

CHN Health Profile - South Louth and Bettystown (IHA: HSE Louth Meath; Health Region: HSE Dublin and North East)

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

 $Census\ 2022$

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1 Key Points

- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this CHN is **51.4**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- South Louth and Bettystown has a total of 73,053 persons and 18,968 families living in private households.
- There are a total of 15,699 persons aged 0-14 in this CHN and 9,088 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of 15,969 persons living with a disability in this CHN, representing 21.9 percent of the population.

 This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 1,388 people in this CHN have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **1.9 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of 4,075 carers in this CHN, representing **5.6 percent** of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 13.9 percent of this CHN smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 1,048 **short term unemployed** and 1,733 **long term unemployed** people in this CHN. These represent 1.8 and 3.0 percent of the population respectively.
- 3.5 percent of the population of South Louth and Bettystown are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 24.8 percent of those aged 15+ in this CHN have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 25.7 percent of families with children in this CHN have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- 20.9 percent of this CHN were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 8.8 percent of households in this CHN. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

2 Population

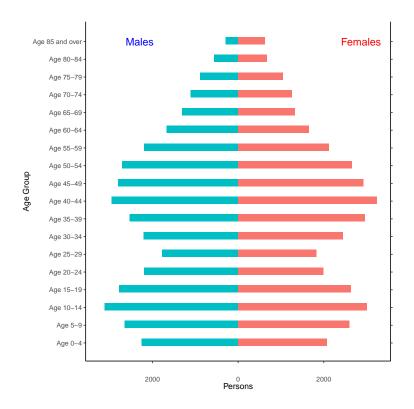


Figure 1: Persons by Age Group and Gender for South Louth and Bettys...; Census 2022.

Age	Fema	les Males Both Sexes						
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (CHN)	% (IHA)	% (State)
0-14	7,681	20.7	8,018	22.3	15,699	21.5	22.0	19.7
15-64	24,450	66.0	23,816	66.2	48,266	66.1	65.0	65.3
65+	4,927	13.3	4,161	11.6	9,088	12.4	13.0	15.1
Age 0-4	2,073	5.6	2,249	6.2	4,322	5.9	6.2	5.7
Age 5-9	2,599	7.0	2,651	7.4	5,250	7.2	7.5	6.7
Age~10-14	3,009	8.1	3,118	8.7	6,127	8.4	8.3	7.3
$\mathrm{Age}\ 15\text{-}19$	2,634	7.1	2,782	7.7	5,416	7.4	7.2	6.6
Age~20-24	1,985	5.4	2,195	6.1	4,180	5.7	5.7	6.0
$\mathrm{Age}\ 25\text{-}29$	1,832	4.9	1,778	4.9	3,610	4.9	4.9	5.7
$\mathrm{Age}\ 3034$	2,448	6.6	2,211	6.1	4,659	6.4	6.0	6.5
$\mathrm{Age}\ 3539$	2,959	8.0	2,531	7.0	5,490	7.5	7.5	7.4
$\mathrm{Age}\ 40\text{-}44$	3,236	8.7	2,955	8.2	6,191	8.5	8.3	8.0
$\mathrm{Age}\ 45\text{-}49$	2,922	7.9	2,800	7.8	5,722	7.8	7.7	7.3
$\mathrm{Age}\ 50\text{-}54$	2,659	7.2	2,708	7.5	5,367	7.3	7.0	6.6
$\rm Age~55\text{-}59$	2,118	5.7	2,190	6.1	4,308	5.9	5.9	6.0
Age 60-64	1,657	4.5	1,666	4.6	3,323	4.5	4.8	5.3
$\rm Age~65\text{-}69$	1,328	3.6	1,309	3.6	2,637	3.6	4.1	4.6
$\mathrm{Age}~70\text{-}74$	1,259	3.4	1,107	3.1	2,366	3.2	3.5	3.9
$\mathrm{Age}\ 75\text{-}79$	1,046	2.8	885	2.5	1,931	2.6	2.6	3.0
$\mathrm{Age}~80\text{-}84$	675	1.8	566	1.6	1,241	1.7	1.6	1.9
Age 85 and over	619	1.7	294	0.8	913	1.2	1.3	1.6
All Ages	37,058	100.0	35,995	100.0	73,053	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED$

Table 1: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for South Louth and Bettys...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region (HR) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

- This CHN ranks 18 out of 96 regarding the percentage of persons aged 0 14, while it ranks 4 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA
- ullet This CHN ranks 18 out of 96 regarding the percentage of persons aged 65+, while it ranks 4 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA

3 Disability

- ullet This CHN ranks 27 out of 96 regarding the percentage of males with a disability, while it ranks 4 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA
- This CHN ranks 25 out of 96 regarding the percentage of females with a disability, while it ranks 3 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

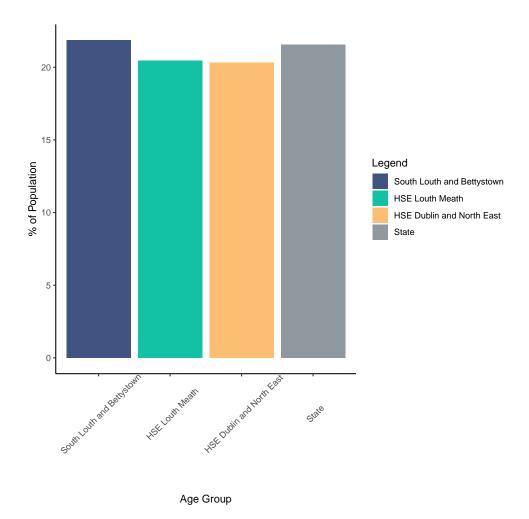


Figure 2: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for South Louth and Bettys...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

	South Le	outh and B	ettys	IHA	State	
Age Group	${\bf Population}_{_}$		With any I	Disability		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%
Males	35,995	7,585	21.1	20.0	19.4	20.9
Females	37,058	8,384	22.6	20.9	21.2	22.2
Both Sexes	73,053	15,969	21.9	20.9	21.2	21.5

https://data.cso.ie/table/F4004

Table 2: Population with any Disability by Age Group for South Louth and Bettys...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are provided for comparison purposes.

