

Physics 200

Day 8

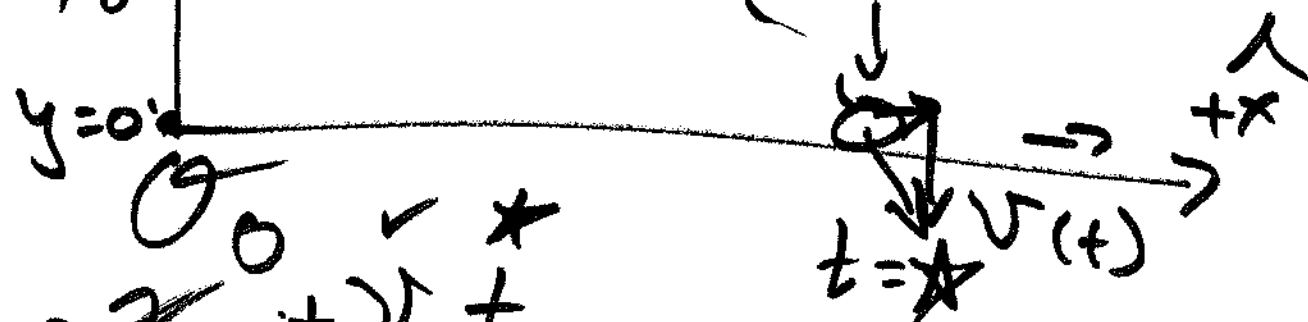
Proj. motion quiz 1.0 Name Front & Back

Then: Forces: Tension, Pulleys, etc.

Quiz Solution, if you want.

$y_0 = 1.1 \text{ m}$ $v_0 = v_{0x} = \text{horiz.}$

$x_0 = 0$ $v_{0y} = 0$ $x(t) = \star$



$x(t) = x_0 + v_0 t$

y: Set $y=0$ to find t .

(II) $y(t) = y_0 + v_{0y} t + \frac{1}{2} a_y t^2$

$0 = 1.1 \text{ m} + 0 - \frac{1}{2} g t^2$

$\frac{-1.1 \text{ m}}{-4.9 \text{ m/s}^2} = t^2 \rightarrow t = 0.474 \text{ s}$

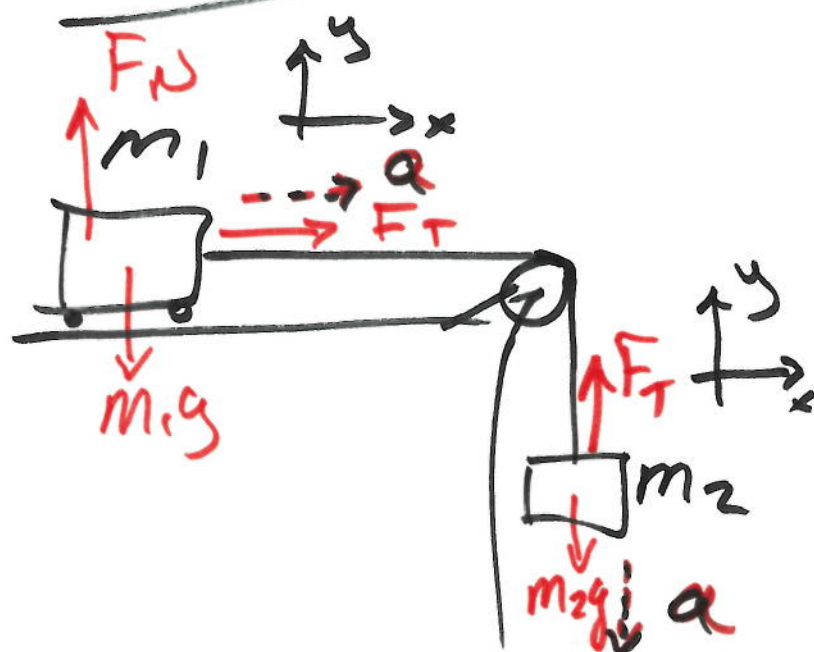
$x(t) = 5.5 \text{ m/s} \cdot t = 2.61 \text{ m} = x$

Forces:

$$\vec{F}_{1,2} = -\vec{F}_{2,1} \leftarrow$$

$$\Sigma \vec{F} = m\vec{a}$$

w/ no forces, $\vec{a} = 0$
and $\vec{v} = \text{const.}$



Given: m_1, m_2, g

picture

ideal string + pulley

Want: Find a of
each mass

+ tension in string.

F_T

Ideal Pulley

low mass

low friction

→ Tension is
uniform

10AM
after 6pm.

OH on Thurs.
maybe in
STEM Center.
EI Doredo Hall

move hw 3
back: due
midnight Sat/Sun

Ideal String/Rope

- massless
- $M_{\text{string}} \ll M_{\text{other}}$
- Force Tension
is uniform
pulls both ends
toward center.
pulls straight along
line

①:

$$\Sigma F_x = m_1 a$$

$$\star F_T = m_1 a \star$$

$$\Sigma F_y = m_1 (0) \quad a_y = 0$$

$$F_N - m_1 g = 0 \text{ ? meh?}$$

$$\therefore F_N = m_1 g \quad \text{yay!}$$

②: $\Sigma F_x = m_2 a_{2x}$
 $0 = 0$

$$\Sigma F_y = m_2 a_{2y}$$

$$F_T - m_2 g = -m_2 a$$

$$m_1 a - m_2 g = -m_2 a$$

$$m_1 a + m_2 a = m_2 g$$

$$a(m_1 + m_2) = m_2 g$$

$$a = \frac{m_2 g}{m_1 + m_2}$$

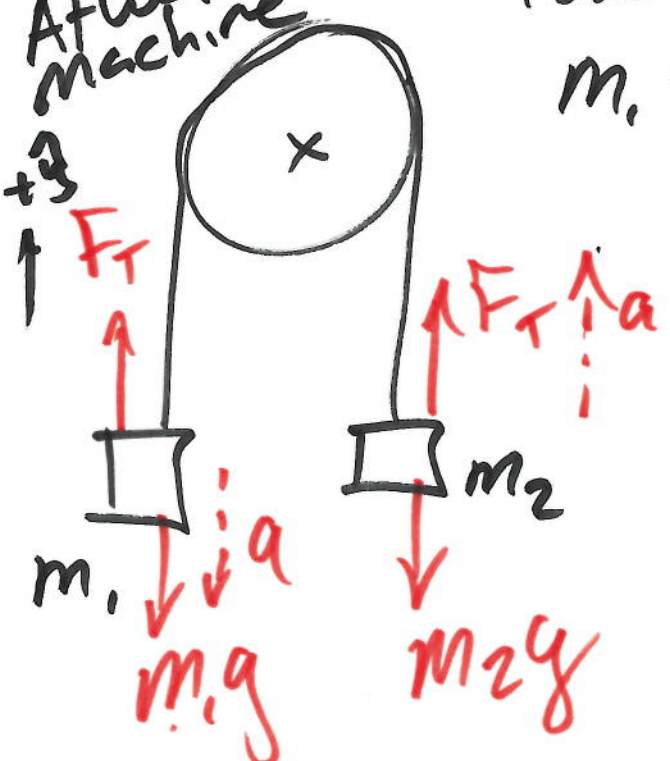
$$F_T = m_1 a$$

$$F_T = \frac{m_1 m_2 g}{m_1 + m_2}$$

Atwood's machine

ideal pulley

$m_1 > m_2$ Find: F_T and a of each mass.



$$F_T - m_2 g = +m_2 a$$

$$F_T - m_1 g = -m_1 a$$