

Figure 1: Boundary Map for Ardough, Laois Electoral Division (Sources: OSI, Ireland; OpenStreetMap). Map style by Champs-Libres Coop., distributed under CC BY-SA.

## Electoral Division Health Profile - Ardough, Laois

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

Census 2022

Profile generated on 25/03/2024

Note: This is the first time this profile has been compiled. While efforts have been made to ensure that everything in this document is correct, it is possible that there may be some errors. Please email tomas.kelly@cso.ie if you observe any errors or inconsistencies with other CSO data.

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#### 1 Key Points

- Ardough, Laois covers a total **area** of **17.9 square kilometers** and has a **population density of 20.7** persons per square kilometer. The population density of Ireland as a whole is 73.3.
- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this Electoral Division (ED) is **56.4**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- Ardough, Laois has a total of **369 persons** and **99 families** living in private households.
- There are a total of 78 persons aged 0-14 in this ED and 55 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of **61** persons living with a disability in this ED, representing **16.5** percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 6 people in this ED have bad or very bad general health. This represents 1.6 percent of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of **23 carers** in this ED, representing **6.2 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 11.9 percent of this ED smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 4 short term unemployed and 3 long term unemployed people in this ED. These represent 1.4 and 1.0 percent of the population respectively.
- 3.0 percent of the population of Ardough, Laois are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 28.1 percent of those aged 15+ in this ED have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 13.3 percent of families with children in this ED have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 6.5 percent of this ED were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 0.0 percent of households in this ED. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

## 2 Population

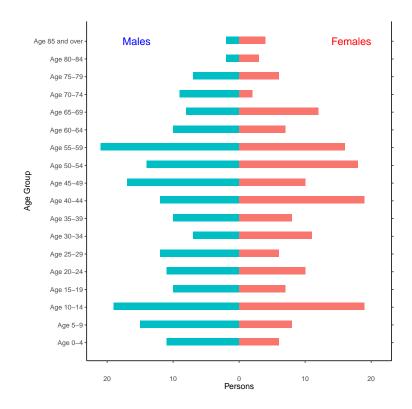


Figure 2: Persons by Age Group and Gender for Ardough, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

$\mathbf{Age}$	Fema	ales	${f Males}$			Both	Sexes	
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (ED)	% $(AC)$	% (State)
0-14	33	19.2	45	22.8	78	21.1	22.2	19.7
15-64	112	65.1	124	62.9	236	64.0	64.8	65.3
65+	27	15.7	28	14.2	55	14.9	13.0	15.1
Age 0-4	6	3.5	11	5.6	17	4.6	6.2	5.7
Age 5-9	8	4.7	15	7.6	23	6.2	7.5	6.7
Age 10-14	19	11.0	19	9.6	38	10.3	8.5	7.3
Age 15-19	7	4.1	10	5.1	17	4.6	7.2	6.6
Age 20-24	10	5.8	11	5.6	21	5.7	5.4	6.0
Age~25-29	6	3.5	12	6.1	18	4.9	4.8	5.7
Age 30-34	11	6.4	7	3.6	18	4.9	5.9	6.5
Age 35-39	8	4.7	10	5.1	18	4.9	8.0	7.4
Age 40-44	19	11.0	12	6.1	31	8.4	8.4	8.0
Age 45-49	10	5.8	17	8.6	27	7.3	7.4	7.3
Age 50-54	18	10.5	14	7.1	32	8.7	6.8	6.6
Age 55-59	16	9.3	21	10.7	37	10.0	5.8	6.0
Age 60-64	7	4.1	10	5.1	17	4.6	5.1	5.3
Age 65-69	12	7.0	8	4.1	20	5.4	4.3	4.6
Age 70-74	2	1.2	9	4.6	11	3.0	3.4	3.9
Age 75-79	6	3.5	7	3.6	13	3.5	2.6	3.0
Age 80-84	3	1.7	2	1.0	5	1.4	1.5	1.9
Age 85 and over	4	2.3	2	1.0	6	1.6	1.2	1.6
All Ages	172	100.0	197	100.0	369	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for Ardough, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County (AC) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

