	8	1.2	4.5	6.7
Total	681	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED>

Table 3: Population by General Health for Kells, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

5 Carers

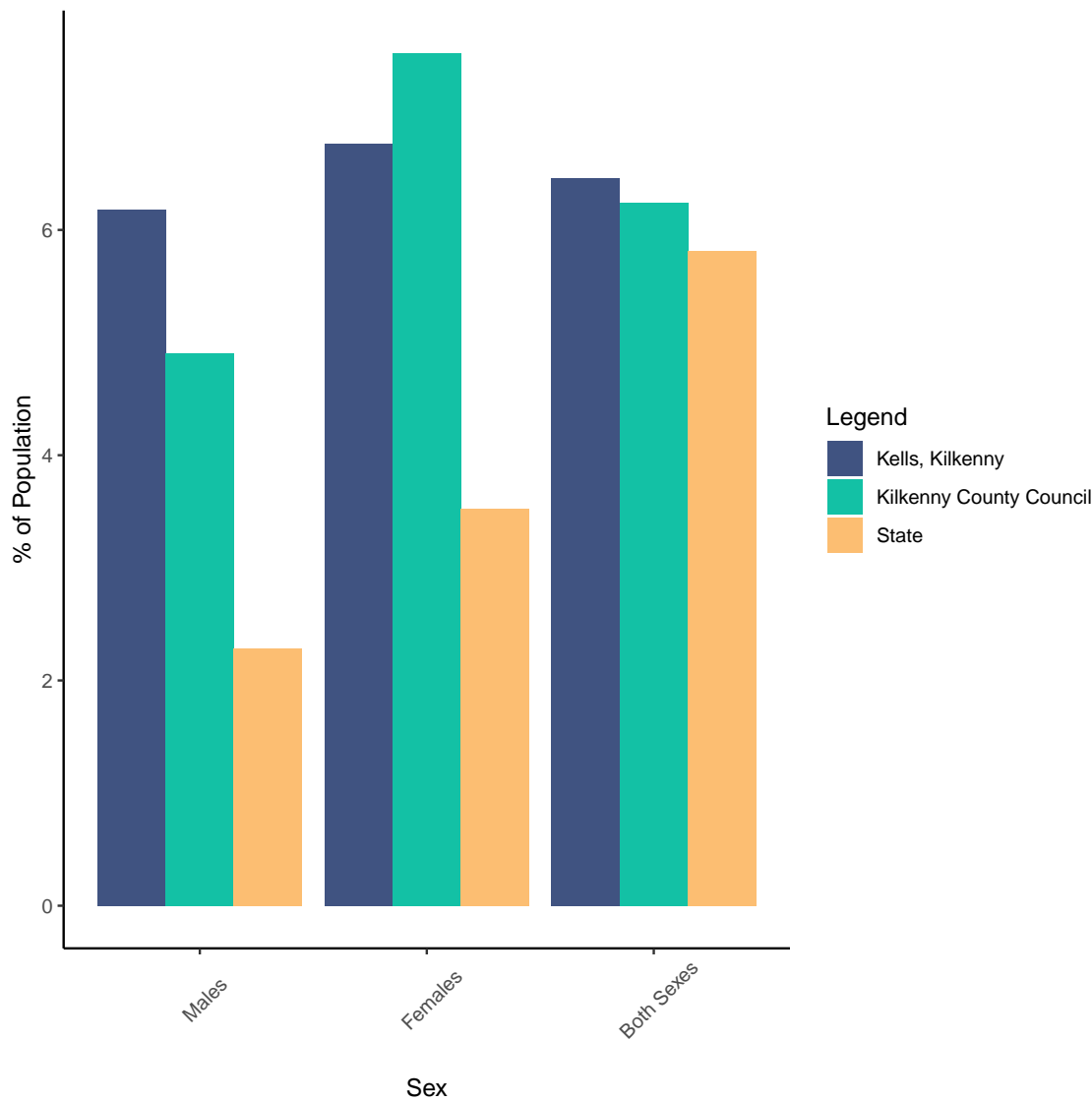


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Kells, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Age Group	Kells, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council		State
	Population	Carers	Population	Carers	Carers
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>		<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Males	356	22		6.2	4.9
Females	325	22		6.8	7.6
Both Sexes	681	44		6.5	6.2

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED>

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Kells, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

