

IHA Health Profile - HSE Dublin North City and West (Health Region: HSE Dublin and North East)

CSO, Ireland (http://www.cso.ie)

 $Census\ 2022$

Contents

1	Geographies	3
2	Key Points	4
3	Population	5
4	Disability	7
5	General Health	8
6	Carers	10
7	Volunteers	12
8	Smoking	13
9	Principal Economic Status	14
10	Social Class	16
11	Education	18
12	Families	20
13	Birthplace	22
14	Households - Type of Occupancy	23
15	Transport	25
16	Renewable Energy	27
17	Detailed Tables	28

1 Geographies

Table 1: CHNs in HSE Dublin North City and West

|:-----|
|Ballymun Area Network |
|Blakestown Area Network |
|Blanchardstown Area Network |
|Cabra Area Network |
|Clontarf Area Network |
|Finglas Area Network |
|North Inner City Area Network |

2 Key Points

- The **Age Dependency Ratio** of this IHA is **41**. This compares to 53.2 nationally. The Age Dependency Ratio is the amount of people outside of working age (0-14 and 65+) per 100 people of working age (15-64).
- HSE Dublin North City and West has a total of 396,039 persons and 86,477 families living in private households.
- There are a total of 69,435 persons aged 0-14 in this IHA and 45,797 persons aged over 65.
- There are a total of 78,304 persons living with a disability in this IHA, representing 19.8 percent of the population. This compares with 21.5 percent nationally
- 7,133 people in this IHA have **bad or very bad general health**. This represents **1.8 percent** of the population. 1.7 percent of the population have bad or very bad general health nationally.
- There are a total of 18,580 carers in this IHA, representing 4.7 percent of the population. This compares with 5.8 percent of the population that are carers nationally.
- 14.1 percent of this IHA smoke tobacco products. 13.1 percent of people nationally smoke tobacco products
- There are 6,893 short term unemployed and 9,331 long term unemployed people in this IHA. These represent 2.1 and 2.9 percent of the population respectively.
- 3.5 percent of the population of HSE Dublin North City and West are unskilled. 3.1 percent of people in the state are unskilled.
- 19.1 percent of those aged 15+ in this IHA have a highest level of education of lower secondary or lower. This compares with 23 percent nationally.
- 30.2 percent of families with children in this IHA have lone parents. This stands at 24.8 nationally.
- **30.1** percent of this IHA were born outside Ireland (20 percent nationally).
- Households rented from a Local Authority comprise 10.3 percent of households in this IHA. This stands at 8.3 percent nationally

3 Population

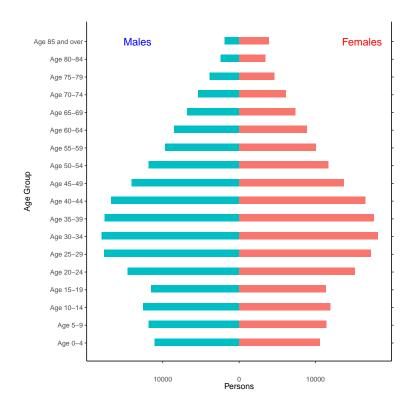


Figure 1: Persons by Age Group and Gender for HSE Dublin North City ...; Census 2022.

Age	Femal	es	Male	S		Both Se	xes	
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% (IHA)	% (HR)	% (State)
0-14	33,973	17.0	35,462	18.1	69,435	17.5	20.2	19.7
15-64	140,454	70.3	140,353	71.5	280,807	70.9	66.7	65.3
65+	25,418	12.7	20,379	10.4	45,797	11.6	13.0	15.1
Age 0-4	10,569	5.3	11,062	5.6	21,631	5.5	6.0	5.7
Age 5-9	11,428	5.7	11,835	6.0	23,263	5.9	6.8	6.7
Age 10-14	11,976	6.0	$12,\!565$	6.4	24,541	6.2	7.4	7.3
Age~15-19	11,388	5.7	11,512	5.9	22,900	5.8	6.5	6.6
Age~20-24	15,128	7.6	14,616	7.4	29,744	7.5	6.2	6.0
$\mathrm{Age}\ 25\text{-}29$	17,240	8.6	17,669	9.0	34,909	8.8	6.3	5.7
$\mathrm{Age}\ 30\text{-}34$	18,144	9.1	18,004	9.2	36,148	9.1	7.1	6.5
$\mathrm{Age}\ 35\text{-}39$	17,661	8.8	17,640	9.0	35,301	8.9	7.9	7.4
Age $40-44$	16,530	8.3	16,785	8.6	33,315	8.4	8.3	8.0
Age $45-49$	13,737	6.9	14,097	7.2	27,834	7.0	7.4	7.3
$\rm Age~50\text{-}54$	11,711	5.9	11,821	6.0	$23,\!532$	5.9	6.5	6.6
Age~55-59	10,079	5.0	9,700	4.9	19,779	5.0	5.6	6.0
Age 60-64	8,836	4.4	8,509	4.3	17,345	4.4	4.8	5.3
$\rm Age~65\text{-}69$	7,388	3.7	6,824	3.5	14,212	3.6	4.0	4.6
Age~70-74	6,098	3.1	$5,\!384$	2.7	11,482	2.9	3.4	3.9
$\mathrm{Age}\ 75\text{-}79$	4,603	2.3	3,850	2.0	$8,\!453$	2.1	2.6	3.0
Age 80-84	3,437	1.7	2,394	1.2	5,831	1.5	1.7	1.9
Age 85 and over	3,892	1.9	1,927	1.0	5,819	1.5	1.5	1.6
All Ages	199,845	100.0	196,194	100.0	396,039	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T1T1AED$

Table 2: Population Breakdown by Age and Sex for HSE Dublin North City ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Health Region (HR) and State are provided for comparison purposes.

- This IHA ranks 19 out of 20 regarding the percentage of persons aged 0 14, while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region
- \bullet This IHA ranks 19 out of 20 regarding the percentage of persons aged 65+, while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region

4 Disability

- This IHA ranks 17 out of 20 regarding the percentage of males with a disability, while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks 14 out of 20 regarding the percentage of females with a disability, while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.

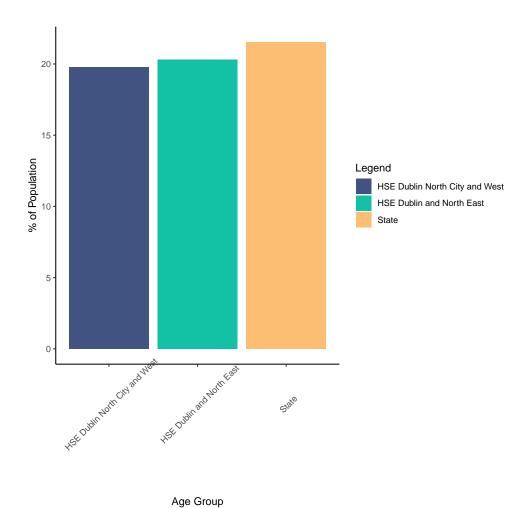


Figure 2: Percentage of Population with any Disability by Age Group for HSE Dublin North City ...; Health Region and State; Census 2022.

