

# CHN Health Profile - East Offaly and North Laois (IHA: HSE Midlands ; Health Region: HSE Dublin and Midlands)

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

 $Census\ 2022$ 

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# 1 Key Points

- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this CHN is **53.3**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- East Offaly and North Laois has a total of 42,263 persons and 10,679 families living in private households.
- There are a total of 9,174 persons aged 0-14 in this CHN and 5,523 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of 9,647 persons living with a disability in this CHN, representing 22.8 percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 852 people in this CHN have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **2 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of 2,507 carers in this CHN, representing **5.9 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 14.2 percent of this CHN smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 601 short term unemployed and 934 long term unemployed people in this CHN. These represent 1.8 and 2.8 percent of the population respectively.
- 3.7 percent of the population of East Offaly and North Laois are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 28.8 percent of those aged 15+ in this CHN have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 22.5 percent of families with children in this CHN have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 15.6 percent of this CHN were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 8.0 percent of households in this CHN. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

# 2 Population

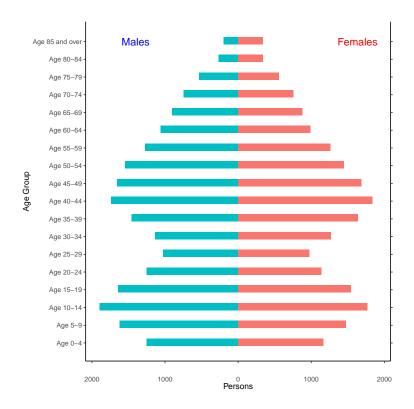


Figure 1: Persons by Age Group and Gender for East Offaly and North ...; Census 2022.

Age Females		les	Male	es		Both S	exes	
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (CHN)	% (IHA)	% (State)
0-14	4,405	20.9	4,769	22.5	9,174	21.7	21.1	19.7
15-64	13,791	65.5	13,775	65.0	27,566	65.2	64.2	65.3
65+	2,871	13.6	2,652	12.5	5,523	13.1	14.7	15.1
Age 0-4	1,164	5.5	1,254	5.9	2,418	5.7	6.0	5.7
Age 5-9	$1,\!471$	7.0	1,619	7.6	3,090	7.3	7.2	6.7
Age~10-14	1,770	8.4	1,896	8.9	3,666	8.7	7.9	7.3
Age 15-19	1,541	7.3	1,639	7.7	3,180	7.5	7.0	6.6
Age~20-24	1,138	5.4	1,249	5.9	2,387	5.6	5.5	6.0
$\mathrm{Age}\ 25\text{-}29$	977	4.6	1,024	4.8	2,001	4.7	5.0	5.7
$\mathrm{Age}\ 30\text{-}34$	1,266	6.0	1,137	5.4	2,403	5.7	5.9	6.5
$\mathrm{Age}\ 3539$	1,641	7.8	1,454	6.9	3,095	7.3	7.5	7.4
Age~40-44	1,838	8.7	1,735	8.2	3,573	8.5	8.0	8.0
Age~45-49	1,688	8.0	1,658	7.8	3,346	7.9	7.3	7.3
$\mathrm{Age}\ 50\text{-}54$	1,446	6.9	1,546	7.3	2,992	7.1	6.7	6.6
$\rm Age~55\text{-}59$	1,265	6.0	1,275	6.0	2,540	6.0	6.0	6.0
Age 60-64	991	4.7	1,058	5.0	2,049	4.8	5.3	5.3
$\rm Age~65\text{-}69$	882	4.2	901	4.3	1,783	4.2	4.7	4.6
Age~70-74	753	3.6	748	3.5	1,501	3.6	3.8	3.9
$\mathrm{Age}\ 75\text{-}79$	560	2.7	536	2.5	1,096	2.6	2.9	3.0
$\mathrm{Age}~80\text{-}84$	337	1.6	270	1.3	607	1.4	1.7	1.9
Age 85 and over	339	1.6	197	0.9	536	1.3	1.5	1.6
All Ages	21,067	100.0	21,196	100.0	42,263	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED$ 

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for East Offaly and North ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region (HR) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

- This CHN ranks 14 out of 96 regarding the percentage of persons aged 0 14, while it ranks 2 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA
- ullet This CHN ranks 14 out of 96 regarding the percentage of persons aged 65+, while it ranks 2 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA

# 3 Disability

- ullet This CHN ranks 19 out of 96 regarding the percentage of males with a disability, while it ranks 2 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA
- This CHN ranks 17 out of 96 regarding the percentage of females with a disability, while it ranks 3 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

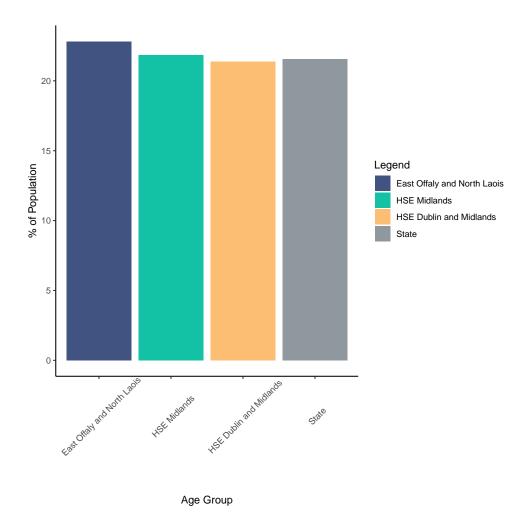


Figure 2: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for East Offaly and North ...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

	East Of	faly and No	orth	IHA	HR	State
Age Group	${\bf Population}_{\_}$		With any D	isability		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%
Males	21,196	4,714	22.2	21.3	20.6	20.9
Females	21,067	4,933	23.4	22.3	22.1	22.2
Both Sexes	42,263	9,647	22.8	22.3	22.1	21.5

https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for East Offaly and North ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are provided for comparison purposes.