6 Volunteers

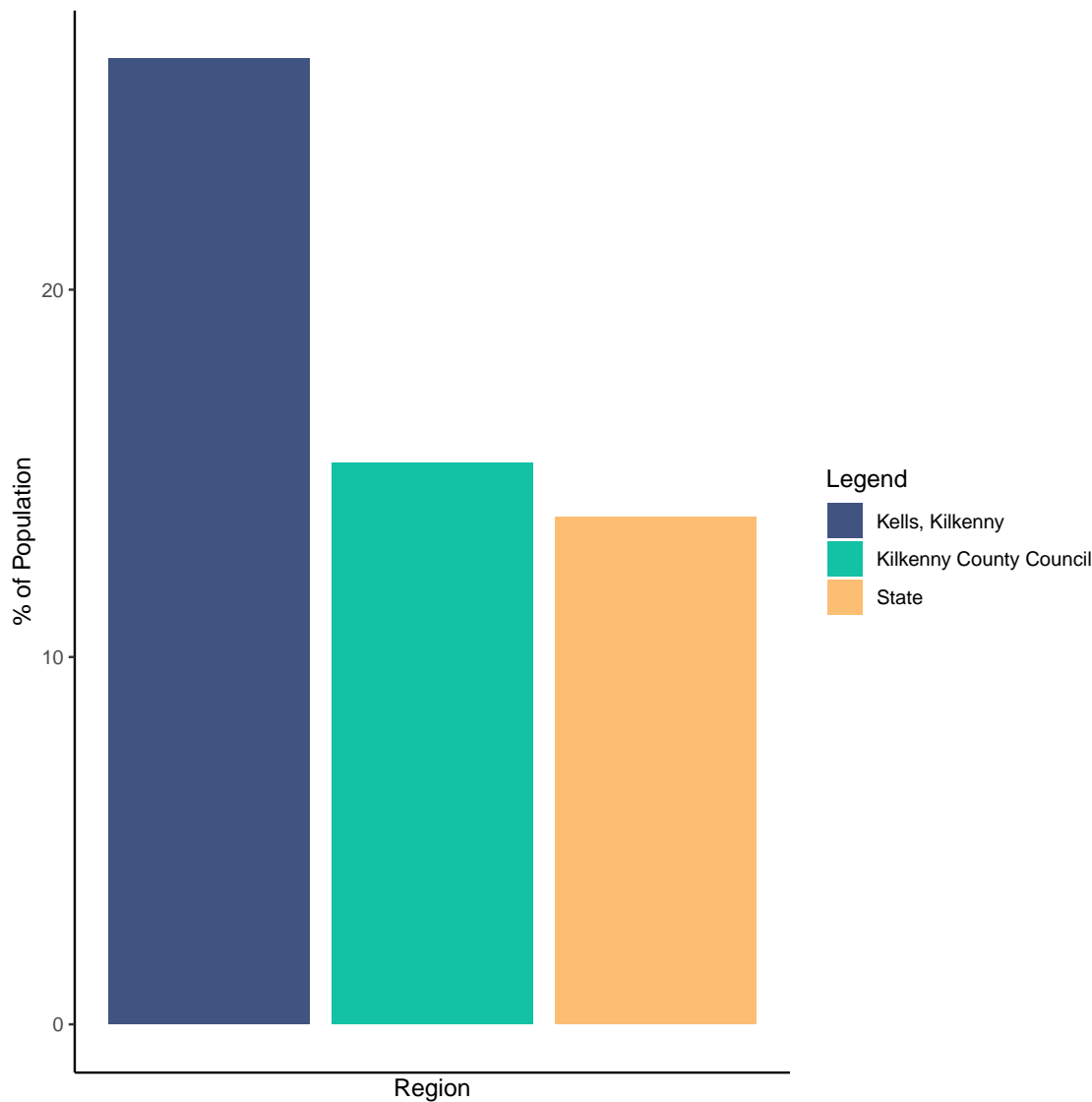


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Kells, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Kells, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council		State
Population		Volunteers		
Persons	Persons	%	%	%
681	179	26.3	15.3	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for Kells, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.



## 7 Smoking

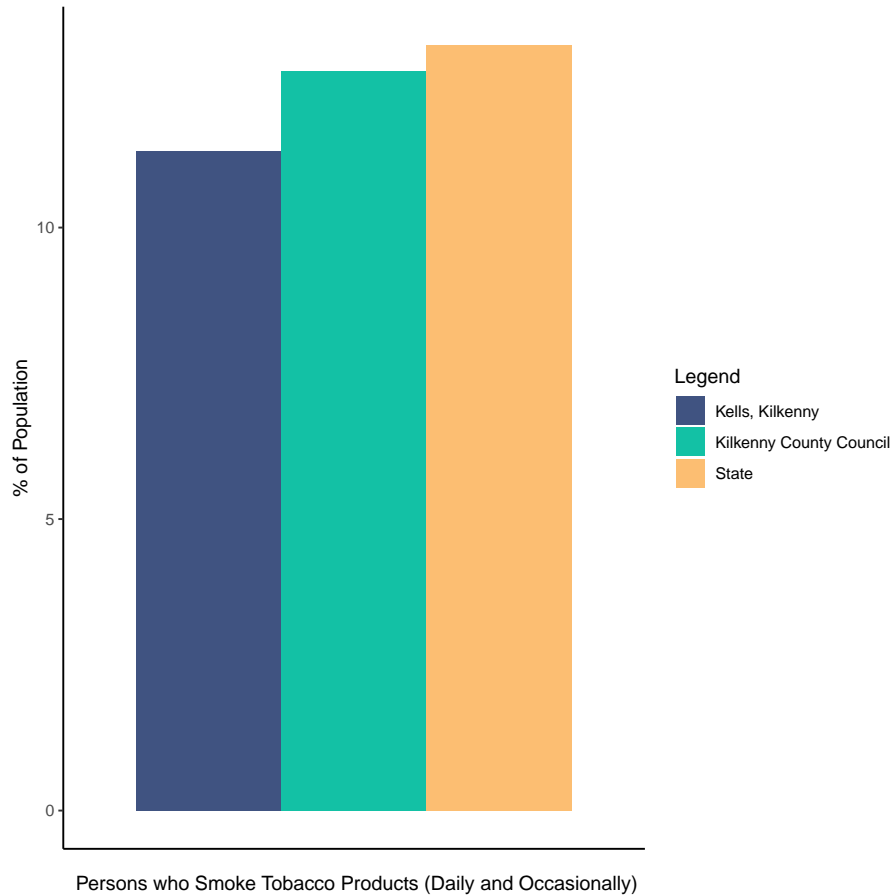


Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Kells, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Kells, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	77	11.3	12.7	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	591	86.8	82.0	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	13	1.9	5.3	7.5
All Persons	681	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED>

Table 6: Smoking Status of Kells, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 8 Principal Economic Status