# 3 Disability

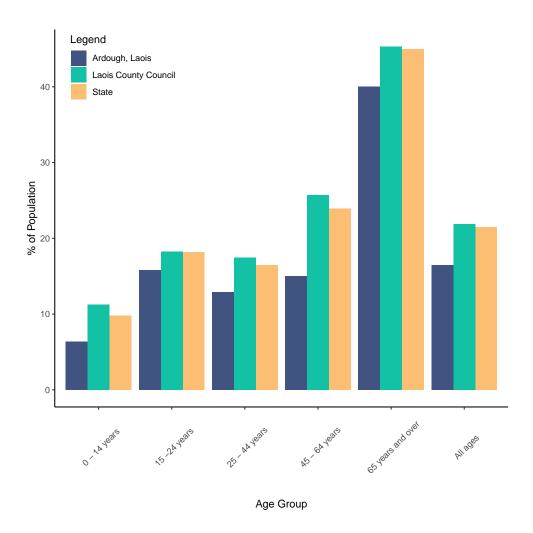


Figure 3: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for Ardough, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Ar	dough, Laoi	County Council	State		
Population_	tion With any		Disability		
Persons	Persons	%	%	%	
78	5	6.4	11.3	9.8	
38	6	15.8	18.2	18.2	
85	11	12.9	17.4	16.5	
113	17	15.0	25.7	23.9	
55	22	40.0	45.3	45.0	
369	61	16.5	21.9	21.5	
	78 38 85 113 55	Persons         Persons           78         5           38         6           85         11           113         17           55         22           369         61	Persons         Persons         %           78         5         6.4           38         6         15.8           85         11         12.9           113         17         15.0           55         22         40.0           369         61         16.5	Population         With any Disability           Persons         Persons         %         %           78         5         6.4         11.3           38         6         15.8         18.2           85         11         12.9         17.4           113         17         15.0         25.7           55         22         40.0         45.3           369         61         16.5         21.9	

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for Ardough, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are provided for comparison purposes.

#### 4 General Health

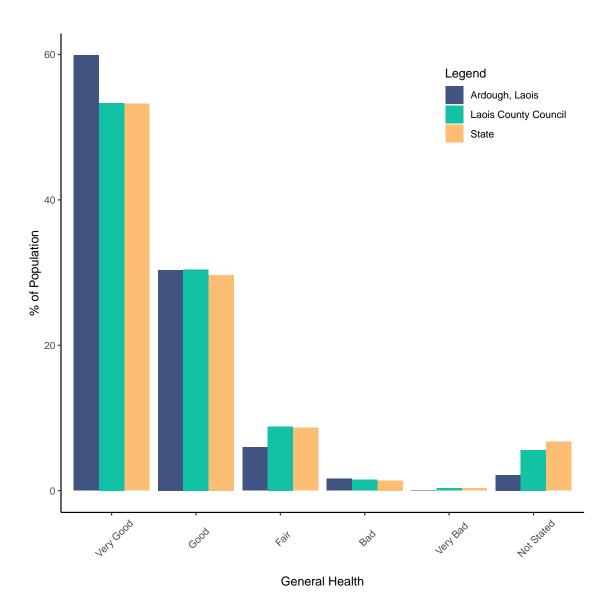


Figure 4: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for Ardough, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

General Health	Ardough, Laois		Laois County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Very Good	221	59.9	53.3	53.2
$\operatorname{Good}$	112	30.4	30.4	29.7
Fair	22	6.0	8.8	8.6
Bad	6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Very Bad	0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	8	2.2	5.6	6.7
Total	369	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED

Table 3: Population by General Health for Ardough, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 5 Carers

