



# Project 3 : EAT (AKA: BEATS)

Brian Sandoval (Lead)

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Tyler Kluszczynski

Shahid Karim



# Project Overview

Main Objectives.

1. Set up Docker and dockerfile so that we may use it for our images.
2. Setup ECR and ECS to define tasks and roles
3. Configure Lambda to be able to deploy our staging site and production site.



# Team Overview

Tasks allocated to each team member:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Tasks</u>
Brian	ECS, ECR
Erik	ECS, ECR, ALB, Route 53
Alex	Docker
Tyler	Lambda, CircleCI
Shahid	Dockerfile

# Brian - Tasks (ECR)

```
resource "aws_ecr_repository" "beats_repo" {  
  name = "beats_repo"  
}  
  
output "beats-repository-URL" {  
  value = "${aws_ecr_repository.beats_repo.repository_url}"  
}
```

## < All repositories : beats\_repo

Repository ARN am:aws:ecr:us-west-2:507963158957:repository/beats\_repo

Repository URI 507963158957.dkr.ecr.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/beats\_repo

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Amazon ECR limits the number of images to 1,000 per repository. [Request a limit increase.](#)

Image sizes may appear compressed. [Learn more](#)

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Last updated on October 17, 2018 9:38:08 PM (0m ago)

< 1-17 > Page size 100

<input type="checkbox"/>	Image tags	Digest	Size (MiB)	Pushed at
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">45e48f6d722d286c2b7f4dd8e36d1288055765</a> <a href="#">view all</a>	sha256:fc82908f0086112c716fa3ef58c268ae1321e7fdb5567c51b...	323.19	2018-10-15 16:01:41 -0700
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">6dc480f447b1a01b07fb0389431ee61d07852a7</a> <a href="#">view all</a>	sha256:fc0e555fba1a94fbb00c1385b8680820964215cab0ffc518f...	323.20	2018-10-16 11:30:14 -0700
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">0e399075173cf648fcb1780ed1876d11848b26</a> <a href="#">view all</a>	sha256:6a65af9a8add81fde1fc5d9e81f3bc66aa1ebcd4082db...	323.21	2018-10-16 21:34:42 -0700

# Brian - Tasks (ECS - Tasks & Services)

```
resource "aws_ecs_task_definition" "beats-staging" {  
  family      = "beats-staging"  
  container_definitions = "${file("task-definitions/staging.json")}"  
  volume {  
    name      = "beats-staging"  
    host_path = "/ecs/beats_service"  
  }  
  placement_constraints {  
    type      = "memberOf"  
    expression = "attribute:ecs.availability-zone in [us-west-2a, us-west-2b]"  
  }  
}  
  
resource "aws_ecs_service" "beats-staging" {  
  name      = "beats-staging"  
  cluster   = "${aws_ecs_cluster.beats-cluster.id}"  
  task_definition = "${aws_ecs_task_definition.beats-staging.arn}"  
  
  load_balancer {  
    target_group_arn = "${aws_alb_target_group.HTTP-Group.arn}"  
    container_name    = "beats-staging"  
    container_port     = 80  
  }  
  
  placement_constraints {  
    type      = "memberOf"  
    expression = "attribute:ecs.availability-zone in [us-west-2a, us-west-2b]"  
  }  
}
```

```
resource "aws_ecs_task_definition" "beats-production" {  
  family      = "beats-production"  
  container_definitions = "${file("task-definitions/production.json")}"  
  volume {  
    name      = "beats-production"  
    host_path = "/ecs/beats_service"  
  }  
  
  placement_constraints {  
    type      = "memberOf"  
    expression = "attribute:ecs.availability-zone in [us-west-2a, us-west-2b]"  
  }  
}  
  
resource "aws_ecs_service" "beats-production" {  
  name      = "beats-production"  
  cluster   = "${aws_ecs_cluster.beats-cluster.id}"  
  task_definition = "${aws_ecs_task_definition.beats-production.arn}"  
  
  load_balancer {  
    target_group_arn = "${aws_alb_target_group.HTTP-Group.arn}"  
    container_name    = "beats-production"  
    container_port     = 80  
  }  
  
  placement_constraints {  
    type      = "memberOf"  
    expression = "attribute:ecs.availability-zone in [us-west-2a, us-west-2b]"  
  }  
}
```