#### 4 General Health

• This CHN ranks 10 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population with bad or very bad General Health, while it ranks 2 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

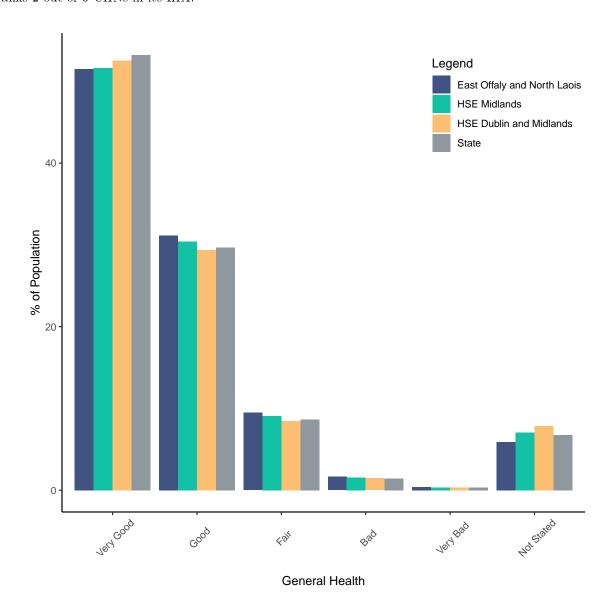


Figure 3: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for East Offaly and North ...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

General Health	East Offaly and	l North	IHA	$_{ m HR}$	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Very Good	21,761	51.5	51.6	52.5	53.2
$\operatorname{Good}$	13,153	31.1	30.4	29.4	29.7
Fair	4,001	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.6
Bad	696	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
Very Bad	156	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	2,496	5.9	7.0	7.9	6.7
Total	42,263	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED

Table 3: Population by General Health for East Offaly and North ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 5 Carers

- This CHN ranks 12 out of 96 regarding the percentage of males that are carers, while it ranks 2 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- $\bullet$  This CHN ranks 14 out of 96 regarding the percentage of females that are carers, while it ranks 3 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

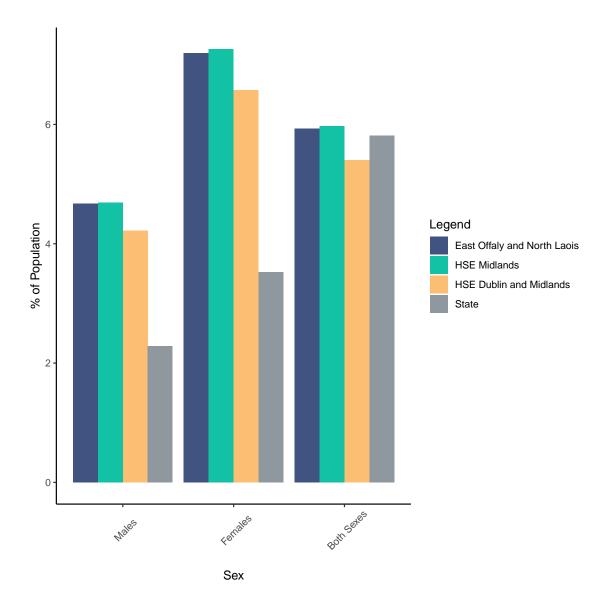


Figure 4: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for East Offaly and North ...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

	East Of	faly and North .	• •	IHA	HR	State	
Age Group	Population		Carers				
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%	
Males	21,196	991	4.7	4.7	4.2	2.3	
Females	21,067	1,516	7.2	7.3	6.6	3.5	
Both Sexes	42,263	2,507	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.8	

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED

Table 4: Carers by Sex for East Offaly and North ...; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 6 Volunteers

• This CHN ranks 42 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that volunteer, while it ranks 4 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

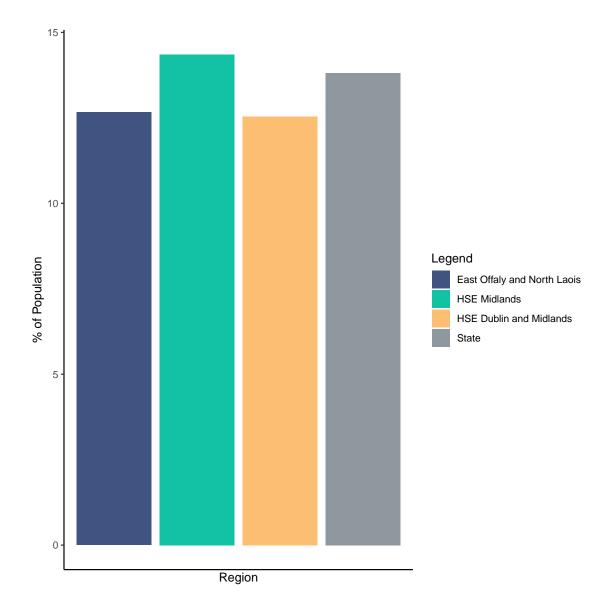


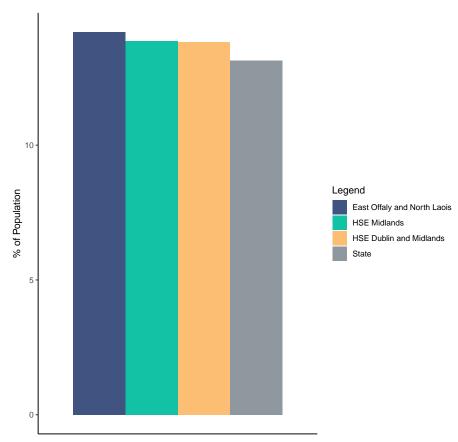
Figure 5: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for East Offaly and North ...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

East Of	East Offaly and North			$_{ m HR}$	State
${f Population}_{\_}$		Vo	lunteers		
Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%
42263	5354	12.7	14.4	12.5	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for East Offaly and North ...; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 7 Smoking

• This CHN ranks 16 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who smoke (daily and occasionally), while it ranks 1 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

