

# Getting started with blob storage in .NET

Mary Loubele, PhD  
Senior Data Scientist FunnelCake

# Introduction

- Needed resources for the exercises
- What is blob storage
- Use case
- How to develop with blob storage
  - Azure portal
  - Azure Storage emulator
- Exercise
  - Building the use case
- Questions

# What do we need before hand

- Visual Studio installed. Free version is Visual Studio Community <https://www.visualstudio.com/en-us/products/visual-studio-community-vs.aspx>
- An instance of SQL Server installed SQL Server 2016 Express is a free option <https://www.microsoft.com/en-gb/cloud-platform/sql-server-editions-express>
- Stand alone installer from here <https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/documentation/articles/storage-use-emulator/>
- <https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/documentation/articles/storage-dotnet-how-to-use-blobs/> (useful link)

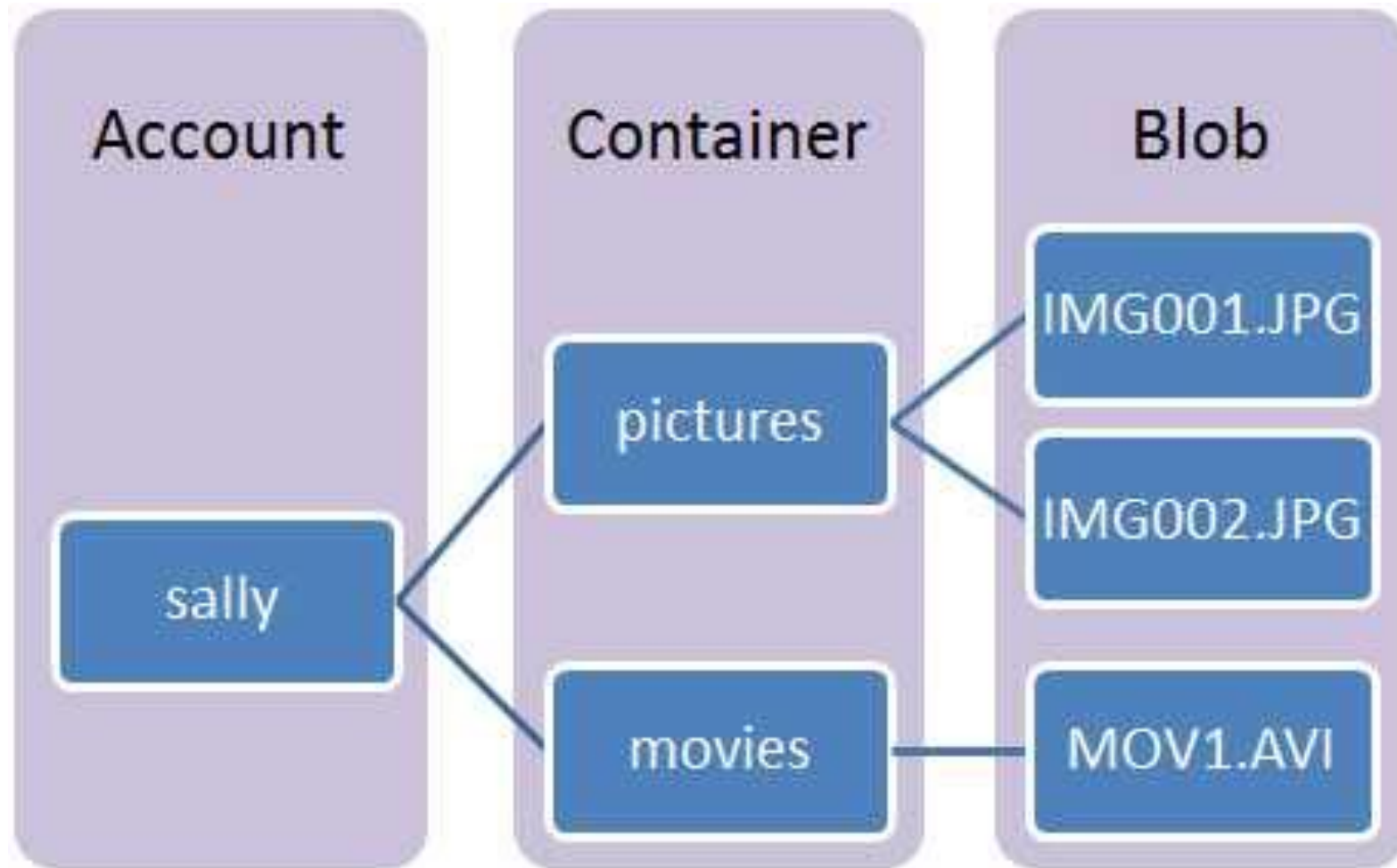
# Introduction

- Needed resources for the exercises
- **What is blob storage**
- Use case
- How to develop with blob storage
  - Azure portal
  - Azure Storage emulator
- Exercise
  - Building the use case
- Questions

# What is Blob Storage

- Service for storing large amounts of unstructured object data
  - Text or binary
  - Accessible through http or https
  - Publicly to the world or to store application data
- Common use
  - Serving images or documents directly to a browser
  - Storing files for distributed access
  - Streaming video and audio
  - Storing data for backup and restore, disaster recovery and archiving
  - Storing data for analysis by an on-premise or Azure-hosted service

# Blob service concepts



<https://myaccount.blob.core.windows.net/mycontainer/myblob>

# Introduction

- Needed resources for the exercises
- What is blob storage
- **Use case**
- How to develop with blob storage
  - Azure portal
  - Azure Storage emulator
- Exercise
  - Building the use case
- Questions