# Erik - Tasks (ECS - Launch Configuration)

```
# ECS launch configuration
resource "aws_launch_configuration" "ecs-launch-configuration" {
  name_prefix      = "ecs-cluster-launch"
  image_id         = "ami-00430184c7bb49914"
  security_groups  = ["${aws_security_group.NATSG.id}"]
  instance_type    = "t2.micro"
  key_name         = "${aws_key_pair.deployer.key_name}"
  iam_instance_profile = "${aws_iam_instance_profile.ecs-instance-profile.id}"
  user_data        = "#!/bin/bash\nnecho 'ECS_CLUSTER=beats-cluster' > /etc/ecs/ecs.config\nstart ecs"

  root_block_device {
    volume_type = "standard"
    volume_size = 8
    delete_on_termination = true
  }

  lifecycle {
    create_before_destroy = true
  }

  associate_public_ip_address = "false"
}
```

# Erik - Tasks (ECS ASG and Cluster)

```
# ECS ASG
resource "aws_autoscaling_group" "ecs-autoscaling-group" {
  name = "ecs-autoscaling-group"
  max_size = "2"
  min_size = "1"
  desired_capacity = "2"
  vpc_zone_identifier = ["${aws_subnet.privsubnet1.id}"]
  launch_configuration = "${aws_launch_configuration.ecs-launch-configuration.name}"
  health_check_type = "ELB"
  target_group_arns = ["${aws_alb_target_group.HTTP-Group.arn}"]
  tag {
    key = "Name"
    value = "-beats-ecs-asg"
    propagate_at_launch = true
  }
}

resource "aws_ecs_cluster" "beats-cluster" {
  name = "beats-cluster"
}
```

# Erik - Tasks (ECS, ALB & Route 53)

## Load Balancing

Target Group Name	Container Name	Container Port
HTTP-Group	beats-staging	80

### beats-cluster >

FARGATE

0

Services

0

Running tasks

0

Pending tasks

EC2

2

Services

2

Running tasks

0

Pending tasks

0.06%

CPU Utilization

0.51%

Memory Utilization

2

Container instances



# Alex - Tasks (Docker)

## Setup Docker on local machine

These instructions will be for Ubuntu.

Update the apt package index:

```
$ sudo apt-get update
```

Install packages to allow apt to use a repository over HTTPS:

```
$ sudo apt-get install \
  apt-transport-https \
  ca-certificates \
  curl \
  software-properties-common
```

Add Docker's official GPG key:

```
$ curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg | sudo apt-key add
```

Verify key with fingerprint:

```
$ sudo apt-key fingerprint 0EBFCD88
```

Should return:

```
pub 4096R/0EBFCD88 2017-02-22
Key fingerprint = 9DC8 5822 9FC7 DD38 854A E2D8 8D81 803C 0EBF CD88
uid Docker Release (CE deb) <docker@docker.com>
sub 4096R/F273FCD8 2017-02-22
```

Run command to setup stable repo:

```
$ sudo add-apt-repository \
  "deb [arch=amd64] https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu \
  $(lsb_release -cs) \stable"
```

Actual install:

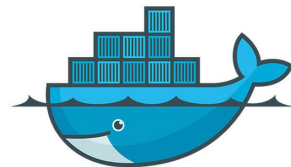
```
$ sudo apt-get update
```

Install the latest version of Docker CE

```
$ sudo apt-get install docker-ce
```

Verify that Docker CE is installed correctly by running the hello-world image:

```
$ sudo docker run hello-world
```



docker

# Alex - Tasks (Docker)

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ae637

[Repositories](#)[★ Stars](#)[📄 Contributed](#)Private Repositories: Using 0 of 1 [Get more](#)

## Repositories

[Create Repository +](#)[ae637/blogserver2](#)  
public0  
STARS7  
PULLS[>](#)  
DETAILS[ae637/testrepo](#)  
public0  
STARS2  
PULLS[>](#)  
DETAILS




## Alex - Tasks (Docker)


Docker Pull Command









```
docker pull ae637/blogserver2
```

# Alex - Tasks (Docker)



DashboardExploreOrganizationsCreate  ae637

## Explore Official Repositories

 nginx official	9.9K STARS	10M+ PULLS	 DETAILS
 alpine official	4.4K STARS	10M+ PULLS	 DETAILS
 busybox official	1.4K STARS	10M+ PULLS	 DETAILS

# Tyler - Tasks (CircleCI - Docker)

Setting up docker and building the sites.