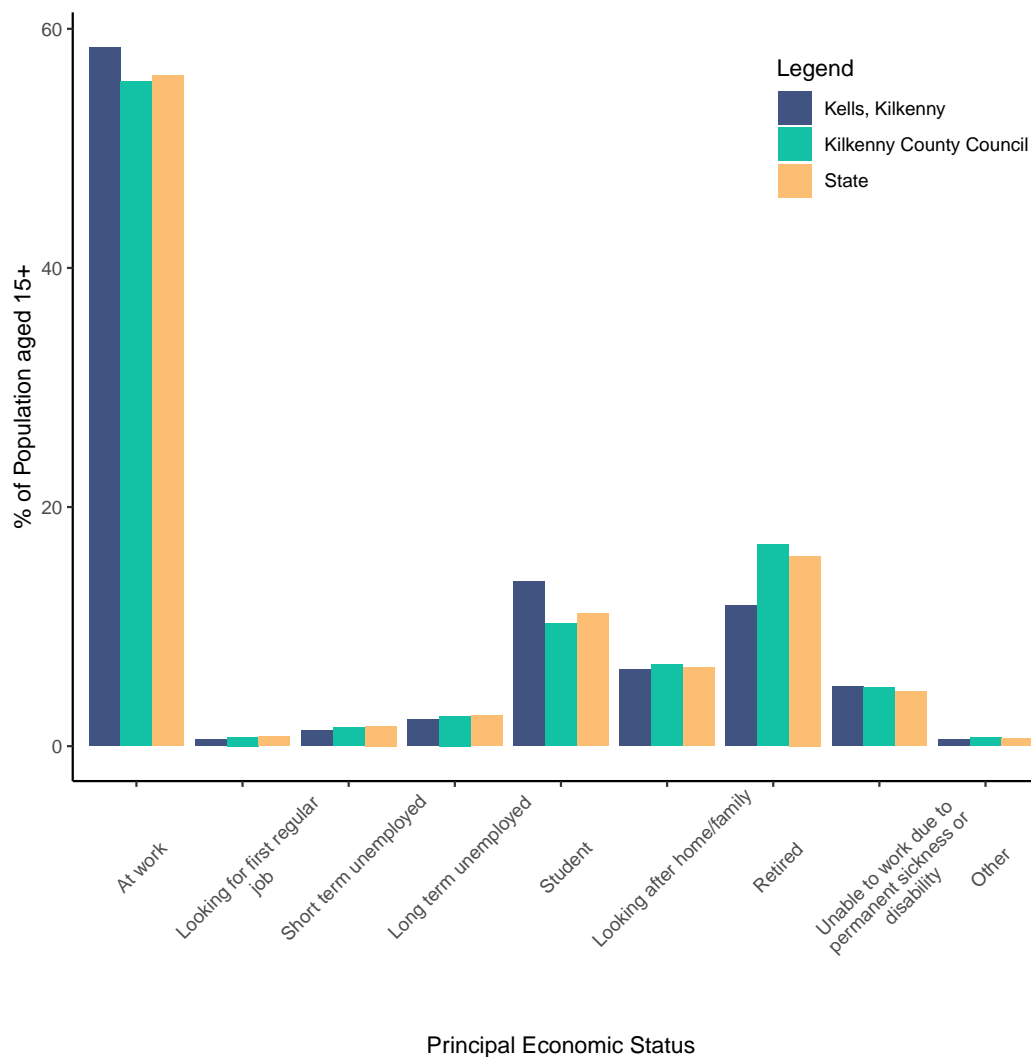


Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Kells, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Kells, Kilkenny		Kilkenny Cou...	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
At Work	318	58.5	55.6	56.1
Looking for first regular job	3	0.6	0.8	0.8
Short term unemployed	7	1.3	1.5	1.7
Long term unemployed	12	2.2	2.5	2.6
Student	75	13.8	10.3	11.1
Looking after home/family	35	6.4	6.8	6.6
Retired	64	11.8	16.9	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	27	5.0	4.9	4.6
Other	3	0.6	0.7	0.7
Total	544	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED>

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Kells, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 9 Social Class

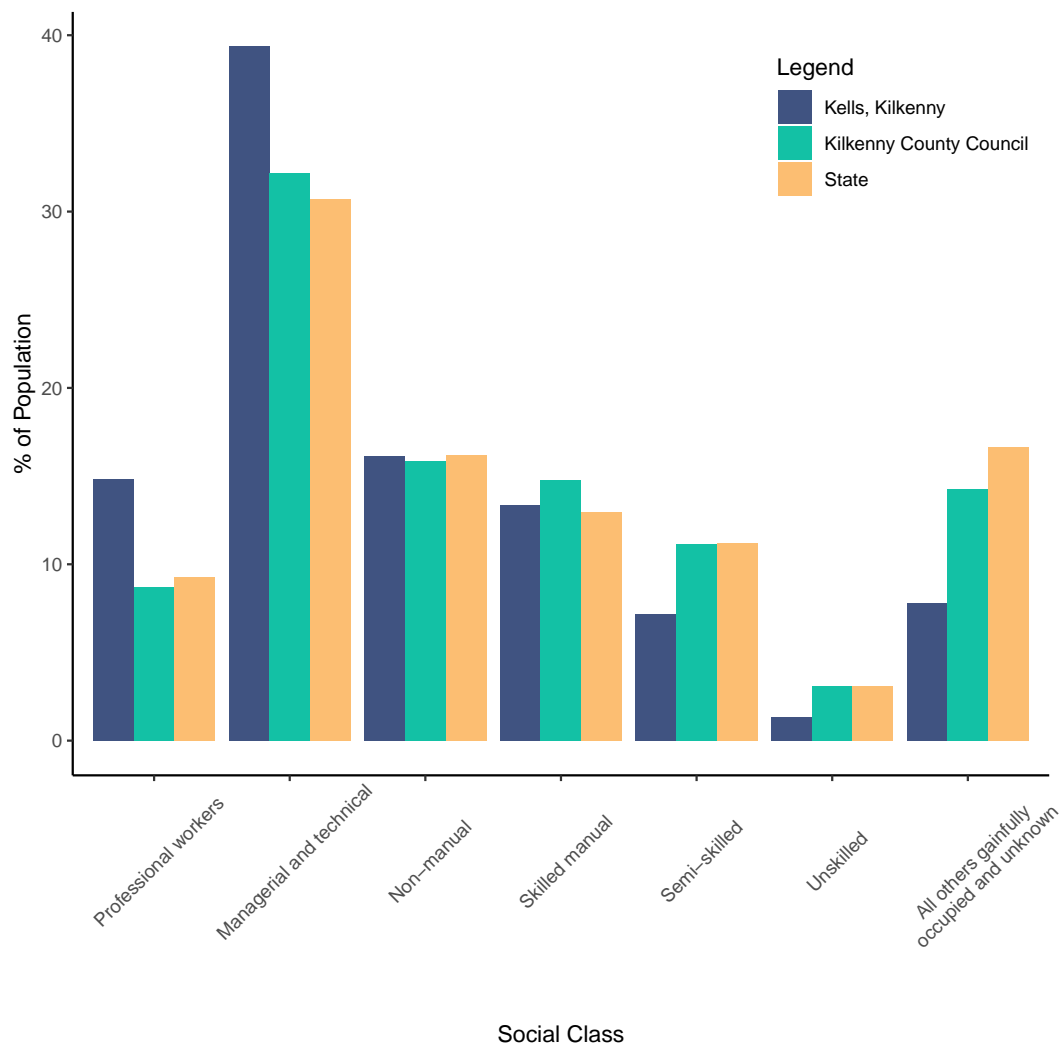


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Kells, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Kells, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Professional workers	101	14.8	8.7	9.3
Managerial and technical	268	39.4	32.2	30.7
Non-manual	110	16.2	15.8	16.2
Skilled manual	91	13.4	14.8	12.9
Semi-skilled	49	7.2	11.2	11.2
Unskilled	9	1.3	3.1	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	53	7.8	14.2	16.6
Total	681	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED>