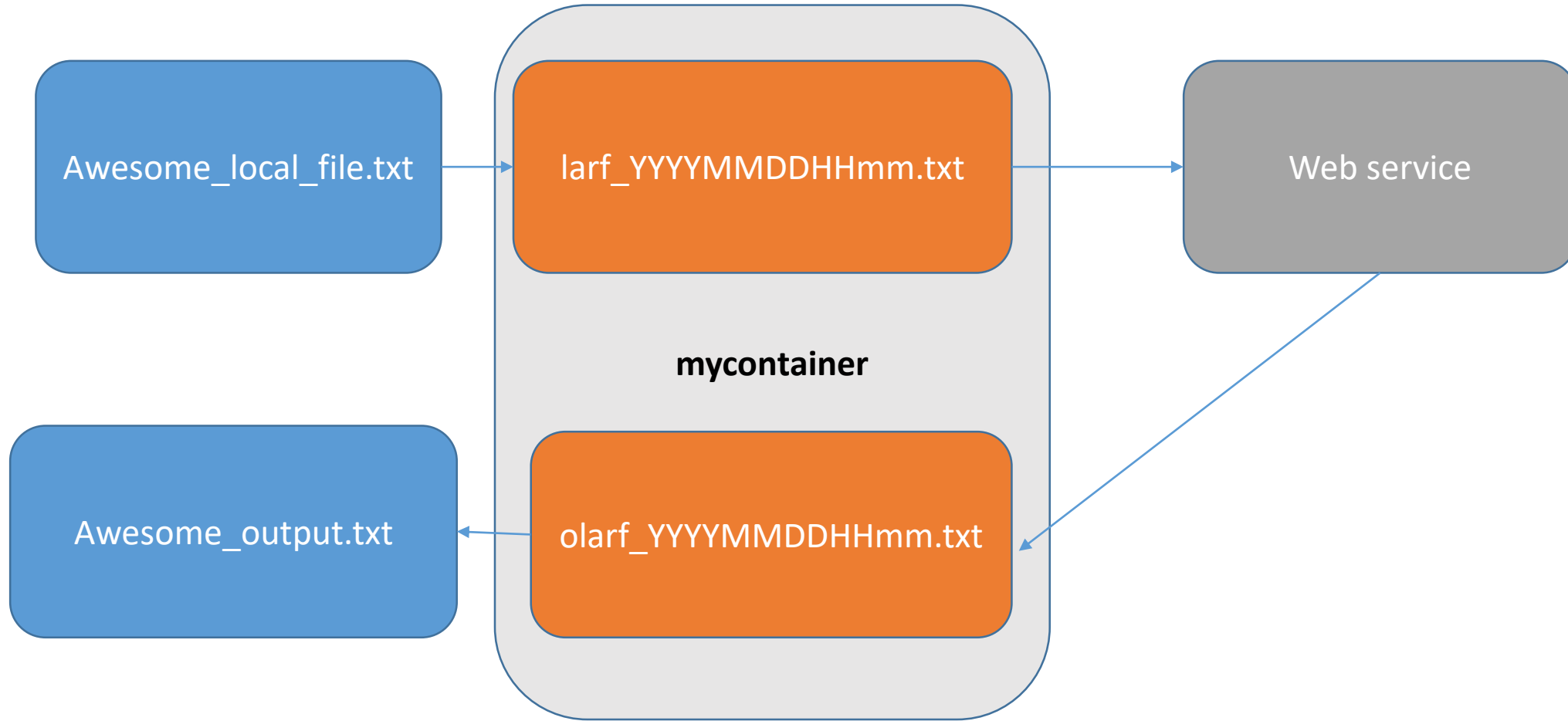
# Our application (0)

Awesome\_local\_file.txt

Web service



# Our application (1)



# Our application (2) Cleaning everything up

Awesome\_local\_file.txt

Web service

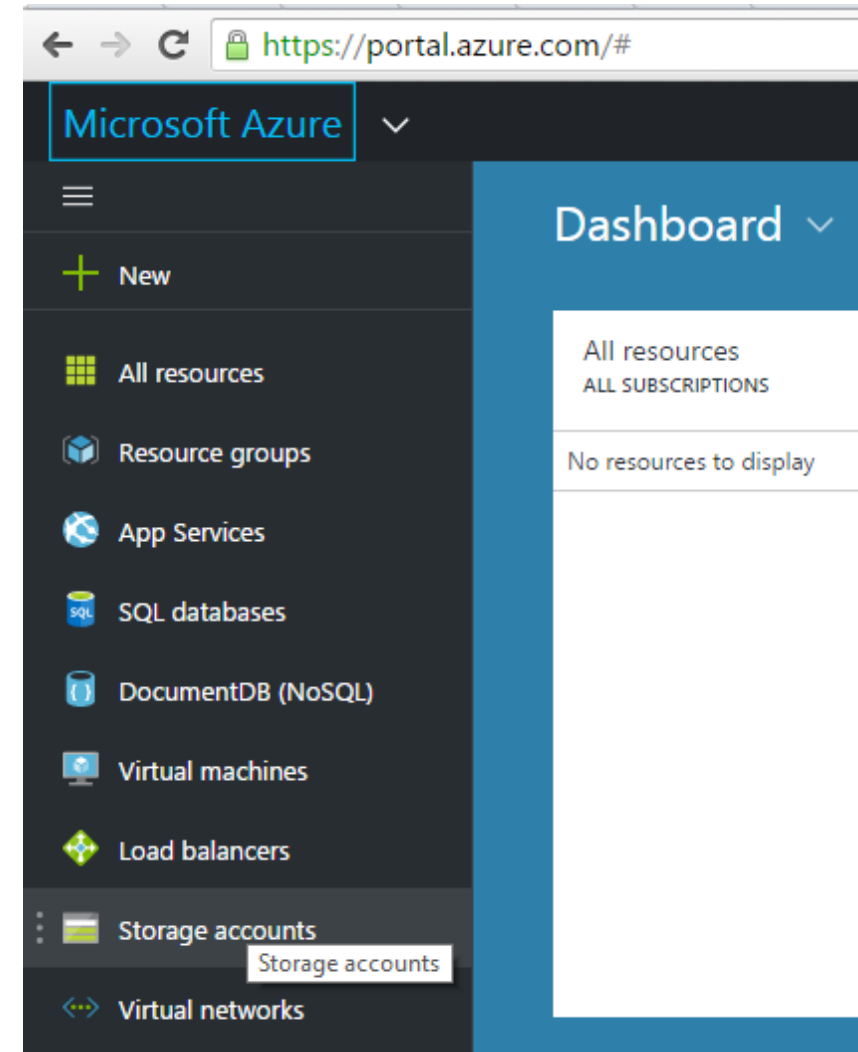
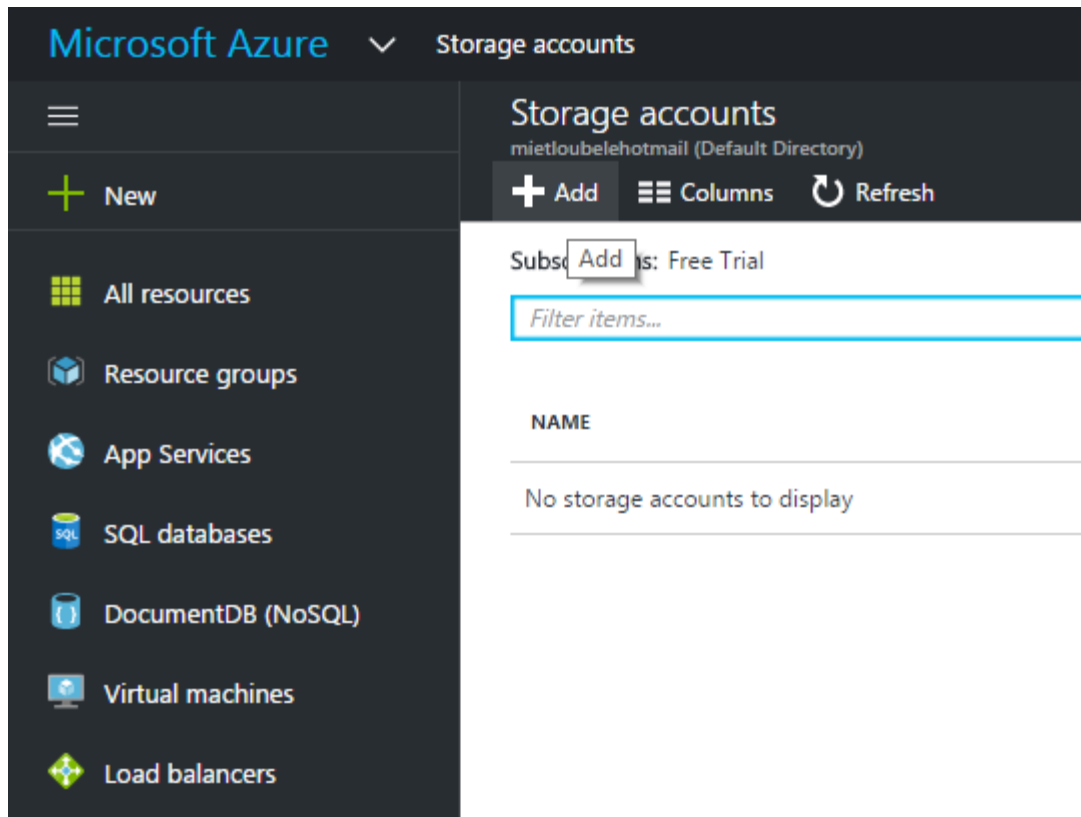
Awesome\_output.txt