	HSE Du	blin North	City	HSE Dublin and North East	State
Age Group	Population_		With any	Disability	
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
Males	196,194	36,174	18.4	19.4	20.9
$\operatorname{Females}$	199,845	42,130	21.1	21.2	22.2
Both Sexes	396,039	78,304	19.8	21.2	21.5
https://data.c	m so.ie/table/F40	04			

Table 3: Population with any Disability by Age Group for HSE Dublin North City ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Health Region and State are provided for comparison purposes.

5 General Health

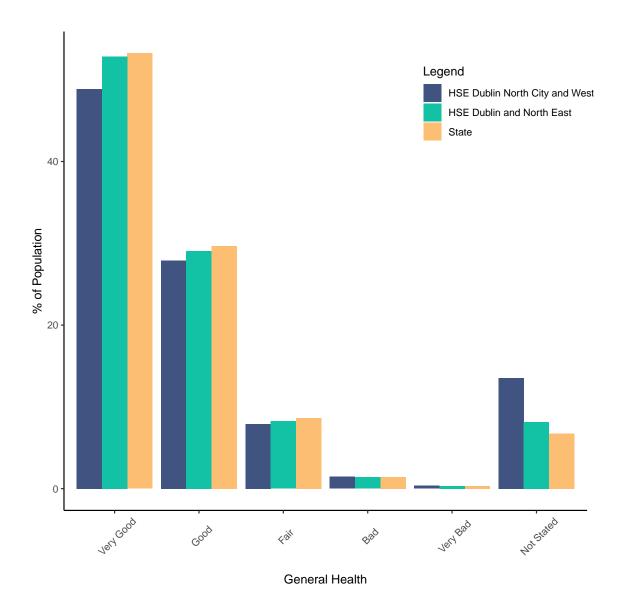


Figure 3: Population Breakdown (%) by General Health for HSE Dublin North City ...; Health Region and State; Census 2022.

General Health	HSE Dublin No	orth City	HSE Dublin and North East	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Very Good	193,536	48.9	52.9	53.2
Good	110,456	27.9	29.1	29.7
Fair	31,296	7.9	8.2	8.6
Bad	5,776	1.5	1.4	1.4
Very Bad	1,357	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not Stated	53,618	13.5	8.1	6.7
Total	396,039	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T3ED

Table 4: Population by General Health for HSE Dublin North City ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

• This IHA ranks 5 out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population with bad or very bad General Health, while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.

6 Carers

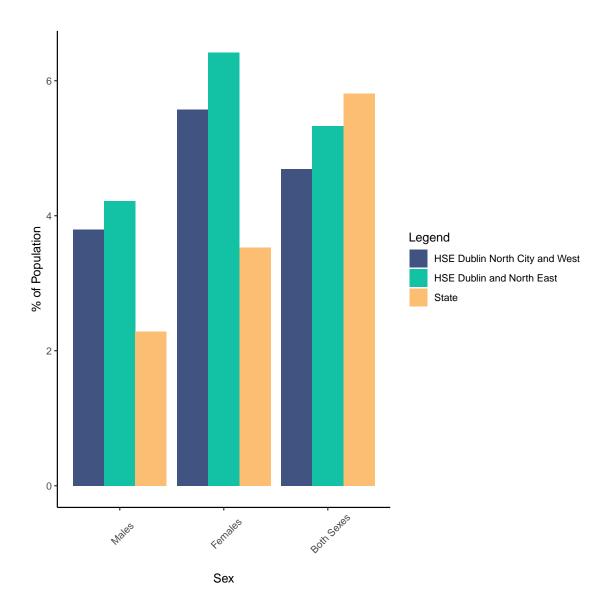


Figure 4: Carers as a Percentage of the Population of Males/Females/Both Sexes for HSE Dublin North City ...; Health Region and State; Census 2022.

	HSE Du	blin North City		HSE Dublin and North East	State
Age Group	Population		Carers		
	Persons	Persons	%	%	%
Males	196,194	7,446	3.8	4.2	2.3
Females	199,845	11,134	5.6	6.4	3.5
Both Sexes	396,039	18,580	4.7	5.3	5.8
https://data.c	${ m cso.ie/table/SAP20}$	022T12T2ED			

Table 5: Carers by Sex for HSE Dublin North City ...; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

- This IHA ranks 14 out of 20 regarding the percentage of females that are carers, while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks 14 out of 20 regarding the percentage of males that are carers, while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.

7 Volunteers

• This IHA ranks 16 out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population that volunteer, while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.

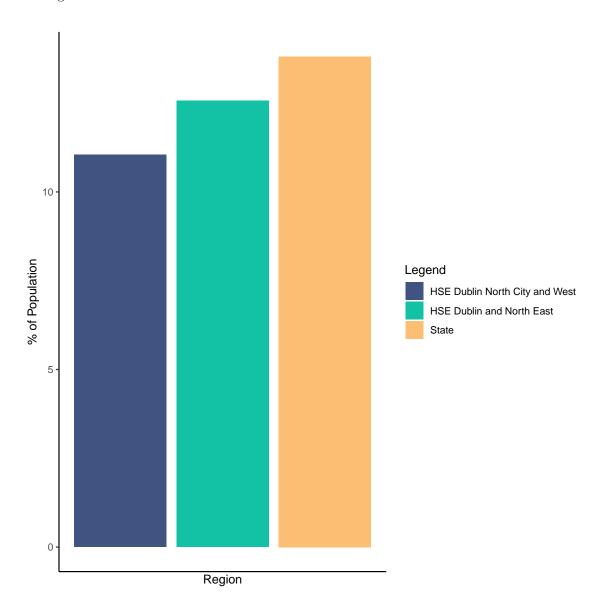


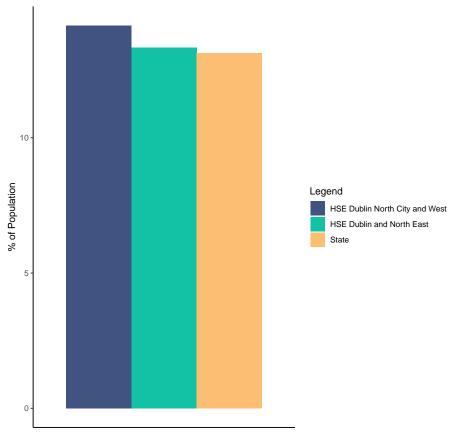
Figure 5: Volunteers as a Percentage of the Population for HSE Dublin North City ...; Health Region and State; Census 2022.

HSE Du	blin North Ci	ity	HSE Dublin and North East	State
${\bf Population}_{_}$		Volunt	eers	
Persons	Persons	%	%	%
396039	43748	11.0	12.6	13.8

Table 6: Volunteers for HSE Dublin North City ...; Census 2022. Percentage Breakdowns for Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

8 Smoking

• This IHA ranks 2 out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population who smoke (daily and occasionally), while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.