4 General Health

• This CHN ranks 11 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population with bad or very bad General Health, while it ranks 1 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

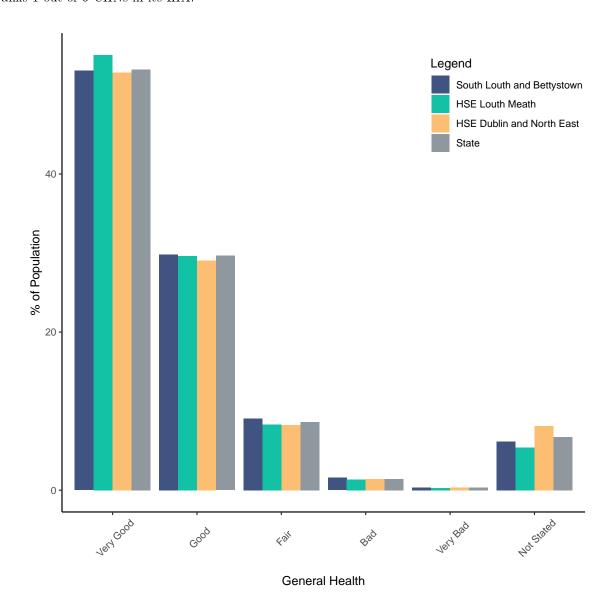


Figure 3: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for South Louth and Bettys...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

General Health	South Louth and Bettys		IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Very Good	38,763	53.1	55.1	52.9	53.2
Good	21,776	29.8	29.6	29.1	29.7
Fair	6,629	9.1	8.3	8.2	8.6
Bad	1,153	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4
Very Bad	235	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	4,497	6.2	5.4	8.1	6.7
Total	73,053	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED

Table 3: Population by General Health for South Louth and Bettys...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

5 Carers

- This CHN ranks 16 out of 96 regarding the percentage of males that are carers, while it ranks 4 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- \bullet This CHN ranks 18 out of 96 regarding the percentage of females that are carers, while it ranks 3 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

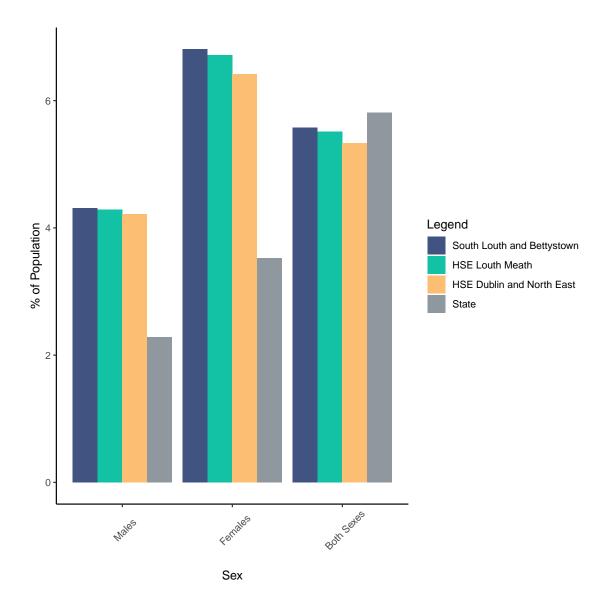


Figure 4: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for South Louth and Bettys...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

	South L	outh and Bettys	•••	IHA	HR	State
Age Group	Population		C	arers		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%
Males	35,995	1,552	4.3	4.3	4.2	2.3
Females	37,058	2,523	6.8	6.7	6.4	3.5
Both Sexes	73,053	4,075	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.8

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T2ED

Table 4: Carers by Sex for South Louth and Bettys...; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

6 Volunteers

• This CHN ranks 46 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that volunteer, while it ranks 6 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

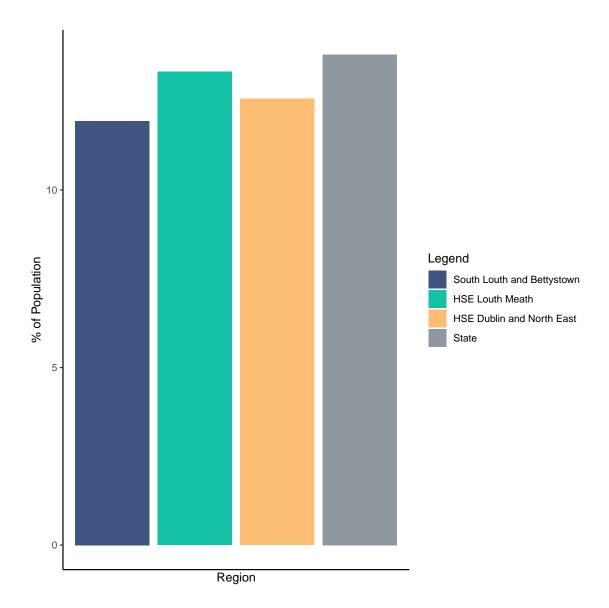


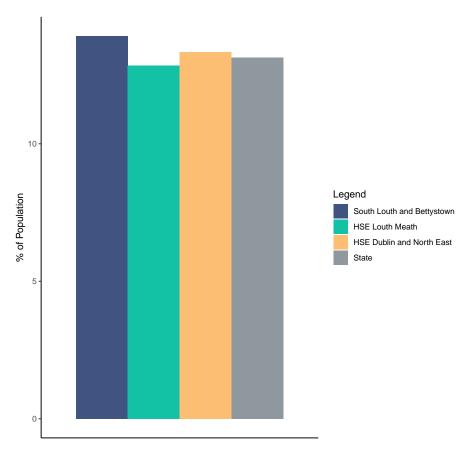
Figure 5: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for South Louth and Bettys...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

South I	outh and Bett	zys	IHA	$_{ m HR}$	State
Population		V	olunteers		
Persons	Persons	%	%	%	%
73053	8722	11.9	13.3	12.6	13.8

Table 5: Volunteers for South Louth and Bettys...; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

7 Smoking

• This CHN ranks 19 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who smoke (daily and occasionally), while it ranks 1 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