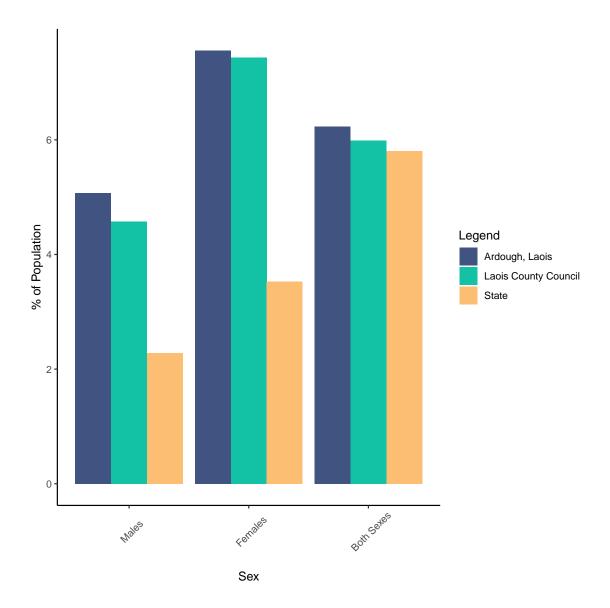


Figure 5: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for Ardough, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

	Ardough, Laois				State
Age Group	Population		Carers		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
Males	197	10	5.1	4.6	2.3
Females	172	13	7.6	7.4	3.5
Both Sexes	369	23	6.2	6.0	5.8
https://data.c	so.ie/table/SAP2	022T12T2ED			

Table 4: Carers by Sex for Ardough, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 6 Volunteers

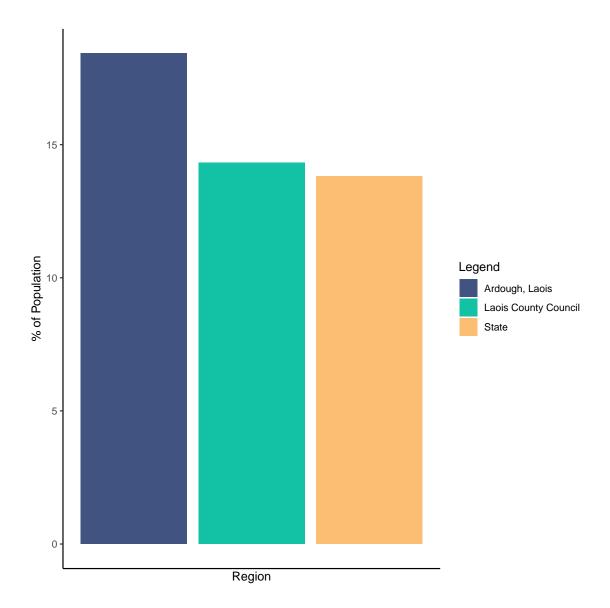
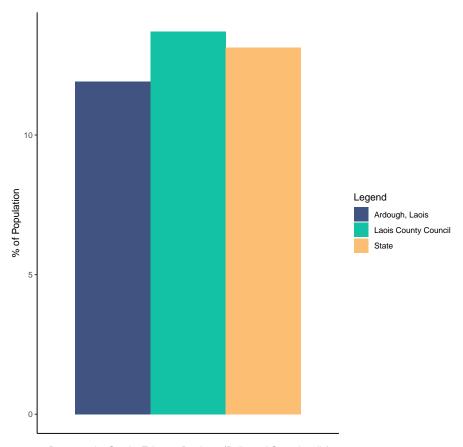


Figure 6: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for Ardough, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Ar	dough, Laois		Laois County Council		
Population		Volunte	ers		
Persons	Persons	%	%	%	
369	68	18.4	14.3	13.8	

Table 5: Volunteers for Ardough, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 7 Smoking



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

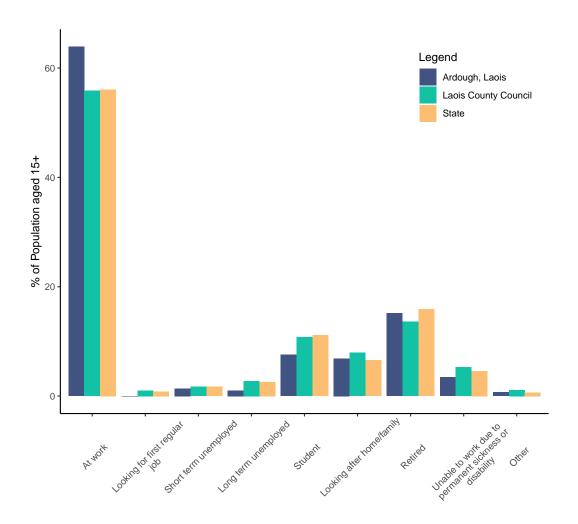
Figure 7: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for Ardough, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	Ardough, Laois		Laois County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	44	11.9	13.7	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	314	85.1	79.9	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	11	3.0	6.4	7.5
All Persons	369	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED

Table 6: Smoking Status of Ardough, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Ardough, Laois, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	Ardough, Laois		Laois County	State
	Persons	%	%	%
At Work	186	63.9	55.9	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0	0.0	1.0	0.8
Short term unemployed	4	1.4	1.7	1.7
Long term unemployed	3	1.0	2.8	2.6
Student	22	7.6	10.8	11.1
Looking after home/family	20	6.9	7.9	6.6
Retired	44	15.1	13.6	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	10	3.4	5.3	4.6
Other	2	0.7	1.1	0.7
Total	291	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for Ardough, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 9 Social Class

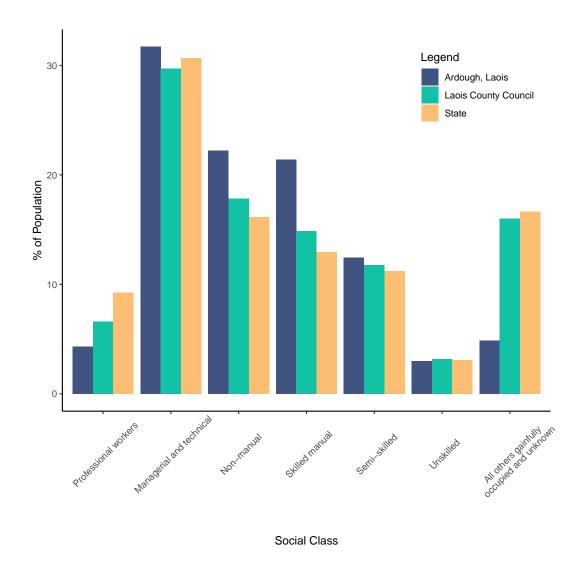
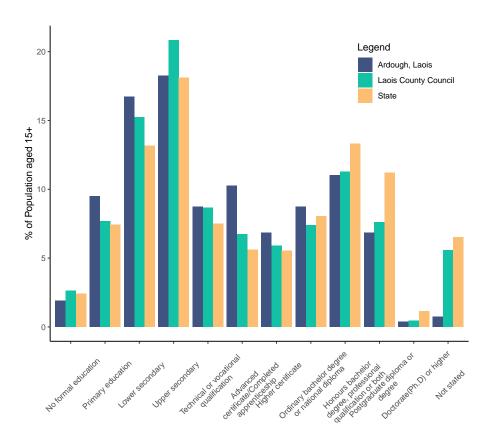


Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for Ardough, Laois, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	Ardough, Laois		Laois County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Professional workers	16	4.3	6.6	9.3
Managerial and technical	117	31.7	29.7	30.7
Non-manual	82	22.2	17.8	16.2
Skilled manual	79	21.4	14.9	12.9
Semi-skilled	46	12.5	11.8	11.2
Unskilled	11	3.0	3.2	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	18	4.9	16.0	16.6
Total	369	100.0	100.0	100.0
$\overline{ \text{https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED} }$				

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for Ardough, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 10: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Ardough, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	${\bf Ardough,}$	Laois	Laois County Council	State	
	Persons	%	%	%	
No formal education	5	1.9	2.6	2.4	
Primary education	25	9.5	7.7	7.4	
Lower secondary	44	16.7	15.2	13.2	
Upper secondary	48	18.3	20.8	18.1	
Technical or vocational qualification	23	8.7	8.7	7.5	
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	27	10.3	6.7	5.6	
Higher certificate	18	6.8	5.9	5.5	
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	23	8.7	7.4	8.1	
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	29	11.0	11.3	13.3	
Postgraduate diploma or degree	18	6.8	7.6	11.2	
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	1	0.4	0.4	1.1	
Not stated	2	0.8	5.6	6.5	
Total	263	100.0	100.0	100.0	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for Ardough, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 11 Families