Persons who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)

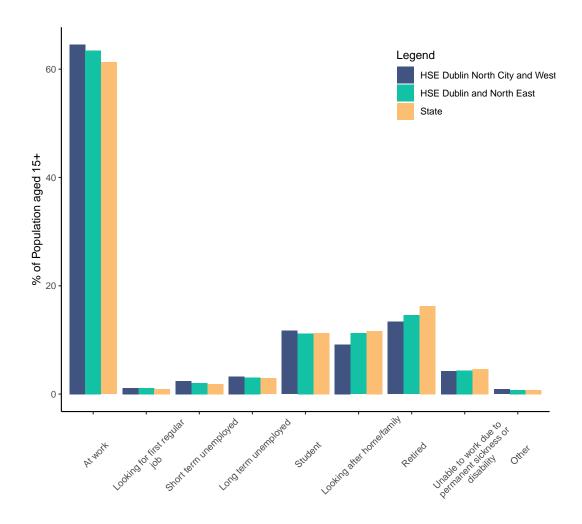
Figure 6: Percentage of the Population who Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally) for HSE Dublin North City ...; Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Smoking Status	HSE Dublin No	HSE Dublin and North East	State	
	Persons	%	%	%
Smoke Tobacco Products (Daily and Occasionally)	56,028	14.1	13.3	13.1
Don't Smoke Tobacco Products (Never and have given up)	283,911	71.7	77.8	79.4
Smoking Status Not Stated	56,100	14.2	8.9	7.5
All Persons	396039	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T12T4ED$

Table 7: Smoking Status of HSE Dublin North City ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

9 Principal Economic Status



Principal Economic Status

Figure 7: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for HSE Dublin North City ..., Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Principal Economic Status	HSE Dublin No	orth City	HSE Dublin a	State
	Persons	%	%	%
At Work	195,942	60.0	58.2	56.1
Looking for first regular job	$3,\!275$	1.0	0.9	0.8
Short term unemployed	6,893	2.1	1.9	1.7
Long term unemployed	9,331	2.9	2.7	2.6
Student	$37,\!254$	11.4	11.0	11.1
Looking after home/family	16,883	5.2	6.3	6.6
Retired	$41,\!175$	12.6	14.1	15.9
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	$13,\!255$	4.1	4.2	4.6
Other	2,596	0.8	0.7	0.7
Total	326,604	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T8T1ED

Table 8: Population aged 15+ by Principal Economic Status for HSE Dublin North City ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

•	• This IHA ranks 2 out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population that are IHAs in its Health Region.	e unemployed,	while it 1	anks ou	it of 4

10 Social Class

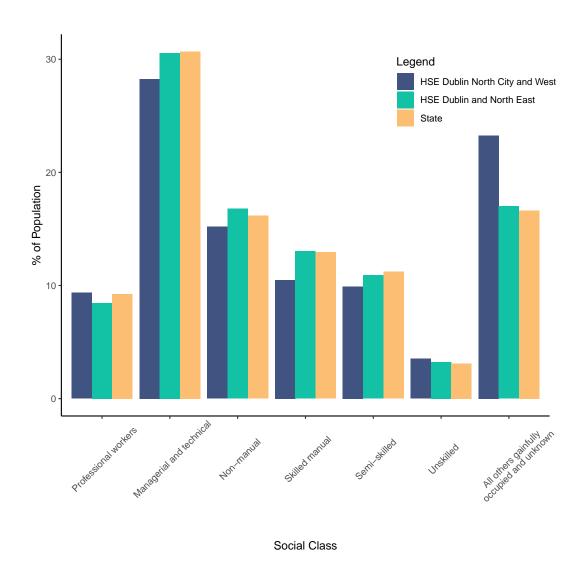


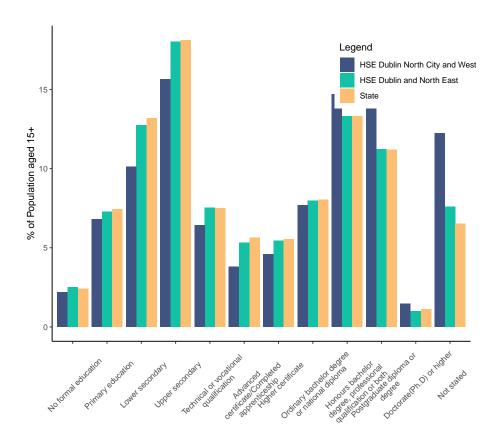
Figure 8: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Social Class for HSE Dublin North City ..., Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Social Class	HSE Dublin North City			State	
	Persons	%	%	%	
Professional workers	37,094	9.4	8.5	9.3	
Managerial and technical	111,898	28.3	30.5	30.7	
Non-manual	60,159	15.2	16.8	16.2	
Skilled manual	41,538	10.5	13.0	12.9	
Semi-skilled	39,243	9.9	10.9	11.2	
Unskilled	13,939	3.5	3.2	3.1	
All others gainfully occupied and unknown	92,168	23.3	17.0	16.6	
Total	396,039	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Total https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T9T1ED	396,039	100.0	100.0	10	

Table 9: Population aged 15+ by Social Class for HSE Dublin North City ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

- This IHA ranks 4 out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as unskilled, while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks 5 out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ that are classified as professional workers, while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.

11 Education



Highest Level of Education

Figure 9: Percentage of Population Aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for HSE Dublin North City ...; Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Highest Level of Education Completed	HSE Dublin N	orth City	HSE Dublin and North East	State
	Persons	%	%	%
No formal education	5,631	2.2	2.5	2.4
Primary education	17,500	6.8	7.3	7.4
Lower secondary	26,052	10.1	12.7	13.2
Upper secondary	40,280	15.7	18.0	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	16,555	6.4	7.5	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	9,777	3.8	5.3	5.6
Higher certificate	11,841	4.6	5.4	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	19,736	7.7	8.0	8.1
Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	37,834	14.7	13.3	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	36,671	14.3	11.2	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	3,803	1.5	1.0	1.1
Not stated	31,470	12.2	7.6	6.5
Total	257,150	100.0	100.0	100.0

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T10T4ED

Table 10: Population aged 15+ by Highest Level of Education Completed for HSE Dublin North City ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

- This IHA ranks 12 out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Primary or lower, while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks 4 out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population aged 15+ with a highest level of education of Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma or higher, while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.

12 Families

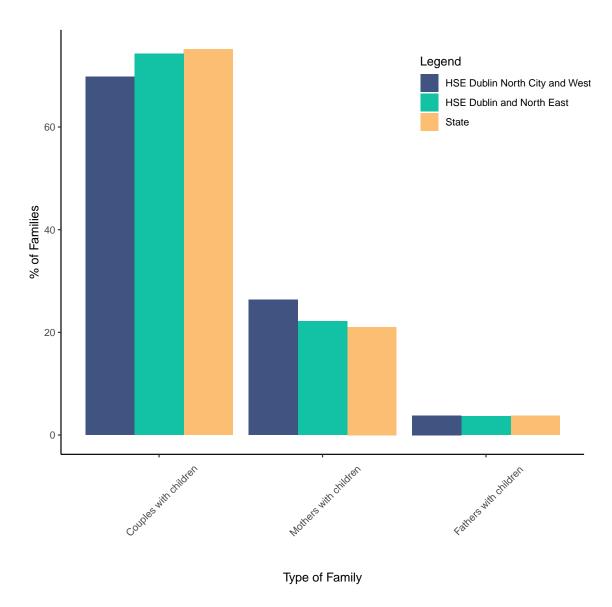


Figure 10: Percentage of Families with Children by Family Type for HSE Dublin North City ...; Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Type of Family	HSE Dublin No	rth City	HSE Dublin and North East	${f State}$	
	Families	%	%	%	
Couples with Children	40,382	69.8	74.2	75.2	
Mothers with Children	15,262	26.4	22.1	21.1	
Fathers with Children	2,203	3.8	3.6	3.8	
All Families	57,847	100.0	100.0	100.0	

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T4T3ED$

Table 11: Families with Children by Family Type for HSE Dublin North City ...; 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

• This IHA ranks 2 out of 20 regarding the percentage of f while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.	family units with a lone parent	(see Detailed Tables section),

13 Birthplace

• This IHA ranks 1 out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population that were born outside Ireland, while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.