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Kells, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 10 Education

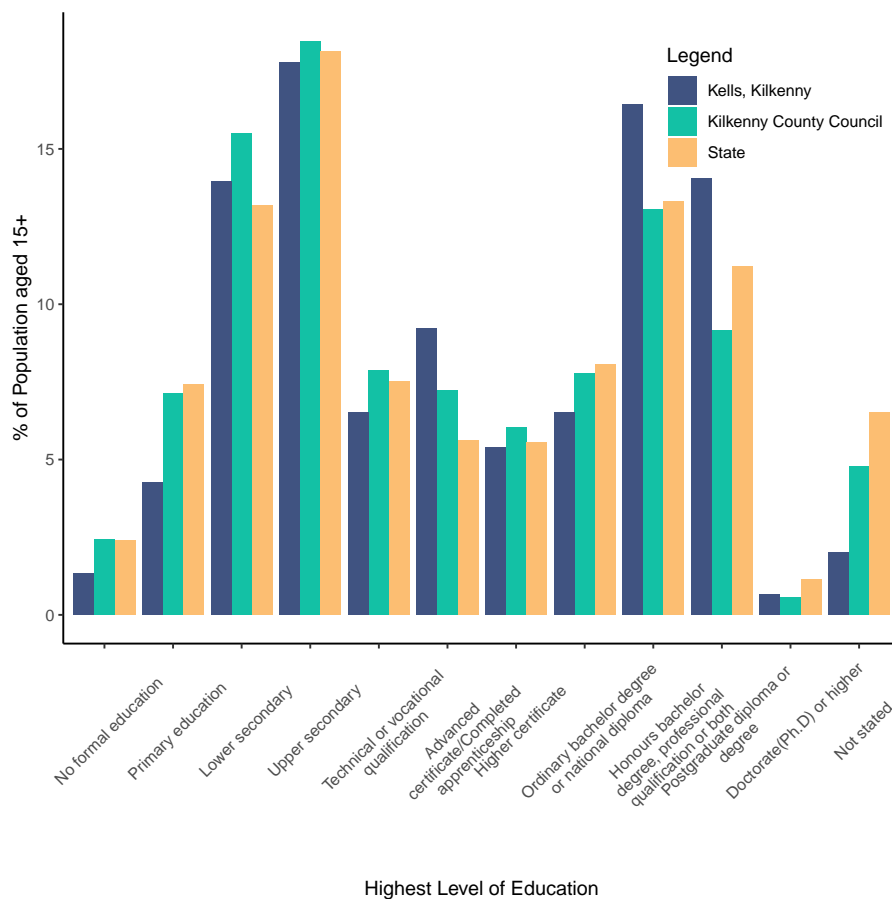


Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Kells, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	Kells, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
No formal education	6	1.4	2.4	2.4
Primary education	19	4.3	7.1	7.4
Lower secondary	62	14.0	15.5	13.2
Upper secondary	79	17.8	18.5	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	29	6.5	7.9	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	41	9.2	7.2	5.6
Higher certificate	24	5.4	6.1	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	29	6.5	7.8	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	73	16.4	13.1	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	70	15.8	9.1	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	3	0.7	0.6	1.1
Not stated	9	2.0	4.8	6.5
Total	444	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED>

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Kells, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 11 Families

