```
proctype process1{
       push(555);
       push(777);
       mfence();
       take(tvalue);
       push (999);
}
 proctype process2 (chan ch) {
       steal
}
spin -a wsq.pml
gcc -DMEMLIM=1024 -O2 -DCOLLAPSE -DXUSAFE -DSAFETY -w -o pan pan.c
./pan -m10000 -n
Pid: 3121
Depth= 1203 States= 1e+06 Transitions= 2.34e+06 Memory= 168.183
                                                                                   10 R=
                                                                            t=
1e+05
(Spin Version 6.2.4 -- 8 March 2013)
       + Partial Order Reduction
       + Compression
Full statespace search for:
       never claim
                            - (none specified)
       assertion violations
       cycle checks
                           - (disabled by -DSAFETY)
       invalid end states
State-vector 900 byte, depth reached 1234, errors: 0
 1239589 states, stored
 1675481 states, matched
 2915070 transitions (= stored+matched)
13770401 atomic steps
hash conflicts: 27768 (resolved)
Stats on memory usage (in Megabytes):
              equivalent memory usage for states (stored*(State-vector + overhead))
1097.048
              actual memory usage for states (compression: 4.54%)
 49.785
       state-vector as stored = 14 byte + 28 byte overhead
              memory used for hash table (-w24)
 128.000
              memory used for DFS stack (-m10000)
  0.534
              total actual memory usage
 178.241
nr of templates: [ 0:globals 1:chans 2:procs ]
collapse counts: [ 0:3788 2:3593 3:511 4:293 5:12 ]
pan: elapsed time 12.5 seconds
No errors found -- did you verify all claims?
```

```
proctype process1{
       push(555);
       take(tvalue);
       push(777);
}
spin -a wsq.pml
gcc -DMEMLIM=1024 -O2 -DCOLLAPSE -DXUSAFE -DSAFETY -w -o pan pan.c
./pan -m10000 -n
Pid: 3443
(Spin Version 6.2.4 -- 8 March 2013)
       + Partial Order Reduction
       + Compression
Full statespace search for:
       never claim
                            - (none specified)
       assertion violations
       cycle checks
                            - (disabled by -DSAFETY)
       invalid end states
State-vector 732 byte, depth reached 712, errors: 0
   971 states, stored
   381 states, matched
   1352 transitions (= stored+matched)
   7223 atomic steps
hash conflicts:
                   0 (resolved)
Stats on memory usage (in Megabytes):
  0.704
              equivalent memory usage for states (stored*(State-vector + overhead))
  0.434
              actual memory usage for states (compression: 61.60%)
       state-vector as stored = 440 byte + 28 byte overhead
              memory used for hash table (-w24)
 128.000
  0.534
              memory used for DFS stack (-m10000)
 128.925
              total actual memory usage
nr of templates: [ 0:globals 1:chans 2:procs ]
collapse counts: [ 0:42 2:595 3:94 4:2 5:12 ]
pan: elapsed time 0.01 seconds
No errors found -- did you verify all claims?
```

```
BUFF SIZE 14;
                     MEM SIZE 40;
                                          MAX QUEUE SIZE 10
proctype process1{
       push(555);
       mfence
       take(tvalue);
       mfence;
       push(777);
}
spin -a wsq.pml
gcc -DMEMLIM=1024 -O2 -DXUSAFE -DSAFETY -DNOCLAIM -w -o pan pan.c
./pan -m10000 -n
Pid: 5526
(Spin Version 6.2.4 -- 8 March 2013)
       + Partial Order Reduction
Full statespace search for:
       never claim
                            - (not selected)
       assertion violations
                            - (disabled by -DSAFETY)
       cycle checks
       invalid end states
State-vector 676 byte, depth reached 855, errors: 0
   1114 states, stored
   458 states, matched
   1572 transitions (= stored+matched)
   7616 atomic steps
hash conflicts:
                   0 (resolved)
Stats on memory usage (in Megabytes):
              equivalent memory usage for states (stored*(State-vector + overhead))
  0.748
  1.020
              actual memory usage for states
              memory used for hash table (-w24)
 128.000
              memory used for DFS stack (-m10000)
  0.534
 129.511
              total actual memory usage
pan: elapsed time 0 seconds
No errors found -- did you verify all claims?
```

