CS 553 Cloud Computing

Project

Report

submitted by:

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Understanding the cost of computing in the cloud:

In this Project ,we have to use cloud computing instead of building own infrastructure. Since, There Is consensus that a cloud computing software stack at the layer of IaaS will be used, but its not Clear whether the computing resources Should be rented from a public cloud on-demand, or whether A private cloud should be purchased. We need to find the cost breakdown of a private cloud, and Compare that to what Amazon would charge for the following instance types: m4.10xlarge, m3.large, m3.2xlarge,c3.8xlarge, g2.2xlarge, r3.4xlarge, i2.8xlarge,and d2.8xlarge.

Since we have to estimate the cost of the hardware when building a private cloud, I used hardware prices found at Newegg.com as a good source for low cost and large variety of hardware.And each vCPU is a hyper-thread of an Intel Xeon core for M3,M4,C3,R3,D2,G2,and I2.

The above table describes about the Ec2 instances of AWS. We use the concept of EC2 compute units to denote the compute capacity in Gflops of each instance. We have eight instances m4.10xlarge.Private, m3.large.Private,m3.2xlarge.Private,c3.8xlarge.Private,g2.2xlarge. Private, r3.4xlarge.Private, 2.8xlarge.Private, and d2.8xlarge.Private which are compared to the amazon ec2 instances m4.10xlarge,m3.large, m3.2xlarge, c3.8xlarge,g2.2xlarge,r3.4xlarge,i2.8xlarge, and d2.8xlarge. We have to build a private cloud for all the eight amazon instances and compare the cost of each instance per hour. To build a private cloud the factors we consider are Processor, Storage,Memory, Network Adapter, Network Switch, System Admin, Cooling Power, System Power, Chassis, Rack, UPS, Motherboard and Firewall. While building the private cloud we check the compatibility of the hardware with the other factors. The total mentioned in the table is the cost of the instance amortized for 5 years. All the considered processors support hyper threading and while considering GFlops we also multiply the number of hyper threads which is 2 to the number of cores * instructions per cycle * processor speed.

Private Instances:

1)m4.10xlarge.Private

| Device | Details | Cost |
|-----------------|---|--------------|
| Processor Cost | 2 INTEL XEON E5-2676 V3 2.40GHz SR1Y5 30Mb 12 Cores 24 Thread E5-2670 | \$3601.99 |
| Storage | WD Blue 1TB Desktop Hard Disk Drive - 7200 RPM SATA 6 Gb/s 64MB Cache 3.5 Inch - WD10EZEX - OEM | |
| Memory | 10 Kingston 16GB 240-Pin DDR3 SDRAM ECC Registered DDR3 1333 System Specific Memory Model KTM-SX313LV/16G | \$890.97 |
| Network Adapter | Intel X540T2 Ethernet Converged Network Adapter 100Mbps/1Gbps/10Gbps PCI Express 2.1 x8 2 x RJ45 | \$449.99 |
| Network Switch | Buffalo BS-GS2048 48-Port Gigabit Green Ethernet Web Smart Switch with 2 SFP Slots | \$429.00 |
| System Admin | 74,904 | \$374,520.00 |
| Cooling Power | 504.42 | \$3,689.63 |
| System Power | 1681.4 | \$12,298.77 |
| Chassis | iStarUSA D-1101-ITX Black Material of Front Bezel : SECC 1.0mm Material of Main Chassis: Steel 1U Rackmount 1U 5.25" bay Compact Rackmount mini-ITX Chassis 1 External 5.25" Drive Bays | |
| Rack | Tripp Lite SR2400 42U 42U SmartRack Value Series Rack Enclosure Cabinet (includes doors and side panels) | \$1048.00 |
| UPS | APC Smart-UPS SMC1500-2U 900w 6 outlets | \$529.99 |
| Motherboard | Intel S2600CP4 SSI EEB Server Motherboard Dual LGA \$5. 2011 DDR3 1600 | |
| Firewall | Cisco Meraki MX400 1U \$2 | |

| Total | \$427,205.32 |
|-------|--------------|
| | |

For One Instance, GFlops = No.of cores*ipc*Processor Speed =12*16*2.4*2 =921.6

| GFLOPS | INSTANCES | COST/GFLOP/HOUR |
|---------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1 | 1 | \$9.12 |
| 10 | 1 | \$0.92 |
| 100 | 1 | \$0.092 |
| 1000 | 2 | \$0.0102 |
| 10000 | 11 | \$0.0020 |
| 100000 | 108 | \$0.00126 |
| 1000000 | 1085 | \$0.00120 |

This instance is specific for general purpose computing. The m4.10xlarge.Private has a 12 core processor which can be shared between 16 instances which implies we dedicate 0.75 core to each instance. The memory, storage, chassis, rack, motherboard, are also considered to fit 16 instances. When we calculate the Gflops of this private instance it is 921.6, so each instance has a compute capacity of 57.56 Gflops. The total amortized cost for 5 years is \$427,205.32 and cost for a single instance is \$9.12 per hour.

2.m3.large

| Device | Details | Cost |
|--------------------|---|--------------|
| Processor Cost | Intel Xeon E5-2670 v2 Ivy Bridge-EP 2.5 GHz 25MB L3 Cache LGA 2011 115W BX80635E52670V2 Server Processor | \$1,559.99 |
| Storage | Intel 535 series 2 5'120 GBsata III MLC Internal Solid State Drive | \$59.99 |
| Memory | G SkillRipjaws series 8GB 204 pin DDR3SODIMMDDR3L 1600 | \$34.99 |
| Network Adapter | Lenavo thinkServer 1gbps Ethernet i350-T2 servere Adapter By Intel | \$189.99 |
| Network Switch | Cisco SG300-20 Gigabit managed Switch | \$250.00 |
| System Admin | 74,904 | \$374,520.00 |
| Cooling Power | 399.42 | \$2,921.60 |
| | 1331.4 | \$9,738.66 |
| Chassis | 2U SC823TQ-653LPB 650W | \$360.41 |
| Rack | StarTech.com 42U Adjustable Depth Open Frame 4 Post Server Rack Cabinet - Flat Pack w/ Casters, Levelers and Cable Management Hooks | \$229.99 |
| UPS | APC Smc1500-2U -1440 VA 900w UPS | \$489.99 |
| Motherboard | SUPERMICRO X9SRL-F ATX Server Motherboard –Intel C602 chipset-SocketR LGA-2011-Bulk Pack | \$270.99 |
| Firewall | Cisco Meraki MX400 Security Appliance + 7yr of Enterprise License and Support | \$38,219.00 |
| Adapter | ICY DOCK EZConvert MB882SP-1S-2B 2.5" to 3.5" SATA 6Gbps SSD | \$49.98 |
| Total | | \$428,895.58 |

For One Instance,
GFlops = No.of cores*ipc*Processor Speed
=8*8*2.5*1
=160

| GFLOPS | INSTANCES | COST/ GFLOPS/HOUR |
|--------|-----------|-------------------|
| 1 | 1 | \$9.792 |
| 10 | 1 | \$0.979 |

| 100 | 4 | \$0.391 |
|---------|-------|----------|
| 1000 | 48 | \$0.0047 |
| 10000 | 480 | \$0.0041 |
| 100000 | 4807 | \$0.0019 |
| 1000000 | 48076 | \$0.0008 |

This instance is specific for general purpose computing. The rm3.large.private has an 8 core processor which can be shared between 8 instances implies we dedicate 1 core to each instance. The memory, storage, chassis, rack, motherboard are also considered to fit 8 instances. The adapter is considered because the tray size is 3.5 but the SSD is only 2.5 so, we put the SSD in the adapter and put this in the rack. We calculate the Gflops of this private instance it is 8*8*2.5*1=160.4, so each instance has a compute capacity of 20.5 Gflops. The total amortized cost for 5 years is \$428,895.58 and cost for a single instance is \$9.79 per hour.