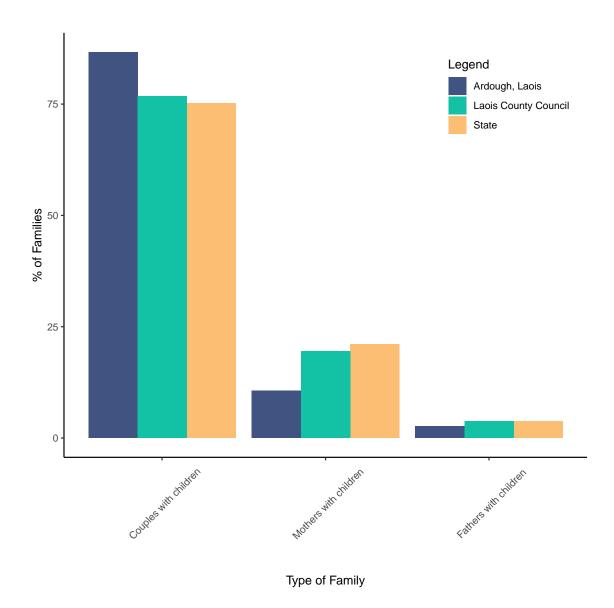


Figure 11: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for Ardough, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	Ardough, Laois				v	State
	Families	%	%	%		
Couples with Children	65	86.7	76.8	75.2		
Mothers with Children	8	10.7	19.4	21.1		
Fathers with Children	2	2.7	3.8	3.8		
All Families	75	100.0	100.0	100.0		
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED						

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for Ardough, Laois; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

### 12 Birthplace

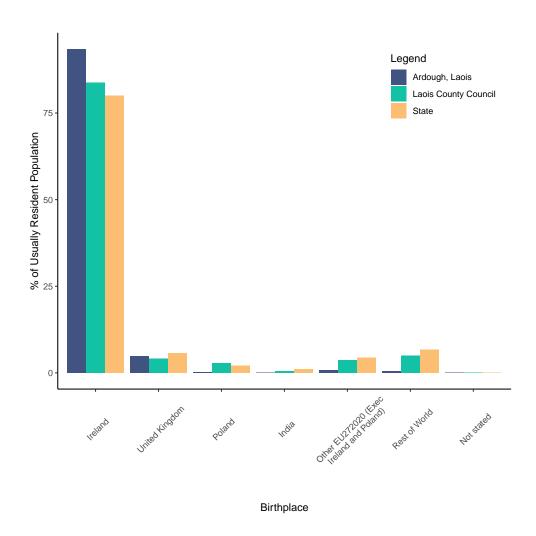


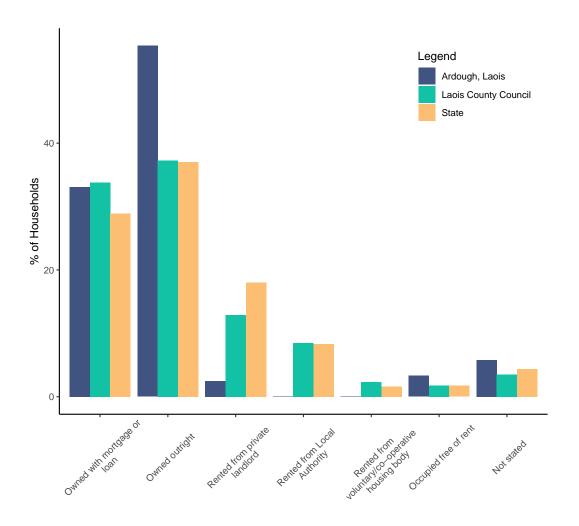
Figure 12: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for Ardough, Laois; Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	Ardough,	Laois ugh, Laois County Council		State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	345	93.5	83.8	80.0
United Kingdom	18	4.9	4.2	5.7
Poland	1	0.3	2.8	2.1
India	0	0.0	0.4	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	3	0.8	3.7	4.4
Rest of World	2	0.5	5.0	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	369	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED$ 