# Introduction

- Needed resources for the exercises
- What is blob storage
- Use case
- How to develop with blob storage
  - Azure portal
  - Azure Storage emulator
- Exercise
  - Building the use case
- Questions

# Create an Azure storage Account

- Sign up for a free azure trial account
- Create a blob storage account



Storage accounts > Create storage account

### Create storage account

The cost of your storage account depends on the usage and the options [Learn more](#)

\* Name ?

devconnect ✓

.core.windows.net

Deployment model ?

**Resource manager** Classic

Account kind ?

Blob storage

Performance ?

**Standard** Premium

Replication ?

Read-access geo-redundant storage (RA-...)

Access tier ?

Cool **Hot**

\* Subscription

Free Trial

\* Resource group ?

☒ Create new ☐ Use existing

marymeetup ✓

\* Location

Canada Central

Unique over all azure blob storage, 3 to 24 characters, only numbers and lowercase

Resource manager for new applications, classic for old

<https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/documentation/articles/resource-manager-deployment-model/>

**Standard storage** backed by magnetic drives, lowest cost per GB  
**Premium storage** backed by solid state drives and offer low-latency performance, only with Azure virtual machine discs

**Cool** optimized for backup  
**Hot** optimized for frequently accessed data

# Generation of Access Keys and new container

The screenshot shows the 'New container' form in the Azure portal. The left sidebar shows the 'devconnect' storage account with a 'Container' button. The main form has two sections: 'Essentials' and 'Configuration'. The 'Name' field is 'meetup1' with a green checkmark. The 'Access type' dropdown is set to 'Private'. A blue arrow points from the 'Access type' dropdown to the text below.

Field	Value
Name	meetup1
Access type	Private


Specifies whether data can be accessed publicly




Container data is **private** to the account owner





**'Blob'** to allow public read access for blobs

**'Container'** to allow public read and list access to the entire container

# Resulting container

 devconnect  
Storage account - Blob

 Container  Refresh  Delete

Essentials    


Resource group  
marymeetup

Status  
Primary: Available, Secondary: Available

Location  
Canada Central, Canada East


Subscription name  
Free Trial


Subscription ID  
[REDACTED]

Performance/Access tier  
 Standard/Hot

Replication  
Read-access geo-redundant storage (RA-G...





Primary blob service endpoint  
https://devconnect.blob.core.windows.net/

Secondary blob service endpoint  
 https://devconnect-secondary.blob.core.wi...


 Search containers by prefix

NAME	URL	LAST MODIFIED
meetup1	https://devconnect.blob.cor...	9/12/2016, 8:10:54 PM ...

meetup1  
Container

 Refresh  Delete container  Properties  Access policy

Location: [meetup1](#)

 Search blobs by prefix (case-sensitive)

NAME	MODIFIED	BLOB TYPE	SIZE
No blobs found.			

# Intermezzo 1: Azure Storage Emulator

- Development without immediate access to the Azure cloud
- Install Stand alone installer <https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/documentation/articles/storage-use-emulator/>
- Start **Azure Storage Emulator** from “Search Windows”



C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

```
C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft SDKs\Azure\Storage Emulator>AzureStorageEmulator.exe start
Windows Azure Storage Emulator 4.4.0.0 command line tool
The storage emulator was successfully started.
```

```
C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft SDKs\Azure\Storage Emulator>cmd /K AzureStorageEmulator.exe help
Windows Azure Storage Emulator 4.4.0.0 command line tool
```

Usage:

AzureStorageEmulator.exe init	: Initialize the emulator database and configuration.
AzureStorageEmulator.exe start	: Start the emulator.
AzureStorageEmulator.exe stop	: Stop the emulator.
AzureStorageEmulator.exe status	: Get current emulator status.
AzureStorageEmulator.exe clear	: Delete all data in the emulator.
AzureStorageEmulator.exe help [command]	: Show general or command-specific help.

See the following URL for more command line help: <http://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?LinkId=392235>

```
C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft SDKs\Azure\Storage Emulator>
```

# Authenticating requests against the storage emulator

**Account name:** devstoreaccount1

**Account key:** Eby8vdM02xNOcqFlqUwJPLlmEtlCDXJ1OUzFT50uSRZ6IFsuFq2UVERCz4I6tq/K1SZFPTOtr/KBHBeksoGMGw==

In app.config file

```
<appSettings>  
    <add key="StorageConnectionString" value="UseDevelopmentStorage=true;" />  
</appSettings>
```