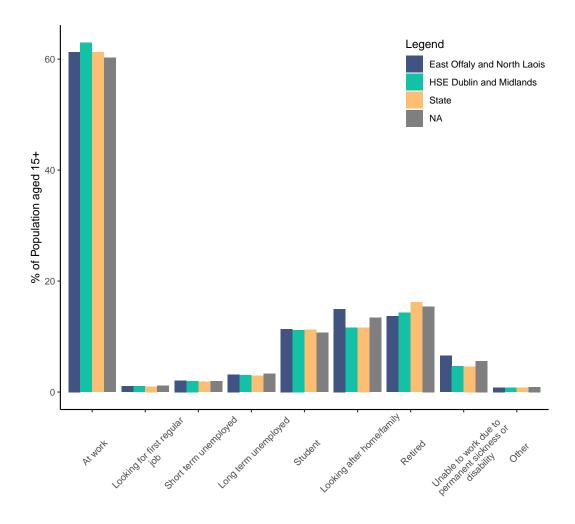
Figure 6: Percentage of the Population who Smoke to bacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for East Offaly and North ...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	East Offaly and	d North	IHA	$_{ m HR}$	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Smoke tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	6,001	14.2	13.9	13.8	13.1
Don't Smoke tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	33,418	79.1	78.2	77.5	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	2,844	6.7	7.9	8.7	7.5
All Persons	42263	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED

Table 6: Smoking Status of East Offaly and North ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 7: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for East Offaly and North ..., IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	East Offaly and	l North	IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
At Work	18,068	54.6	54.6	57.7	56.1
Looking for first regular job	304	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8
Short term unemployed	601	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Long term unemployed	934	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6
Student	3,635	11.0	10.5	11.0	11.1
Looking after home/family	2,754	8.3	7.6	6.5	6.6
Retired	4,489	13.6	15.3	14.0	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	2,057	6.2	5.4	4.6	4.6
Other	247	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Total	33,089	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED$ 

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for East Offaly and North ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

• This CHN ranks 19 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that are unemployed, while it ranks 4 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

#### 9 Social Class

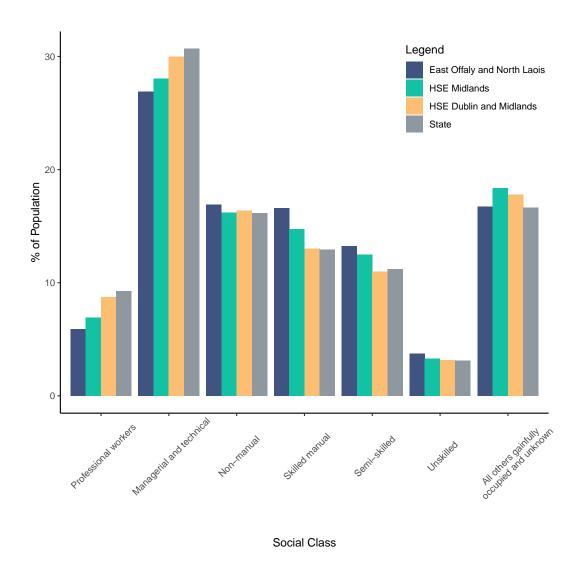


Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for East Offaly and North ..., IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

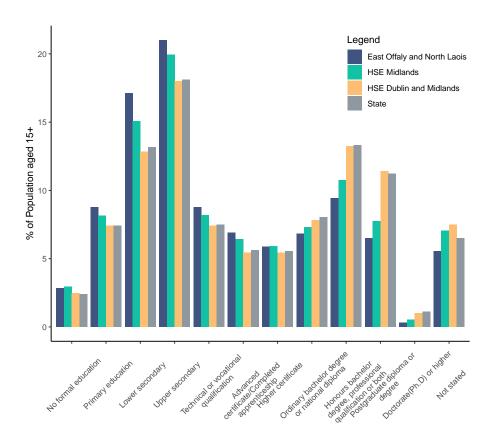
Social Class	East Offaly an	d North	IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Professional workers	2,491	5.9	6.9	8.7	9.3
Managerial and technical	11,367	26.9	28.0	30.0	30.7
Non-manual	7,153	16.9	16.2	16.4	16.2
Skilled manual	7,011	16.6	14.7	13.0	12.9
Semi-skilled	5,590	13.2	12.5	11.0	11.2
Unskilled	1,584	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	7,067	16.7	18.3	17.8	16.6
Total	$42,\!263$	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED$ 

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for East Offaly and North ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

- $\bullet$  This CHN ranks 12 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as unskilled, while it ranks 1 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks 58 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as professional workers, while it ranks 6 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

# 10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for East Offaly and North ...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	East Offaly a	nd North	IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	
No formal education	773	2.9	3.0	2.5	2
Primary education	2,374	8.8	8.1	7.4	7.
Lower secondary	4,641	17.1	15.1	12.8	13.5
Upper secondary	5,694	21.0	19.9	18.0	18.
Technical or vocational qualification	2,376	8.8	8.2	7.4	7
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	1,874	6.9	6.4	5.4	5.
Higher certificate	1,591	5.9	5.9	5.4	5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	1,855	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	2,559	9.4	10.8	13.3	13.
Postgraduate diploma or degree	1,763	6.5	7.7	11.4	11.:
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	89	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.
Not stated	1,503	5.5	7.0	7.5	6.
Total	27,092	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for East Offaly and North ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

- This CHN ranks 24 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Primary or lower, while it ranks 3 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks 83 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma or higher, while it ranks 6 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

# 11 Families

• This CHN ranks 37 out of 96 regarding the percentage of **family units** with a lone parent (see Detailed Tables section), while it ranks 5 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

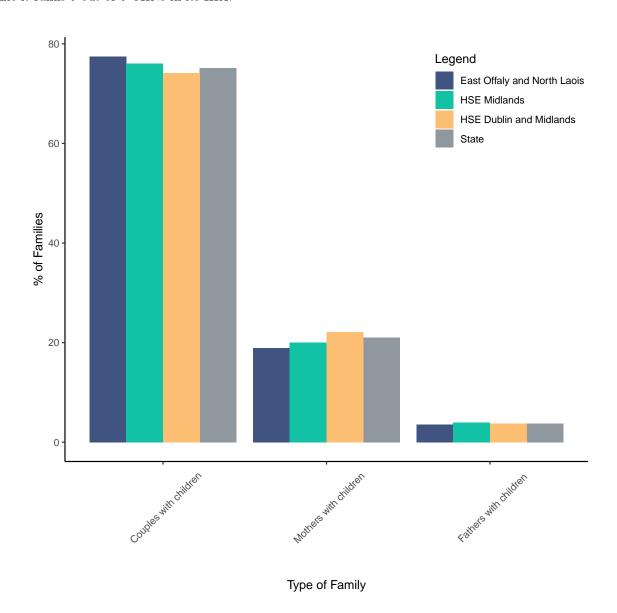


Figure 10: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for East Offaly and North ...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	East Offaly and North		IHA	$^{ m HR}$	State
	Families	%	%	%	%
Couples with Children	6,130	77.5	76.1	74.1	75.2
Mothers with Children	$1,\!497$	18.9	20.0	22.2	21.1
Fathers with Children	283	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.8
All Families	7,910	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
https://data.cso.ie/table	e/SAP2022T4T3EI	)			