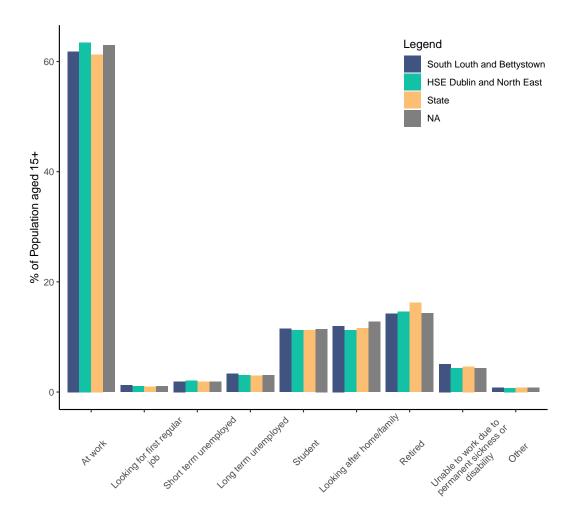
Figure 6: Percentage of the Population who Smoke tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for South Louth and Bettys...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	South Louth an	d Bettys	IHA	$_{ m HR}$	Stat
	Persons	%	%	%	9
Smoke tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	10,170	13.9	12.9	13.3	13
Don't Smoke tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	57,805	79.1	81.0	77.8	79
Smoking Status Not Stated	5,078	7.0	6.2	8.9	7
All Persons	73053	100.0	100.0	100.0	100

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED$

Table 6: Smoking Status of South Louth and Bettys...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

8 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 7: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for South Louth and Bettys..., IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	South Louth an	id Bettys	IHA	$_{ m HR}$	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
At Work	32,341	56.4	57.0	58.2	56.1
Looking for first regular job	614	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8
Short term unemployed	1,048	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7
Long term unemployed	1,733	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6
Student	$6,\!552$	11.4	11.3	11.0	11.1
Looking after home/family	3,881	6.8	7.2	6.3	6.6
Retired	8,002	14.0	14.1	14.1	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	2,828	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.6
Other	355	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Total	57,354	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED$

Table 7: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for South Louth and Bettys...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

• This CHN ranks 16 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that are unemployed, while it ranks 2 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

9 Social Class

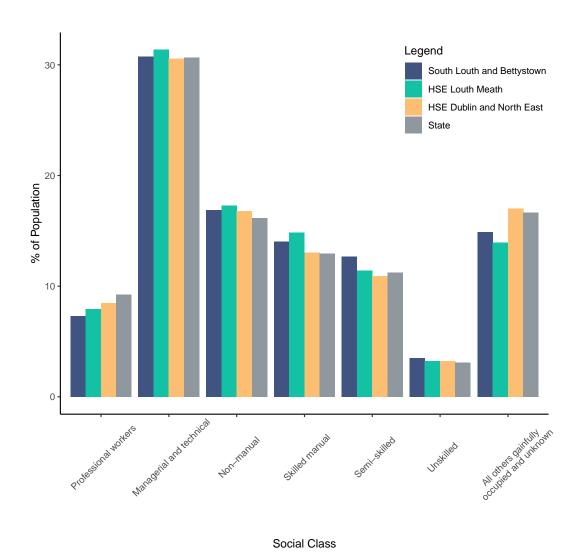


Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for South Louth and Bettys..., IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

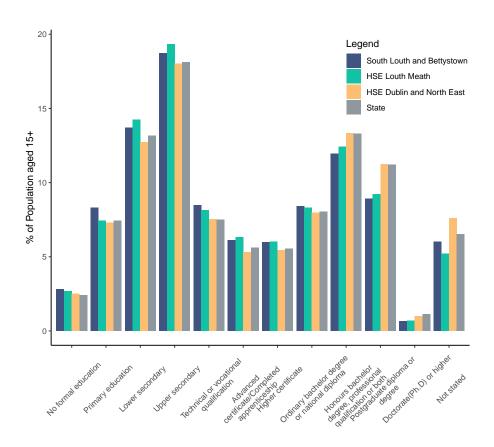
Social Class	South Louth an	nd Bettys	IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Professional workers	5,345	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.3
Managerial and technical	22,467	30.8	31.4	30.5	30.7
Non-manual	12,319	16.9	17.3	16.8	16.2
Skilled manual	10,237	14.0	14.9	13.0	12.9
Semi-skilled	$9,\!270$	12.7	11.4	10.9	11.2
Unskilled	2,549	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.1
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	10,866	14.9	13.9	17.0	16.6
Total	73,053	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for South Louth and Bettys...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

- \bullet This CHN ranks 14 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as unskilled, while it ranks 2 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- \bullet This CHN ranks 45 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as professional workers, while it ranks 4 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

10 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for South Louth and Bettys...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	South Louth a	South Louth and Bettys		$^{ m HR}$	Sta
	Persons	%	%	%	
No formal education	1,296	2.8	2.7	2.5	2
Primary education	3,834	8.3	7.4	7.3	7
Lower secondary	6,311	13.7	14.3	12.7	13
Upper secondary	8,631	18.7	19.3	18.0	18
Technical or vocational qualification	3,907	8.5	8.1	7.5	7
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	2,823	6.1	6.3	5.3	5
Higher certificate	2,754	6.0	6.0	5.4	5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	3,874	8.4	8.3	8.0	8
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	5,511	12.0	12.4	13.3	13
Postgraduate diploma or degree	4,106	8.9	9.2	11.2	11
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	297	0.6	0.7	1.0	1
Not stated	2,773	6.0	5.2	7.6	6
Total	$46,\!117$	100.0	100.0	100.0	100

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED$

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for South Louth and Bettys...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

- This CHN ranks 32 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Primary or lower, while it ranks 3 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks 48 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma or higher, while it ranks 3 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

11 Families

• This CHN ranks 22 out of 96 regarding the percentage of **family units** with a lone parent (see Detailed Tables section), while it ranks 2 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

