Name(s):

- 1. Analyze the class Square to answer the questions:
 - a. Does it store any value/instance variable?
 - b. List each method and explain what each method does.
 - c. Why the method setSide needs to use this.side? What "this" means in that context?

```
public class Square {
    private int side;
    public Square() {
        setSide(0);
    }
    public void setSide(int side) {
        this.side = side;
    }
    public int getSide() {
        return side;
    }
    public int calculateArea() {
        return side * side;
    }
    public String toString() {
        return "Side: " + side;
    }
}
```

- 2. Analyze the class AppSquare to answer the questions:
 - a. Does it store any value/instance variables?
 - b. What the main method is doing?
 - c. Where the setSide method from Square is being called? Why is this called like that?
 - d. Where the getSide method from Square is being called? Why is this called like that?

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class AppSquare {
   public static void main(String args[]) {
       Square sq1 = new Square();
        Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Do you want to run the program (y/n)");
        char answer = in.nextLine().charAt(0);
        while(answer != 'n'){
            System.out.println("Enter a side:");
            int side = in.nextInt();
            System.out.println("Current side of the square: " + sq1.getSide());
            System.out.println("Changing the side of the Square:");
            sql.setSide(side);
            System.out.println("New side of the square: " + sql.getSide());
            int area = sq1.calculateArea();
            System.out.println("Area : " + area + " " + sql.toString());
           System.out.println("Do you want to run the program (y/n)");
           in.nextLine();
           answer = in.nextLine().charAt(0);
       }
    }
```

Name(s):

3. Implement the method numberOfCharInString and do a call to that method in the main method.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class AppStrings {
   public static void main(String args[]){
       Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
       System.out.print("Enter a string: ");
       String msg = in.nextLine();
       System.out.println("Enter a char:");
       char c = in.nextLine().charAt(0);
       //call the method numberOfCharInString
     * numberOfCharInString
     * Method finds and return the number of times
     * that char c is in String str
     * @param c
     * @param str
     * @return int
   public static int numberOfCharInString(char c, String str) {
       return 0;
    }
```

4. Write the exact output of this program.

```
public class StringFormatProgram {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
      int value1 = 12;
      double value2 = 25.75986;
      String color = "red";
      int len = color.length();
      System.out.println("Length of color: " + len);
      System.out.println("First letter of color: " + color.charAt(0));
      System.out.printf("%d\n", value1);
      System.out.printf("%2\n", value2);
      System.out.printf("%20.2f\n", value2);
      System.out.printf("%s\n", color);
      System.out.printf("%s\n", color);
    }
}
```