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for Ardough, Laois, Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 13 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Ardough, Laois, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	Ardough, Laois		Laois County Council	State	
	Households	%	%	%	
Owned with mortgage or loan	40	33.1	33.8	28.9	
Owned outright	67	55.4	37.3	37.0	
Rented from private landlord	3	2.5	12.9	18.0	
Rented from Local Authority	0	0.0	8.5	8.3	
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	0	0.0	2.3	1.6	
Occupied free of rent	4	3.3	1.8	1.7	
Not stated	7	5.8	3.5	4.4	
Total	121	100.0	100.0	100.0	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for Ardough, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 14 Transport

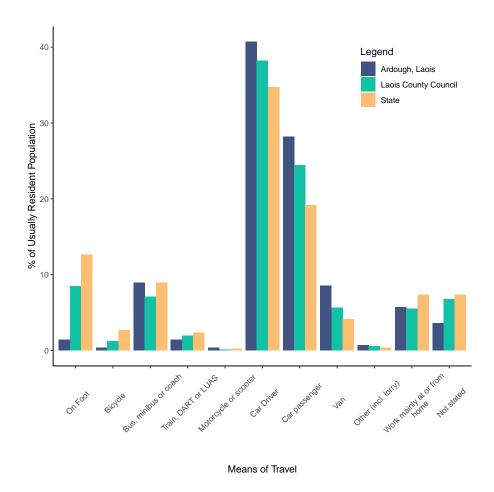
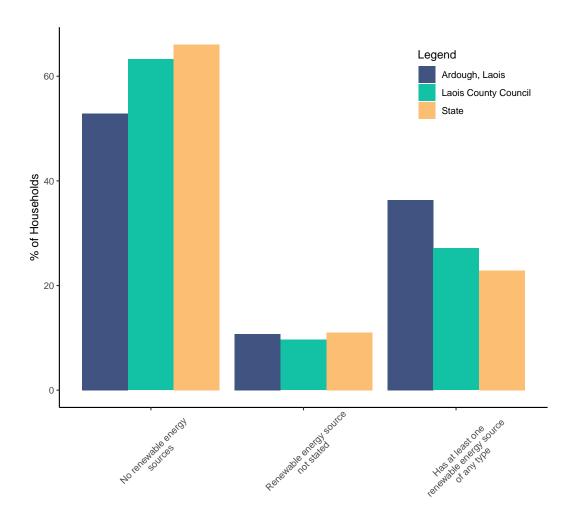


Figure 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Ardough, Laois, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	Ardough, Laois		Laois County Council	State
	Persons	%	%	%
On Foot	4	1.4	8.5	12.6
Bicycle	1	0.4	1.2	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	25	8.9	7.1	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	4	1.4	1.9	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Car Driver	114	40.7	38.2	34.7
Car passenger	79	28.2	24.4	19.1
Van	24	8.6	5.7	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	2	0.7	0.6	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	16	5.7	5.5	7.4
Not stated	10	3.6	6.8	7.4
Total	280	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for Ardough, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 15 Renewable Energy



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Ardough, Laois, Administrative County and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	Ardough, Laois		Laois County Council	State
	Households	%	%	%
No renewable energy sources	64	52.9	63.2	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	13	10.7	9.6	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	44	36.4	27.1	22.9
All households	121	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for Ardough, Laois; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Administrative County and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