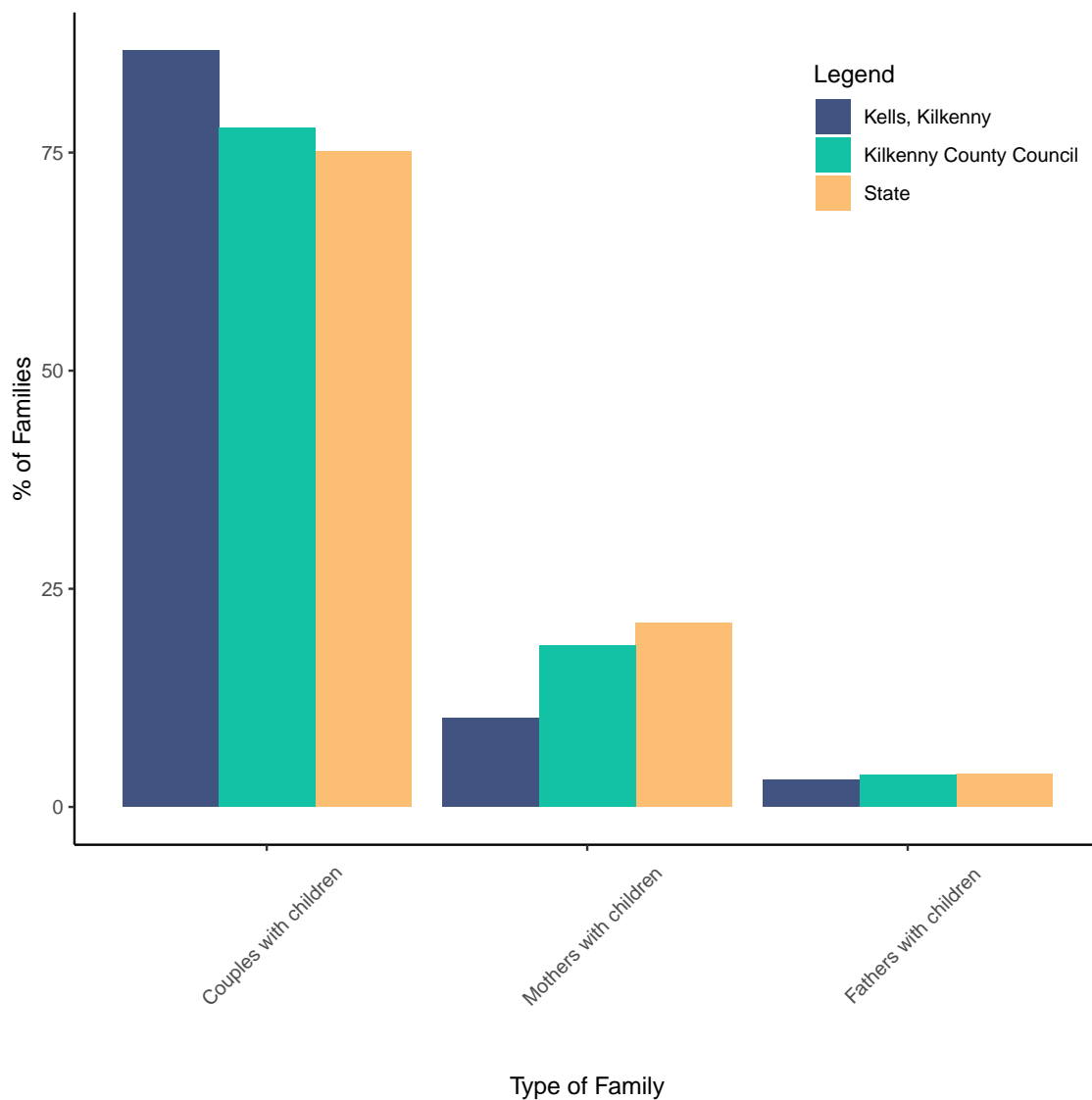


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Kells, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Kells, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Families</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Couples with Children	111	86.7	77.9	75.2
Mothers with Children	13	10.2	18.5	21.1
Fathers with Children	4	3.1	3.6	3.8
All Families	128	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED>

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Kells, Kilkenny; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 12 Birthplace

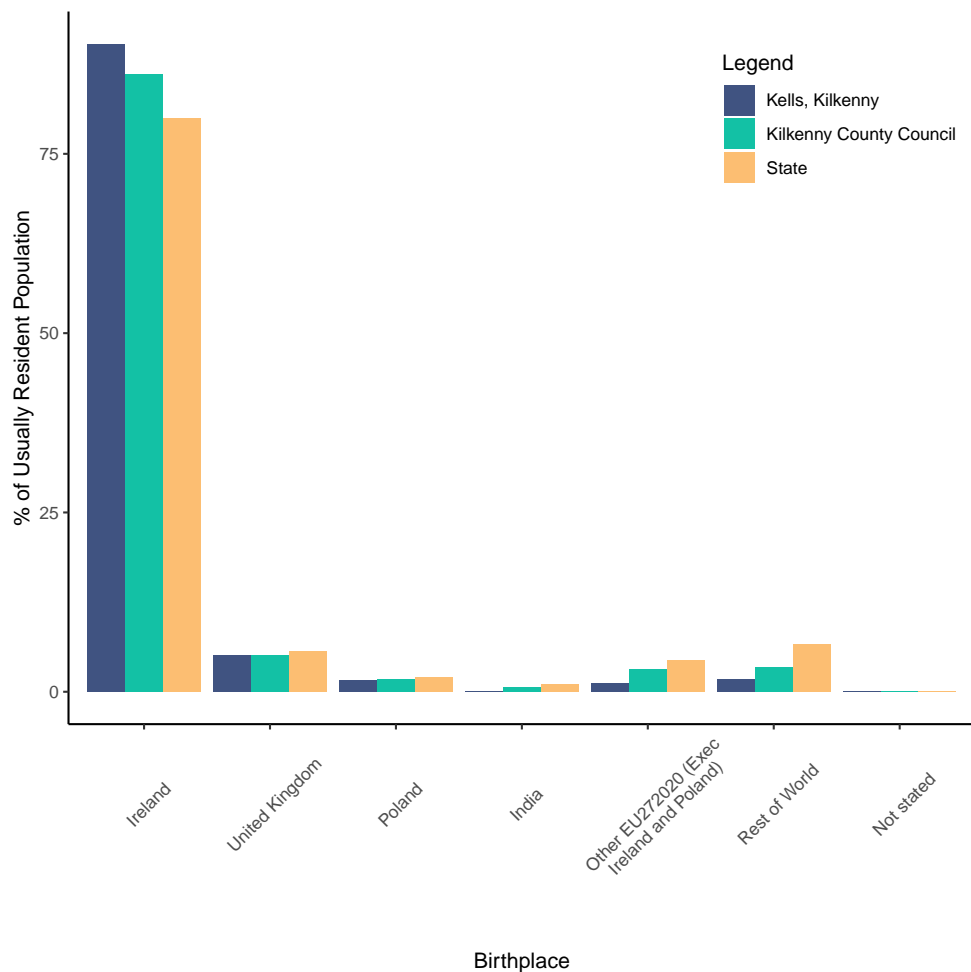


Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Kells, Kilkenny; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Kells, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	%	%	%
Ireland	607	90.3	86.1	80.0
United Kingdom	34	5.1	5.0	5.7
Poland	11	1.6	1.8	2.1
India	0	0.0	0.6	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	8	1.2	3.1	4.4
Rest of World	12	1.8	3.4	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	672	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED>

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Kells, Kilkenny, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 13 Households - Type of Occupancy