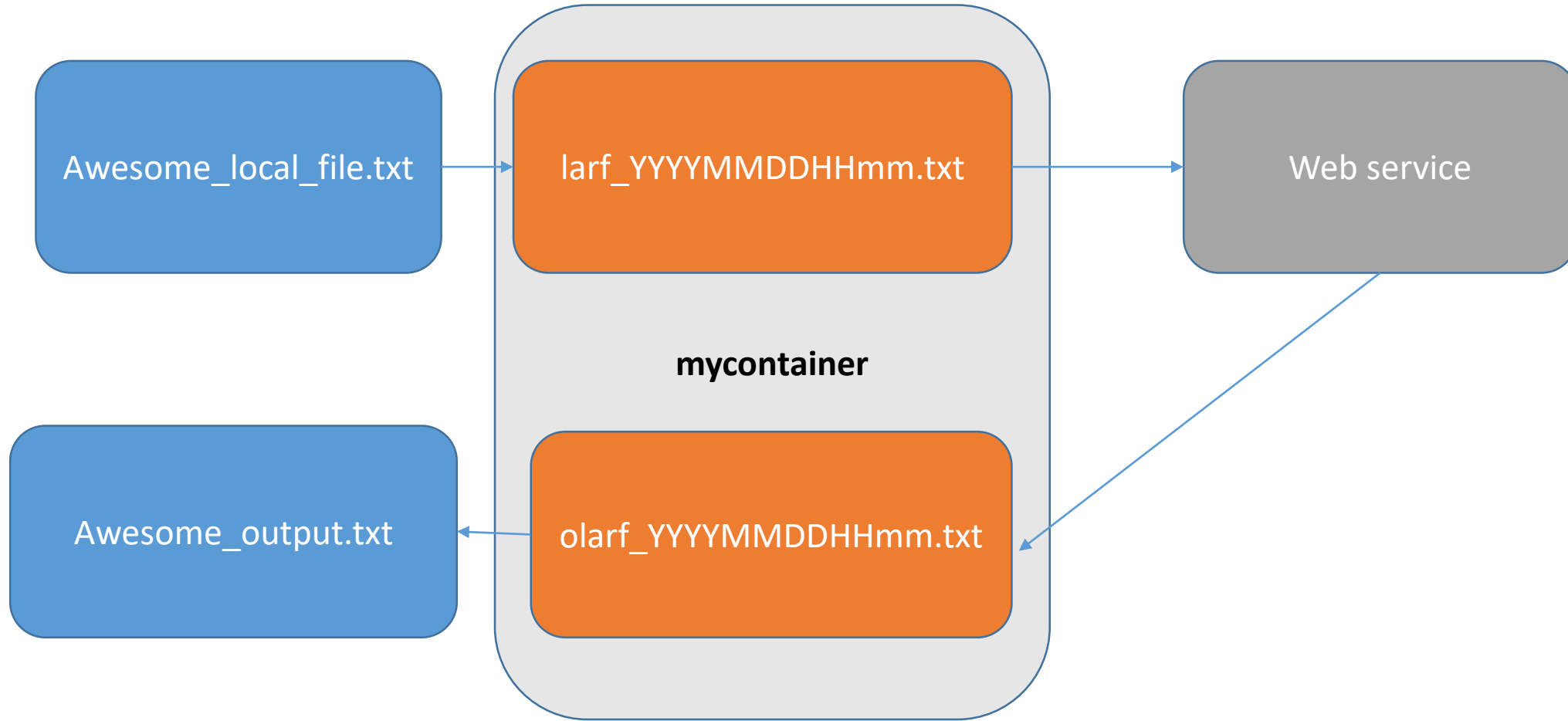
```
DefaultEndpointsProtocol=http;AccountName=devstoreaccount1;  
AccountKey=Eby8vdM02xNOcqFlqUwJPLlmEtlCDXJ1OUzFT50uSRZ6IFsuFq2UVERCz4I6tq/K1SZFPTOtr/KBHBeksoGMGw==;  
BlobEndpoint=http://127.0.0.1:10000/devstoreaccount1;  
TableEndpoint=http://127.0.0.1:10002/devstoreaccount1;  
QueueEndpoint=http://127.0.0.1:10001/devstoreaccount1;
```