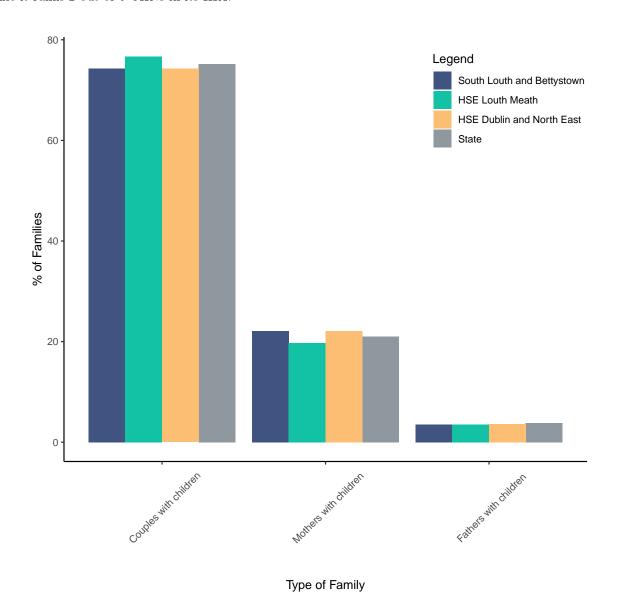


Figure 10: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for South Louth and Bettys...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	South Louth and Bettys		IHA	HR	State
	Families	%	%	%	%
Couples with Children	10,389	74.3	76.7	74.2	75.2
Mothers with Children	3,096	22.1	19.7	22.1	21.1
Fathers with Children	497	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8
All Families	13,982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED

Table 10: Families with Children by Family Type for South Louth and Bettys...; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

12 Birthplace

• This CHN ranks 26 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population that were born outside Ireland, while it ranks 3 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

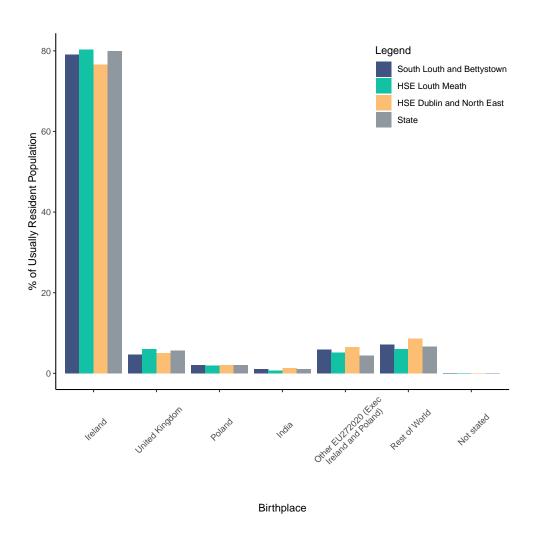


Figure 11: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for South Louth and Bettys...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

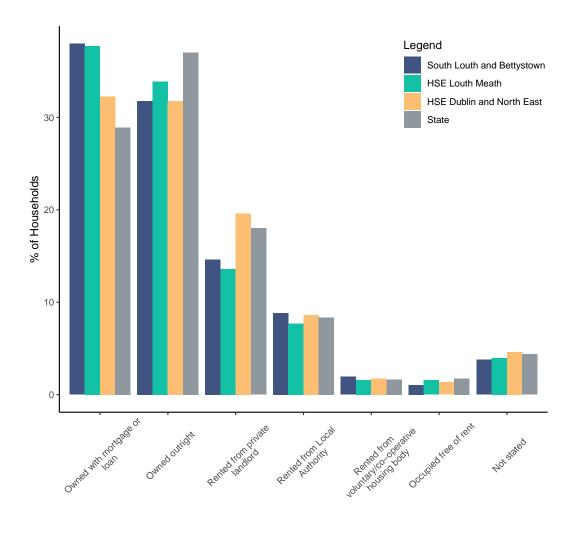
Birthplace	South Louth and Bettys		IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
Ireland	57,526	79.1	80.4	76.5	80.0
United Kingdom	3,403	4.7	6.0	5.1	5.7
Poland	1,466	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1
India	801	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	4,317	5.9	5.1	6.5	4.4
Rest of World	5,199	7.2	6.0	8.6	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	72,712	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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Table 11: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for South Louth and Bettys..., Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

13 Households - Type of Occupancy

- This CHN ranks 24 out of 96 regarding the percentage households that are rented from a Local Authority, while it ranks 2 out of the CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHNranks 59 out of 96 regarding the percentage of households that are owned outright, while it ranks 4 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.



Type of Occupancy

Figure 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for South Louth and Bettys..., IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	South Louth and	d Bettys	$^{ m HR}$	State	
	Households	%	%	%	
Owned with mortgage or loan	9,530	38.0	37.7	32.3	28.9
Owned outright	7,978	31.8	33.9	31.8	37.0
Rented from private landlord	3,674	14.6	13.6	19.6	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	2,214	8.8	7.7	8.6	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	488	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.6
Occupied free of rent	262	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.7
Not stated	948	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.4
Total	25,094	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED$

Table 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for South Louth and Bettys...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

14 Transport

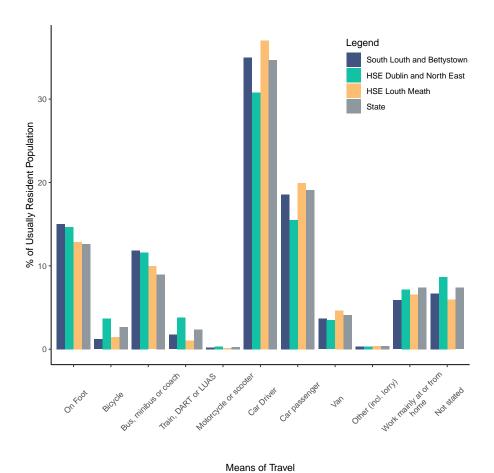


Figure 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for South Louth and Bettys...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	South Louth and Bettys		IHA	HR	State
	Persons	%	%	%	%
On Foot	7,845	15.0	12.9	14.7	12.6
Bicycle	625	1.2	1.5	3.7	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	6,193	11.8	10.0	11.6	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	907	1.7	1.1	3.8	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	101	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Car Driver	18,297	35.0	37.0	30.8	34.7
Car passenger	9,700	18.5	19.9	15.5	19.1
Van	1,910	3.7	4.6	3.5	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	159	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	3,072	5.9	6.6	7.2	7.4
Not stated	3,488	6.7	6.0	8.6	7.4
Total	$52,\!297$	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

