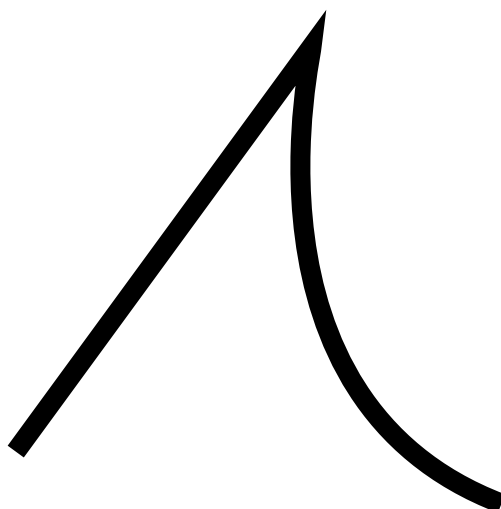
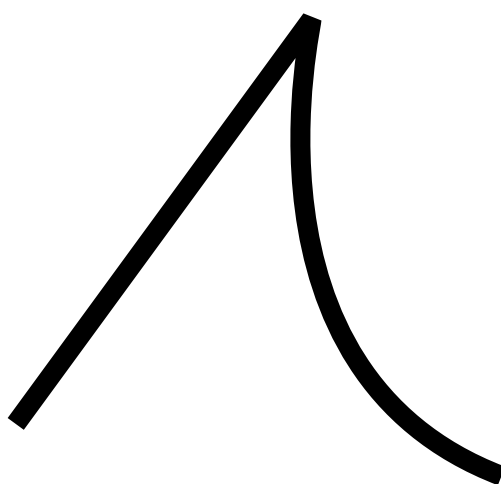




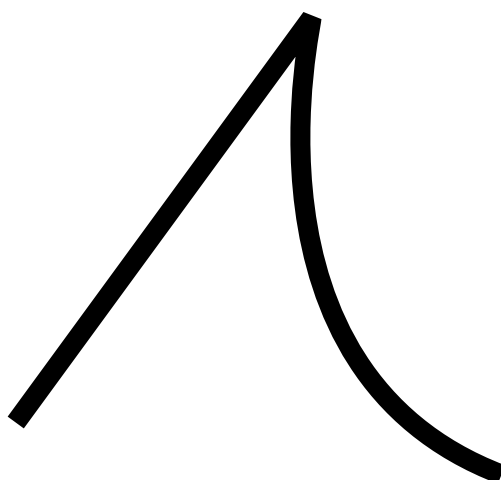
stroke-linejoin: crop;



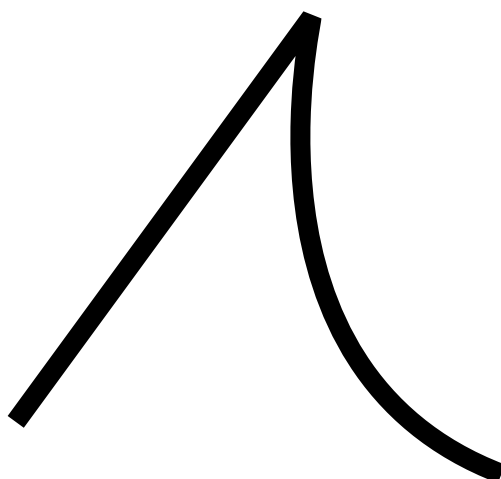
stroke-linejoin: arcs;



stroke-linejoin: miter;



`stroke-linejoin: bevel;`



`stroke-linejoin: round;`

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