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for East Offaly and North ...; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 12 Birthplace

• This CHN ranks 56 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that were born outside Ireland, while it ranks 4 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

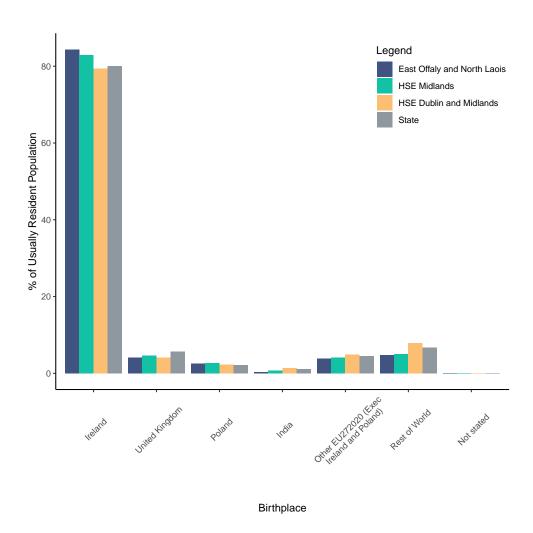


Figure 11: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for East Offaly and North ...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	East Offaly and	d North	IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Ireland	35,493	84.4	83.0	79.4	80.0
United Kingdom	1,701	4.0	4.6	4.1	5.7
Poland	1,059	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.1
India	162	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	1,626	3.9	4.1	4.9	4.4
Rest of World	2,019	4.8	5.0	7.9	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	42,060	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
$\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED$					

Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for East Offaly and North ..., Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 13 Households - Type of Occupancy

- This CHN ranks 31 out of 96 regarding the percentage households that are rented from a Local Authority, while it ranks 4 out of the CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHNranks 46 out of 96 regarding the percentage of households that are owned outright, while it ranks 6 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

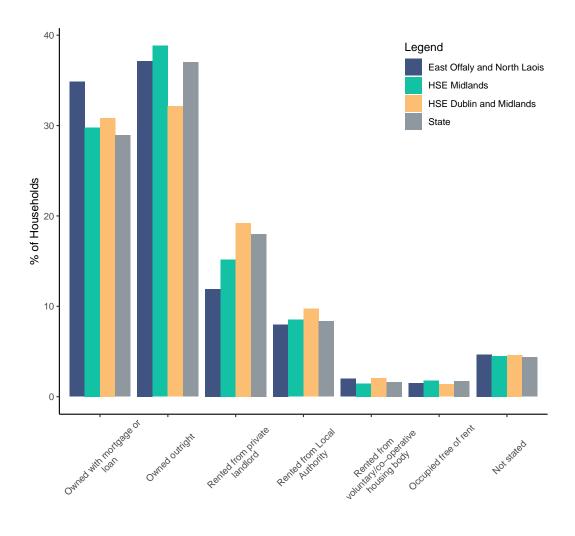


Figure 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for East Offaly and North ..., IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy

Type of Occupancy	East Offaly and	North	$^{ m HR}$	State	
	Households	%	%	%	
Owned with mortgage or loan	4,962	34.8	29.8	30.9	28.9
Owned outright	5,288	37.1	38.8	32.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	1,696	11.9	15.2	19.2	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	1,135	8.0	8.5	9.7	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	282	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.6
Occupied free of rent	213	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.7
Not stated	665	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.4
Total	14,241	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED$ 

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for East Offaly and North ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

#### 14 Transport

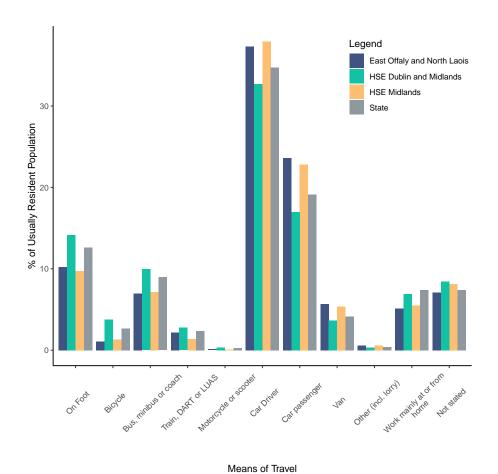


Figure 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for East Offaly and North ...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	East Offaly and North		IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
On Foot	3,027	10.2	9.7	14.2	12.6
Bicycle	314	1.1	1.3	3.8	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	2,069	7.0	7.2	9.9	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	653	2.2	1.4	2.8	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	35	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Car Driver	11,053	37.3	37.9	32.7	34.7
Car passenger	6,990	23.6	22.8	17.0	19.1
Van	1,684	5.7	5.4	3.7	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	174	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	1,523	5.1	5.5	6.9	7.4
Not stated	2,096	7.1	8.1	8.4	7.4
Total	29,618	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

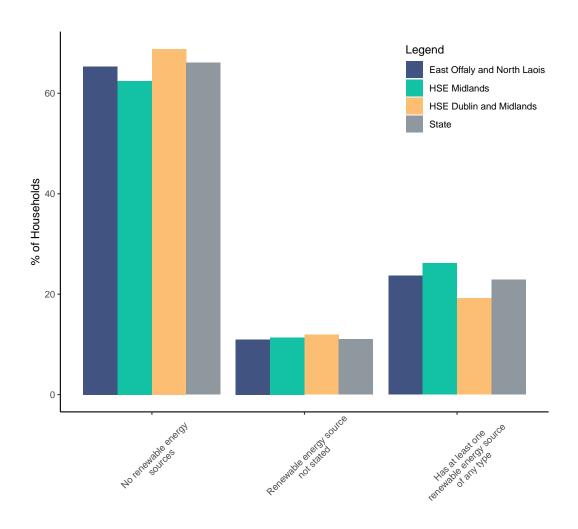
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED

Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for East Offaly and North ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

- This CHN ranks 49 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare on foot or bicycle, while it ranks 3 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks 32 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare as a car driver, while it ranks 4 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

# 15 Renewable Energy

• This CHN ranks 44 out of 96 regarding the percentage of households with no renewable energy source, while it ranks 1 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for East Offaly and North ...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	East Offaly and North		IHA	HR	State
	Households	%	%	%	%
All households	14,241	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No renewable energy sources	9,306	65.3	62.4	68.8	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	1,566	11.0	11.4	11.9	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	3,369	23.7	26.2	19.2	22.9

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for East Offaly and North ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

# 16 Detailed Tables

No formal education   2.9   3.0   2.5   2.4		CHN	IHA	HR	State
Primary education         8.8         8.1         7.4         7.4           Lower secondary         17.1         15.1         12.8         13.2           Upper secondary         21.0         19.9         18.0         18.1           Technical or vocational qualification         8.8         8.2         7.4         7.5           Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship         6.9         6.4         5.4         5.6           Higher certificate         5.9         5.9         5.4         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         6.8         7.3         7.8         8.1           Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both         9.4         10.8         13.3         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         6.5         7.7         11.4         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.3         0.5         1.0         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         Temployment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         1.8         1.8         1.8         1.8         1.8         1.8         1.8         1.8         1.8         1.8         1.8	Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)				
Description   17.1   15.1   12.8   13.2   13.2   13.2   13.2   13.2   13.2   13.2   13.2   13.2   13.3	No formal education	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.4
Upper secondary	Primary education	8.8	8.1	7.4	7.4
Technical or vocational qualification         8.8         8.2         7.4         7.5           Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship         6.9         6.4         5.4         5.6           Higher certificate         5.9         5.9         5.9         5.4         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         6.8         7.3         7.8         8.1           Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both         9.4         10.8         13.3         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         6.5         7.7         11.4         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.3         0.5         1.0         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         At work         54.6         54.6         57.7         56.1           Looking for first regular job         0.9         1.0         0.9         0.8           short Term Unemployed         2.8         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         11.0         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         8.3         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         13.6         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to	Lower secondary	17.1	15.1	12.8	13.2
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship         6.9         6.4         5.4         5.6           Higher certificate         5.9         5.9         5.4         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         6.8         7.3         7.8         8.1           His bach, degree, prof. qual. or both         9.4         10.8         13.3         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         6.5         7.7         11.4         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.3         0.5         1.0         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         ***         ***         5.4.6         54.6         57.7         56.1           Looking for first regular job         0.9         1.0         0.9         0.8         short Term Unemployed         1.8         1.8         1.8         1.7           Looking after home/planily         2.8         2.9         2.7         2.6         Student         11.0         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         8.3         7.6         6.5         6.6         6.5         6.6         6.6         6.6         6.6         6.6         6.6         6.6         6.6         6.6         6.6	Upper secondary	21.0	19.9	18.0	18.1
Higher certificate         5.9         5.9         5.4         5.5           Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         6.8         7.3         7.8         8.1           Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both         9.4         10.8         13.3         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         6.5         7.7         11.4         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.3         0.5         1.0         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         ***         ***         54.6         54.6         57.7         56.1           Looking for first regular job         0.9         1.0         0.9         0.8           short Term Unemployed         1.8         1.8         1.8         1.8           Long Term Unemployed         2.8         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         11.0         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         8.3         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         13.6         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         6.2         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work) </td <td>Technical or vocational qualification</td> <td>8.8</td> <td>8.2</td> <td>7.4</td> <td>7.5</td>	Technical or vocational qualification	8.8	8.2	7.4	7.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma         6.8         7.3         7.8         8.1           Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both         9.4         10.8         13.3         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         6.5         7.7         11.4         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.3         0.5         1.0         11.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         Temployment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         54.6         54.6         57.7         56.1           Looking for first regular job         0.9         1.0         0.9         0.8           short Term Unemployed         1.8         1.8         1.8         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         2.8         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         11.0         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         8.3         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         13.6         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         6.2         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         5.2         6.8         6.0         5.8           B	Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	6.9	6.4	5.4	5.6
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both         9.4         10.8         13.3         13.3           Postgraduate diploma or degree         6.5         7.7         11.4         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.3         0.5         1.0         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         Secondary         54.6         54.6         57.7         56.1           Looking for first regular job         0.9         1.0         0.9         0.8           short Term Unemployed         1.8         1.8         1.8         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         2.8         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         11.0         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         8.3         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         13.6         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         6.2         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         5.2         6.8         6.0         5.8           Building and construction         8.2         6.8         6.0         5.8           Manufacturing industries         13.8	Higher certificate	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.5
Postgraduate diploma or degree         6.5         7.7         11.4         11.2           Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher         0.3         0.5         1.0         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)           At work         54.6         54.6         57.7         56.1           Looking for first regular job         0.9         1.0         0.9         0.8           short Term Unemployed         1.8         1.8         1.8         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         2.8         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         11.0         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         8.3         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         13.6         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         6.2         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Employment (Percentage of those at work)         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         8.2         6.8         6.0         5.8           Manufacturing industries         13.8         13.2         9.9         11.8           C	Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.1
Doctorate (Ph.D) or higher         0.3         0.5         1.0         1.1           Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)         54.6         54.6         57.7         56.1           At work         54.6         54.6         57.7         56.1           Looking for first regular job         0.9         1.0         0.9         0.8           short Term Unemployed         1.8         1.8         1.8         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         2.8         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         11.0         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         8.3         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         13.6         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         6.2         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         4.8         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         8.2         6.8         6.0         5.8           Building and construction         8.2         6.8         6.0         5.8           Building and trade         23.0         21.1         25.6         23.8	Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	9.4	10.8	13.3	13.3
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)           At work         54.6         54.6         57.7         56.1           Looking for first regular job         0.9         1.0         0.9         0.8           short Term Unemployed         1.8         1.8         1.8         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         2.8         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         11.0         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         8.3         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         13.6         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         3.6         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         8.2         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         5.4         4.6         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         8.2         6.8         6.0         5.8           Building and construction         8.2         6.8         6.0         5.8           Manufacturing industries         13.8         13.2         9.9         11.8           Commerc	Postgraduate diploma or degree	6.5	7.7	11.4	11.2
At work       54.6       54.6       57.7       56.1         Looking for first regular job       0.9       1.0       0.9       0.8         short Term Unemployed       1.8       1.8       1.8       1.7         Long Term Unemployed       2.8       2.9       2.7       2.6         Student       11.0       10.5       11.0       11.1         Looking after home/family       8.3       7.6       6.5       6.6         Retired       13.6       15.3       14.0       15.9         Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability       6.2       5.4       4.6       4.6         Employment (Percentage of those at work)       8.2       5.4       2.3       3.5         Building and construction       8.2       6.8       6.0       5.8         Manufacturing industries       13.8       13.2       9.9       11.8         Commerce and trade       23.0       21.1       25.6       23.8         Transport and communications       7.1       6.7       10.1       9.2         Public administration       6.7       7.0       6.1       5.7         Professional services       23.3       24.3       23.9       24.5 <tr< td=""><td>Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher</td><td>0.3</td><td>0.5</td><td>1.0</td><td>1.1</td></tr<>	Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.1
Looking for first regular job         0.9         1.0         0.9         0.8           short Term Unemployed         1.8         1.8         1.8         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         2.8         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         11.0         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         8.3         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         13.6         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         6.2         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         8.2         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         8.2         6.8         6.0         5.8           Manufacturing industries         13.8         13.2         9.9         11.8           Commerce and trade         23.0         21.1         25.6         23.8           Transport and communications         7.1         6.7         10.1         9.2           Public administration         6.7         7.0         6.1         5.7           Professional services         23.3         24.3         23.9         24.5	Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)				
