## Semimor 3-18.10.2021-142

Ex. 1: Fie M, H multimi finites IMI=m, IMI=m. a. Wr. functular P: M-> N: m" b. Hr. function injective P:M->H: Am , mom d. Hr. function bijective f: M+H: Am = Pm, m=m C. Nr. function surjective f: M > H: m > m Pp. ca H=31,21..., m3, A:= ?f: M→ N/ i & Jomp?, i=1,0 1Ail =? fe Ai (=) it Jonf (=) Jonf = NVIi3. 1A:1 = (m-1)m (= mx. function f: M > 4/13) 41=1,m. 1 Ai NAj ] = (m-2)m (=mx. function f: M → M/3isj}) 1A, UA2U... U Am 1 = : = 1 Ail - \( \frac{1}{2} \) | Ain A; | + + [ 1 A: n A; n A K ] - . + (-1) m-1 | n A; ] = 1sicjeksm  $= (m)(m-1)_{m} - C_{5}^{m}(m-2)_{m} + C_{3}^{m}(m-3)_{m} - \cdots +$  $+(-1)_{\omega-5}$ .  $C_{\omega-1}^{\omega}[\omega-(\omega-1)]_{\omega}+(-1)_{\omega-1}$ .  $C_{\omega}^{\omega}(\omega-\omega)_{\omega}$ 1. U A: = mr. function core mu sunt surjective. Hr. function subjective: mm - Cm (m-1) + Cm (m-2) -... + (-1) w-1, Cw -1 www

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Ex. 2: Fie M o multime, A, B = M. Definim
f: \mathfrak{D}(M) \to \mathfrak{D}(A) \times \mathfrak{D}(B), f(X) = (X \cap A) \times (B)
XXEM Aratata ca:
a. & imj (=) AUB=M.
 b. & swig (=) ANB = 6
 c. f bij (=) A = CMB. I'm acest cat, aflati f-1
  Rey:
 a. "=> Pp ca f este injectiva. Brebuie a statam
 ca AUB = M. Pp. ca AUB & M. (AUB & M).
 (BUR &x) GEX & ABX .T.A Max F (=
  f(3x3) = (3x3nA, \{x3nB\}) = (\phi_5\phi).
   キ(ゆ)=(ゆっゆ)
  =) f(3x^2) = f(4) = 2 f(6).
        1x3 + 6
                                   6+0 = 06
   nc= AUB=M. Trebuie as postam ca f este inj.
  P. co f mu este injection => 3 X J = M X X Y
  a.7. f(x) = f(y).
    (BUF'UK) = (BUX'VUX)
    1 => KXX => XX => EXX
   (X=4 (=) X=Y Die Y=X)
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Pidem pp. ca XIY+\$\phi => F \pi \in XII, \pi \in M. Chack Bady.  $\begin{cases} X \cap B = A \cap X \\ Y \cap B \end{cases}$ Paca x e A => x e XNA (decaxece x e X) b. & my (=) AnB = . "=>" Pp. cá f este surjectiona. Vram AnB= . B. & ANB x & = F x EANB. ( Norm CEA, DEB a.i. 4XEM P(X) + (C, D)  $(3x3, \phi) \in \mathcal{F}(A) \times \mathcal{F}(B).$ Cautam X SM a.r. P(X) = (3x3, p) => \X \( \Lambda A = 3\pi \rightarrow = \) \( \times A \) \( \times A \) XOB = 0 xex, xeB = 1 xe XMB = 0 06. "<= A 1 B = \$. Vram & sury. Fie (Cob) E3(A)x9(B). CSA CUB = AUB = D

DEB

: p = A no

3

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Cautam X EP (M) a.r. f(X) = (C,D).
D=ANX(
1XDB=D
 Luim X = CUD.
$ (CUB) = ((CUB) (CUB) (B) =
          = ((ENA)U(BNA), (CNB)U(BNB))
          =(0,7)
 Exemple: M=311213,4,53.
 A={1,23, B= 13,43.
 C= 313, D=343
 PB1543) = (313, 843) = (0,0).
  & (31,4,53) = (C,0)
 F: P(M) → P(A) xP(B) este bijectiona
 7-1: P(A) x B(B) -> P(M), P-1(C, D) = CUD.
 Ex. 3: Fie f: A > B o functie. dratati ca:
a. f surj (=) 3 g: 8 -> A a. ?. fog = 18
    18:B \rightarrow B, f(x)=x function identitate
b. f inj c=> 3 R: 8 > A A. ?. Rof = 1A.
 Oos: 209 = 18 (10 functie bijectiva)
=> f surj & g ing.
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Ret: " = B cx 2 3 3: B + V U. Lod = VB. Aratam ca f este susjectioni. Pog = 10 (=> P(g(6)) = b. 4668. Fie be B. Norm a E A p. 7. P(a) = b. Liom a=g(b). 409 = 18 1=> Jan (409) = B  $f:A \Rightarrow B$ .  $f(Img) \leq f(A)$ 9:8-SA Pog: B -> B A fog - fi: Jong - B "=>" & surjection." Vrem g: B > A D. T. Fog = 18. Punj <= & + be B J De A D. ?. f(ab) = b Construin g: B = A, g(b) = Ab. Obs: Alegens un unic abe 4 (363) Ex.: P: NXM > M, P(a,b) = a, f maj. f-(Ba3) = f(x,y) & MXN/ f(x,y) = a g = { (a, y) & MXIN } = 303 x M. 8: N - MXN = 8(w) = (m, y) sou g, (m)= (m, m) fog: N = N, (fog)(m)=m

b. fing (=) 3 R: B 7 A p.7. Rof= 1A. " (=" 3 R: B -1 A Q. 7. ROP = 1 A. = 1 Rof inj. 7. cd f mu este inj. => 7 av, az e A, av taz a.i. flail=flaz). => (Rof)(ai)=(Rof)(az)=>ai=az. n=) 4 f imj. =) IR: B > A A.7. Rof=1A. fing => 1A/5/18/ P: A → B ing P(a,) + P(a) + D, + D2 f(a) = b. R: B -> A , R(b) = Pab, b= fag (be Imf)
100 b& Imf. (Rop)(B) = a unde poe A pabithax

T: Gasiti bijectii îsotke: (0,1) & (c,d), c,de R · (0,1) & R. · R. & R.\*