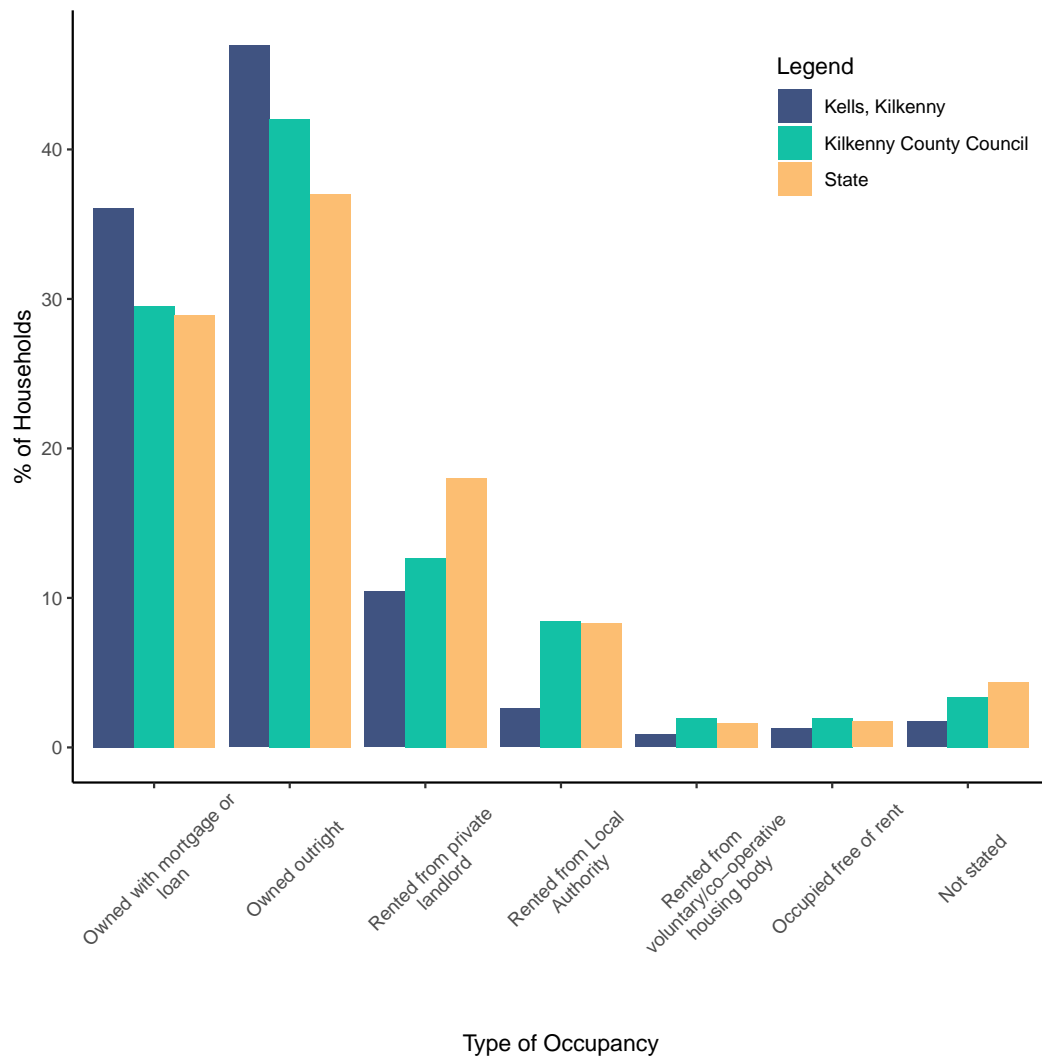


Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Kells, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Kells, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Households</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Owned with mortgage or loan	83	36.1	29.5	28.9
Owned outright	108	47.0	42.0	37.0
Rented from private landlord	24	10.4	12.7	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	6	2.6	8.5	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	2	0.9	2.0	1.6
Occupied free of rent	3	1.3	2.0	1.7
Not stated	4	1.7	3.4	4.4
Total	230	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED>

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Kells, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 14 Transport

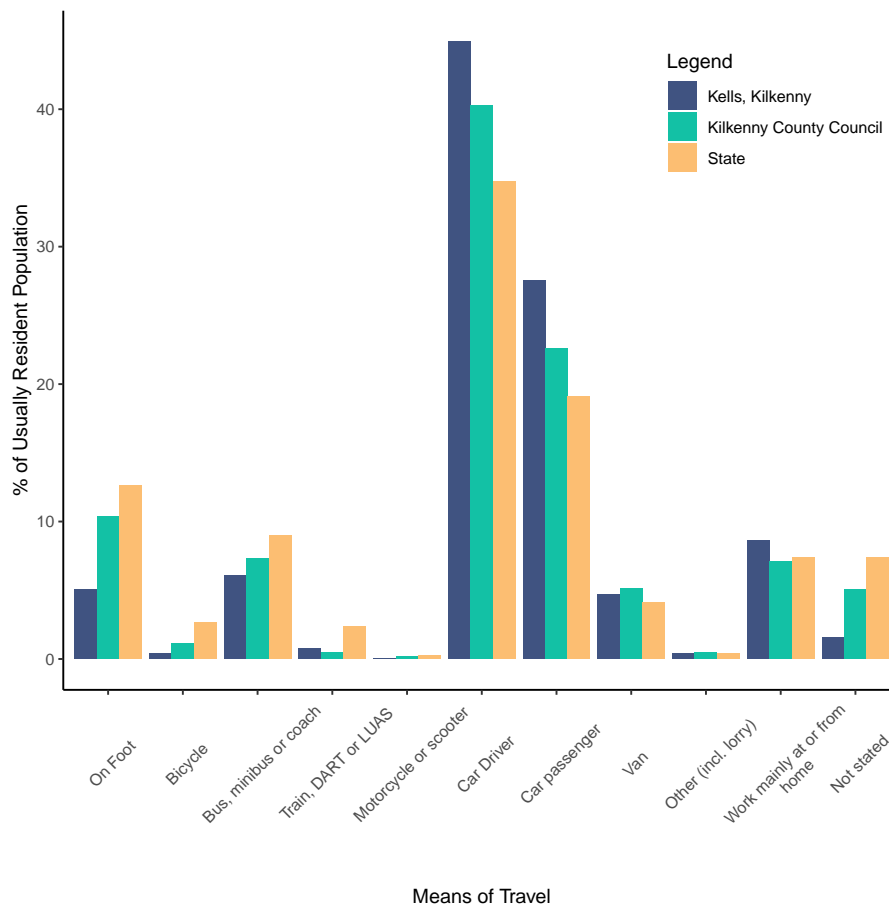


Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Kells, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Kells, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
On Foot	26	5.1	10.4	12.6
Bicycle	2	0.4	1.1	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	31	6.1	7.3	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	4	0.8	0.5	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Car Driver	230	44.9	40.3	34.7
Car passenger	141	27.5	22.6	19.1
Van	24	4.7	5.1	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	2	0.4	0.5	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	44	8.6	7.1	7.4
Not stated	8	1.6	5.1	7.4
Total	512	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED>

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Kells, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.