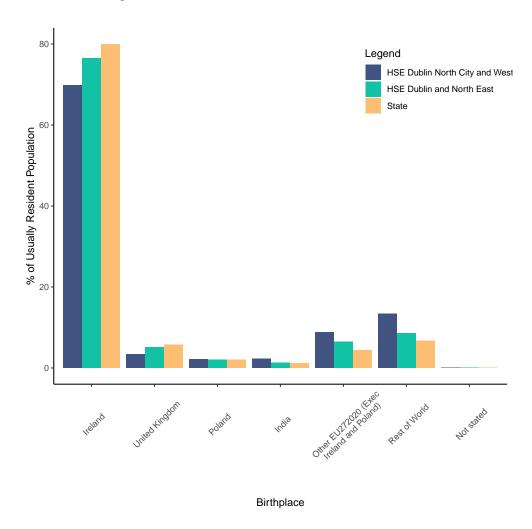
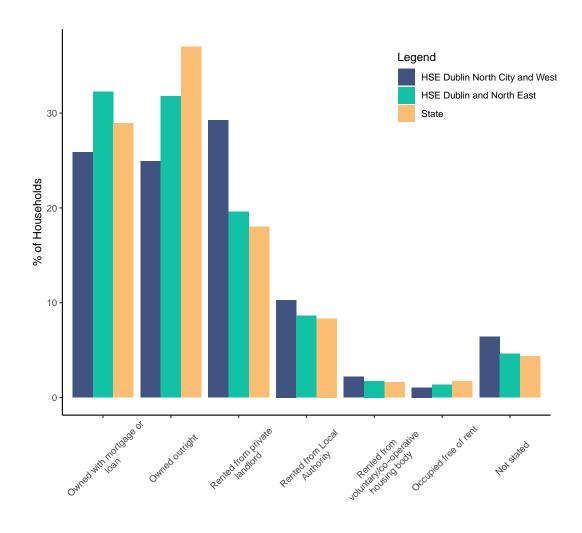


Figure 11: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Birthplace for HSE Dublin North City ...; Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Birthplace	HSE Dublin No	orth City	HSE Dublin and North East	State
	Persons	%	%	%
Ireland	272,120	69.8	76.5	80.0
United Kingdom	13,286	3.4	5.1	5.7
Poland	8,527	2.2	2.0	2.1
India	9,069	2.3	1.3	1.1
Other EU272020 (Exec Ireland and Poland)	34,438	8.8	6.5	4.4
Rest of World	52,250	13.4	8.6	6.7
Not stated	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	389,690	100.0	100.0	100.0
$\overline{\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T2T1ED}$				

Table 12: Usually Resident Population By Birthplace for HSE Dublin North City ..., Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

14 Households - Type of Occupancy



Type of Occupancy

Figure 12: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for HSE Dublin North City ..., Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Type of Occupancy	HSE Dublin No	rth City	HSE Dublin and North East	State
	Households	%	%	%
Owned with mortgage or loan	36,148	25.9	32.3	28.9
Owned outright	34,812	24.9	31.8	37.0
Rented from private landlord	40,890	29.3	19.6	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	14,394	10.3	8.6	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing body	3,069	2.2	1.8	1.6
Occupied free of rent	1,474	1.1	1.4	1.7
Not stated	8,971	6.4	4.6	4.4
Total	139,758	100.0	100.0	100.0

 $\rm https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T3ED$

Table 13: Percentage of Households by Type of Occupancy for HSE Dublin North City ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

- This IHA ranks 3 out of 20 regarding the percentage households that are rented from a Local Authority, while it ranks out of the IHAs in its Health Region.
- This CHNranks 19 out of 20 regarding the percentage of households that are owned outright, while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.

15 Transport

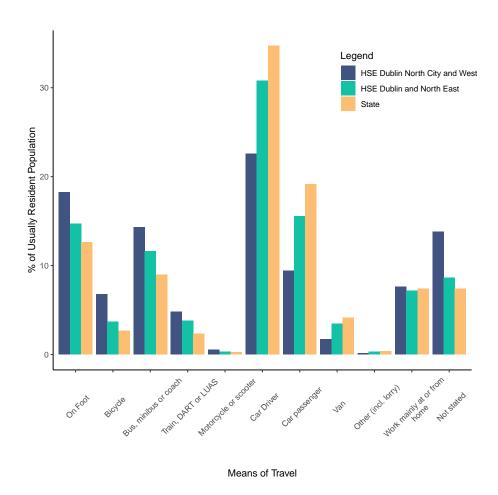


Figure 13: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for HSE Dublin North City ...; Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Means of travel	HSE Dublin No	rth City	HSE Dublin and North East	State
	Persons	%	%	%
On Foot	$52,\!251$	18.3	14.7	12.6
Bicycle	19,429	6.8	3.7	2.7
Bus, minibus or coach	40,907	14.3	11.6	9.0
Train, DART or LUAS	13,733	4.8	3.8	2.4
Motorcycle or scooter	1,470	0.5	0.3	0.3
Car Driver	64,675	22.6	30.8	34.7
Car passenger	27,021	9.4	15.5	19.1
Van	4,939	1.7	3.5	4.1
Other (incl. lorry)	458	0.2	0.3	0.4
Work mainly at or from home	21,769	7.6	7.2	7.4
Not stated	39,532	13.8	8.6	7.4
Total	286,184	100.0	100.0	100.0

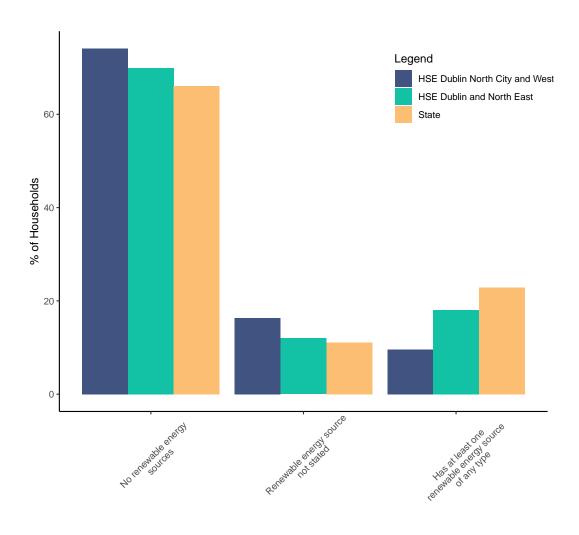
https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T11T1ED

Table 14: Percentage of Usually Resident Population by Means of Travel to Work, School, College or Childcare for HSE Dublin North City ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

- This IHA ranks 2 out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare on foot or bicycle, while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.
- This IHA ranks 20 out of 20 regarding the percentage of the population who travel to work, school, college or childcare as a car driver, while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.