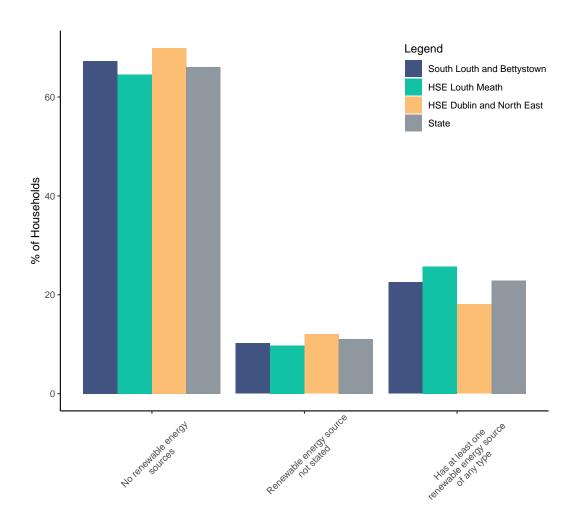
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Table 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for South Louth and Bettys...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

- This CHN ranks 28 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare on foot or bicycle, while it ranks 1 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.
- This CHN ranks 39 out of 96 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare as a car driver, while it ranks 5 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.

15 Renewable Energy

• This CHN ranks 38 out of 96 regarding the percentage of households with no renewable energy source, while it ranks 2 out of 6 CHNs in its IHA.



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for South Louth and Bettys...; IHA, Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	South Louth and Bettys		IHA	HR	State
	Households	%	%	%	%
All households	25,094	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No renewable energy sources	16,882	67.3	64.5	69.9	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	2,555	10.2	9.7	12.0	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	$5,\!657$	22.5	25.7	18.1	22.9

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED$

Table 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for South Louth and Bettys...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for IHA, Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