short Term Unemployed         1.8         1.8         1.8         1.7           Long Term Unemployed         2.8         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         11.0         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         8.3         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         13.6         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         6.2         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         8.2         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         8.2         6.8         6.0         5.8           Manufacturing industries         13.8         13.2         9.9         11.8           Commerce and trade         23.0         21.1         25.6         23.8           Transport and communications         7.1         6.7         10.1         9.2           Public administration         6.7         7.0         6.1         5.7           Professional services         23.3         24.3         23.9         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)         5.9         6.9         8.7         9.3	At work	54.6	54.6	57.7	56.1
Long Term Unemployed         2.8         2.9         2.7         2.6           Student         11.0         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         8.3         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         13.6         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         6.2         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Transport (Percentage of those at work)         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         8.2         6.8         6.0         5.8           Manufacturing industries         13.8         13.2         9.9         11.8           Commerce and trade         23.0         21.1         25.6         23.8           Transport and communications         7.1         6.7         10.1         9.2           Public administration         6.7         7.0         6.1         5.7           Professional services         23.3         24.3         23.9         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)         5.9         6.9         8.7         9.3           Managerial and technical         26.9         28.0	Looking for first regular job	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8
Student         11.0         10.5         11.0         11.1           Looking after home/family         8.3         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         13.6         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         6.2         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Transport (Percentage of those at work)         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         8.2         6.8         6.0         5.8           Manufacturing industries         13.8         13.2         9.9         11.8           Commerce and trade         23.0         21.1         25.6         23.8           Transport and communications         7.1         6.7         10.1         9.2           Public administration         6.7         7.0         6.1         5.7           Professional services         23.3         24.3         23.9         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)         5.9         6.9         8.7         9.3           Managerial and technical         26.9         28.0         30.0         30.7           Non-manual         16.6         14.7	short Term Unemployed	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Looking after home/family         8.3         7.6         6.5         6.6           Retired         13.6         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         6.2         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         8.2         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         8.2         6.8         6.0         5.8           Manufacturing industries         13.8         13.2         9.9         11.8           Commerce and trade         23.0         21.1         25.6         23.8           Transport and communications         7.1         6.7         10.1         9.2           Public administration         6.7         7.0         6.1         5.7           Professional services         23.3         24.3         23.9         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)         5.9         6.9         8.7         9.3           Managerial and technical         26.9         28.0         30.0         30.7           Non-manual         16.9         16.2         16.4         16.2           Skilled manual         16.6         14.7         13.0         1	Long Term Unemployed	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6
Retired         13.6         15.3         14.0         15.9           Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         6.2         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Semi-skilled           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Semi-skilled           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Semi-skilled           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Semi-skilled         15.4         4.6         4.6         4.6         4.6         4.6         4.6         4.6         4.6         4.6         4.6         5.4         2.3         3.5         5.8         5.4         2.3         3.5         5.8         6.0         5.8         8.6         6.0         5.8         8.6         6.0         5.8         8.8         6.0         5.8         8.8         6.0         5.8         8.8         6.0         5.8         8.8         6.0         5.8         8.2         6.8         6.0         2.3         8.2         6.0         2.3         2.3         2.3         2.3         2.5         2.3         2.3         2.3         2.3         2.3         2.3         2.3         2.3         2.3         2.3         2.3 <td>Student</td> <td></td> <td>10.5</td> <td>11.0</td> <td>11.1</td>	Student		10.5	11.0	11.1
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability         6.2         5.4         4.6         4.6           Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Semi-skilled         4.8         5.4         2.3         3.5           Agriculture, forestry and fishing         4.8         5.4         2.3         3.5           Building and construction         8.2         6.8         6.0         5.8           Manufacturing industries         13.8         13.2         9.9         11.8           Commerce and trade         23.0         21.1         25.6         23.8           Transport and communications         7.1         6.7         10.1         9.2           Public administration         6.7         7.0         6.1         5.7           Professional services         23.3         24.3         23.9         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)         5.9         6.9         8.7         9.3           Managerial and technical         26.9         28.0         30.0         30.7           Non-manual         16.9         16.2         16.4         16.2           Skilled manual         16.6         14.7         13.0         12.9           Semi-skilled         13.2         12	Looking after home/family	8.3	7.6	6.5	6.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)         Agriculture, forestry and fishing       4.8       5.4       2.3       3.5         Building and construction       8.2       6.8       6.0       5.8         Manufacturing industries       13.8       13.2       9.9       11.8         Commerce and trade       23.0       21.1       25.6       23.8         Transport and communications       7.1       6.7       10.1       9.2         Public administration       6.7       7.0       6.1       5.7         Professional services       23.3       24.3       23.9       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)       5.9       6.9       8.7       9.3         Managerial and technical       26.9       28.0       30.0       30.7         Non-manual       16.9       16.2       16.4       16.2         Skilled manual       16.6       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       13.2       12.5       11.0       11.2	Retired		15.3	14.0	15.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing       4.8       5.4       2.3       3.5         Building and construction       8.2       6.8       6.0       5.8         Manufacturing industries       13.8       13.2       9.9       11.8         Commerce and trade       23.0       21.1       25.6       23.8         Transport and communications       7.1       6.7       10.1       9.2         Public administration       6.7       7.0       6.1       5.7         Professional services       23.3       24.3       23.9       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)         Professional workers       5.9       6.9       8.7       9.3         Managerial and technical       26.9       28.0       30.0       30.7         Non-manual       16.9       16.2       16.4       16.2         Skilled manual       16.6       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       13.2       12.5       11.0       11.2	<del>-</del>	6.2	5.4	4.6	4.6
Building and construction       8.2       6.8       6.0       5.8         Manufacturing industries       13.8       13.2       9.9       11.8         Commerce and trade       23.0       21.1       25.6       23.8         Transport and communications       7.1       6.7       10.1       9.2         Public administration       6.7       7.0       6.1       5.7         Professional services       23.3       24.3       23.9       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)       5.9       6.9       8.7       9.3         Managerial and technical       26.9       28.0       30.0       30.7         Non-manual       16.9       16.2       16.4       16.2         Skilled manual       16.6       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       13.2       12.5       11.0       11.2					
Manufacturing industries       13.8       13.2       9.9       11.8         Commerce and trade       23.0       21.1       25.6       23.8         Transport and communications       7.1       6.7       10.1       9.2         Public administration       6.7       7.0       6.1       5.7         Professional services       23.3       24.3       23.9       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)       5.9       6.9       8.7       9.3         Managerial and technical       26.9       28.0       30.0       30.7         Non-manual       16.9       16.2       16.4       16.2         Skilled manual       16.6       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       13.2       12.5       11.0       11.2				2.3	
Commerce and trade       23.0       21.1       25.6       23.8         Transport and communications       7.1       6.7       10.1       9.2         Public administration       6.7       7.0       6.1       5.7         Professional services       23.3       24.3       23.9       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)       5.9       6.9       8.7       9.3         Managerial and technical       26.9       28.0       30.0       30.7         Non-manual       16.9       16.2       16.4       16.2         Skilled manual       16.6       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       13.2       12.5       11.0       11.2					
Transport and communications         7.1         6.7         10.1         9.2           Public administration         6.7         7.0         6.1         5.7           Professional services         23.3         24.3         23.9         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)         5.9         6.9         8.7         9.3           Managerial and technical         26.9         28.0         30.0         30.7           Non-manual         16.9         16.2         16.4         16.2           Skilled manual         16.6         14.7         13.0         12.9           Semi-skilled         13.2         12.5         11.0         11.2					
Public administration       6.7       7.0       6.1       5.7         Professional services       23.3       24.3       23.9       24.5         Social Class (Percentage of population)       Semi-skilled       5.9       6.9       8.7       9.3         Managerial and technical       26.9       28.0       30.0       30.7         Non-manual       16.9       16.2       16.4       16.2         Skilled manual       16.6       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       13.2       12.5       11.0       11.2	Commerce and trade				
Professional services         23.3         24.3         23.9         24.5           Social Class (Percentage of population)           Professional workers         5.9         6.9         8.7         9.3           Managerial and technical         26.9         28.0         30.0         30.7           Non-manual         16.9         16.2         16.4         16.2           Skilled manual         16.6         14.7         13.0         12.9           Semi-skilled         13.2         12.5         11.0         11.2					
Social Class (Percentage of population)           Professional workers         5.9         6.9         8.7         9.3           Managerial and technical         26.9         28.0         30.0         30.7           Non-manual         16.9         16.2         16.4         16.2           Skilled manual         16.6         14.7         13.0         12.9           Semi-skilled         13.2         12.5         11.0         11.2					
Professional workers       5.9       6.9       8.7       9.3         Managerial and technical       26.9       28.0       30.0       30.7         Non-manual       16.9       16.2       16.4       16.2         Skilled manual       16.6       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       13.2       12.5       11.0       11.2		23.3	24.3	23.9	24.5
Managerial and technical       26.9       28.0       30.0       30.7         Non-manual       16.9       16.2       16.4       16.2         Skilled manual       16.6       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       13.2       12.5       11.0       11.2					
Non-manual       16.9       16.2       16.4       16.2         Skilled manual       16.6       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       13.2       12.5       11.0       11.2	Professional workers				
Skilled manual       16.6       14.7       13.0       12.9         Semi-skilled       13.2       12.5       11.0       11.2					
Semi-skilled 13.2 12.5 11.0 11.2					
Unskilled 3.7 3.3 3.1 3.1					
	Unskilled	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.1