16 Renewable Energy

• This IHA ranks 3 out of 20 regarding the percentage of households with no renewable energy source, while it ranks out of 4 IHAs in its Health Region.



Renewable Energy Status

Figure 14: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for HSE Dublin North City ..., Health Region and State; Census 2022.

Renewable Energy Source	HSE Dublin Nor	th City	HSE Dublin and North East	State
	Households	%	%	%
All households	139,758	100.0	100.0	100.0
No renewable energy sources	103,574	74.1	69.9	66.1
Renewable energy source not stated	22,769	16.3	12.0	11.0
Has at least one renewable energy source of any type	13,415	9.6	18.1	22.9

https://data.cso.ie/table/SAP2022T6T10ED

Table 15: Percentage of Households by Renewable Energy Source for HSE Dublin North City ...; Census 2022. Percentage breakdowns for Health Region and State are also provided for comparison purposes.

17 Detailed Tables

	IHA	HR	State
Education (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
No formal education	2.2	2.5	2.4
Primary education	6.8	7.3	7.4
Lower secondary	10.1	12.7	13.2
Upper secondary	15.7	18.0	18.1
Technical or vocational qualification	6.4	7.5	7.5
Advanced certificate/Completed apprenticeship	3.8	5.3	5.6
Higher certificate	4.6	5.4	5.5
Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	7.7	8.0	8.1
Hns bach. degree, prof. qual. or both	14.7	13.3	13.3
Postgraduate diploma or degree	14.3	11.2	11.2
Doctorate(Ph.D) or higher	1.5	1.0	1.1
Employment (Percentage of those aged 15+)			
At work	60.0	58.2	56.1
Looking for first regular job	1.0	0.9	0.8
short Term Unemployed	2.1	1.9	1.7
Long Term Unemployed	2.9	2.7	2.6
Student	11.4	11.0	11.1
Looking after home/family	5.2	6.3	6.6
Retired	12.6	14.1	15.9
Unable to work - perm. sickness or disability	4.1	4.2	4.6
Employment (Percentage of those at work)			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.1	2.1	3.5
Building and construction	4.7	5.9	5.8
Manufacturing industries	5.9	9.0	11.8
Commerce and trade	25.0	25.3	23.8
Transport and communications	13.2	11.5	9.2
Public administration	5.6	5.9	5.7
Professional services	24.4	23.9	24.5
Social Class (Percentage of population)			
Professional workers	9.4	8.5	9.3
Managerial and technical	28.3	30.5	30.7
Non-manual	15.2	16.8	16.2
Skilled manual	10.5	13.0	12.9
Semi-skilled	9.9	10.9	11.2
	3.5	3.2	3.1