16 Detailed Tables

No formal education 2.8 2.7 2.5 2.4 Primary education 8.3 7.4 7.3 7.4 Lower secondary 13.7 14.3 12.7 13.2 Upper secondary 18.7 19.3 18.0 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 8.5 8.1 7.5 7.5 Advanced certificate / Completed apprenticeship 6.1 6.3 5.3 5.6 Higher certificate of educational diploma 8.4 8.3 8.0 8.1 Hins bach degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 12.4 13.3 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 8.9 9.2 11.2 11.2 Doctorate (Ph.D) or higher 0.6 0.7 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work 56.4 57.0 58.2 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.9 0.9 0.8 Short Term Unemployed 1.8 1.7 1.9 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.8 1.7 1.9 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 1.8 1.7 1.9 1.7 Looking after home/family 6.8 7.2 6.3 6.6 Retired 11.4 11.3 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 7.2 6.3 6.6 Retired 14.0 14.1 14.1 15.1 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.9 4.3 4.2 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Employment (Percentage of those at work) 1.8 11.6 9.0 11.8 Gommerce and trade 24.8 25.1 25.3 23.8 Transport and communications 9.9 9.3 11.5 9.2 Professional services 26.7 23.8 23.9 24.5 Engliar (Signal Services of Depulation) 2.1 2.8 2.9 2.5 Foreiar (Class (Percentage of population) 2.9 2.0 2.0 Professional workers 7.3 7.9 8.5 9.3 Ranagerial and technical 30.8 31.4 30.5 30.7 Ron-manual 16.9 17.3 16.8 16.2 Skilled manual 14.0 14.9 13.0 12.9 Skilled manual 14.0 14.9 13.0 12.9 Employment in the chical 3.5 3.5 3.2 3.5		CHN	IHA	$\mathbf{H}\mathbf{R}$	State
Primary education 8.3 7.4 7.3 7.4 Lower secondary 13.7 14.3 12.7 13.2 Upper secondary 18.7 19.3 18.0 18.1 Technical or vocational qualification 8.5 8.1 7.5 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 6.1 6.3 5.3 5.6 Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.4 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 8.4 8.3 8.0 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 12.4 13.3 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 8.9 9.2 11.2 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.6 0.7 10.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) Temployment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 56.4 57.0 58.2 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.9 0.9 0.8 8.1 1.0 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.0 1.1 1.0	Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)				
Lower secondary	No formal education	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4
Technical or vocational qualification	Primary education	8.3	7.4	7.3	7.4
Technical or vocational qualification 8.5 8.1 7.5 7.5 Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 6.1 6.3 5.3 5.6 Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.4 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 8.4 8.3 8.0 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 12.4 13.3 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 8.9 9.2 11.2 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.6 0.7 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 56.4 57.0 58.2 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.9 0.9 0.8 short Term Unemployed 3.0 2.8 2.7 2.6 5tudent 11.4 11.3 11.0 11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1	Lower secondary	13.7	14.3	12.7	13.2
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship 6.1 6.3 5.3 5.6 Higher certificate 6.0 6.0 5.4 5.5 Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 8.4 8.3 8.0 8.1 Hus bach degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 12.4 13.3 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 8.9 9.2 11.2 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.6 0.7 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 56.4 57.0 58.2 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.9 0.9 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.8 1.7 1.9 1.7 Looking after home/family 6.8 7.2 6.3 6.6 Student 11.4 11.3 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 7.2 6.3 6.6 Retired 14.0 14.1 14.1 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.9	Upper secondary	18.7	19.3	18.0	18.1
Higher certificate	Technical or vocational qualification	8.5	8.1	7.5	7.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma 8.4 8.3 8.0 8.1 Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 12.4 13.3 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 8.9 9.2 11.2 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.6 0.7 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) Temployment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 56.4 57.0 58.2 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.9 0.9 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.8 1.7 1.9 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 3.0 2.8 2.7 2.6 Student 11.4 11.3 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 7.2 6.3 6.6 Retired 14.0 14.1 14.1 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.9 4.3 4.2 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 M	Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	6.1	6.3	5.3	5.6
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both 12.0 12.4 13.3 13.3 Postgraduate diploma or degree 8.9 9.2 11.2 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.6 0.7 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) Temployment (Percentage of those aged 15+) 56.4 57.0 58.2 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.9 0.9 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.8 1.7 1.9 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 3.0 2.8 2.7 2.6 Student 11.4 11.3 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 7.2 6.3 6.6 Retired 14.0 14.1 14.1 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.9 4.3 4.2 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Employer (Percentage of those at work) 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Building and construction 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8<	Higher certificate	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.5
Postgraduate diploma or degree 8.9 9.2 11.2 11.2 Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.6 0.7 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work 56.4 57.0 58.2 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.9 0.9 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.8 1.7 1.9 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 3.0 2.8 2.7 2.6 Student 11.4 11.3 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 7.2 6.3 6.6 Retired 14.0 14.1 14.1 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.9 4.3 4.2 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Agriculture, forestry and fishing 1.4 3.0 2.1 3.5 Building and construction 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.8 11.6 9.0 <	Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	8.4	8.3	8.0	8.1
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher 0.6 0.7 1.0 1.1 Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work 56.4 57.0 58.2 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.9 0.9 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.8 1.7 1.9 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 3.0 2.8 2.7 2.6 Student 11.4 11.3 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 7.2 6.3 6.6 Retired 14.0 14.1 14.1 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.9 4.3 4.2 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.1 3.0 2.1 3.5 Building and construction 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Building and construction 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Commerce and trade 24.8 25.1 25.3 23.8 Transport and communications 9.9<	Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	12.0	12.4	13.3	13.3
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+) At work 56.4 57.0 58.2 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.9 0.9 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.8 1.7 1.9 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 3.0 2.8 2.7 2.6 Student 11.4 11.3 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 7.2 6.3 6.6 Retired 14.0 14.1 14.1 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.9 4.3 4.2 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Building and construction 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.8 11.6 9.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.8 25.1 25.3 23.8 Transport and communications 9.9 9.3 11.5 9.2 Public administration 5.1 5.8 5.9 5.7 Professional services <td< td=""><td>Postgraduate diploma or degree</td><td>8.9</td><td>9.2</td><td>11.2</td><td>11.2</td></td<>	Postgraduate diploma or degree	8.9	9.2	11.2	11.2
At work 56.4 57.0 58.2 56.1 Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.9 0.9 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.8 1.7 1.9 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 3.0 2.8 2.7 2.6 Student 11.4 11.3 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 7.2 6.3 6.6 Retired 14.0 14.1 14.1 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.9 4.3 4.2 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Employment (Percentage of those at work) Tall 1.4 3.0 2.1 3.5 Building and construction 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.8 11.6 9.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.8 25.1 25.3 23.8 Transport and communications 9.9 9.3 11.5 9.2 Public administration 5.1 5.8 5.9 5.7 Professional services 26.7 23.8 </td <td>Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher</td> <td>0.6</td> <td>0.7</td> <td>1.0</td> <td>1.1</td>	Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1
Looking for first regular job 1.1 0.9 0.9 0.8 short Term Unemployed 1.8 1.7 1.9 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 3.0 2.8 2.7 2.6 Student 11.4 11.3 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 7.2 6.3 6.6 Retired 14.0 14.1 14.1 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.9 4.3 4.2 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Employment (Percentage of those at work) 8.7 5.9 5.8 Building and construction 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Building and construction 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.8 11.6 9.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.8 25.1 25.3 23.8 Transport and communications 9.9 9.3 11.5 9.2 Public administration 5.1 5.8 5.	Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)				
short Term Unemployed 1.8 1.7 1.9 1.7 Long Term Unemployed 3.0 2.8 2.7 2.6 Student 11.4 11.3 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 7.2 6.3 6.6 Retired 14.0 14.1 14.1 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.9 4.3 4.2 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Temployment (Percentage of those at work) 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Building and construction 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.8 11.6 9.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.8 25.1 25.3 23.8 Transport and communications 9.9 9.3 11.5 9.2 Public administration 5.1 5.8 5.9 5.7 Professional services 26.7 23.8 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 7.7	At work	56.4	57.0	58.2	56.1
Long Term Unemployed 3.0 2.8 2.7 2.6 Student 11.4 11.3 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 7.2 6.3 6.6 Retired 14.0 14.1 14.1 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.9 4.3 4.2 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Employment (Percentage of those at work) 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Building and construction 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.8 11.6 9.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.8 25.1 25.3 23.8 Transport and communications 9.9 9.3 11.5 9.2 Public administration 5.1 5.8 5.9 5.7 Professional services 26.7 23.8 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.7 7.3 7.9 8.5 9.3 Managerial and technical	Looking for first regular job	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8
Student 11.4 11.3 11.0 11.1 Looking after home/family 6.8 7.2 6.3 6.6 Retired 14.0 14.1 14.1 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.9 4.3 4.2 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Transport (Percentage of those at work) 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Building and construction 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.8 11.6 9.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.8 25.1 25.3 23.8 Transport and communications 9.9 9.3 11.5 9.2 Public administration 5.1 5.8 5.9 5.7 Professional services 26.7 23.8 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 5.7 5.8 5.9 5.7 Professional workers 7.3 7.9 8.5 9.3 Managerial and technical 30.8	short Term Unemployed	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7
Looking after home/family 6.8 7.2 6.3 6.6 Retired 14.0 14.1 14.1 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.9 4.3 4.2 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Semiculture, forestry and fishing 1.4 3.0 2.1 3.5 Building and construction 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.8 11.6 9.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.8 25.1 25.3 23.8 Transport and communications 9.9 9.3 11.5 9.2 Public administration 5.1 5.8 5.9 5.7 Professional services 26.7 23.8 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 7.3 7.9 8.5 9.3 Managerial and technical 30.8 31.4 30.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 17.3 16.8 16.2 Skilled manual 14.0	Long Term Unemployed	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6
Retired 14.0 14.1 14.1 15.9 Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.9 4.3 4.2 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Semi-skilled 3.0 2.1 3.5 Employment (Percentage of those at work) 3.0 2.1 3.5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing 1.4 3.0 2.1 3.5 Building and construction 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.8 11.6 9.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.8 25.1 25.3 23.8 Transport and communications 9.9 9.3 11.5 9.2 Public administration 5.1 5.8 5.9 5.7 Professional services 26.7 23.8 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 7.3 7.9 8.5 9.3 Managerial and technical 30.8 31.4 30.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 17.3 16.8<	Student	11.4	11.3	11.0	11.1
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability 4.9 4.3 4.2 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Semi-skilled 4.9 4.3 4.2 4.6 Employment (Percentage of those at work) Semi-skilled 3.0 2.1 3.5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing 1.4 3.0 2.1 3.5 Building and construction 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.8 11.6 9.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.8 25.1 25.3 23.8 Transport and communications 9.9 9.3 11.5 9.2 Public administration 5.1 5.8 5.9 5.7 Professional services 26.7 23.8 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 7.3 7.9 8.5 9.3 Managerial and technical 30.8 31.4 30.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 17.3 16.8 16.2 Semi-skilled	Looking after home/family	6.8	7.2	6.3	6.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work) Agriculture, forestry and fishing 1.4 3.0 2.1 3.5 Building and construction 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.8 11.6 9.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.8 25.1 25.3 23.8 Transport and communications 9.9 9.3 11.5 9.2 Public administration 5.1 5.8 5.9 5.7 Professional services 26.7 23.8 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 7.3 7.9 8.5 9.3 Managerial and technical 30.8 31.4 30.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 17.3 16.8 16.2 Skilled manual 14.0 14.9 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.7 11.4 10.9 11.2	Retired	14.0	14.1	14.1	15.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing 1.4 3.0 2.1 3.5 Building and construction 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.8 11.6 9.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.8 25.1 25.3 23.8 Transport and communications 9.9 9.3 11.5 9.2 Public administration 5.1 5.8 5.9 5.7 Professional services 26.7 23.8 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 7.3 7.9 8.5 9.3 Managerial and technical 30.8 31.4 30.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 17.3 16.8 16.2 Skilled manual 14.0 14.9 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.7 11.4 10.9 11.2	Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.6
Building and construction 5.8 7.4 5.9 5.8 Manufacturing industries 11.8 11.6 9.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.8 25.1 25.3 23.8 Transport and communications 9.9 9.3 11.5 9.2 Public administration 5.1 5.8 5.9 5.7 Professional services 26.7 23.8 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) 7.3 7.9 8.5 9.3 Managerial and technical 30.8 31.4 30.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 17.3 16.8 16.2 Skilled manual 14.0 14.9 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.7 11.4 10.9 11.2					
Manufacturing industries 11.8 11.6 9.0 11.8 Commerce and trade 24.8 25.1 25.3 23.8 Transport and communications 9.9 9.3 11.5 9.2 Public administration 5.1 5.8 5.9 5.7 Professional services 26.7 23.8 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Value	Agriculture, forestry and fishing		3.0	2.1	
Commerce and trade 24.8 25.1 25.3 23.8 Transport and communications 9.9 9.3 11.5 9.2 Public administration 5.1 5.8 5.9 5.7 Professional services 26.7 23.8 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) V V V 8.5 9.3 Managerial and technical 30.8 31.4 30.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 17.3 16.8 16.2 Skilled manual 14.0 14.9 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.7 11.4 10.9 11.2	Building and construction	5.8	7.4	5.9	5.8
Transport and communications 9.9 9.3 11.5 9.2 Public administration 5.1 5.8 5.9 5.7 Professional services 26.7 23.8 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) *** *** *** 9.3 Managerial workers 7.3 7.9 8.5 9.3 Managerial and technical 30.8 31.4 30.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 17.3 16.8 16.2 Skilled manual 14.0 14.9 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.7 11.4 10.9 11.2		11.8	11.6	9.0	11.8
Public administration 5.1 5.8 5.9 5.7 Professional services 26.7 23.8 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 7.3 7.9 8.5 9.3 Managerial and technical 30.8 31.4 30.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 17.3 16.8 16.2 Skilled manual 14.0 14.9 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.7 11.4 10.9 11.2	Commerce and trade	24.8	25.1	25.3	23.8
Professional services 26.7 23.8 23.9 24.5 Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 7.3 7.9 8.5 9.3 Managerial and technical 30.8 31.4 30.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 17.3 16.8 16.2 Skilled manual 14.0 14.9 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.7 11.4 10.9 11.2	Transport and communications	9.9	9.3	11.5	9.2
Social Class (Percentage of population) Professional workers 7.3 7.9 8.5 9.3 Managerial and technical 30.8 31.4 30.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 17.3 16.8 16.2 Skilled manual 14.0 14.9 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.7 11.4 10.9 11.2	Public administration	5.1	5.8	5.9	5.7
Professional workers 7.3 7.9 8.5 9.3 Managerial and technical 30.8 31.4 30.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 17.3 16.8 16.2 Skilled manual 14.0 14.9 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.7 11.4 10.9 11.2	Professional services	26.7	23.8	23.9	24.5
Managerial and technical 30.8 31.4 30.5 30.7 Non-manual 16.9 17.3 16.8 16.2 Skilled manual 14.0 14.9 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.7 11.4 10.9 11.2	Social Class (Percentage of population)				
Non-manual 16.9 17.3 16.8 16.2 Skilled manual 14.0 14.9 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.7 11.4 10.9 11.2	Professional workers	7.3	7.9		9.3
Skilled manual 14.0 14.9 13.0 12.9 Semi-skilled 12.7 11.4 10.9 11.2			31.4		
Semi-skilled 12.7 11.4 10.9 11.2		16.9	17.3		16.2
			14.9	13.0	
Unskilled 3.5 3.2 3.2 3.1					
	Unskilled	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.1