Exercise: starting the emulator

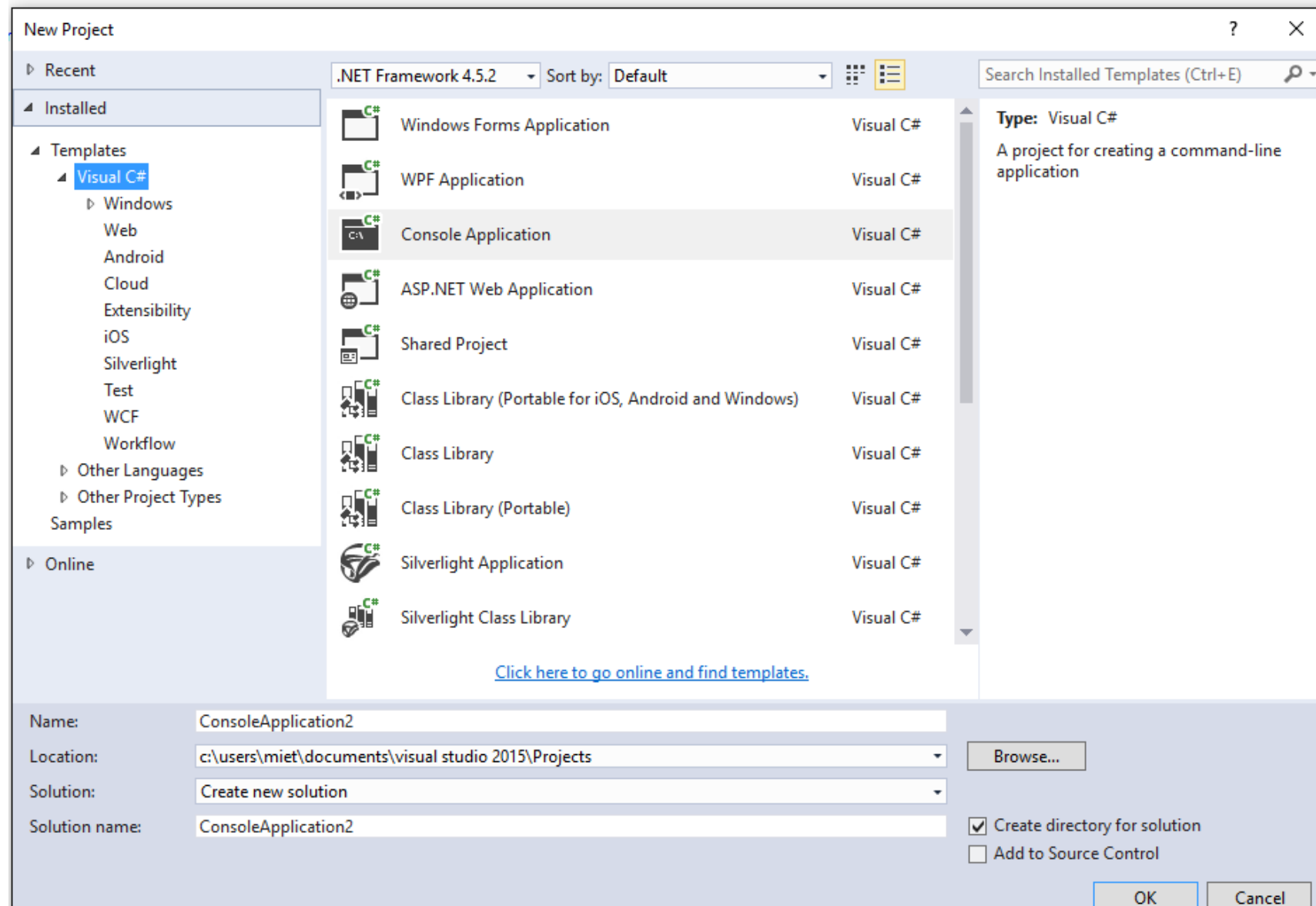
# Introduction

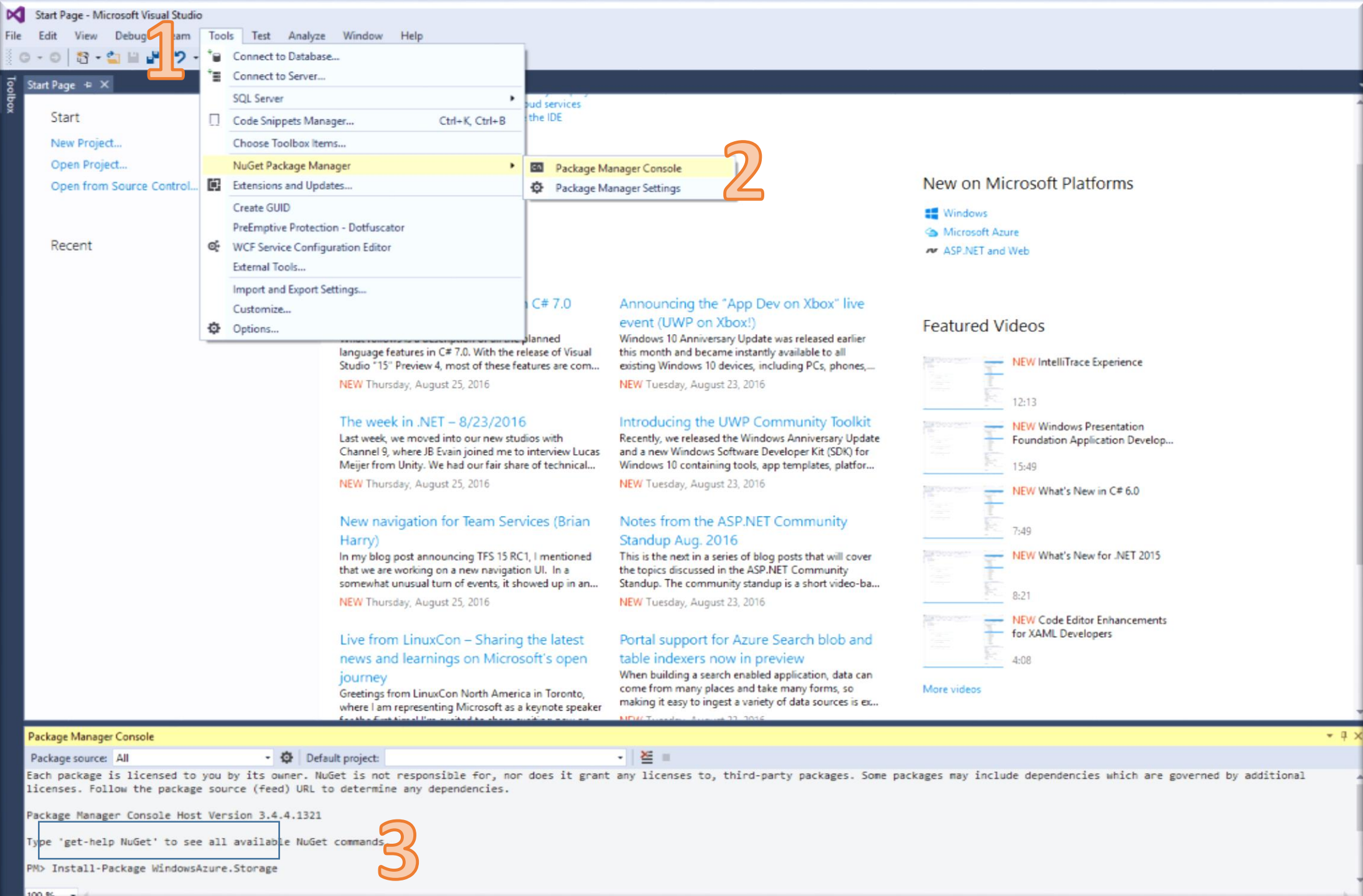
- Needed resources for the exercises
- What is blob storage
- Use case
- How to develop with blob storage
  - Azure portal
  - Azure Storage emulator
- Exercise
  - Building the use case
- Questions

# Use case



# Exercise 0: Setting up the development environment





# Installing some packages and configuring app.config

- Install-Package WindowsAzure.Storage
- Install-Package Microsoft.WindowsAzure.ConfigurationManager

In app.config file

```
<appSettings>  
    <add key="StorageConnectionString" value="UseDevelopmentStorage=true" />  
</appSettings>
```

