spray 101

laogao 2013-10-19

关于我

江湖人称老高丰益咨询集团架构师 2009年开始Scala之旅 译有《快学Scala》

新浪微博: @程序员老高

- spray 概览
- spray 架构
- spray 模块
- spray-routing
- directives
- 案例分析

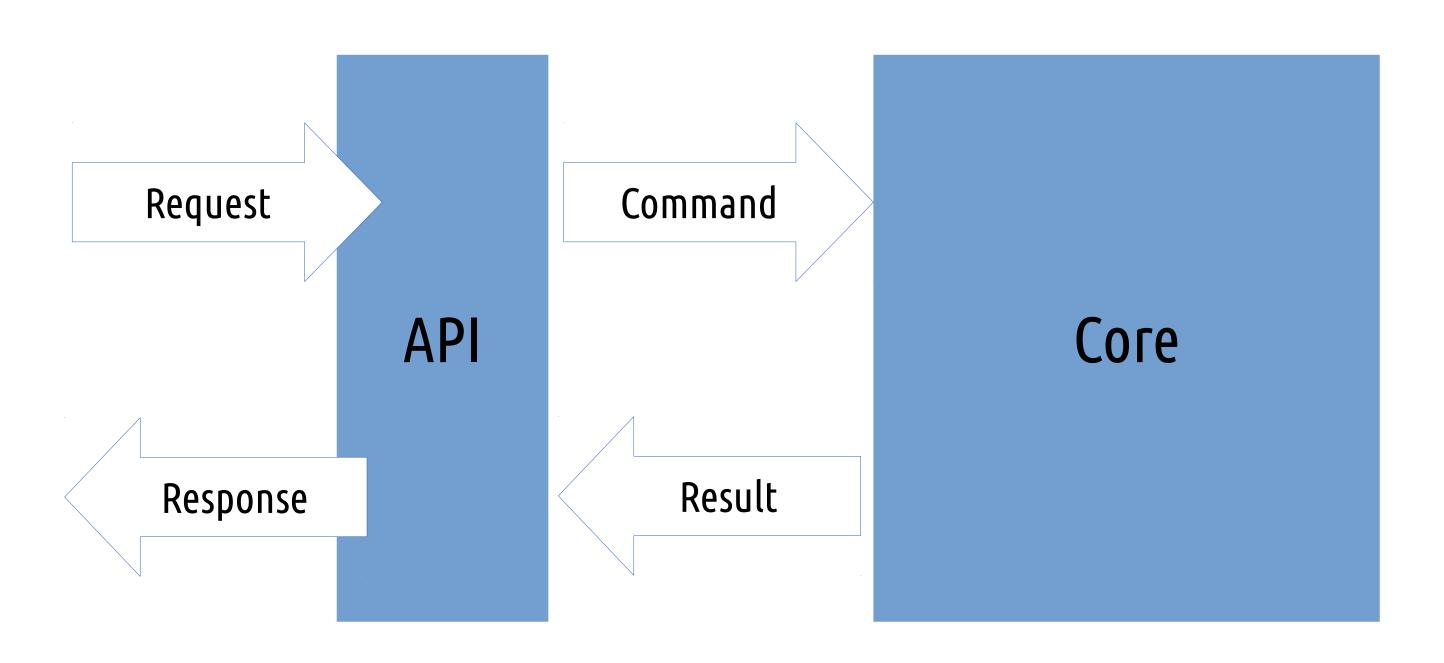
spray 概览

- •基于 Akka 构建和使用 RESTful 服务的工具包
- •基本原则: 轻、异步、非阻塞、模块化、低依赖、可测试
- •哲学/价值观:类库,非框架

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spray 架构

符合 spray 价值观的典型应用架构



spray 架构

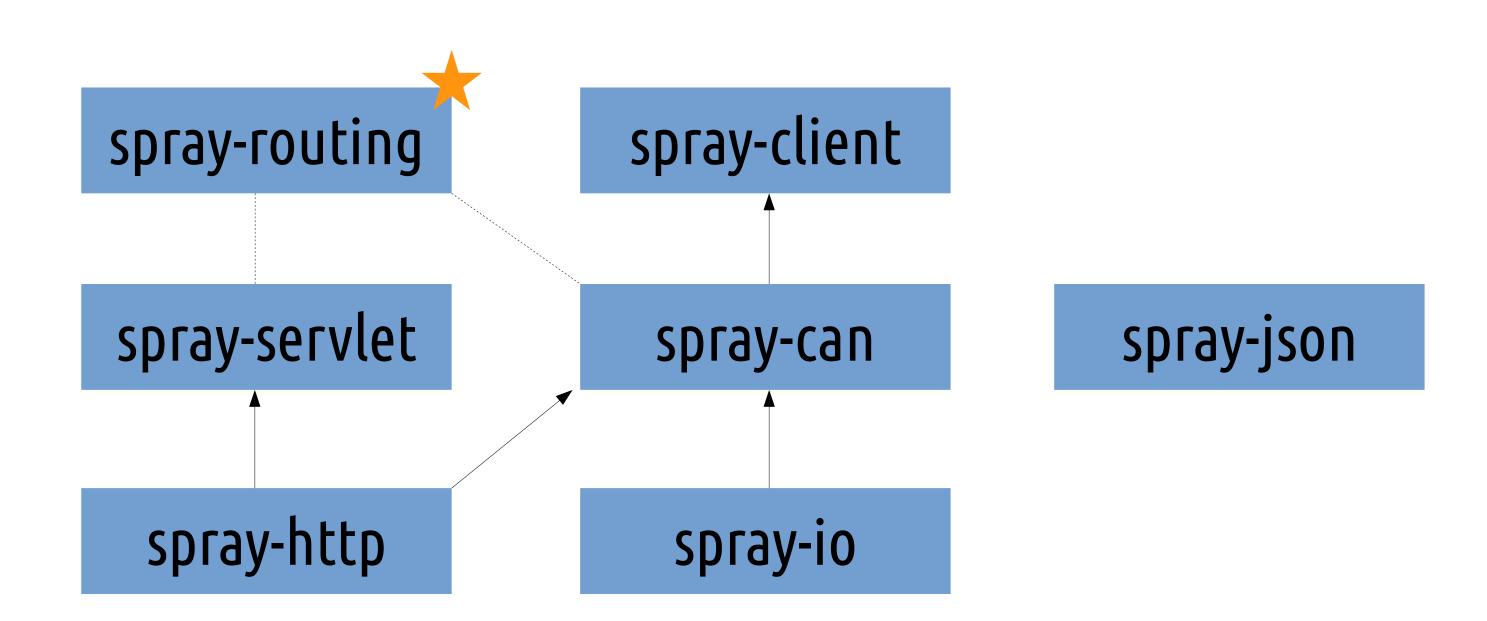
API 层的职能

- 请求响应 / 路由
- (un)marshalling
- 认证/授权
- 缓存
- 错误处理

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spray 模块



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spray-routing

- •运行于 spray-can 之上,也可以通过 spray-servlet 运行在 servlet 容器中
- •用于构建 API 层的各种工具类
- •用于定义 RESTful API/ 路由的 DSL
- 重点是 RESTful API ,而非基于网页的 Web 应用

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directives

- •对传入的请求进行数据转换(抽取参数、表单信息、数据加工等)
- 根据某种逻辑拒绝特定请求

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• directive 也可以被重新组合,并且是类型安全的

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RESTful Data Exchange Platform (JSON)

- 内部项目、典型的企业环境应用
- 用于 SAP 和应用系统之间的订单数据交换
- SAP 端的接口是 .NET 实现
- 应用系统是 Play(Java) 实现
- 从需求到上线仅1人x2天
- 目前已稳定运行数月 0 故障
- 团队技术背景为 Java EE 6
- 之前仅使用过 Scala 和 Akka ,并无任何 spray 经验

- Scala 2.10.1
- Spray 1.1-M7
- Argonaut 1.0
- Akka microkernel 2.1.4
- MongoDB 2.4.4

```
libraryDependencies ++= Seq(
  "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-actor" % "2.1.4"
, "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-kernel" % "2.1.4"
, "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-slf4j" % "2.1.4"
, "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-remote" % "2.1.4"
, "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-testkit" % "2.1.4"
, "io.spray" % "spray-http" % "1.1-M7"
, "io.spray" % "spray-can" % "1.1-M7"
, "io.spray" % "spray-routing" % "1.1-M7"
, "org.mongodb" %% "casbah" % "2.6.1"
, "io.argonaut" %% "argonaut" % "6.0"