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Families (Percentage of family units)				
Families without children	26.3	26.8	29.4	30.8
Families with 1 child	27.9	26.9	27.4	27.1
Families with 2 children	28.1	27.4	26.2	25.3
Families with 3 children	13.3	14.0	12.4	12.3
Families with 4 children	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.5
Families with 5 or more children	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
Couples with children	54.8	56.1	52.4	52.0
Lone parent (mother)	16.3	14.4	15.6	14.6
Lone parent (father)	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Pre-family families	8.1	7.7	10.5	9.3
Empty nest families	8.7	8.8	8.5	9.4
Retired families	9.5	10.4	10.4	12.0
Per-school families	8.2	8.3	8.7	8.1
Early school families	10.2	10.5	10.2	9.9
Pre-adolescent families	13.4	13.2	12.4	11.9
Adolescent families	14.1	13.5	12.2	12.3
Adult families	54.8	27.7	27.1	27.0
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4	23.3	24.1	24.8	14.6
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9	19.5	19.0	18.6	18.1
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14	18.2	17.9	17.0	16.9
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	14.2	13.6	13.0	13.6
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	24.8	25.4	26.6	27.5
Health (Percentage of population)				
Very good general health	53.1	55.1	52.9	53.2
Good general health	29.8	29.6	29.1	29.7
Fair general health	9.1	8.3	8.2	8.6
Bad general health	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4
Very bad general health	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Persons who smoke	13.9	12.9	13.3	13.1
With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	21.9	20.5	20.3	21.5
Household composition (Percentage of Priva-	te Households	s)		
Married couple households	13.6	14.2	13.6	14.9
Cohabiting couple households	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.3
Married couple with children households	32.9	34.3	29.6	29.4
Cohabiting couple with children households	5.7	5.2	4.4	4.3
One parent family (father) with children	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5
households	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.0
One parent family (mother) and children	10.0	9.1	9.1	8.5
households	10.0	9.1	9.1	0.0
Couple and others households	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.5
Two or more non-related persons households	3.4	3.2	6.2	5.4
1 person households	20.0	19.5	20.8	23.1
2 person households	26.2	26.4	28.5	29.0
3 person households	19.4	18.8	18.6	17.9
4 person households	19.7	19.7	18.0	16.9
5 person households	10.3	10.8	9.4	8.9
6 person households	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.0
7 person households	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
8 or more person households	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings)			
Occupied	91.9	91.5	91.3	87.4
Temporarily absent	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Unoccupied holiday homes	0.9	0.8	0.7	3.2
Other vacant dwellings	5.5	6.0	6.3	7.7
<u>U</u>				