3) m3.2xlarge.Private

| Device | Details | Cost |
|--------------------|---|--------------|
| Processor Cost | Intel Xeon E5-2670 v2 Ivy Bridge-EP 2.5 GHz 25MB L3 Cache LGA 2011 115W BX80635E52670V2 Server Processor \$1,5 | |
| Storage | ADATA Premier sp550 2 5'240GBsata III TLC Internal Solid State Drive | \$58.99 |
| Memory | G SkillRipjaws series 8GB 204 pin DDR3SODIMMDDR3L 1600 | \$34.99 |
| Network Adapter | Lenavo thinkServer 1gbps Ethernet i350-T2 server Adapter By Intel | \$189.99 |
| Network Switch | Cisco SG300-20 port Gigabit managed Switch | \$250.00 |
| System Admin | 74,904 | \$374,520.00 |
| Cooling Power | 399.42 | \$2,921.60 |
| | 1331.4 | \$9,738.66 |
| Chassis | 2U SC823TQ-653LPB 650W | \$360.41 |
| Rack | StarTech.com 42U Adjustable Depth Open Frame 4 Post Server Rack Cabinet - Flat Pack w/ Casters, Levelers and Cable Management Hooks | \$229.99 |
| UPS | APC Smc1500-2U -1440 VA 900w UPS | \$489.99 |
| Motherboard | SUPERMICRO X9SRL-F ATX Server Motherboard –Intel C602 chipset-SocketR LGA-2011-Bulk Pack | \$270.99 |
| Firewall | Cisco Meraki MX400 Security Appliance + 7yr of Enterprise License and Support | \$38,219.00 |
| Adapter | ICY DOCK EZConvert MB882SP-1S-2B 2.5" to 3.5" SATA 6Gbps SSD | \$49.98 |

| Total | \$428,894.58 |
|-------|--------------|

For One Instance,
GFlops = No.of cores*ipc*Processor Speed
=10*8*2.5*1
=200

This instance is specific for general purpose computing. The rm3.large.private has an 8 core processor which can be shared between 8 instances implies we dedicate 1 core to each instance. The memory, storage, chassis, rack, motherboard are also considered to fit 8 instances. The adapter is considered because the tray size is 3.5 but the SSD is only 2.5 so, we put the SSD in the adapter and put this in the rack. We calculate the Gflops of this private instance it is 8*8*2.5*1=160.4, so each instance has a compute capacity of 20.5 Gflops. The total amortized cost for 5 years is \$428,895.58 and cost for a single instance is \$9.89 per hour.

| GFLOPS | INSTANCES | COST/ GFLOPS/HOUR |
|---------|-----------|-------------------|
| 1 | 1 | \$9.892 |
| 10 | 1 | \$0.989 |
| 100 | 4 | \$0.451 |
| 1000 | 48 | \$0.0052 |
| 10000 | 480 | \$0.0048 |
| 100000 | 4807 | \$0.0022 |
| 1000000 | 48076 | \$0.0014 |

4) c3.8xlarge.Private

| Device | Details | Cost |
|----------------|---|-----------|
| Processor Cost | 2 Intel Xeon E5-2680 v2 Ten-Core Processor 2.8GHz 8.0GT/s | \$3506.02 |
| | 25MB LGA 2011 CPU BX80635E52680V2 | |
| Storage | Samsung 950 PR0 M.2512gb PCI-Express x4 Internal Solid | \$467.21 |
| | State Drive | |

| Memory | ASUS Desktop Computer G20AJ-US002 T Intel core i7 4790 8 GB DDR3 1TB HDD &GB SSD | \$799.99 |
|--------------------|--|--------------|
| Network Adapter | Intel E10G42BT X520-T2 10Gigabit Ethernet Card 10Gbps | \$757.47 |
| Network Switch | Cisco Refresh SG200-18, SLM2016T-NA, Smart Switch 16 x 10/100/1000 | \$273.05 |
| System Admin | 74,904 | \$374,520.00 |
| Cooling Power | 464.22 | \$3,402.10 |
| System Power | 1547.4 | \$11,315.69 |
| Chassis | SuperChasis 825TQ-600LPB | \$349.99 |
| Rack | 42u Rack | \$70.00 |
| Motherboard | ASRock EP2C602-2T/D16 SSI EEB Server Motherboard Dual LGA 2011 DDR3 1600/1333/1066 | \$499.99 |
| UPS | APC Smart-UPS SMC1500-2U 900watts UPS | \$489.99 |
| Adapter | ICY DOCK EZConvert MB882SP-1S-2B 2.5" to 3.5" SATA 6Gbps SSD &HSD Converter | \$47.99 |
| Firewall | Cisco Meraki MX400 Security Appliance + 7yr of Enterprise License and Support | \$38,219.00 |
| Total | | \$434,718.49 |

For One Instance,

GFlops = No.of cores*ipc*Processor Speed

=10*8*2.8*2

=448

| GFLOPS | INSTANCES | COST/GFLOPS/HOUR |
|---------|-----------|------------------|
| 1 | 1 | \$9.792 |
| 10 | 1 | \$0.979 |
| 100 | 1 | \$0.391 |
| 1000 | 2 | \$0.0047 |
| 10000 | 22 | \$0.0041 |
| 100000 | 223 | \$0.0019 |
| 1000000 | 2232 | \$0.0008 |

This instance is compute optimized with high performing processors. The rc3.8xlarge.private has a 20 core processor. Each instance is allocated 20 cores. So we take two 10 core processors and for

memory we take eight 8GB DDR3 RAM's. When we calculate the Gflops of this private instance it is 10*8*2.8*2, so each instance has a compute capacity of 448 Gflops. The total amortized cost for 5 years is \$434,718.49 and cost for a single instance is \$9.79 per hour.

5)g2.2xlarge.private

| Device | Details | Cost |
|--------------------|---|--------------|
| Processor Cost | Intel Xeon E5-2670 v2 Ivy Bridge-EP 2.6GHz 25MB L3 Cache LGA 2011 115W BX80635E52670V2 Server Processor | \$1,599.99 |
| Storage | Crucial M4 2.5" 64GB SATA III MLC Internal Solid State Drive (SSD) CT064M4SSD2 | \$131.00 |
| Memory | 8*Crucial 2GB (2 x 1GB) 240-Pin DDR3 SDRAM DDR3 1600 (PC3 12800) Desktop Memory Model CT2KIT12864BA160B | \$224.94 |
| Network Adapter | Lenavo thinkServer 1gbps Ethernet i350-T2 server Adapter By Intel | \$189.99 |
| Network Switch | Cisco SG200-18 Switch 16 10/100/1000 Ports, Gigabit Ethernet | \$250.05 |
| System Admin | 74,904 | \$374,520.00 |
| Cooling Power | 576.72 | \$4,218.48 |
| System Power | 1922.4 | \$14,061.59 |
| Chassis | 2U SC823TQ-653LPB 650W | \$360.41 |
| Rack | StarTech.com 42U Adjustable Depth Open Frame 4 Post Server Rack Cabinet - Flat Pack w/ Casters, Levelers and Cable Management Hooks | \$229.00 |
| UPS | APC Smart-UPS SMC1500-2U 900w 6 UPS | \$489.99 |
| Adapter | ICY DOCK EZConvert MB882SP-1S-2B 2.5" to 3.5" SATA 6Gbps | \$24.99 |
| Motherboard | ASUS Z9PE-D16 SSI EEB Server Motherboard Dual LGA 2011 DDR3 1600 | \$479.99 |
| GPU | NVIDIA TESLA K20 3.52 Tflops Workstation Video Card - OEM | \$3,499.99 |
| Firewall | Cisco Meraki MX400 Security Appliance + 7yr of Enterprise License and Support | \$38,219.00 |
| Total | | \$400,280.41 |