, "ch.qos.logback" % "logback-classic" % "1.0.13")
```

```
import spray.http.{ContentType, HttpBody}
import spray.http.MediaTypes._
import spray.httpx.marshalling._
import spray.httpx.unmarshalling._
implicit val MaterialMarshaller =
 Marshaller.of[Material](`application/json`) {
    (value, contentType, ctx) =>
     ctx.marshalTo(HttpBody(contentType, value.asJson.toString))
implicit val MaterialUnmarshaller =
 Unmarshaller.delegate[String, Material](`application/json`) { str =>
   str.decodeOption[Material].get
```

```
val route = {
  authenticate(BasicAuth()) { user =>
    val owner = user.username match {
      case x if x.startsWith("0_") => x.substring(2)
      case => ""
    respondWithMediaType(`application/json`) {
      get {
        path("order/byid" / PathElement) { orderId =>
          complete { (orderService ? GetOrderById(owner, orderId)).mapTo[Option[Order]] }
      put {
```

```
class Bootstrapper extends Bootable with SprayCanHttpServerApp {
  val config = ConfigFactory.load()
  def startup = {
    system.actorOf(Props[OrderService], "order-service")
   // ...
    val server = system.actorOf(Props[RestActor], "server")
    newHttpServer(server) ! Bind(
      interface = config.getString("rest.listening"),
      port = config.getInt("rest.port")
  def shutdown = {
    system.shutdown()
```

问答

推荐阅读

https://leanpub.com/theneophytesguidetoscala

The Neophyte's Guide to Scala

Daniel Westheide

The Neophyte's Guide to Scala

You're excited about Scala and functional programming, but existing resources for beginners have raised a bunch of questions and failed to answer them? Advanced resources are assuming too much and are like techno-babble from some sci-fi series to you? The Neophyte's Guide to Scala may be exactly what you are looking for then, targeting not-quite-beginners who want to delve deeper into Scala and functional programming.