The buffer must have a minimum size of 14 to enable a push with an extend operation.

```
proctype process1 {
       push(555);
       take(tvalue1);
       mfence();
       push(777);
}
 proctype process2{
       steal(svalue);
spin -a wsq.pml
gcc -DMEMLIM=1024 -O2 -DXUSAFE -DSAFETY -DNOCLAIM -w -o pan pan.c
./pan -m10000 -n
Pid: 5778
(Spin Version 6.2.4 -- 8 March 2013)
       + Partial Order Reduction
Full statespace search for:
       never claim
                            - (not selected)
       assertion violations
       cycle checks
                            - (disabled by -DSAFETY)
       invalid end states
State-vector 784 byte, depth reached 1020, errors: 0
 656069 states, stored
 873730 states, matched
 1529799 transitions (= stored+matched)
 6464115 atomic steps
hash conflicts:
                 6553 (resolved)
Stats on memory usage (in Megabytes):
              equivalent memory usage for states (stored*(State-vector + overhead))
 508.049
 481.216
              actual memory usage for states (compression: 94.72%)
       state-vector as stored = 741 byte + 28 byte overhead
              memory used for hash table (-w24)
 128.000
              memory used for DFS stack (-m10000)
  0.534
              memory lost to fragmentation
  2.701
 607.050
              total actual memory usage
pan: elapsed time 5.01 seconds
```

No errors found -- did you verify all claims?

```
proctype process1 {
       push(555);
       take(tvalue1);
      mfence();
       push(777);
       push(999);
}
 proctype process2 {
       steal(svalue);
}
proctype process3 {
      steal(stealval);
}
spin -a wsq.pml
gcc -DMEMLIM=1024 -O2 -DCOLLAPSE -DXUSAFE -DSAFETY -DNOCLAIM -w -o pan
./pan -m10000 -n
Pid: 5933
Depth=
        1221 States= 1e+06 Transitions= 2.28e+06 Memory= 168.476
                                                                       t= 10.5 R=
1e+05
(Spin Version 6.2.4 -- 8 March 2013)
       + Partial Order Reduction
      + Compression
Full statespace search for:
      never claim
                           - (not selected)
      assertion violations
      cycle checks
                           - (disabled by -DSAFETY)
      invalid end states
State-vector 840 byte, depth reached 1221, errors: 0
 1168072 states, stored
 1504580 states, matched
 2672652 transitions (= stored+matched)
12041443 atomic steps
hash conflicts:
                29515 (resolved)
Stats on memory usage (in Megabytes):
 966.918
              equivalent memory usage for states (stored*(State-vector + overhead))
              actual memory usage for states (compression: 4.87%)
 47.126
      state-vector as stored = 14 byte + 28 byte overhead
 128.000
             memory used for hash table (-w24)
             memory used for DFS stack (-m10000)
  0.534
 175.605
             total actual memory usage
nr of templates: [ 0:globals 1:chans 2:procs ]
collapse counts: [ 0:3974 2:4049 3:539 4:627 6:12 ]
pan: elapsed time 12.2 seconds
No errors found -- did you verify all claims?
Only checkable with further compile directives
```

```
proctype process1 {
      push(555);
      take(tvalue2);
      mfence();
      push (999);
      take(tvalue1);
}
 proctype process2 {
      steal(svalue);
proctype process3 {
      steal(stealval);
}
spin -a wsq.pml
gcc -DMEMLIM=1024 -O2 -DXUSAFE -DSAFETY -DNOCLAIM -w -o pan pan.c
./pan -m10000 -n
Pid: 6021
pan:1: assertion violated (asTop==asBottom) (at depth 880)
pan: wrote wsq.pml.trail
```

push() and take() get into conflict. Push() operation has finished but the changed bottom value isn't written to the memory yet. So take() which is called by the same process works on wrong variables???

Why does take() does not take the value from the buffer?