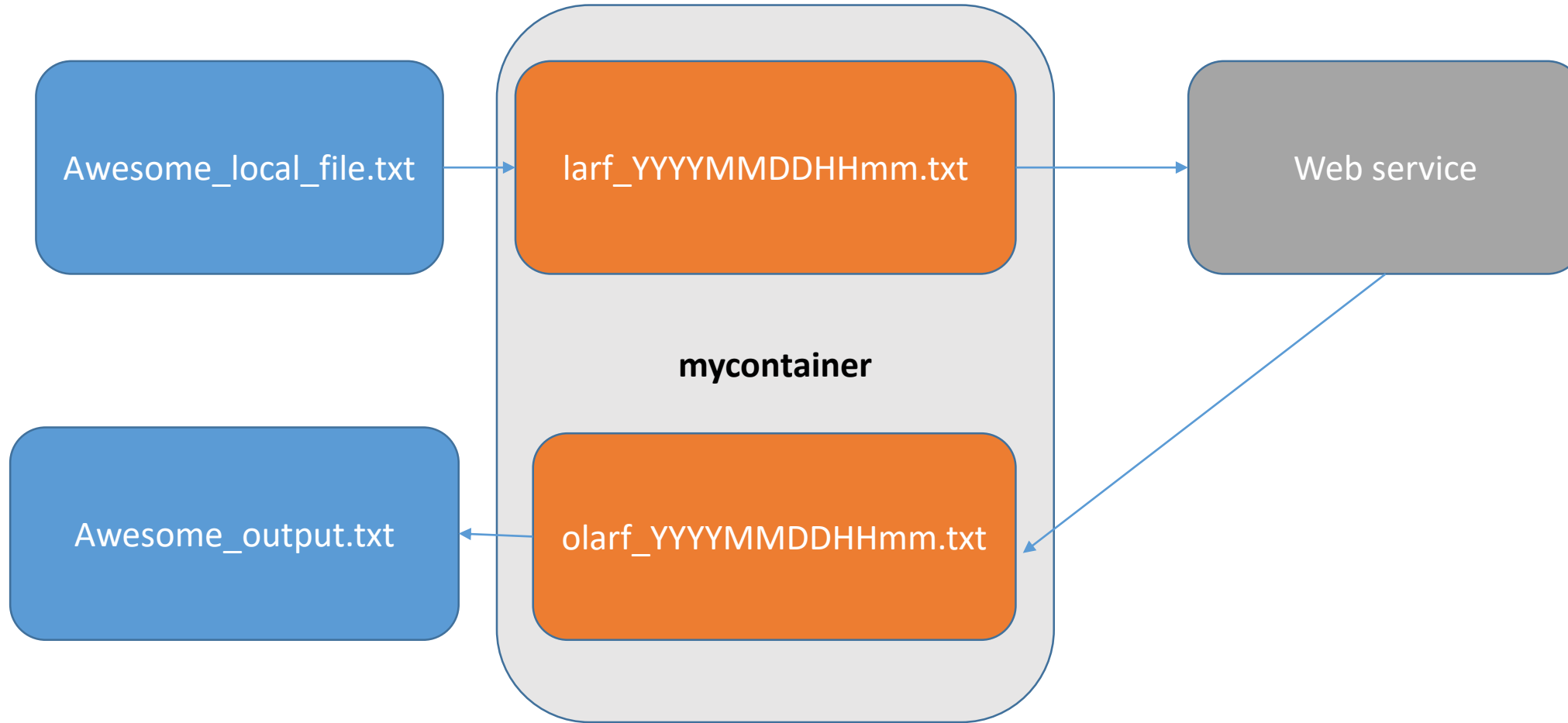


# Structure of the exercises

- Make a folder test\_files with the file Awesome\_local\_file.txt in it
- Each exercise
  - `public static void` Exercise\_X() (except for exercise 1 String)
- Main method

```
static void Main(string[] args)
{
    Console.WriteLine("Starting exercise.");
    Exercise_0();
    Console.WriteLine("Ending exercise.");
    Console.ReadKey();
}
```

# Exercise 0 accessing the storage account



# Used libraries

```
using Microsoft.Azure; // Namespace for  
CloudConfigurationManager
```

```
using Microsoft.WindowsAzure.Storage; // Namespace  
for CloudStorageAccount
```

```
using Microsoft.WindowsAzure.Storage.Blob; //  
Namespace for Blob storage types
```

# Exercise 0: Access the storage account

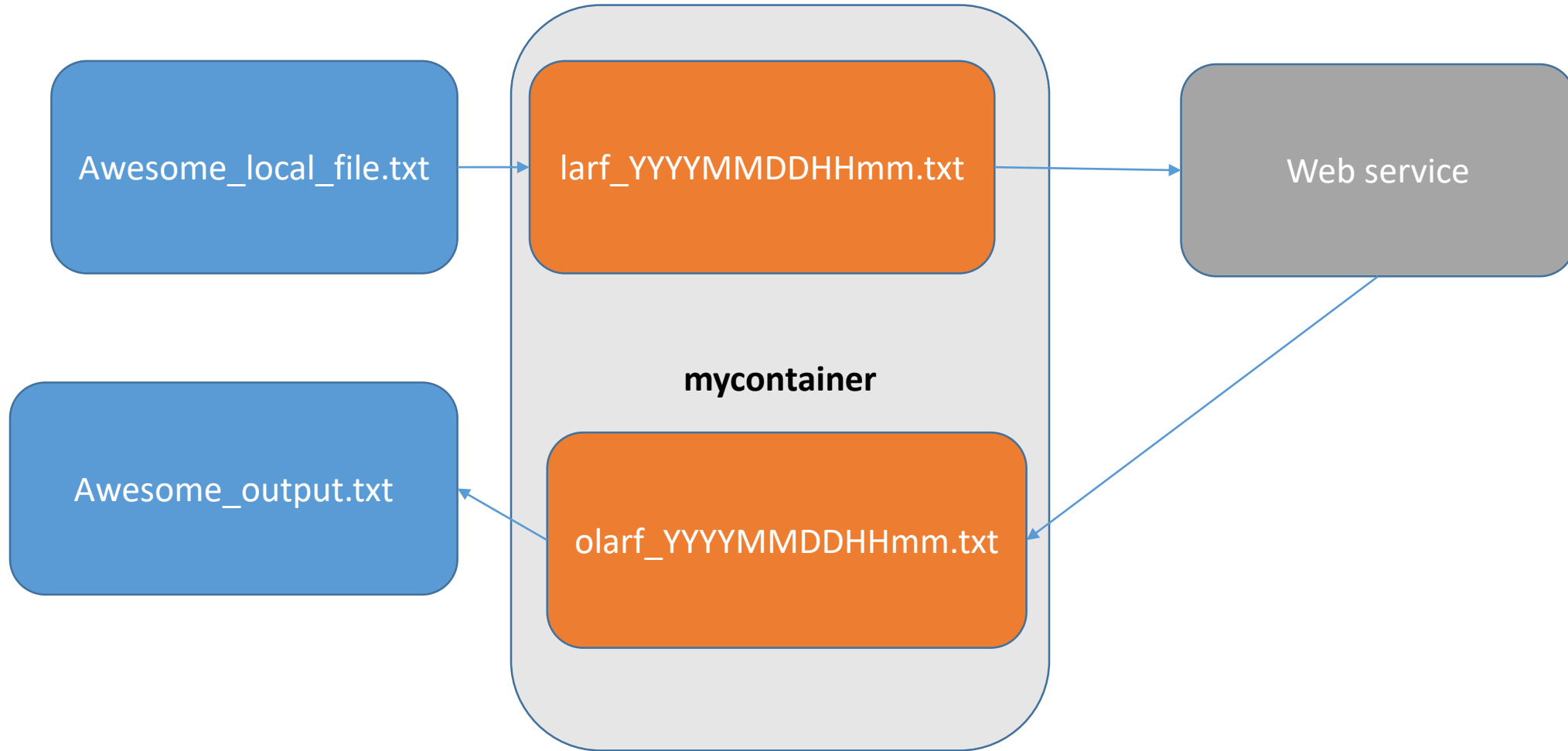
```
public static void Exercise_0()
{
    // Parse the connection string and return a reference to the storage account.
    CloudStorageAccount storageAccount = CloudStorageAccount.Parse(
        CloudConfigurationManager.GetSetting("StorageConnectionString"));

    CloudBlobClient blobClient = storageAccount.CreateCloudBlobClient();

    // Retrieve a reference to a container.
    CloudBlobContainer container =
blobClient.GetContainerReference("mycontainer");

    // Create the container if it doesn't already exist.
    container.CreateIfNotExists();
    Console.WriteLine("Created successfully the container if it was not there
yet");
}
```