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private h	${ m ouseholds})$			
Owned with mortgage or loan	38.0	37.7	32.3	28.9
Owned outright	31.8	33.9	31.8	37.0
Rented from private landlord	14.6	13.6	19.6	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	8.8	7.7	8.6	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.6
body				
Occupied free of rent	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.7
1 room	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5
2 rooms	2.6	2.2	5.0	3.9
3 rooms	6.3	6.0	9.0	8.0
4 rooms	10.5	9.6	11.7	11.0
5 rooms	29.7	25.3	24.3	23.8
6 rooms	20.7	20.1	19.3	19.9
7 rooms	13.0	14.9	12.8	14.0
8 or more rooms	14.2	19.1	13.6	15.8
No central heating	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2
Public main water supply	86.4	78.0	83.8	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	1.9	2.7	3.6	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	2.8	1.8	2.8	3.4
Other private source water supply	7.2	15.6	7.0	9.9
No water supply	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)				
House/Bungalow	91.3	92.1	82.0	86.7
Flat/Apartment	8.5	7.4	17.5	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Built Pre 1919	5.2	6.1	7.0	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	5.2	5.0	6.1	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	5.8	5.2	7.4	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	7.0	5.8	7.7	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	11.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	7.6	8.2	8.7	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	17.6	15.6	13.7	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	26.8	28.6	25.3	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7
Built 2016 or later	9.0	8.3	6.6	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Single	53.9	53.3	55.4	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	36.8	38.0	36.0	37.1
Separated	2.7	2.5	$\frac{30.0}{2.4}$	2.3
Divorced	3.0	2.6	$\frac{2.1}{2.5}$	$\frac{2.6}{2.6}$
Widowed	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of popu		0.0	9.1	1.1
Speak english not well	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or		0.5	0.4	0.5
	7.8	Q A	7.0	7.7
Managers, directors and senior officials		8.4	7.9	
Professional occupations	18.4	17.9	19.3	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	10.7	11.5	12.0	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	9.5	10.1	10.0	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	11.5	13.4	10.8	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	8.7	7.8	7.2	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	7.9	7.7	6.6	6.9
Elementary occupations	8.8	8.2	8.7	8.2

	CHN	IHA	HR	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usual				
Ireland - Birthplace	79.1	80.4	76.5	80.0
UK - Birthplace	4.7	6.0	5.1	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1
India - Birthplace	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	5.9	5.1	6.5	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	7.2	6.0	8.6	6.7
White Irish	74.4	77.9	71.2	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
Other White	10.6	9.9	11.8	9.9
Black or Black Irish	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.5
Asian or Asian Irish	4.2	2.6	4.1	3.3
Other ethnic or cultural background	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.0
Usual residence 1 year before census day -				
Outside Ireland	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percent				
A Employers and managers	13.0	14.2	13.8	12.9
B Higher professional	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5
C Lower professional	5.1	5.2	6.2	6.3
D Non-manual	35.9	34.5	35.8	34.2
E Manual skilled	9.7	10.3	8.6	8.5
F Semi-skilled	9.5	8.2	7.5	7.7
G Unskilled	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.2
H Own account workers	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.0
I Farmers	0.9	2.3	1.7	3.1
J Agricultural workers	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	16.5	15.5	17.4	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population agCHN		1010	11	1110
No motor car (percentage of households)	13.5	10.2	15.8	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:	10.0	1012	10.0	20,1
On Foot	15.0	12.9	14.7	12.6
By Bicycle	1.2	1.5	3.7	$\frac{12.0}{2.7}$
By Bus, minibus or coach	11.8	10.0	11.6	9.0
	1.7	1.1	3.8	$\frac{9.0}{2.4}$
By Train, DART or LUAS				
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Car driver	35.0	37.0	30.8	34.7
Car passenger	18.5	19.9	15.5	19.1
By Van	3.7	4.6	3.5	4.1
By Other (incl. lorry)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	5.9	6.6	7.2	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	28.9	30.0	25.1	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/4	2.2	~~ .	20:	a = .
hour - under 1/2 hour	26.1	25.4	26.4	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is 1/2				
hour - under 3/4 hour	15.4	15.6	18.2	17.3
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4	6.5	6.9	7.0	5.9
hour - under 1 hour				
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour	9.6	9.5	8.0	6.1
- under 1 1/2 hours				
Journey time to work, school or college is $1 \ 1/2$	4.0	3.8	3.0	2.5
hours and over	1.0			
Other				
Has renewable energy source (percentage of	22.5	25.7	18.1	22.9
permanent private households)	44.9	∠∂. (10.1	22.9
Volunteers (percentage of population)	11.9	13.3	12.6	13.8
No internet connection	7.5	7.8	6.8	8.7
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