## 15 Renewable Energy

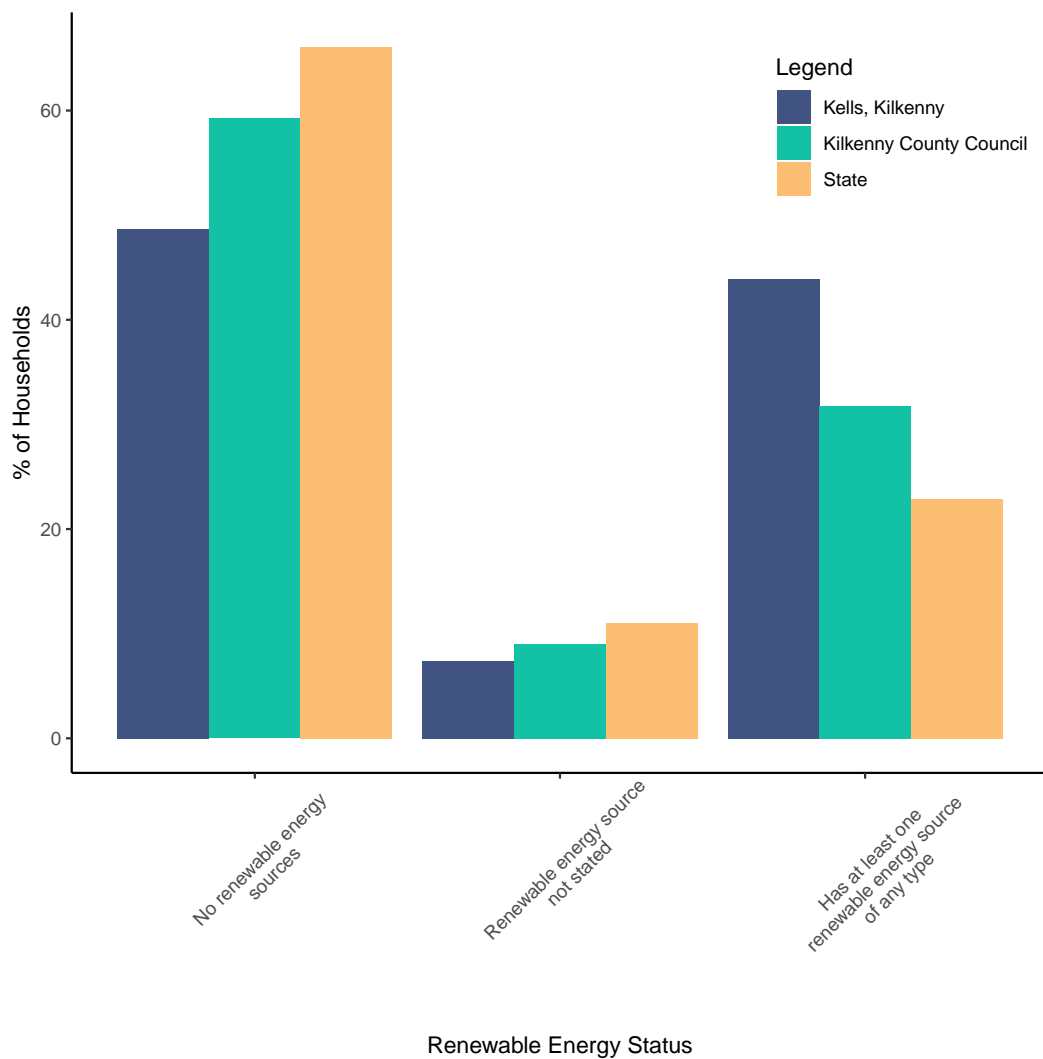


Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Kells, Kilkenny, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Kells, Kilkenny		Kilkenny County Council	State
	<i>Households</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
No renewable energy sources	112	48.7	59.3	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	17	7.4	9.0	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	101	43.9	31.7	22.9
All households	230	100.0	100.0	100.0

<https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED>

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Kells, Kilkenny; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 16 Detailed Tables

	Kells, Kilkenny	Kilkenny Cou...	State
<b>Age (Percentage of population (excl. Dependency ratios))</b>			
Age Dependency Ratio	51.7	57.8	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	30.5	32	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	21.2	25.8	23.1
0-14	20.2	20.3	19.6
15-64	66	63.5	65.4
65+	14	16.3	15
<b>Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)</b>			
No formal education	1.4	2.4	2.4
Primary education	4.3	7.1	7.4
Lower secondary	14.0	15.5	13.2
Upper secondary	17.8	18.5	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	6.5	7.9	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	9.2	7.2	5.6
Higher certificate	5.4	6.1	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	6.5	7.8	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	16.4	13.1	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	15.8	9.1	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)</b>			
At work	58.5	55.6	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.6	0.8	0.8
short Term Unemployed	1.3	1.5	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	2.2	2.5	2.6
Student	13.8	10.3	11.1
Looking after home/family	6.4	6.8	6.6
Retired	11.8	16.9	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	5.0	4.9	4.6
<b>Employment (Percentage of those at work)</b>			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.6	7.2	3.5
Building and construction	5.7	6.9	5.8
Manufacturing industries	8.8	11.6	11.8
Commerce and trade	20.8	23.1	23.8
Transport and communications	5.0	5.5	9.2
Public administration	5.3	5.7	5.7
Professional services	29.6	26.2	24.5
<b>Social Class (Percentage of population)</b>			
Professional workers	14.8	8.7	9.3
Managerial and technical	39.4	32.2	30.7
Non-manual	16.2	15.8	16.2
Skilled manual	13.4	14.8	12.9
Semi-skilled	7.2	11.2	11.2
Unskilled	1.3	3.1	3.1