# Exercise\_1: copy local file to the cloud



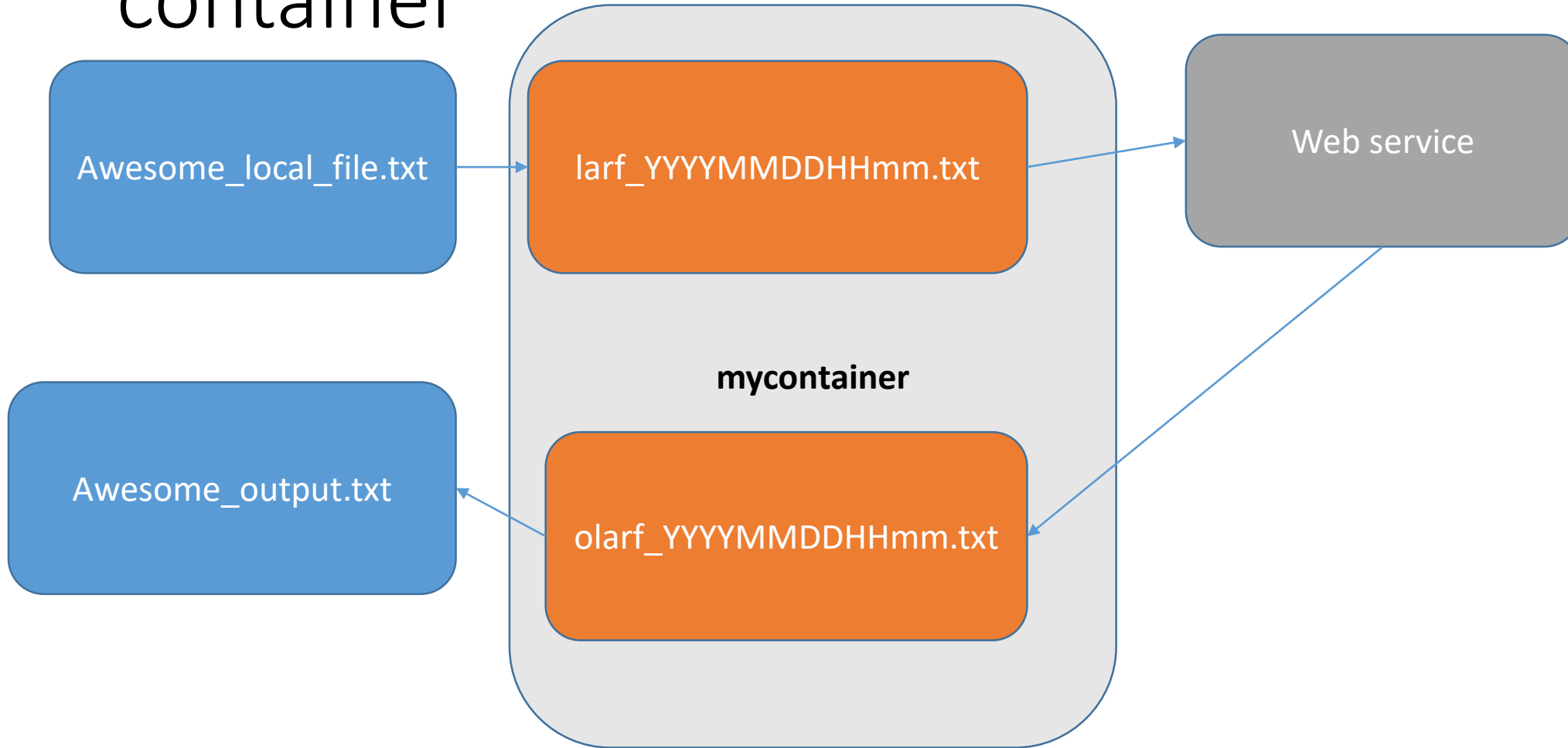
# Exercise\_1: copy local file to the cloud

```
// Retrieve reference to a blob named "myblob".
    String timestamp =
DateTime.Now.ToString("yyyyMMddHHmmssFFF");
    String blockName = "larf_" + timestamp;
    Console.WriteLine("We will generate the following file
" + blockName);
    CloudBlockBlob blockBlob =
container.GetBlockBlobReference(blockName);

    using (var fileStream =
System.IO.File.OpenRead(@"C:\test_files\Awesome_local_file.txt"))
    {
        blockBlob.UploadFromStream(fileStream);
    }

    return blockName;
```

## Exercise 2: List all the blob files in the container



## Exercise 2: List all the blob files in the container

```
CloudStorageAccount storageAccount =  
CloudStorageAccount.Parse(  
  
CloudConfigurationManager.GetSetting("StorageConnectionSt  
ring"));  
  
CloudBlobClient blobClient =  
storageAccount.CreateCloudBlobClient();  
  
CloudBlobContainer container =  
blobClient.GetContainerReference("mycontainer");
```



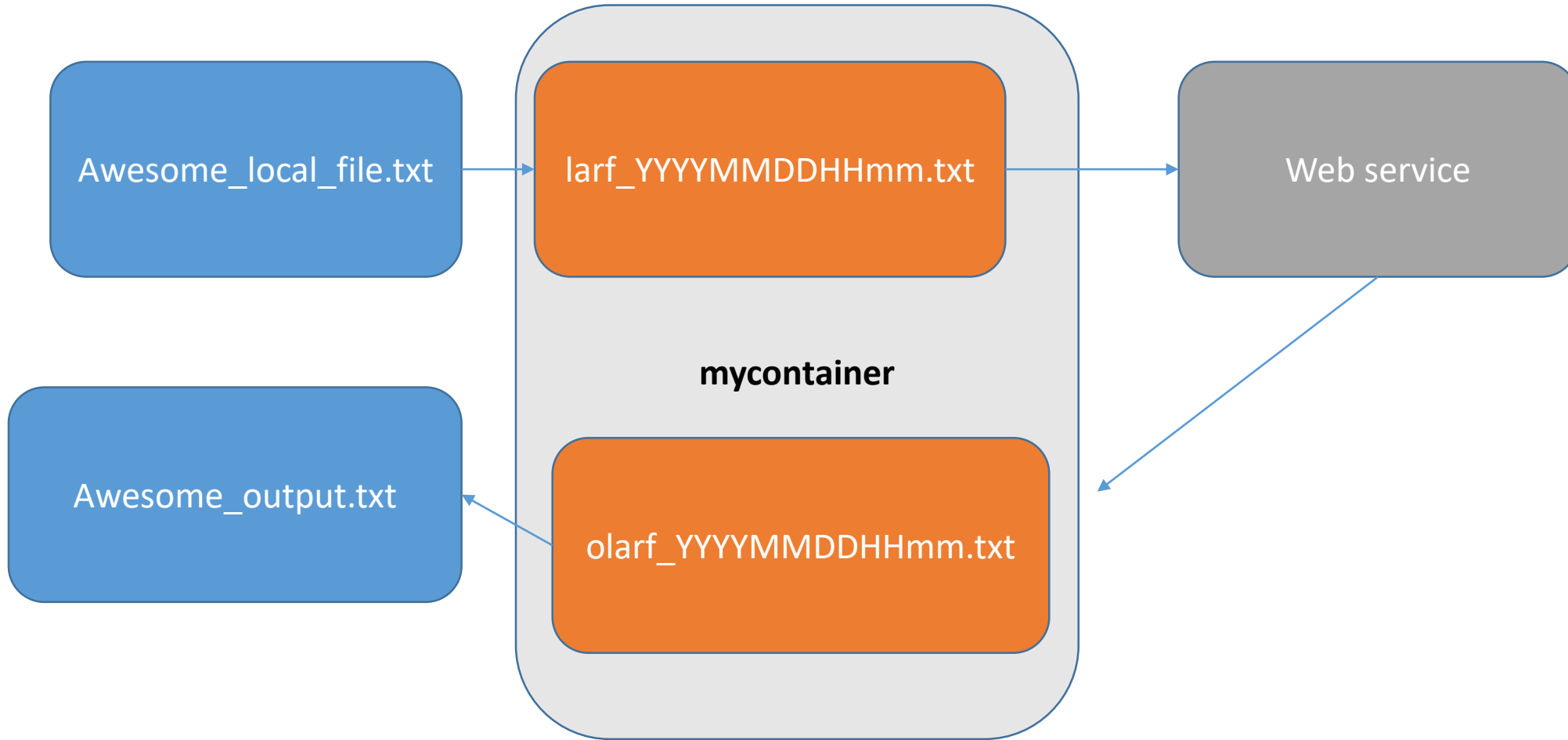
## Exercise\_2 part 2

```
foreach (IListBlobItem item in container.ListBlobs(null, false))
{
    if (item.GetType() == typeof(CloudBlockBlob))
    {
        CloudBlockBlob blob = (CloudBlockBlob)item;

        Console.WriteLine("Block blob of length {0}: {1}",
blob.Properties.Length, blob.Uri);

    }
}
```