Families Withour children		IHA	HR	State
Pamilies with 1 child	Families (Percentage of family units)			
Families with 3 children	Families without children	33.1	29.4	30.8
Families with 3 children 10.3 12.4 12.3 Families with 4 children 2.8 3.5 3.5 Families with 5 or more children 0.9 1.0 1.0 Couples with children 46.7 52.4 52.0 Lone parent (mother) 1.7.6 15.6 14.6 Lone parent (father) 2.5 2.6 2.6 Pre-family families 16.6 10.5 9.3 Empty nest families 8.7 10.4 12.0 Per-school families 9.8 10.2 9.9 Barly school families 9.8 10.2 9.9 Pre-adolescent families 9.8 10.2 9.9 Pre-adolescent families 11.4 12.4 11.9 Adolt families 46.7 27.1 27.0 Particle swith youngest child aged 0 - 4 25.9 24.8 14.6 Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14 15.9 17.0 16.9 Families with youngest child aged 20 and over 27.4 26.6 27.5 <tr< td=""><td>Families with 1 child</td><td>28.3</td><td>27.4</td><td>27.1</td></tr<>	Families with 1 child	28.3	27.4	27.1
Familics with 4 children 0.9 1.0 1	Families with 2 children	24.6	26.2	25.3
Families with 5 or more children	Families with 3 children		12.4	12.3
Couples with children	Families with 4 children		3.5	3.5
Lone parent (mother)				
Lone parent (father)		46.7		
Pre-family families	= ' ' '			
Empty nest families				
Retired families				
Per-school families				
Early school families				
Pre-adolescent families 11.4 12.4 11.9 Adolescent families 10.6 12.2 12.3 Adult families 46.7 27.1 27.0 Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4 25.9 24.8 14.6 Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9 18.4 18.6 18.1 Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19 12.3 13.0 13.6 Families with youngest child aged 20 and over 27.4 26.6 27.5 Health (Percentage of population) 27.9 26.6 27.5 Very good general health 48.9 52.9 53.2 Good general health 7.9 8.2 8.6 Bad general health 7.9 8.2 8.6 Bad general health 1.5 1.4 1.4 Very bad general health 1.5 1.4 1.4 Wery bad general health 1.5 1.4 1.4 Wery bad general health 1.5 1.4 1.5 Wery bad general health 1.5 1.6 1.4				
Adolescent families 10.6 12.2 12.3 Adult families 46.7 27.1 27.0 Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4 25.9 24.8 18.1 Families with youngest child aged 15 - 9 18.4 18.6 18.1 Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14 15.9 17.0 16.9 Families with youngest child aged 20 and over 27.4 26.6 27.5 Health (Percentage of population) 27.9 29.1 29.7 Very good general health 48.9 52.9 53.2 Good general health 7.9 8.2 8.6 Bad general health 7.9 8.2 8.6 Bad general health 1.5 1.4 1.4 Very bad general health 0.3 0.3 0.3 Persons who smoke 14.1 13.3 13.1 With a disability (to some or to a great extent) 19.8 20.3 21.5 Household composition (Percentage of Private Households 11.5 13.6 14.9 Cohabiting couple households	· ·			
Adult families 46.7 27.1 27.0 Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4 25.9 24.8 14.6 Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9 18.4 18.6 18.1 Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14 15.9 17.0 16.9 Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19 12.3 13.0 13.6 Families with youngest child aged 20 and over 27.4 26.6 27.5 Health (Percentage of population) 27.9 29.1 29.7 Very good general health 27.9 29.1 29.7 Fair general health 7.9 8.2 8.6 Bad general health 1.5 1.4 1.4 Very bad general health 0.3 0.3 0.3 Persons who smoke 14.1 13.3 13.1 With a disability (to some or to a great extent) 19.8 20.3 21.5 Household composition (Percentage of Private Households) 11.5 13.6 14.9 Chabiting couple households 5.8 4.5 4.3 Marrie				
Families with youngest child aged 0 - 4 25.9 24.8 14.6 Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9 18.4 18.6 18.1 Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14 15.9 17.0 16.9 Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19 12.3 13.0 13.6 Families with youngest child aged 20 and over 27.4 26.6 27.5 Health (Percentage of population)				
Families with youngest child aged 5 - 9 18.4 18.6 18.1 Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14 15.9 17.0 16.9 Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19 12.3 13.0 13.6 Families with youngest child aged 20 and over 27.4 26.6 27.5 Health (Percentage of population) Very good general health 27.9 29.1 29.7 Fair general health 7.9 8.2 8.6 Bad general health 1.5 1.4 1.4 Very bad general health 0.3 0.3 0.3 Persons who smoke 14.1 13.3 13.1 With a disability (to some or to a great extent) 19.8 20.3 21.5 Household composition (Percentage of Private Households) 1.2 1.4 1.4 Cohabiting couple households 5.8 4.5 4.3 Married couple with children households 2.6 29.6 29.4 Cohabiting couple with children households 3.6 4.4 4.3 One parent family (mother) and childre				
Families with youngest child aged 10 - 14 15.9 17.0 16.9 Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19 12.3 13.0 13.6 Families with youngest child aged 20 and over 27.4 26.6 27.5 Health (Percentage of population) Very good general health 48.9 52.9 53.2 Good general health 27.9 29.1 29.7 Fair general health 1.5 1.4 1.4 Very bad general health 0.3 0.3 0.3 Bad general health 0.3 0.3 0.3 Very bad general health 0.3 0.3 0.3 Bad general health 1.5 1.4 1.4 Very bad general health 0.3 0.3 0.3 Bad general health 1.5 1.4 1.4 Very bad general health 1.5 1.4 1.4 Very bad general health 0.3 0.3 0.3 Bad general health 1.5 1.6 1.6 Wery bad general health 1.5 1.6 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>				
Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19 12.3 13.0 13.6 Families with youngest child aged 20 and over 27.4 26.6 27.5 Health (Percentage of population) Very good general health 48.9 52.9 53.2 Good general health 27.9 29.1 29.7 Fair general health 7.9 8.2 8.6 Bad general health 0.3 0.3 0.3 Very bad general health 0.3 0.3 0.3 Persons who smoke 14.1 13.3 13.1 With a disability (to some or to a great extent) 19.8 20.3 21.5 Household composition (Percentage of Private Households) 11.5 13.6 14.9 Cohabiting couple households 11.5 13.6 14.9 Married couple with children households 22.6 29.6 29.4 Cohabiting couple with children households 3.6 4.4 4.3 One parent family (father) with children households 2.7 1.9 1.5 Two or more non-related persons households 2.7			18.6	
Families with youngest child aged 20 and over 27.4 26.6 27.5 Health (Percentage of population)				
Nealth (Percentage of population) Very good general health	Families with youngest child aged 15 - 19	12.3	13.0	13.6
Very good general health	Families with youngest child aged 20 and over	27.4	26.6	27.5
Good general health 27.9 29.1 29.7 Fair general health 7.9 8.2 8.6 Bad general health 1.5 1.4 1.4 Very bad general health 0.3 0.3 0.3 Persons who smoke 14.1 13.3 13.1 With a disability (to some or to a great extent) 19.8 20.3 21.5 Household composition (Percentage of Private Households 20.3 21.5 Married couple households 11.5 13.6 14.9 Cohabiting couple households 5.8 4.5 4.3 Married couple with children households 22.6 29.6 29.4 Cohabiting couple with children households 3.6 4.4 4.3 One parent family (father) with children households 3.6 4.4 4.3 One parent family (mother) and children households 8.9 9.1 8.5 Couple and others households 2.7 1.9 1.5 Two or more non-related persons households 11.8 6.2 5.4 1 person households <td>Health (Percentage of population)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Health (Percentage of population)			
Fair general health 7.9 8.2 8.6 Bad general health 1.5 1.4 1.4 Very bad general health 0.3 0.3 0.3 Persons who smoke 14.1 13.3 13.1 With a disability (to some or to a great extent) 19.8 20.3 21.5 Household composition (Percentage of Private Households) 11.5 13.6 14.9 Cohabiting couple households 5.8 4.5 4.3 Married couple with children households 22.6 29.6 29.4 Cohabiting couple with children households 3.6 4.4 4.3 One parent family (father) with children households 1.2 1.4 1.5 One parent family (mother) and children households 2.7 1.9 1.5 Two or more non-related persons households 11.8 6.2 5.4 1 person households 31.1 28.5 29.0 2 person households 18.6 18.6 17.9 4 person households 16.0 18.0 16.9 5 person ho	Very good general health	48.9	52.9	53.2
Bad general health 1.5 1.4 1.4 Very bad general health 0.3 0.3 0.3 Persons who smoke 14.1 13.3 13.1 With a disability (to some or to a great extent) 19.8 20.3 21.5 Household composition (Percentage of Private Households) Married couple households 11.5 13.6 14.9 Cohabiting couple households 5.8 4.5 4.3 Married couple with children households 3.6 4.4 4.3 One parent family (father) with children households 3.6 4.4 4.3 One parent family (mother) and children households 8.9 9.1 8.5 Couple and others households 2.7 1.9 1.5 Two or more non-related persons households 11.8 6.2 5.4 1 person households 31.1 28.5 29.0 3 person households 18.6 18.6 17.9 4 person households 16.0 18.0 16.9 5 person households <td>Good general health</td> <td>27.9</td> <td>29.1</td> <td>29.7</td>	Good general health	27.9	29.1	29.7
Very bad general health 0.3 0.3 0.3 Persons who smoke 14.1 13.3 13.1 With a disability (to some or to a great extent) 19.8 20.3 21.5 Household composition (Percentage of Private Households Married couple households 11.5 13.6 14.9 Cohabiting couple households 5.8 4.5 4.3 Married couple with children households 22.6 29.6 29.4 Cohabiting couple with children households 3.6 4.4 4.3 One parent family (father) with children households 3.6 4.4 4.3 One parent family (mother) and children households 8.9 9.1 8.5 Couple and others households 2.7 1.9 1.5 Two or more non-related persons households 11.8 6.2 5.4 1 person households 31.1 28.5 29.0 3 person households 18.6 18.6 17.9 4 person households 16.0 18.0 16.9 5 person households 2.8	Fair general health	7.9	8.2	8.6
Persons who smoke 14.1 13.3 13.1 With a disability (to some or to a great extent) 19.8 20.3 21.5 Household composition (Percentage of Private Households) Image: Composition (Percentage of Permanent dwellings) Image: Composition (Percentage	Bad general health	1.5	1.4	1.4
With a disability (to some or to a great extent) 19.8 20.3 21.5 Household composition (Percentage of Private Households) Married couple households 11.5 13.6 14.9 Cohabiting couple households 5.8 4.5 4.3 Married couple with children households 22.6 29.6 29.4 Cohabiting couple with children households 3.6 4.4 4.3 One parent family (father) with children households 1.2 1.4 1.5 One parent family (mother) and children households 8.9 9.1 8.5 Nouseholds 2.7 1.9 1.5 Two or more non-related persons households 11.8 6.2 5.4 1 person households 22.5 20.8 23.1 2 person households 31.1 28.5 29.0 3 person households 18.6 18.6 17.9 4 person households 16.0 18.0 16.9 5 person households 2.8 3.3 3.0 7 person households 0.8 0.9 0.8	Very bad general health	0.3	0.3	0.3
Household composition (Percentage of Private Households	Persons who smoke	14.1	13.3	13.1
Household composition (Percentage of Private Households	With a disability (to some or to a great extent)	19.8	20.3	21.5
Cohabiting couple households 5.8 4.5 4.3 Married couple with children households 22.6 29.6 29.4 Cohabiting couple with children households 3.6 4.4 4.3 One parent family (father) with children households 1.2 1.4 1.5 One parent family (mother) and children households 8.9 9.1 8.5 Couple and others households 2.7 1.9 1.5 Two or more non-related persons households 11.8 6.2 5.4 1 person households 22.5 20.8 23.1 2 person households 31.1 28.5 29.0 3 person households 18.6 18.6 17.9 4 person households 16.0 18.0 16.9 5 person households 7.6 9.4 8.9 6 person households 2.8 3.3 3.0 7 person households 0.8 0.9 0.8 8 or more person households 0.6 0.5 0.4 Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings) 0.6 0.5 0.4 Temporarily absent 1.7		Households)		
Married couple with children households 22.6 29.6 29.4 Cohabiting couple with children households 3.6 4.4 4.3 One parent family (father) with children households 1.2 1.4 1.5 One parent family (mother) and children households 8.9 9.1 8.5 Couple and others households 2.7 1.9 1.5 Two or more non-related persons households 11.8 6.2 5.4 1 person households 22.5 20.8 23.1 2 person households 31.1 28.5 29.0 3 person households 18.6 18.6 17.9 4 person households 16.0 18.0 16.9 5 person households 7.6 9.4 8.9 6 person households 2.8 3.3 3.0 7 person households 0.8 0.9 0.8 8 or more person households 0.6 0.5 0.4 Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings) 0.6 0.5 0.4 Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2	Married couple households	11.5	13.6	14.9
Cohabiting couple with children households 3.6 4.4 4.3 One parent family (father) with children households 1.2 1.4 1.5 One parent family (mother) and children households 8.9 9.1 8.5 Couple and others households 2.7 1.9 1.5 Two or more non-related persons households 11.8 6.2 5.4 1 person households 22.5 20.8 23.1 2 person households 31.1 28.5 29.0 3 person households 18.6 18.6 17.9 4 person households 16.0 18.0 16.9 5 person households 7.6 9.4 8.9 6 person households 2.8 3.3 3.0 7 person households 0.8 0.9 0.8 8 or more person households 0.6 0.5 0.4 Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings) Occupied 92.1 91.3 87.4 Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2	Cohabiting couple households	5.8	4.5	4.3
One parent family (father) with children households 1.2 1.4 1.5 One parent family (mother) and children households 8.9 9.1 8.5 Couple and others households 2.7 1.9 1.5 Two or more non-related persons households 11.8 6.2 5.4 1 person households 22.5 20.8 23.1 2 person households 31.1 28.5 29.0 3 person households 18.6 18.6 17.9 4 person households 16.0 18.0 16.9 5 person households 7.6 9.4 8.9 6 person households 2.8 3.3 3.0 7 person households 0.8 0.9 0.8 8 or more person households 0.6 0.5 0.4 Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings) Occupied 92.1 91.3 87.4 Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2	Married couple with children households	22.6	29.6	29.4
1.2	Cohabiting couple with children households	3.6	4.4	4.3
Nouseholds 8.9 9.1 8.5 Couple and others households 2.7 1.9 1.5 Two or more non-related persons households 11.8 6.2 5.4 1 person households 22.5 20.8 23.1 2 person households 31.1 28.5 29.0 3 person households 18.6 18.6 17.9 4 person households 16.0 18.0 16.9 5 person households 7.6 9.4 8.9 6 person households 2.8 3.3 3.0 7 person households 0.8 0.9 0.8 8 or more person households 0.6 0.5 0.4 Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings) 92.1 91.3 87.4 Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2	One parent family (father) with children	1.0	1.4	
households 8.9 9.1 8.5 Couple and others households 2.7 1.9 1.5 Two or more non-related persons households 11.8 6.2 5.4 1 person households 22.5 20.8 23.1 2 person households 31.1 28.5 29.0 3 person households 18.6 18.6 17.9 4 person households 16.0 18.0 16.9 5 person households 7.6 9.4 8.9 6 person households 2.8 3.3 3.0 7 person households 0.8 0.9 0.8 8 or more person households 0.6 0.5 0.4 Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings) Occupied 92.1 91.3 87.4 Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2	households	1.2	1.4	1.0
Nouseholds 2.7 1.9 1.5 Two or more non-related persons households 11.8 6.2 5.4 1 person households 22.5 20.8 23.1 2 person households 31.1 28.5 29.0 3 person households 18.6 18.6 17.9 4 person households 16.0 18.0 16.9 5 person households 7.6 9.4 8.9 6 person households 2.8 3.3 3.0 7 person households 0.8 0.9 0.8 8 or more person households 0.6 0.5 0.4 Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings) Occupied 92.1 91.3 87.4 Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2		8.0	9.1	8.5
Two or more non-related persons households 11.8 6.2 5.4 1 person households 22.5 20.8 23.1 2 person households 31.1 28.5 29.0 3 person households 18.6 18.6 17.9 4 person households 16.0 18.0 16.9 5 person households 7.6 9.4 8.9 6 person households 2.8 3.3 3.0 7 person households 0.8 0.9 0.8 8 or more person households 0.6 0.5 0.4 Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings) Occupied 92.1 91.3 87.4 Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2				
1 person households 22.5 20.8 23.1 2 person households 31.1 28.5 29.0 3 person households 18.6 18.6 17.9 4 person households 16.0 18.0 16.9 5 person households 7.6 9.4 8.9 6 person households 2.8 3.3 3.0 7 person households 0.8 0.9 0.8 8 or more person households 0.6 0.5 0.4 Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings) Occupied 92.1 91.3 87.4 Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2			1.9	
2 person households 31.1 28.5 29.0 3 person households 18.6 18.6 17.9 4 person households 16.0 18.0 16.9 5 person households 7.6 9.4 8.9 6 person households 2.8 3.3 3.0 7 person households 0.8 0.9 0.8 8 or more person households 0.6 0.5 0.4 Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings) Occupied 92.1 91.3 87.4 Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2	_			
3 person households 18.6 18.6 17.9 4 person households 16.0 18.0 16.9 5 person households 7.6 9.4 8.9 6 person households 2.8 3.3 3.0 7 person households 0.8 0.9 0.8 8 or more person households 0.6 0.5 0.4 Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings) Occupied 92.1 91.3 87.4 Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2	<u>*</u>	22.5		23.1
4 person households 16.0 18.0 16.9 5 person households 7.6 9.4 8.9 6 person households 2.8 3.3 3.0 7 person households 0.8 0.9 0.8 8 or more person households 0.6 0.5 0.4 Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings) Occupied 92.1 91.3 87.4 Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2	<u>*</u>	31.1	28.5	29.0
5 person households 7.6 9.4 8.9 6 person households 2.8 3.3 3.0 7 person households 0.8 0.9 0.8 8 or more person households 0.6 0.5 0.4 Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings) Occupied 92.1 91.3 87.4 Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2	3 person households	18.6	18.6	17.9
6 person households 2.8 3.3 3.0 7 person households 0.8 0.9 0.8 8 or more person households 0.6 0.5 0.4 Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings) Occupied 92.1 91.3 87.4 Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2	4 person households	16.0	18.0	16.9
7 person households 0.8 0.9 0.8 8 or more person households 0.6 0.5 0.4 Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings) Occupied 92.1 91.3 87.4 Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2	5 person households	7.6	9.4	8.9
8 or more person households 0.6 0.5 0.4 Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings) Occupied 92.1 91.3 87.4 Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2	6 person households	2.8	3.3	3.0
Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings) Occupied 92.1 91.3 87.4 Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2	7 person households	0.8	0.9	0.8
Occupied 92.1 91.3 87.4 Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2	8 or more person households	0.6	0.5	0.4
Temporarily absent 1.7 1.7 1.6 Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2	Housing (Percentage of permanent dwellings)			
Unoccupied holiday homes 0.2 0.7 3.2	Occupied	92.1	91.3	87.4
	Temporarily absent	1.7	1.7	1.6
	Unoccupied holiday homes	0.2	0.7	3.2
Other vacant dwellings 6.1 6.3 7.7	Other vacant dwellings	6.1	6.3	7.7