40 lines (36 sloc) | 1.3 KB

Raw

Blame

History



```
1  version: 2
2  jobs:
3    build:
4      machine: true
5      steps:
6        - checkout
7        - run:
8          command: |
9            # Setting up docker here.
10             cd fa480.club-dockerfile/
11
12             # Build 1
13             docker build --rm=true -t fa480.club-base .
14             cd ..
15             cd production-site-dockerfile/
16
17             # Build 2
18             docker build --rm=true -t finalbuild .
19
20             # Tagging
21             docker tag finalbuild:latest 507963158957.dkr.ecr.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/beats_repo:$CIRCLE_SHA1
22             cd ..
```



# Tyler - Tasks (CircleCI - Docker & ECR)

Uploading docker images to ECR

```
- run:  
  command: |  
    # Upload image to ECR here.  
    sudo $(aws ecr get-login --no-include-email --region us-west-2)  
    sudo docker push 507963158957.dkr.ecr.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/beats_repo
```



# Tyler - Tasks (CircleCI - .txt files)



Uploading txt files to S3 with commit SHA to use.

```
- run:
  command: |
    # This uploads the ProductionSite.txt to s3.
    sudo pip install awscli
    aws s3 cp /home/circleci/project/ProductionSite.txt s3://csuneat-project-2/
    sudo rm /home/circleci/project/ProductionSite.txt
- run:
  command: |
    # Adding Staging Site to s3.
    touch StagingSite.txt
    echo $CIRCLE_SHA1 > StagingSite.txt
    aws s3 cp StagingSite.txt s3://csuneat-project-2
```



# Tyler - Tasks (CircleCI - Results)

.txt files on S3

<input type="checkbox"/>	 ProductionSite.txt
<input type="checkbox"/>	 StagingSite.txt

Example ECR image.



a56a8f8df2a2d286c2bf7dddbe36d12880655765

[view all](#)

sha256:fc82908f00861f2c715fa3ef58c268ae1321e7fdb557c51baabb19389a62d726

323.19 2018-10-15 16:01:41 -0700



# Tyler - Tasks (Lambda - Example Response)

Example Response when a .txt file is uploaded to S3

```
event = {'Records': [{
  'eventVersion': '2.0',
  'eventSource': 'aws:s3',
  'awsRegion': 'us-west-2',
  'eventTime': '2018-10-11T19:08:26.592Z',
  'eventName': 'ObjectCreated:Put',
  'userIdentity':
    {'principalId': 'AWS:ID HERE'},
  'requestParameters':
    {'sourceIPAddress': 'IP ADDRESS HERE'},
  'responseElements':
    {'x-amz-request-id': 'AMZ REQUEST ID HERE',
     'x-amz-id-2': 'ID 2 HERE (LONGER)'},
  's3':
    {'s3SchemaVersion': '1.0',
     'configurationId': 'LAMBDA TF CONFIGURATION ID',
     'bucket':
       {'name': 'NAME OF BUCKET',
        'ownerIdentity': {'principalId': 'ID OF OWNER'},
        'arn': 'ARN OF BUCKET'},
     'object':
       {'key': 'FILENAME', 'size': 48, 'eTag': 'ETAG HERE', 'sequencer': 'SEQUENCER NUMBER HERE'}}}]
...

```

# Tyler - Tasks (Lambda - Setup)

Changing the task definition, happens whenever file is uploaded to S3.

```
def update(tag, containername, imagename):
    imagename = "507963158957.dkr.ecr.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/beats_repo:"+imagename
    imagename = imagename.rstrip()

    print("Image name is:##" + imagename + "##.")
    response = client.register_task_definition(
        family=containername,
        #taskRoleArn='string',
        networkMode='bridge',
        containerDefinitions=[
            {
                'name': containername,
                'image': imagename,
                #'cpu': 123,
                'memory': 300,
                #'memoryReservation': 123,
                #'links': [
                # 'string',
                'portMappings': [
                    {
                        'containerPort': 80,
                        'hostPort': 80,
                        'protocol': 'tcp'
                    },
                    {
                        'containerPort': 443,
                        'hostPort': 443,
                        'protocol': 'tcp'
                    }
                ],
                'essential': True,
            },
        ],
    )
```

- Imagename/tag: SHA1 of commit.
- ContainerName: Staging or Production.