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Families (Percentage of family units)				
Families without children	25.9	28.6	29.8	30.8
Families with 1 child	26.4	27.0	27.5	27.1
Families with 2 children	28.1	25.6	26.0	25.3
Families with 3 children	14.0	13.2	12.1	12.3
Families with 4 children	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0
Couples with children	57.4	54.3	52.1	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	14.0	14.3	15.6	14.6
Lone parent (father)	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6
Pre-family families	6.0	7.1	10.5	9.3
Empty nest families	9.9	9.9	8.7	9.4
Retired families	9.9	11.6	10.5	12.0
Per-school families	7.5	7.9	8.4	8.1
Early school families	9.9	10.1	10.1	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	13.0	12.5	12.1	11.9
Adolescent families	15.0	13.5	12.4	12.3
Adult families	57.4	27.5	27.2	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	21.9	23.9	24.5	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	19.6	18.7	18.5	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	18.7	17.2	17.0	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	14.4	13.8	13.3	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	25.3	26.5	26.9	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)				
Very good general health	51.5	51.6	52.5	53.2
Good general health	31.1	30.4	29.4	29.7
Fair general health	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.6
Bad general health	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
Very bad general health	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	14.2	13.9	13.8	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	22.8	21.8	21.4	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Priva	te Households	s)		
Married couple households	13.8	15.0	13.7	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	3.5	3.7	4.8	4.3
Married couple with children households	34.0	31.5	29.0	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.3
One parent family (father) with children	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5
households	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.5
One parent family (mother) and children	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.5
households	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.0
Couple and others households	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	2.9	3.3	6.1	5.4
1 person households	20.6	22.6	21.5	23.1
2 person households	25.1	27.3	28.6	29.0
3 person households	18.4	17.9	18.6	17.9
4 person households	19.5	17.3	17.6	16.9
5 person households	10.7	9.7	9.1	8.9
6 person households	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.0
7 person households	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8
8 or more person households	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings	)			
Occupied	91.0	89.2	91.6	87.4
Temporarily absent	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	0.3	0.9	0.4	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	7.5	8.5	6.3	7.7