	IHA	$_{ m HR}$	State
Housing (Percentage of permanent private ho			
Owned with mortgage or loan	25.9	32.3	28.9
Owned outright	24.9	31.8	37.0
Rented from private landlord	29.3	19.6	18.0
Rented from Local Authority	10.3	8.6	8.3
Rented from voluntary/co-operative housing	2.2	1.8	1.6
body			
Occupied free of rent	1.1	1.4	1.7
1 room	1.5	0.7	0.5
2 rooms	9.5	5.0	3.9
3 rooms	13	9	8
4 rooms	14.9	11.7	11.0
5 rooms	22.2	24.3	23.8
6 rooms	16.5	19.3	19.9
7 rooms	8.9	12.8	14.0
8 or more rooms	7.2	13.6	15.8
No central heating	1.3	0.9	1.2
Public main water supply	93.6	83.8	80.1
Group scheme with public source water supply	1.1	3.6	4.3
Group scheme with private source water supply	0.4	2.8	3.4
Other private source water supply	0.2	7.0	9.9
No water supply	0.2	0.2	0.1
Housing (Percentage of private households)			
House/Bungalow	66.6	82.0	86.7
Flat/Apartment	32.8	17.5	13.0
Bed-Sit	0.4	0.2	0.1
Caravan/Mobile home	0.1	0.3	0.2
Built Pre 1919	10.2	7.0	8.4
Built 1919 - 1945	9.6	6.1	6.2
Built 1946 - 1960	10.3	7.4	7.2
Built 1961 - 1970	6.8	7.7	6.7
Built 1971 - 1980	10.0	12.4	12.2
Built 1981 - 1990	8.2	8.7	10.1
Built 1991 - 2000	12.7	13.7	14.5
Built 2001 - 2010	21.3	25.3	24.5
Built 2011 - 2015	2.2	2.8	2.7
Built 2016 or later	5.0	6.6	5.1
Marital Status (Percentage of population)			
Single	59.9	55.4	53.9
Married (incl. same sex civil partnership)	31.9	36.0	37.1
Separated	2.3	2.4	2.3
Divorced	2.4	2.5	2.6
Widowed	3.4	3.7	4.1
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of popula			
Speak english not well	2.6	2.1	1.6
Speak english not at all	0.5	0.4	0.3
Occupation (Percentage of those at work or u	nemployed)		
Managers, directors and senior officials	6.9	7.9	7.7
Professional occupations	21.4	19.3	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	12.3	12.0	11.7
Administrative and secretarial occupations	9.1	10.0	9.2
Skilled trades occupations	7.2	10.8	12.6
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	6.2	7.2	7.4
Sales and customer service occupations	6.1	6.3	6.2
Process, plant and machine operatives	4.8	6.6	6.9
	9.6	8.7	8.2