For One Instance, GFlops = No.of cores*ipc*Processor Speed =8*8*2.6*1 =166.4

This instance is intended for GPU computations with high performance NVIDIA TESLA K20 with 3.52 Tflops. The g2.2xlarge.private has an 8 core processor and the number of cores for the gpu processor is 2496 cores. For compute capacity we consider the gflops of both cpu and gpu. Cpu single precision performance=166.4 GFLOPS, Gpu single precision performance=3520GFLOPS. TOTAL GFLOPS= 3686.4. The total amortized cost for 5 years is \$400,280.41 and cost for a single instance is \$9.13 per hour.

| GFLOPS | INSTANCES | COST/GFLOPS/HOUR |
|---------|-----------|------------------|
| 1 | 1 | \$9.13 |
| 10 | 1 | \$0.913 |
| 100 | 1 | \$0.0913 |
| 1000 | 1 | \$0.0091 |
| 10000 | 2 | \$0.0045 |
| 100000 | 27 | \$0.0022 |
| 1000000 | 271 | \$0.00108 |

6) r3.4xlarge.private

| Device | Details | Cost |
|----------------|---|------------|
| Processor Cost | Intel Xeon E5-2670 v2 Ivy Bridge-EP 2.5 GHz 25MB L3 Cache LGA 2011 115W | \$1,665.99 |
| | BX80635E52670V2 Server Processor | |
| Storage | 256GB SSD | \$258.14 |
| Memory | NEMIX RAM 128GB DDR31600MHz PC3-12800 ECC Registered | \$1,888.00 |
| | memory | |

| qlogic QLE3242-CU-CK PCIE-Ex8 2x1000Mbps/1gbps/10gbps | \$432.99 |
|---|---|
| | |
| Cisco SG200-18 Switch 16 10/100/1000 Ports, Gigabit Ethernet | \$466.05 |
| 74,904 | \$374,520.00 |
| 416.22 | \$3,042.87 |
| 1387.4 | \$10,148.28 |
| Supermicro SuperChassis 514-R400C | \$686.27 |
| StarTech.com 42U Adjustable Depth Open Frame 4 Post Server Rack Cabinet - Flat Pack w/ Casters, Levelers and Cable Management Hooks | \$229.00 |
| ASUS ROG RAMPAGE IV BLACK EDITION LGA 2011 Intel X79 SATA 6Gb/s USB 3.0 Extended ATX Intel Gaming Motherboard | \$374.99 |
| APC Smart-UPS SMC1500-2U 900w 6 UPS | \$489.99 |
| ICY DOCK EZConvert MB882SP-1S-2B 2.5" to 3.5" SATA 6Gbps SSD | \$24.99 |
| Cisco Meraki MX400 Security Appliance + 7yr of Enterprise License and Support | \$38,219.00 |
| | \$432,446.56 |
| | Cisco SG200-18 Switch 16 10/100/1000 Ports, Gigabit Ethernet 74,904 416.22 1387.4 Supermicro SuperChassis 514-R400C StarTech.com 42U Adjustable Depth Open Frame 4 Post Server Rack Cabinet - Flat Pack w/ Casters, Levelers and Cable Management Hooks ASUS ROG RAMPAGE IV BLACK EDITION LGA 2011 Intel X79 SATA 6Gb/s USB 3.0 Extended ATX Intel Gaming Motherboard APC Smart-UPS SMC1500-2U 900w 6 UPS ICY DOCK EZConvert MB882SP-1S-2B 2.5" to 3.5" SATA 6Gbps SSD |

For One Instance, GFlops = No.of cores*ipc*Processor Speed =10*4*2.5*2 =200

| GFLOPS | INSTANCES | COST/GFLOPS/HOUR |
|---------|-----------|------------------|
| 1 | 1 | \$9.87 |
| 10 | 1 | \$0.987 |
| 100 | 1 | \$0.0987 |
| 1000 | 4 | \$0.0364 |
| 10000 | 44 | \$0.0332 |
| 100000 | 446 | \$0.0306 |
| 1000000 | 4464 | \$0.0026 |

This instance is intended for memory intensive applications. The r3.4xlarge.private has a 10 core processor. Each instance is allocated 10 cores. The RAM is 128 GB DDR3. When we calculate the Gflops of this private instance it is 200, so each instance has a compute capacity of 200 Gflops. The total amortized cost for 5 years is \$432,446.56 and cost for a single instance is \$9.87 per hour.

7) i2.8xlarge.Private

| Device | Details | Cost |
|--------------------|---|--------------|
| Processor Cost | ost 2 Intel Xeon E5-2670 v2 Ivy Bridge-EP 2.5 GHz 25MB L3 Cache LGA 2011 115W BX80635E52670V2 Server Processor | |
| Storage | 2TB SSD SATA III 6Gbps + 8 512GB SATA III 3gbps | \$4,751.98 |
| Memory | DELL Desktop PC OptiPlex 3020 Intel Core i5 4th Gen 4590 (3.30 GHz) 4 GB DDR3 500 GB HDD Intel HD Graphics 4400 Windows 7 Professional 64-Bit | \$519.99 |
| Network Adapter | Intel E10G42BT X520-T2 10Gigabit Ethernet Card 10Gbps PCI Express x8 2 x RJ45 | \$757.47 |
| Network Switch | Cisco Refresh SG200-18, SLM2016T-NA, Smart Switch 16 x 10/100/1000 | \$273.00 |
| System Admin | 74,904 | \$374,520.00 |
| Cooling Power | 560.22 | \$1,639.11 |
| System Power | 1867.4 | \$13,659.28 |
| Chassis | SUPERMICRO SYS-7047GR-TPRF 4U Rackmountable / Tower Server Barebone Dual LGA 2011 Intel C602 DDR3 1333/1066/800 | \$2118.99 |
| Rack | StarTech.com 42U Adjustable Depth Open Frame 4 Post Server Rack Cabinet - Flat Pack w/ Casters, Levelers and Cable Management Hooks | \$229.99 |
| motherboard | ASUS Z10PE-D16/4L SSI EEB Server Motherboard Dual LGA 2011 R3 | \$549.99 |
| ups | APC Smart-UPS SMC1500-2U 900w 6 outlets | \$529.99 |
| adapter | ICY DOCK EZConvert MB882SP-1S-2B 2.5" to 3.5" SATA 6Gbps SSD | \$47.99 |
| Firewall | Cisco Meraki MX400 Security Appliance + 5yr of Enterprise License and Support | \$29049.00 |
| Total | | \$431,766.77 |

For One Instance,

GFlops = No.of cores*ipc*Processor Speed =8*8*2.5*2 =320

| GFLOPS | INSTANCES | COST/GFLOPS/HOUR |
|---------|-----------|------------------|
| 1 | 1 | \$9.85 |
| 10 | 1 | \$0.985 |
| 100 | 1 | \$0.098 |
| 1000 | 4 | \$0.0368 |
| 10000 | 31 | \$0.0124 |
| 100000 | 312 | \$0.0096 |
| 1000000 | 316 | \$0.0084 |

This instance is storage optimized with high FLOPS that is used for random IO operations. The i2.8xlarge.private has a 16 core processor. Each instance is allocated 16 cores. So we take two 8core processors and for memory we take eight 12 GB DDR3 RAM's. The storage is 2TB. When we calculate the Glops of this private instance it is 320, so each instance has a compute capacity of 320 Gflops. The total amortized cost for 5 years is \$431,766.77 and cost for a single instance is \$9.85 per hour.