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private he				
Owned with mortgage or loan	34.8	29.8	30.9	28.9
Owned outright	37.1	38.8	32.1	37.0
Rented from private landlord	11.9	15.2	19.2	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	8.0	8.5	9.7	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.6
Occupied free of rent	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.7
1 room	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5
2 rooms	$\frac{0.2}{2.0}$	$\frac{0.3}{2.3}$	5.1	3.9
3 rooms	5.9	6.2	9.1	8.0
4 rooms	9. <i>7</i>	9.9	12.0	11.0
5 rooms	28.6	25.5	25.7	$\frac{11.0}{23.8}$
6 rooms	$\frac{26.0}{21.3}$	$\frac{20.9}{20.9}$	19.2	19.9
7 rooms	14.3	15.0	$\frac{19.2}{12.2}$	$19.9 \\ 14.0$
	$14.5 \\ 15.6$	17.0	$\frac{12.2}{12.6}$	$14.0 \\ 15.8$
8 or more rooms				
No central heating	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2
Public main water supply	71.7	72.9	86.3	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	5.8	5.5	2.6	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	7.1	4.6	1.8	3.4
Other private source water supply	13.9	15.4	6.7	9.9
No water supply	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)				
House/Bungalow	93.1	93.2	82.8	86.7
${ m Flat/Apartment}$	6.3	6.4	16.9	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Built Pre 1919	8.1	8.7	7.4	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	6.1	6.3	8.0	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	4.9	5.3	6.2	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	9.2	10.8	13.1	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	8.1	9.2	10.0	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	13.6	14.3	15.5	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	35.7	30.7	22.9	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.7
Built 2016 or later	3.6	3.8	5.8	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)				
Single	53.2	52.9	55.7	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	37.9	37.8	35.8	37.1
Separated	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3
Divorced	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6
Widowed	3.8	4.1	3.6	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of popu	lation)			
Speak english not well	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or				
Managers, directors and senior officials	7.2	6.7	7.7	7.7
Professional occupations	13.5	16.4	19.8	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	10.0	9.8	12.4	$\frac{20.3}{11.7}$
Administrative and secretarial occupations	8.9	9.8 8.8	9.7	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	15.9	15.5	11.1	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	9.3	8.6	7.2	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	9.5 6.9	6.1	6.2	$\frac{7.4}{6.2}$
	8.6	8.1	6.2	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives				
Elementary occupations	9.5	8.8	8.5	8.2

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usual	ly resident p			
Ireland - Birthplace	84.4	83.0	79.4	80.0
UK - Birthplace	4.0	4.6	4.1	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.1
India - Birthplace	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	3.9	4.1	4.9	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	4.8	5.0	7.9	6.7
White Irish	80.1	77.8	73.2	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.6
Other White	9.3	9.1	10.2	9.9
Black or Black Irish	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	1.6	2.3	4.1	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day -				
Outside Ireland	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percent	age of priva	te households	)	
A Employers and managers	11.8	11.2	13.6	12.9
B Higher professional	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5
C Lower professional	3.8	4.3	6.4	6.3
D Non-manual	30.0	31.5	35.2	34.2
E Manual skilled	12.1	10.4	8.7	8.5
F Semi-skilled	9.8	8.8	7.5	7.7
G Unskilled	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.2
H Own account workers	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.0
I Farmers	3.6	$\frac{4.0}{4.7}$	1.9	3.1
J Agricultural workers	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.2
9	18.8	1.0 19.0		
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown		19.0	17.8	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population agCHN	9.8	10.4	15.2	13.4
No motor car (percentage of households)	9.8	10.4	10.2	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:	10.0	0.7	140	10.0
On Foot	10.2	9.7	14.2	12.6
By Bicycle	1.1	1.3	3.8	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	7.0	7.2	9.9	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	2.2	1.4	2.8	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Car driver	37.3	37.9	32.7	34.7
Car passenger	23.6	22.8	17.0	19.1
By Van	5.7	5.4	3.7	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	5.1	5.5	6.9	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under	31.6	34.3	25.7	29.4
15 mins	51.0	94.9	20.1	20.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/4$	23.3	25.2	27.8	28.1
hour - under $1/2$ hour	20.0	20.2	21.0	20.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$	14.0	13.0	17.7	17.3
hour - under $3/4$ hour	14.0	13.0	11.1	17.5
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4	6.0	4 5	6.2	٤0
hour - under 1 hour	6.0	4.5	6.3	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour	10.0	7.0	7 4	<i>C</i> 1
- under $1 \ 1/2$ hours	10.0	7.0	7.4	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 1/2	<b>-</b> 0	4 4	9.0	0 -
hours and over	5.0	4.4	3.0	2.5
Other				
Has renewable energy source (percentage of	22 =	222	40.0	22.5
permanent private households)	23.7	26.2	19.2	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	12.7	14.4	12.5	13.8
No internet connection	10.8	10.9	7.2	8.7
TAO URGI HER COHHECTION	10.0	10.9	1.4	0.1