	Kells, Kilkenny	Kilkenny Cou...	State
<b>Families (Percentage of family units)</b>			
Families without children	33.3	29.9	30.8
Families with 1 child	21.4	27.3	27.1
Families with 2 children	25.5	25.1	25.3
Families with 3 children	14.1	12.8	12.3
Families with 4 children	4.7	3.8	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	1.0	1.1	1.0
Couples with children	57.8	54.6	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	6.8	13.0	14.6
Lone parent (father)	2.1	2.5	2.6
Pre-family families	8.3	7.0	9.3
Empty nest families	11.5	10.2	9.4
Retired families	13.5	12.7	12.0
Per-school families	4.7	7.4	8.1
Early school families	9.9	9.8	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	9.4	12.1	11.9
Adolescent families	14.6	12.9	12.3
Adult families	57.8	27.9	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	22.7	22.6	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	13.3	18.0	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	18.8	16.7	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	18.0	14.2	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	27.3	28.5	27.5
<b>Health (Percentage of population)</b>			
Very good general health	61.7	55.3	53.2
Good general health	29.8	30.0	29.7
Fair general health	5.6	8.5	8.6
Bad general health	1.6	1.3	1.4
Very bad general health	0.1	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	11.3	12.7	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	17.9	21.5	21.5
<b>Household composition (Percentage of Private Households)</b>			
Married couple households	19.6	15.9	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	6.5	4.0	4.3
Married couple with children households	41.3	32.7	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	5.2	4.5	4.3
One parent family (father) with children households	1.7	1.5	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children households	5.2	8.1	8.5
Couple and others households	0.9	1.3	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	0.9	3.2	5.4
1 person households	15.2	22.3	23.1
2 person households	31.3	28.5	29.0
3 person households	17.8	18.2	17.9
4 person households	18.7	17.0	16.9
5 person households	12.2	9.6	8.9
6 person households	3.5	3.3	3.0
7 person households	1.3	0.8	0.8
8 or more person households	0.0	0.4	0.4
<b>Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings)</b>			
Occupied	86.2	89.8	87.4
Temporarily absent	1.5	1.2	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	3.0	1.3	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	9.3	7.7	7.7

	Kells, Kilkenny	Kilkenny Cou...	State
<b>Housing (Percentage of permanent private households)</b>			
Owned with mortgage or loan	36.1	29.5	28.9
Owned outright	47	42	37
Rented from private landlord	10.4	12.7	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	2.6	8.5	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0.9	2.0	1.6
Occupied free of rent	1.3	2.0	1.7
1 room	0.0	0.2	0.5
2 rooms	0.4	2.2	3.9
3 rooms	3.9	5.6	8.0
4 rooms	7.8	9.3	11.0
5 rooms	17.0	25.3	23.8
6 rooms	16.5	20.0	19.9
7 rooms	17.4	15.5	14.0
8 or more rooms	37.0	20.1	15.8
No central heating	0.9	1.0	1.2
Public main water supply	47.8	63.1	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	7.4	3.9	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	12.6	4.6	3.4
Other private source water supply	32.2	27.1	9.9
No water supply	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Housing (Percentage of private households)</b>			
House/Bungalow	99.1	94.9	86.7
Flat/Apartment	0.9	4.8	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.0	0.3	0.2
Built Pre 1919	14.3	11.3	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	7.4	5.8	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	5.2	6.4	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	3.9	4.9	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	8.7	12.1	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	6.5	10.3	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	13.5	13.3	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	33.0	27.4	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	2.2	2.6	2.7
Built 2016 or later	4.3	4.1	5.1
<b>Marital Status (Percentage of population)</b>			
Single	48.8	51.8	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	44.2	39.1	37.1
Separated	2.5	2.4	2.3
Divorced	0.9	2.5	2.6
Widowed	3.7	4.2	4.1
<b>Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of population)</b>			
Speak english not well	1.0	1.1	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.1	0.2	0.3
<b>Occupation (Percentage of those at work or unemployed)</b>			
Managers, directors and senior officials	9.8	7.7	7.7
Professional occupations	25.5	19.3	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	12.8	10.5	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	7.7	8.8	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	20.8	17.4	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	5.9	8.3	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	4.2	5.8	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	3.9	6.9	6.9
Elementary occupations	4.7	8.3	8.2

	Kells, Kilkenny	Kilkenny Cou...	State
<b>Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usually resident population)</b>			
Ireland - Birthplace	90.3	86.1	80.0
UK - Birthplace	5.1	5.0	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	1.6	1.8	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.0	0.6	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	1.2	3.1	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	1.8	3.4	6.7
White Irish	93.6	84.4	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.0	0.6	0.6
Other White	5.1	7.3	9.9
Black or Black Irish	0.1	0.7	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	0.0	1.8	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	0.3	1.2	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day - Outside Ireland	0.0	1.0	1.8
<b>Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage of private households)</b>			
A Employers and managers	15.2	12.5	12.9
B Higher professional	1.7	1.4	1.5
C Lower professional	7.0	4.9	6.3
D Non-manual	33.0	32.4	34.2
E Manual skilled	7.4	10.2	8.5
F Semi-skilled	5.2	7.7	7.7
G Unskilled	0.9	3.4	3.2
H Own account workers	6.5	4.5	4.0
I Farmers	10.9	5.9	3.1
J Agricultural workers	2.6	1.8	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	9.6	15.2	17.5
<b>Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)</b>			
No motor car (percentage of households)	3.0	9.8	13.4
<i>Travel to work, school, College or childcare:</i>			
On Foot	5.1	10.4	12.6
By Bicycle	0.4	1.1	2.7
By Bus, minibuss or coach	6.1	7.3	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	0.8	0.5	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.0	0.2	0.3
Car driver	44.9	40.3	34.7
Car passenger	27.5	22.6	19.1
By Van	4.7	5.1	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.4	0.5	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	8.6	7.1	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	23.8	33.5	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4 hour - under 1/2 hour	42.2	30.8	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2 hour - under 3/4 hour	16.6	16.2	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4 hour - under 1 hour	4.5	4.3	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under 1 1/2 hours	3.6	3.9	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2 hours and over	3.9	3.3	2.5
<b>Other</b>			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of permanent private households)	43.9	31.7	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	26.3	15.3	13.8
No internet connection	10.9	11.1	8.7