# Tyler - Tasks (Lambda - Update)

Updating the cluster, service and task definition.

```
taskDefinitionRev = response['taskDefinition']['family'] + ':' + str(response['taskDefinition']['revision'])
#print taskDefinition
response = client.update_service(
    cluster='beats-cluster',
    service=containername,
    desiredCount=1,
    taskDefinition=taskDefinitionRev,
    deploymentConfiguration={
        'maximumPercent': 100,
        'minimumHealthyPercent': 40
    }
)
```

# Tyler - Tasks (Lambda - Cloudwatch)

Logging to test the output of the function. (using CloudWatch)

Search Log Group

Create Log Stream

Delete Log Stream

Filter:

☐

Log Streams

☐

2018/10/16/[\$LATEST]c17a491965774d97b5cd008c4fcdcb8f

☐

2018/10/16/[\$LATEST]e7c8901e325e44bfb867e59cea2b0396

☐

2018/10/16/[\$LATEST]7938c7e1e1c443f5a3d6d88386f25214

☐

2018/10/16/[\$LATEST]d735163a673447c4bd59da8df45b4d79

☐

2018/10/16/[\$LATEST]2bda29246e8c43a2b053c564ad884b34

☐

2018/10/16/[\$LATEST]92fb77274779424993b8037d0b8c77da



# Tyler - Tasks (Lambda - Cloudwatch)

Example successful log.

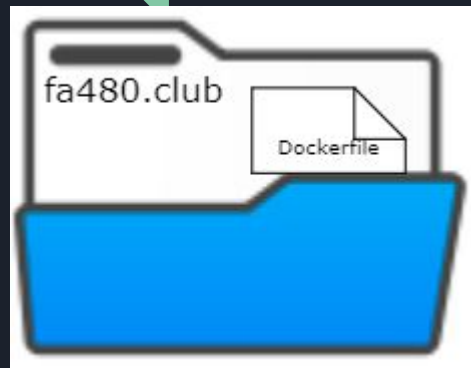
		No older events found at the moment. <a href="#">Retry</a> .
▶ 22:26:55	service updated	
▶ 22:26:55	START RequestId: 90004f91-d192-11e8-ab4f-1f8cc592af06 Version: \$LATEST	
▶ 22:26:56	<u>32d1a93a43c9f0b0ec98b68391c303f93f3b8b4f</u>	Image SHA
▶ 22:26:56	Image name is:##507963158957.dkr.ecr.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/beats_repo:32d1a93a43c9f0b0ec98b68391c303f93f3b8b4f##.	



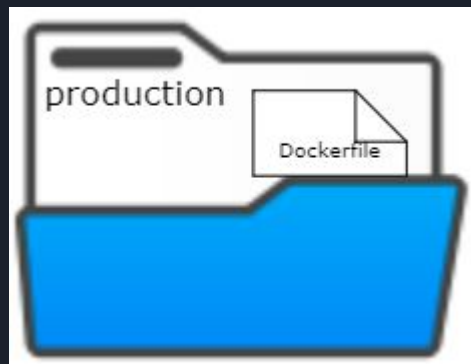
# Shahid - Tasks(Dockerfile)

1. Similar to Packer and Ansible in that there are a series of steps that the machine follows that is written to our unique specifications.
2. Specifically our blog requires that we install all our software then get our blog and hugo theme from our blog repo on github. Then we have to do some pre hugo file movement then post hugo file movement in order to properly display our website.
3. We took advantage of docker layering in order to speed up our build times from over 5 minutes to about 25 seconds.
4. Used <https://www.fromlatest.io/> : A dockerfile linter in order to help refactor the dockerfile