# Exercise 3: Copy blob and download new blob



# Exercise 3: Copy blob and download new blob

```
String blockName = Exercise_1();
    String blockOutputName = "o" + blockName;
    // Retrieve storage account from connection string.
    CloudStorageAccount storageAccount = CloudStorageAccount.Parse(
        CloudConfigurationManager.GetSetting("StorageConnectionString"));

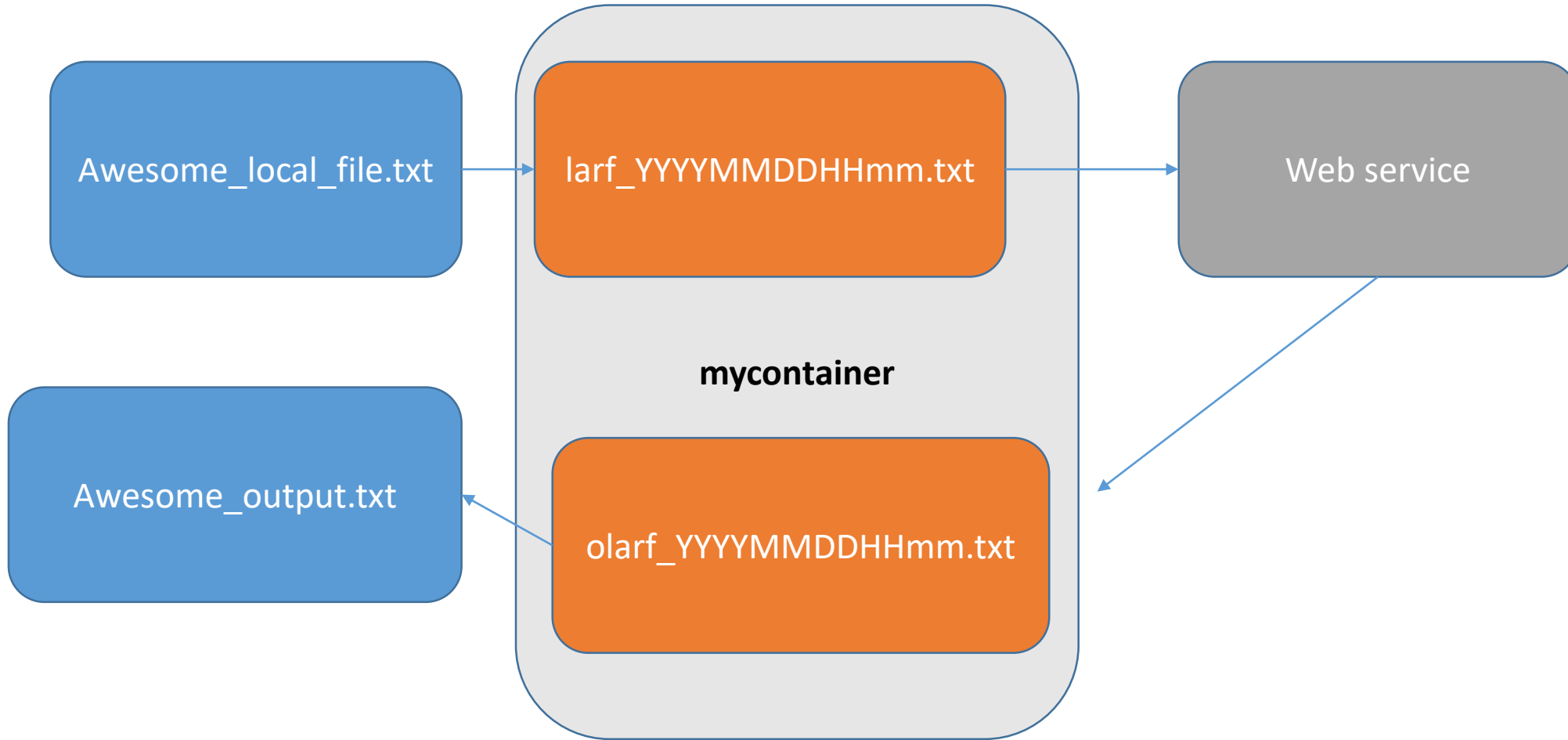
    // Create the blob client.
    CloudBlobClient blobClient = storageAccount.CreateCloudBlobClient();

    // Retrieve reference to a previously created container.
    CloudBlobContainer container =
blobClient.GetContainerReference("mycontainer");
```

## Exercise 3: Download blobs

```
        CloudBlockBlob blockBlob =  
container.GetBlockBlobReference(blockName);  
        CloudBlockBlob targetBlob =  
container.GetBlockBlobReference(blockOutputName);  
        targetBlob.StartCopy(blockBlob);  
  
        // Save blob contents to a file.  
        using (var fileStream =  
System.IO.File.OpenWrite(@"C:\test_files\AwesomeOutput.txt"))  
        {  
            targetBlob.DownloadToStream(fileStream);  
        }
```

# Exercise 4: cleaning up everything nicely



# Exercise\_4: cleaning up everything nicely

Add the following to exercise\_3

```
targetBlob.Delete();
```

```
blockBlob.Delete();
```

# Exercise 5: Clean everything what is left

Make a function that cleans the remaining files and the container that you made, so combining what you learned in exercises 2 and 4

# Questions