## 16 Detailed Tables

	Ardough, Laois	Laois County	State
Age (Percentage of population (excl. Depe			
Age Dependency Ratio	56.4	54.4	53.2
Youth Dependency Ratio	33.1	34.3	30.1
Old Age Dependency Ratio	23.3	20.1	23.1
0-14	21.3	22.3	19.6
15-64	64.1	64.7	65.4
65+	14.9	13	15
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
No formal education	1.9	2.6	2.4
Primary education	9.5	7.7	7.4
Lower secondary	16.7	15.2	13.2
Upper secondary	18.3	20.8	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	8.7	8.7	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	10.3	6.7	5.6
Higher certificate	6.8	5.9	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	8.7	7.4	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	11.0	11.3	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	6.8	7.6	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.4	0.4	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15-			
At work	63.9	55.9	56.1
Looking for first regular job	0.0	1.0	0.8
short Term Unemployed	1.4	1.7	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	1.0	2.8	2.6
Student	7.6	10.8	11.1
Looking after home/family	6.9	7.9	6.6
Retired	15.1	13.6	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	3.4	5.3	4.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.0	5.8	3.5
Building and construction	8.6	7.0	5.8
Manufacturing industries	17.7	10.6	11.8
Commerce and trade	23.1	22.5	23.8
Transport and communications	5.9	7.1	9.2
Public administration	9.7	8.1	5.7
Professional services	22.0	24.9	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Professional workers	4.3	6.6	9.3
Managerial and technical	31.7	29.7	30.7
Non-manual	22.2	17.8	16.2
Skilled manual	21.4	14.9	12.9
Semi-skilled	12.5	11.8	11.2
Unskilled	3.0	3.2	3.1

	Ardough, Laois	Laois County	State
Families (Percentage of family units)			
Families without children	24.2	26.6	30.8
Families with 1 child	30.3	26.6	27.1
Families with 2 children	27.3	26.9	25.3
Families with 3 children	9.1	14.2	12.3
Families with 4 children	8.1	4.4	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	1.0	1.3	1.0
Couples with children	65.7	56.4	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	8.1	14.3	14.6
Lone parent (father)	2.0	2.8	2.6
Pre-family families	4.0	7.0	9.3
Empty nest families	11.1	9.4	9.4
Retired families	9.1	10.2	12.0
Per-school families	9.1	8.3	8.1
Early school families	6.1	10.3	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	15.2	13.2	11.9
Adolescent families	9.1	14.6	12.3
Adult families	65.7	27.0	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	18.7	24.3	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	16.0	19.4	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	$\frac{10.0}{24.0}$	$19.4 \\ 18.2$	16.1
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	8.0	13.6	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	33.3	24.5	27.5
Health (Percentage of population) Very good general health	59.9	53.3	53.2
	$39.9 \\ 30.4$		33.2 $29.7$
Good general health	$\frac{50.4}{6.0}$	30.4	29.7 8.6
Fair general health		8.8	
Bad general health	1.6	1.5	1.4
Very bad general health	0.0	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	11.9	13.7	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	16.5	21.9	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Priv			140
Married couple households	15.4	14.3	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	2.4	3.7	4.3
Married couple with children households	39.8	33.6	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	5.7	5.7	4.3
One parent family (father) with children households	1.6	1.7	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children households	4.1	9.1	8.5
Couple and others households	0.8	1.1	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	0.0	2.5	5.4
1 person households	22.0	21.1	23.1
2 person households	$\frac{22.8}{22.8}$	26.3	29.0
3 person households	14.6	18.1	$\frac{23.0}{17.9}$
4 person households	14.0 $19.5$	18.6	16.9
5 person households	14.6	10.6	8.9
6 person households	5.7	3.9	3.0
7 person households	0.8	1.0	0.8
8 or more person households	0.0	0.5	0.4
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwelling		00.0	
Occupied	93.1	90.6	87.4
Temporarily absent	0.8	1.4	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	1.5	0.6	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	4.6	7.5	7.7