# Shahid - Tasks(Dockerfile)



```
docker build -t fa480.club-base .
```



```
docker build -t production-site .
```



## fa480.club-base Image

- Ubuntu 14.04.5 base image
- Update package list
- Install apache2
- Install python-pip
- Install dpkg
- Install curl
- Install git
- Install wget
- About 430MB before refactor
- About 265MB after refactor

## production-site Image

- fa480.club-base base image
- Grab blog files
- Configure hugo + theme
- Remove misc files
- Run hugo
- Move created website
- About 870 MB before refactor
- About 335 MB after refactor



# Shahid - Tasks(Dockerfile)

```
FROM ubuntu:14.04.5
```

```
# First cd into the folder this docker image is in.
```

```
# Then build this dockerfile image by running: docker build --rm=true -t fa480.club-base .
```

```
# Tell the image that it's noninteractive so there wont be any waiting for prompts.
```

```
RUN echo 'debconf debconf/frontend select Noninteractive' | debconf-set-selections
```

```
# Installing minimum software to get the website running.
```

```
RUN apt-get update && \
```

```
apt-get install --no-install-recommends -y apache2 curl dpkg git python-pip wget && \
```

```
rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*
```





# Shahid - Tasks(Dockerfile)

```
# Get the website from github
RUN git clone https://github.com/CSUN-SeniorDesign/eat-blog.git

# Pre hugo configuration
RUN hugo new site beats && \
mv /eat-blog/arabica /beats/themes/arabica && \
rm -rf /beats/themes/arabica/exampleSite/* && \
mv /eat-blog/config.toml /beats/config.toml && \
mkdir /beats/content/post/ && \
mv /eat-blog/* /beats/content/post/ && \

# Pre hugo clean up
rm /beats/content/post/BEATS-Uploader.py && \
rm /beats/content/post/ProductionSite.txt && \
rm /beats/content/post/S3-Fetch.py && \
rm -rf eat-blog && \

# Use hugo to create the website
cd /beats && hugo && \

# Move the website to /var/www/html
mv /beats/public/* /var/www/html && \
rm -rf beats

EXPOSE 80/tcp
EXPOSE 443/tcp
```



# Issues and Lessons Learned

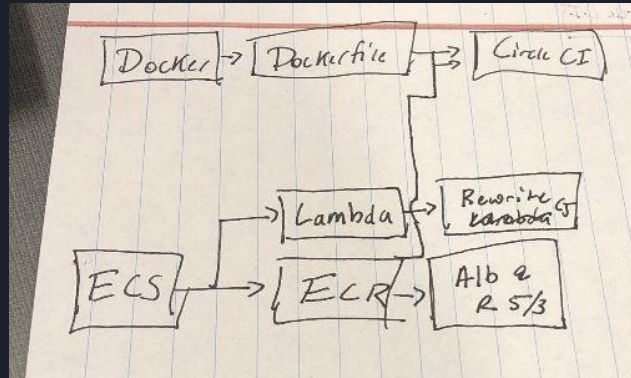
We encountered 4 major issues throughout Project 3.

1. Old ASG prevented new ASG to function properly.
2. Services did not attach to the ALB.
3. Volumes had a size of 100 GB.
4. Long build time (Docker)

# Project 3 - New Project Management System

## Day 1 Documentation

Docker Creates image w/ dockerfile. [similar to packer]  
Circle CI uploads to ECR.  
Lambda deploys to ~~EC2~~ ECS  
Circle CI - Modify bot policy to allow ECR upload.  
Circle CI - Push tag of Staging & Production images to S3.  
Lambda - Lookup tag from S3 for Staging & Production.  
Lambda - Create a new task for that service.



# Project 3 - New Project Management System

## Day 1 Task Assignment and Scheduling

<u>Schedule</u>	
Week 1	Docker 2 ECS - Wed 10th
	Docker file - Fri 12th
	Lambda - Fri 12th
	ECS - Fri 12th
Week 2	CS rewrite - Thu 18th
	ALB, R53 - Thu. 18th
	Circle CI - Thu. 18th.

Shahid - Docker file
Alex - Docker
Lambda - Tyler
ECS,
Circle CI, ECS, - Brian
ECS, ALB, R53 - Erik

# Motivation



# Project Demonstration