	IHA	HR	State
Migration and ethnicity (Percentage of usually			State
Ireland - Birthplace	69.8	76.5	80.0
UK - Birthplace	3.4	5.1	5.7
Poland - Birthplace	$\frac{3.4}{2.2}$	$\frac{3.1}{2.0}$	2.1
India - Birthplace	$\frac{2.2}{2.3}$	1.3	1.1
Other EU28 - Birthplace	8.8	6.5	4.4
Rest of world - Birthplace	13.4	8.6	6.7
White Irish	59.0	71.2	76.6
White Irish Traveller	0.4	0.5	0.6
Other White	14.4	11.8	9.9
Black or Black Irish	2.8	$\frac{11.0}{2.3}$	$\frac{g.g}{1.5}$
Asian or Asian Irish	$\frac{2.3}{6.7}$	4.1	$\frac{1.0}{3.3}$
Other ethnic or cultural background	$\frac{0.7}{3.7}$	$\frac{4.1}{2.5}$	$\frac{3.3}{2.0}$
Usual residence 1 year before census day -	3.1	2.0	2.0
Outside Ireland	3.3	2.0	1.8
Socio-economic group of ref. person (percentage	_	ate households)	
A Employers and managers	12.7	13.8	12.9
B Higher professional	1.2	1.2	1.5
C Lower professional	7.7	6.2	6.3
D Non-manual	37.1	35.8	34.2
E Manual skilled	6.4	8.6	8.5
F Semi-skilled	6.6	7.5	7.7
G Unskilled	3.3	3.2	3.2
H Own account workers	3.1	3.8	4.0
I Farmers	0.0	1.7	3.1
J Agricultural workers	0.1	0.8	1.2
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	21.6	17.4	17.5
Transport (Percentage of population aged 5+)			
No motor car (percentage of households)	24.9	15.8	13.4
Travel to work, school, College or childcare:			
On Foot	18.3	14.7	12.6
By Bicycle	6.8	3.7	2.7
By Bus, minibus or coach	14.3	11.6	9.0
By Train, DART or LUAS	4.8	3.8	2.4
By Motorcycle or scooter	0.5	0.3	0.3
Car driver	22.6	30.8	34.7
Car passenger	9.4	15.5	19.1
By Van	$\frac{9.4}{1.7}$	3.5	4.1
· ·	0.2	0.3	0.4
By Other (incl. lorry)			
Work mainly at or from home	7.6	7.2	7.4
Journey time to work, school or college is Under 15 mins	17.3	25.1	29.4
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/4$ hour - under $1/2$ hour	27.6	26.4	28.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1/2$			
hour - under 3/4 hour	21.0	18.2	17.3
Journey time to work, school or college is 3/4	7.0	7.0	£ 0
hour - under 1 hour	7.2	7.0	5.9
Journey time to work, school or college is 1 hour - under $1 \ 1/2$ hours	6.8	8.0	6.1
Journey time to work, school or college is $1 \frac{1}{2}$	1.9	3.0	2.5
hours and over	1.3	ა.0	
Other			
Has renewable energy source (percentage of	9.6	18.1	22.9
permanent private households)	11 0		
Volunteers (percentage of population)	11.0	12.6	13.8
No internet connection	5.5	6.8	8.7