8)d2.8xlarge.Private

| Device | Details | Cost |
|-------------------|---|--------------|
| Processor Cost | 2 INTEL XEON E5-2676 V3 2.40GHz SR1Y5 30Mb 12 | \$3601.01 |
| | Cores 24 Thread E5-2670 | |
| Storage | 2*4TB+8*2TB | \$1,319.98 |
| Memory | Axion 8GB 240 pin DDR3 SDRAM DDR3 1333 ECC | \$1,469.85 |
| | Registred specific memory model | |
| Notreoule Adopton | Intel X540T2 Ethernet Converged Network Adapter | \$440.00 |
| Network Adapter | 100Mbps/1Gbps/10Gbps PCI Express 2.1 x8 2 x RJ45 | \$449.99 |
| | Cisco SG200-18 Switch 20 10/100/1000 Ports, Gigabit | |
| Network Switch | Ethernet | \$250.00 |
| System Admin | 74904/year | \$374,520.00 |
| | <u> </u> | , |
| Cooling Power | 497 | \$3,635.00 |
| System Power | 1647.4 | \$12,050.00 |
| Chassis | Supermicro CSE-825TQ-R700LPB BLACK 2U Rackmount | \$569.99 |
| | server case. | |
| Rack | StarTech.com 42U Adjustable Depth Open Frame 4 Post Server Rack | \$229.99 |
| | Cabinet - Flat Pack w/ Casters, Levelers and Cable Management Hooks | |

| motherboard | Super Micro MBD-X1OSL-f Server Motherboard LGA 2011R3 | \$270.00 |
|-------------|---|--------------|
| ups | APC Smart-UPS SMC1500-2U 900w 6 UPS | \$529.99 |
| Firewall | Cisco Meraki MX400 Security Appliance + 7yr of Enterprise License and Support | \$38,219.00 |
| | | |
| Total | | \$437,114.80 |

For One Instance,

GFlops = No.of cores*ipc*Processor Speed

=12*16*2.4*2

=921.6

| GFLOPS | INSTANCES | COST/GFLOP/HOUR |
|---------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1 | 1 | \$9.26 |
| 10 | 1 | \$0.92 |
| 100 | 1 | \$0.092 |
| 1000 | 2 | \$0.0112 |
| 10000 | 11 | \$0.0034 |
| 100000 | 108 | \$0.00142 |
| 1000000 | 1085 | \$0.00134 |

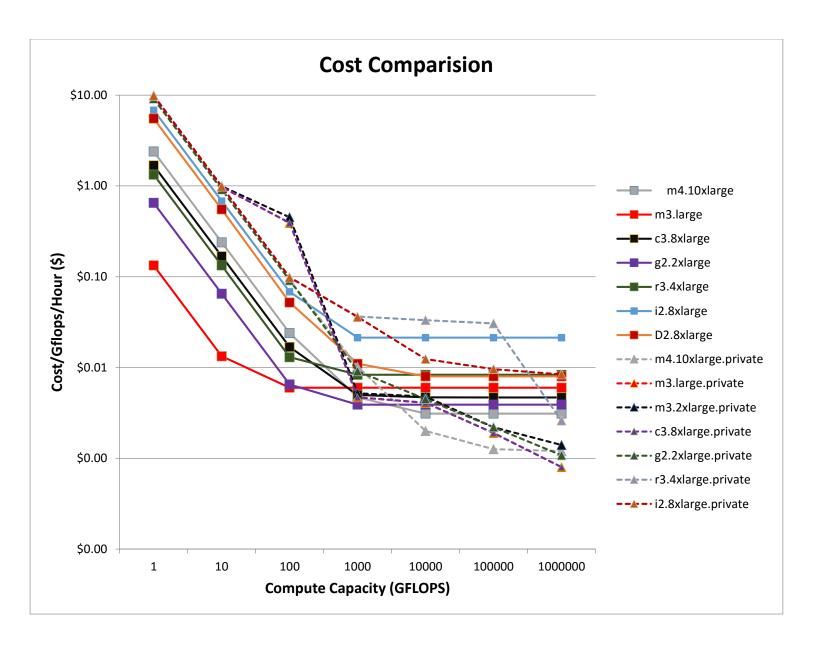
This instance is specific for general purpose computing. The d2.8xlarge.Private has a 12 core processor which can be shared between 16 instances which implies we dedicate 0.75 core to each instance. The memory, storage, chassis, rack, motherboard, are also considered to fit 16 instances. When we calculate the Gflops of this private instance it is 921.6, so each instance has a compute capacity of 57.56 Gflops. The total amortized cost for 5 years is \$427,114.80 and cost for a single instance is \$9.26 per hour.

Cost Comparison of Public Cloud vs. Private Cloud:

Plot 1:

| | 1 | 10 | 100 | 1000 | 10000 | 100000 | 1000000 |
|-------------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| m4.10xlarge | 2.394 | 0.2394 | 0.02394 | 0.0047 | 0.00311 | 0.00311 | 0.00311 |
| m3.large | 0.133 | 0.0133 | 0.006 | 0.0066 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.006 |
| m3.2xlarge | 0.532 | 0.0532 | 0.010 | 0.00685 | 0.00685 | 0.00685 | 0.00685 |
| c3.8xlarge | 1.680 | 0.168 | 0.0168 | 0.005 | 0.0047 | 0.00468 | 0.00468 |

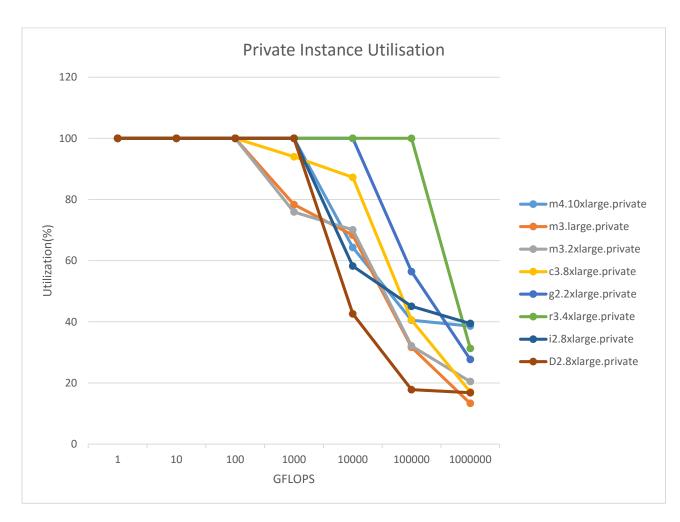
| g2.2xlarge | 0.650 | 0.065 | 0.0065 | 0.0039 | 0.0039 | 0.0039 | 0.0039 |
|---------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| r3.4xlarge | 1.33 | 0.133 | 0.013 | 0.00831 | 0.00831 | 0.00831 | 0.00831 |
| i2.8xlarge | 6.82 | 0.682 | 0.0682 | 0.0213 | 0.0213 | 0.0213 | 0.0213 |
| D2.8xlarge | 5.52 | 0.552 | 0.052 | 0.011 | 0.00798 | 0.00798 | 0.00798 |
| m4.10xlarge.private | 9.12 | 0.92 | 0.092 | 0.0102 | 0.002 | 0.00126 | 0.00120 |
| m3.large.private | 9.79 | 0.97 | 0.391 | 0.0047 | 0.0041 | 0.0019 | 0.0008 |
| m3.2xlarge.private | 9.89 | 0.989 | 0.451 | 0.0052 | 0.0048 | 0.0022 | 0.0014 |
| c3.8xlarge.private | 9.79 | 0.979 | 0.391 | 0.0047 | 0.0041 | 0.0019 | 0.0008 |
| g2.2xlarge.private | 9.13 | 0.913 | 0.091 | 0.0091 | 0.0045 | 0.0022 | 0.00108 |
| r3.4xlarge.private | 9.87 | 0.987 | 0.0987 | 0.0364 | 0.0332 | 0.0306 | 0.0026 |
| i2.8xlarge.private | 9.85 | 0.985 | 0.098 | 0.036 | 0.0124 | 0.0096 | 0.0084 |
| D2.8xlarge.private | 9.26 | 0.92 | 0.092 | 0.0112 | 0.0034 | 0.00142 | 0.00134 |
| | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |



The above graph shows the cost per instance per hour in dollars for each of the amazon instances and the private cloud across 1Gflop to 1PFlop. The instances rt2.small and prm3.large are never cost effective to buy compared to the amazon small instances. It is observed that as the compute capacity is scaled from 1GFLOP to 1PFLOP, the cost per instance per hour decreases gradually, as the initial administration costs, house rental costs and other fixed costs are amortized.

Plot 2:

| | 1 | 10 | 100 | 1000 | 10000 | 100000 | 1000000 |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|--------|---------|
| | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 64.30 | 40.51 | 38.58 |
| m4.10xlarge.private | | | | | | | |
| m3.large.private | 100 | 100 | 100 | 78.33 | 68.33 | 31.667 | 13.33 |
| m3.2xlarge.private | 100 | 100 | 100 | 75.91 | 70.07 | 32.11 | 20.43 |
| c3.8xlarge.private | 100 | 100 | 100 | 94 | 87.23 | 40.59 | 17.09 |
| g2.2xlarge.private | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 56.4 | 27.69 |
| r3.4xlarge.private | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 31.2 |
| i2.8xlarge.private | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 58.21 | 45.07 | 39.43 |
| D2.8xlarge.private | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 42.06 | 17.79 | 16.79 |



The above plot shows the utilization of the private cloud as the compute capacity is scaled from 1GFLOP to 1PFLOP. It describes how much of the private instances are used to break-even the cost. The instances m3.large.private and m3.2xlarge.private are not cheap enough to buy compared to what amazon EC2 has to offer.

The c3.large.private instance breaks even between 10000Gflops and 1000000GFlops. At the utilization is 13% which means if it is recommended to buy this instance if the work load present uses more than 13% of the instance compute capacity. At 1PFlop the utilization is 40% which means if it is recommended to buy this instance if the work load present uses more than 40% of the instance compute capacity.

The g2.2xlarge.private GPU instance is utilized 100% upto 1000000GFLOPS. At the utilization is 40% which means if it is recommended to buy this instance if the work load present uses more than 4% of the instance compute capacity. At 1PFlop the utilization is 27% which means if it is recommended to buy this instance if the work load present uses more than 27% of the instance compute capacity.

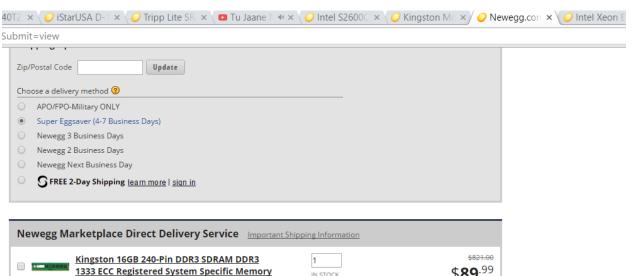
The r3.4xlarge.private memory instance is utilized 100% upto 100000Gflops. At 1Pflop the utilization is 31.2% which means if it is recommended to buy this instance if the work load present uses more than 31.2% of the instance compute capacity.

The i2.8xlarge.private storage optimized instance breaks even round 1000GFlops. At 10Tflop the utilization is 45% which means if it is recommended to buy this instance if the work load present uses more than 45% of the instance compute capacity. At 1000000GFlops the utilization is 39% which means if it is recommended to buy this instance if the work load present uses more than 39% of the instance compute capacity.

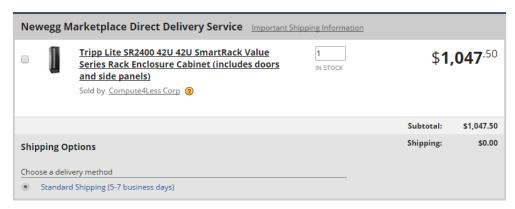
The d2.8xlarge.private storage optimized instance breaks even between 10000Gflops and 1000000GFlops. At 10000Gflops the utilization is 42% which means if it is recommended to buy this instance if the work load present uses more than 42% of the instance compute capacity. At 100000GFlops the utilization is 17% which means if it is recommended to buy this instance if the work load present uses more than 17% of the instance compute capacity. At 1PFlop the utilization is 16% which means if it is recommended to buy this instance if the work load present uses more than 16% of the instance compute capacity.

Cart Snapshots:

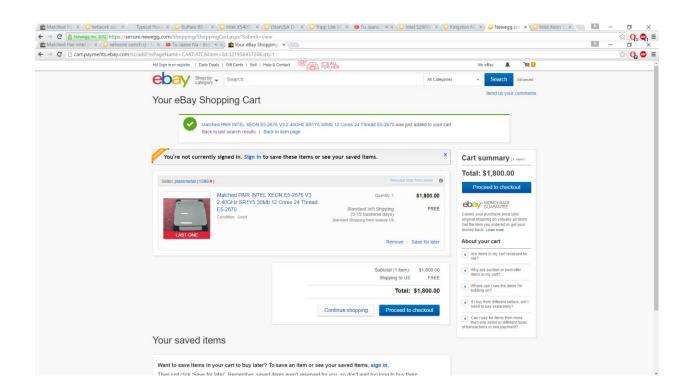
1. m4.10xlarge



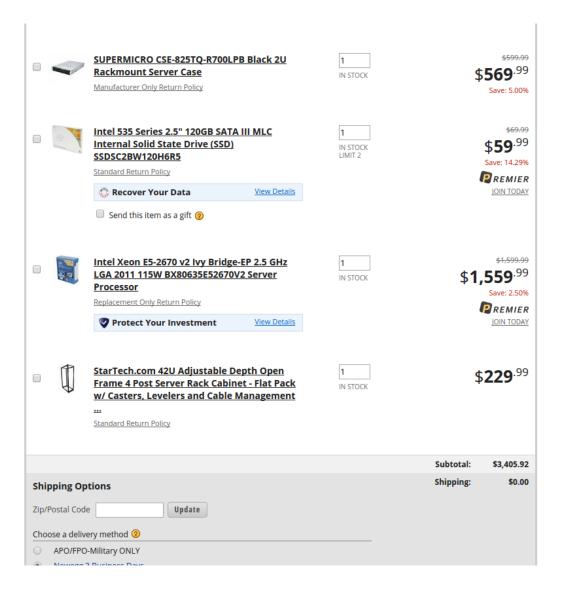




| Zip/Postal | Code | | | |
|------------|---|---------------------|------------|---------|
| Choose a d | lelivery method ② | | | |
| | FPO-Military ONLY | | | |
| | r Eggsaver (4-7 Business Days) | | | |
| | egg 3 Business Days | | | |
| ○ Newe | egg 2 Business Days | | | |
| O Newe | egg Next Business Day | | | |
| ○ St | REE 2-Day Shipping <u>learn more</u> <u>sign in</u> | | | |
| | | | | |
| Newegg | Marketplace Direct Delivery Service Important Si | nipping Information | | |
| | Kingston 16GB 240-Pin DDR3 SDRAM DDR3 | 1 | | \$8 |
| | 1333 ECC Registered System Specific Memory | IN STOCK | | \$89 |
| | Model KTM-SX313LV/16G Type: 240-Pin DDR3 SDRAM | | | Save: 8 |
| | Sold by <u>antonline.com</u> ② | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | Subtotal: | \$ |
| Shipping | Options | | Shipping: | |
| <u></u> | | | | |
| | lelivery method | | | |
| Stand | dard Shipping (5-7 business days) | | | |
| Newegg | g Marketplace Direct Delivery Service Important Si | nipping Information | | |
| _ 0 | Tripp Lite SR2400 42U 42U SmartRack Value | 1 | \$1, | 04 |
| . I | Series Rack Enclosure Cabinet (includes doors | IN STOCK | Φ1, | 04 |
| | and side panels) | | | |
| | Sold by Compute4Less Corp ② | | | |
| | | | Subtotal: | \$1,0 |
| Shipping | Options | | Shipping: | |
| | leliven/ method | | | |
| Choose a d | lenvery method | | | |