	Ardough,	Laois	State
TI	Laois	County	
Housing (Percentage of permanent private		22.0	20.0
Owned with mortgage or loan	33.1	33.8	28.9
Owned outright	55.4	37.3	37.0
Rented from private landlord	2.5	12.9	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	0.0	8.5	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing	0.0	2.3	1.6
body Occupied free of rent	3.3	1 0	1 7
<del>-</del>		1.8	1.7
1 room	0.0	0.2	0.5
2 rooms	0.0	1.8	3.9
3 rooms	1.7	5.5	8.0
4 rooms	6.6	9.8	11.0
5 rooms	19.0	27.9	23.8
6 rooms	31.4	21.2	19.9
7 rooms	18.2	14.3	14.0
8 or more rooms	22.3	17.1	15.8
No central heating	3.3	0.9	1.2
Public main water supply	6.6	69.0	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	2.5	4.6	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.0	4.6	3.4
Other private source water supply	90.9	20.5	9.9
No water supply	0.0	0.2	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)			
House/Bungalow	98.4	94.7	86.7
Flat/Apartment	0.0	4.9	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	1.6	0.4	0.1
Built Pre 1919	14.0	9.1	8.4
	5.0	4.8	6.2
Built 1919 - 1945			
Built 1946 - 1960	3.3	4.8	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	7.4	4.4	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	8.3	9.2	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	11.6	8.8	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	16.5	13.5	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	24.0	35.2	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	1.7	3.7	2.7
Built 2016 or later	8.3	4.7	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)			
Single	49.3	53.8	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	43.1	37.4	37.1
Separated	0.8	2.7	2.3
Divorced	1.6	2.6	2.6
Widowed	5.1	3.6	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of pop	oulation)		
Speak english not well	0.5	1.6	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.0	0.3	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or			
Managers, directors and senior officials	3.1	7.1	7.7
Professional occupations	14.0	15.8	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	10.9	10.6	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	11.9	9.3	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	24.9	15.6	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	9.8	9.2	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	6.7	6.8	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	6.7	7.5	6.9
Elementary occupations	8.8	8.7	8.2

	Ardough,	Laois	
	Laois	County	$\mathbf{State}$
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usua			
Ireland - Birthplace	93.5	83.8	80.0
UK - Birthplace	4.9	4.2	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	0.3	2.8	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.0	0.4	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	0.8	3.7	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	0.5	5.0	6.7
White Irish	95.9	79.0	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.0	0.9	0.6
Other White	1.4	9.2	9.9
Black or Black Irish	0.0	2.1	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	0.0	2.2	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	0.0	$\frac{2.2}{1.7}$	$\frac{3.3}{2.0}$
Usual residence 1 year before census day -	0.0	1.1	2.0
Outside Ireland	0.0	0.8	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percer	tage of priv	ate households	1
A Employers and managers	8.9	11.4	12.9
B Higher professional	0.0	1.0	1.5
C Lower professional	1.6	4.0	6.3
D Non-manual	32.5	33.6	34.2
E Manual skilled	15.4	10.6	8.5
F Semi-skilled	8.1	8.5	7.7
G Unskilled	4.9	3.2	3.2
H Own account workers	$\frac{4.9}{5.7}$	4.0	$\frac{3.2}{4.0}$
I Farmers	11.4	5.1	3.1
J Agricultural workers	4.1	$\frac{5.1}{1.7}$	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	7.3	16.9	$1.2 \\ 17.5$
Transport (Percentage of population aged 5		10.9	17.0
No motor car (percentage of households)	$\frac{\pm j}{3.3}$	9.2	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:	0.0	5.2	10.1
On Foot	1.4	8.5	12.6
By Bicycle	0.4	1.2	$\frac{12.0}{2.7}$
By Bus, minibus or coach	8.9	7.1	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	1.4	1.9	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.4	0.1	0.3
Car driver	40.7	38.2	34.7
Car passenger	28.2	24.4	19.1
By Van	8.6	5.7	4.1
	0.7	0.6	
By Other (incl. lorry)  Work mainly at an from home			0.4
Work mainly at or from home	5.7	5.5	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under	20.6	32.3	29.4
15 mins			
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4	39.9	26.1	28.1
hour - under 1/2 hour			
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2	19.8	13.9	17.3
hour - under 3/4 hour			
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4	5.5	4.9	5.9
hour - under 1 hour			
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour	3.2	8.0	6.1
- under 1 1/2 hours	5	0.0	9
Journey time to work, school or college is $1 \ 1/2$	3.6	4.8	2.5
hours and over			2.0
Other			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of	36.4	27.1	22.9
permanent private households)			
Volunteers (percentage of population)	18.4	14.3	13.8
No internet connection	18.2	10.0	8.7