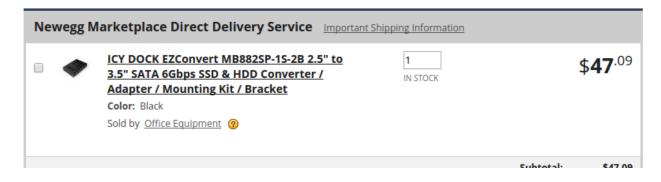


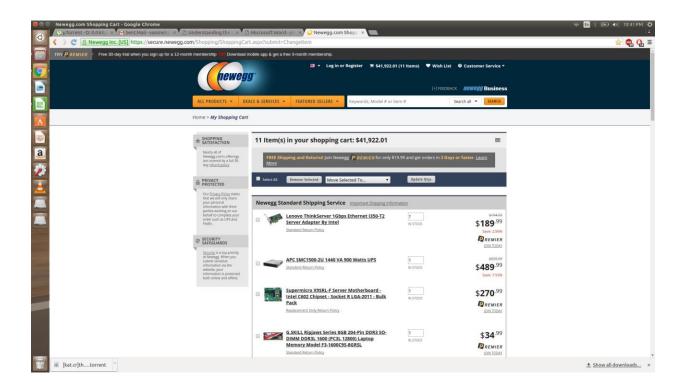
2. m3.large



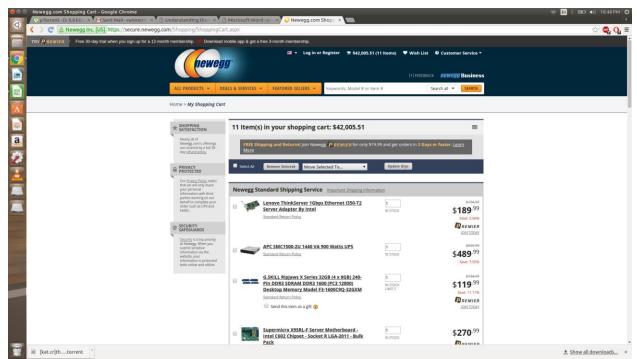
| Newegg Marketplace Direct Delivery Service Important Shippi | ing Information | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| Cisco Meraki MX400 Security Appliance + 7yr of Enterprise License and Support Sold by Flytec Computers ② | 1 IN STOCK | \$38 | , 219 ^{.00} |
| | | Subtotal: | \$38,219.00 |
| Shipping Options | | Shipping: | \$0.00 |
| Choose a delivery method | | | |
| Standard Shipping (5-7 business days) | | | |

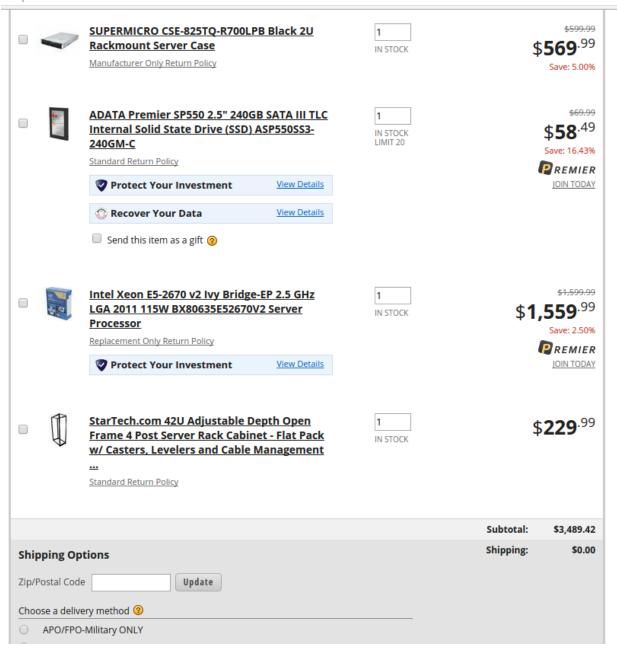
| Ne | wegg Marketplace Direct Delivery Service Important Shipping Info | rmation | |
|-----|---|-----------------------------|----|
| | Cisco SG300-20 (SRW2016-K9-NA) 20-port Gigabit Managed Switch Sold by American Telecom Headquarters ② | \$ 250 ^{.0} | 00 |
| | | Subtotal: \$250.0 | 00 |
| Shi | pping Options | Shipping: \$0.0 | 00 |
| Cho | ose a delivery method | _ | |
| • | Standard Shipping (5-7 business days) | | |
| 0 | Expedited Shipping (3-5 business days) | | |
| 0 | Two-Day Shipping (2 business days) | | |
| 0 | Next Day Shipping (One business day) | | |





з. m3.2xlarge



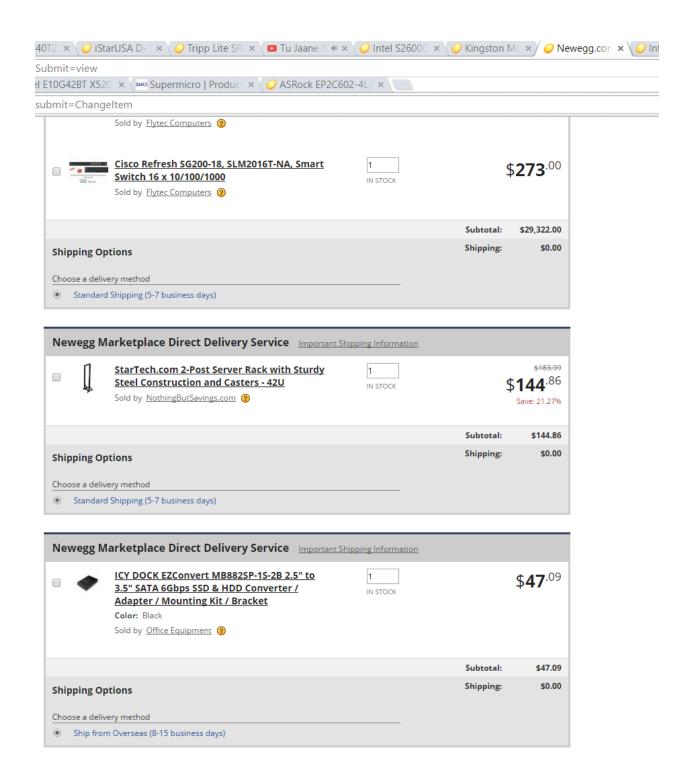


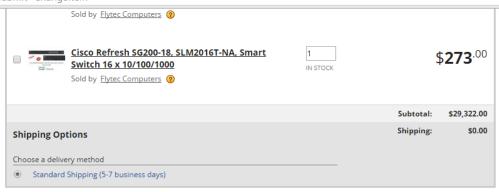
| Newegg N | Marketplace Direct Delivery Service Important Shipping Information | |
|----------|--|----------------------------|
| • | ICY DOCK EZConvert MB882SP-1S-2B 2.5" to 3.5" SATA 6Gbps SSD & HDD Converter / Adapter / Mounting Kit / Bracket Color: Black Sold by Office Equipment ② | \$47 ^{.09} |

4. c3.8xlarge

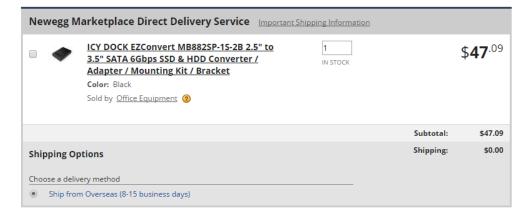
Choose a delivery method

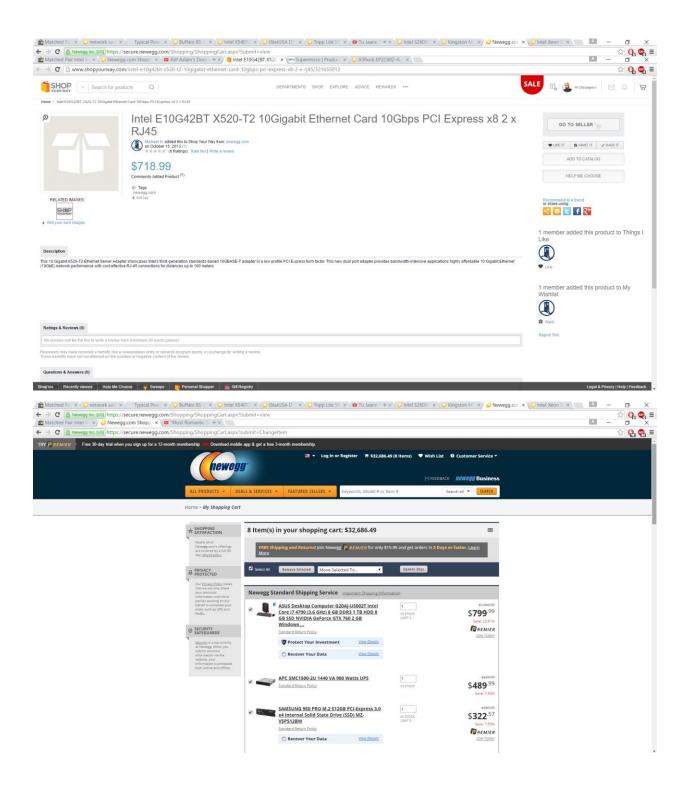
Standard Shipping (5-7 business days)
 Expedited Shipping (3-5 business days)
 Two-Day Shipping (2 business days)
 Next Day Shipping (One business day)



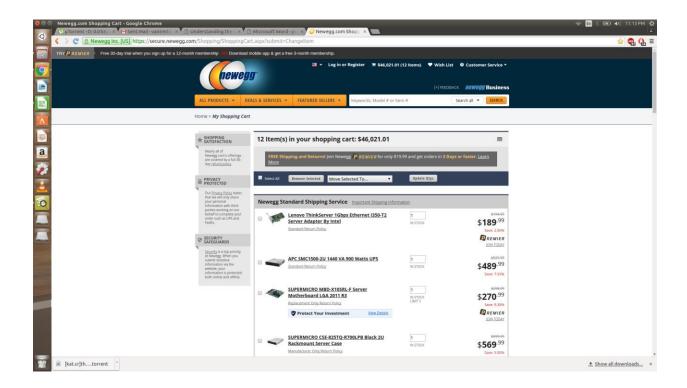


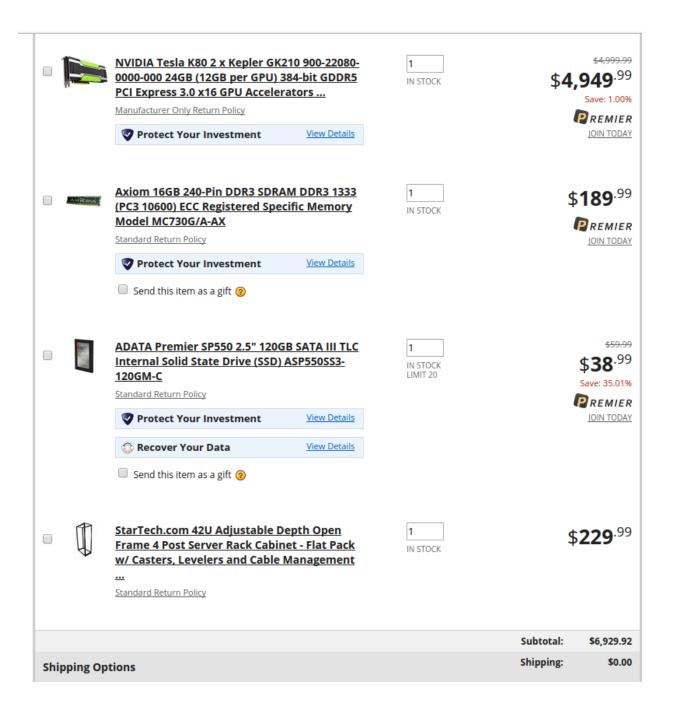
| Nev | Newegg Marketplace Direct Delivery Service Important Shipping Information | | | | | |
|------|---|--|---------------|-----------|--|--|
| | | StarTech.com 2-Post Server Rack with Sturdy Steel Construction and Casters - 42U Sold by NothingButSavings.com ② | 1 IN STOCK | | \$183.99 144 .86 Save: 21.27% | |
| | | | | Subtotal: | \$144.86 | |
| Ship | ping O | ptions | | Shipping: | \$0.00 | |
| Choo | se a del | ivery method | | | | |
| • | Standa | rd Shipping (5-7 business days) | | | | |

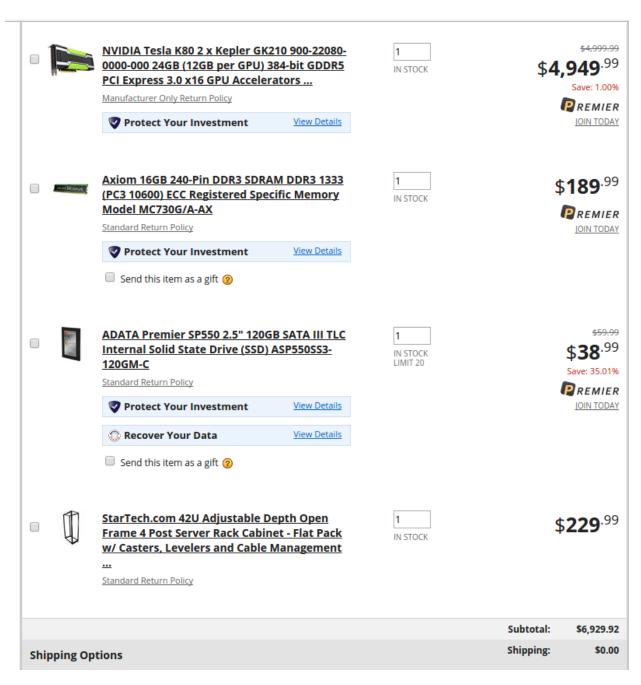




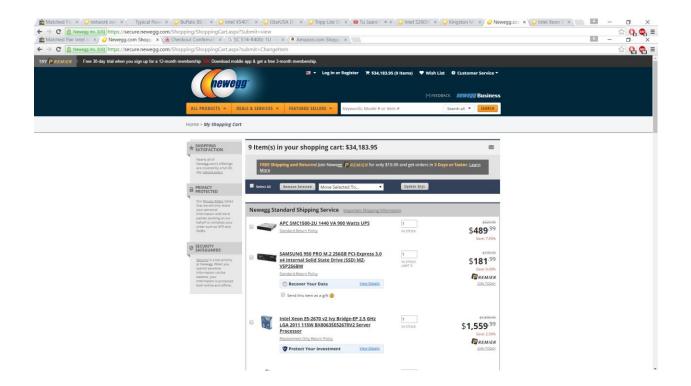
5. g2.2xlarge

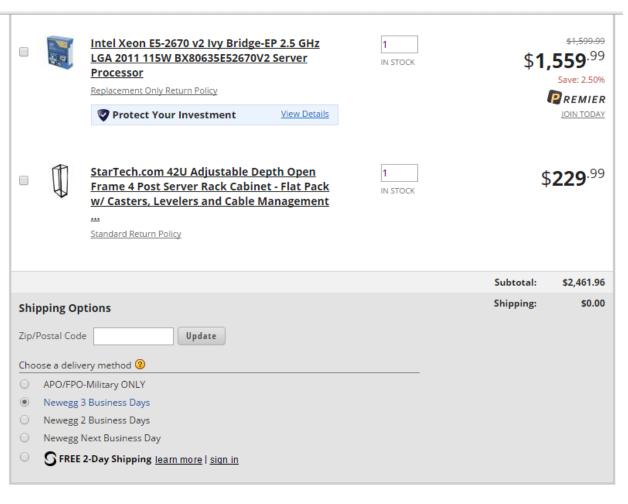




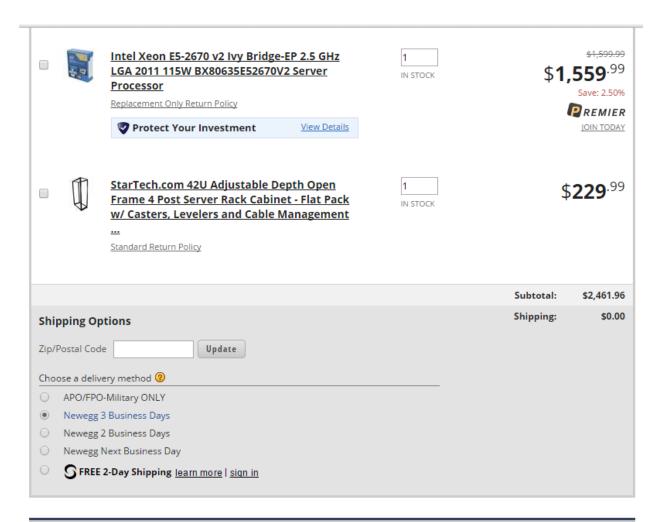


6. r3.4xlarge



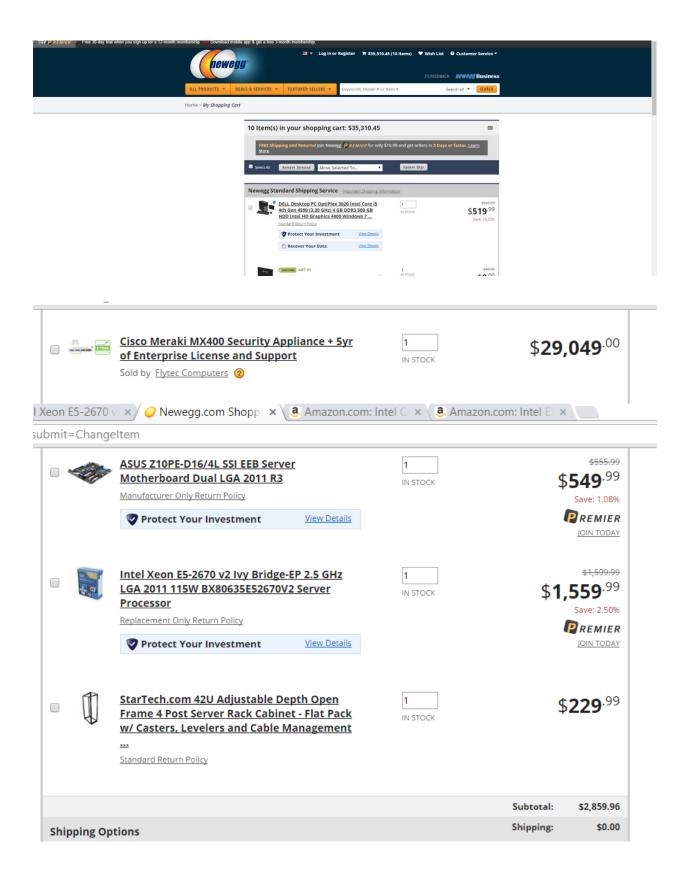


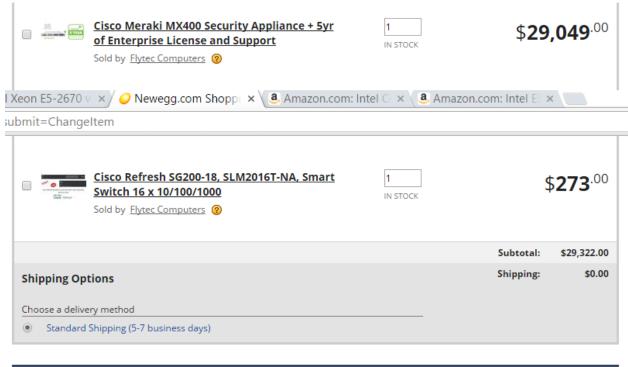
| Newegg M | arketplace Direct Delivery Service Important Si | nipping Information | |
|---|---|---------------------|------------------------------|
| - To - 1 | Ubiquiti TS-16-CARRIER 16 Port Gigabit TOUGHSwitch PoE CARRIER Managed L3 300W Sold by Flytec Computers ② | 1 IN STOCK | \$ 369 ^{.00} |
| SECTION OF | Cisco Meraki MX400 Security Appliance + 5yr of Enterprise License and Support Sold by Flytec Computers ② | 1 IN STOCK | \$29,049.00 |
| | | | C 1 1 |



| N | ewegg M | arketplace Direct Delivery Service Important S | hipping Information | |
|---|--|---|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| | The A | Ubiquiti TS-16-CARRIER 16 Port Gigabit TOUGHSwitch PoE CARRIER Managed L3 300W Sold by Flytec Computers ② | 1 IN STOCK | \$369 .00 |
| | The state of the s | Cisco Meraki MX400 Security Appliance + 5yr of Enterprise License and Support Sold by Flytec Computers ② | 1 IN STOCK | \$ 29,049 ^{.00} |
| | | | | 5 1 |

7. i2.8xlarge





| Ne | wegg N | Marketplace Direct Delivery Service Important S | hipping Information | |
|------|--------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | SUPERMICRO SYS-7047GR-TPRF 4U Rackmountable / Tower Server Barebone Dual LGA 2011 Intel C602 DDR3 1333/1066/800 CPU Type: Dual Intel Xeon Sold by CA Server Pro | 1 IN STOCK | \$2,118 ^{.20} |
| | Scroding But | SUPERMICRO CSE-219A-R920WB Black 2U Rackmount Server Case Sold by CA Server Pro ② | 1 IN STOCK | \$ 963 ^{.20} |
| | | | | Subtotal: \$3,081.40 |
| Shir | nning O | ntions | | Shipping: \$0.00 |

8. D2.8xlarge

