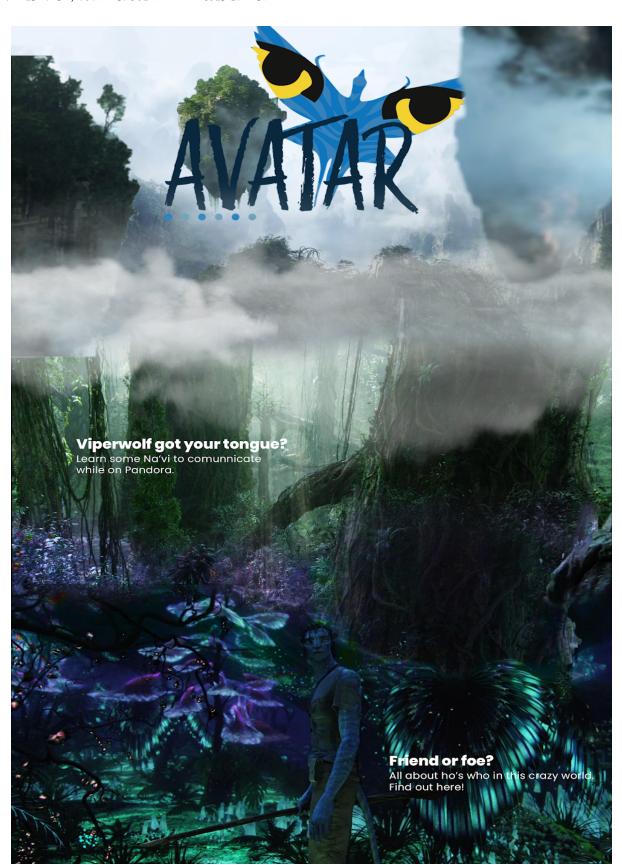
# AVATAR

BY: ALEX CHEN, COURTNEY SOLARI AND NICOLE GUNTER



## Na'vi Language

Fluency in the Na'vi Language is considered the ultimate sign of respect. Though any communication attempt by humans, no matter how novice, will surely be met with approval. Linguists call the Na'vi Language a "Paleolithic dialect with a beautiful, otherworldly complexity." It's quite unlike anything on Earth - but with dedication and time, this fascinating language will come naturally to you.



| Irayo  | <b>Kaltxì</b>            |
|--|--------------------------|
| lee-RAH-yol  | IEY-wah NGAH-hool        |
| Eywa ngahu   | Rutxe                    |
| IEY-wah NGAH-hool                                    | Iroo-TEHI                |
| Oel ngati<br>kameie<br>lwellNGAH-tee<br>KAH-mey-yehl | Oeru syaw [WEH-roo syow] |

## **Origins**

The Na'vi language is the constructed language of the Na'vi. It was created by Paul Frommer, a professor at the USC Marshall School of Business with a doctorate in linguistics. Na'vi was designed to fit James Cameron's conception of what the language should sound like in the film, to be realistically learnable by the fictional human characters of the film, and to be pronounceable by the actors, but to not closely resemble any single human language.

When the film was released in 2009, Na'vi had a growing vocabulary of about a thousand words, but understanding of its grammar was limited to the language's creator. However, this has changed subsequently as Frommer has expanded the lexicon to more than 2200 words and has published the grammar, thus making Na'vi a relatively complete, learnable and serviceable language.

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| Kaltxi                          | Irayo       | Rutxe  |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--|
| [EY-wah NGAH-hoo]               | [ee-RAH-yo] | roo-TEH  |
| Eywa ngahu<br>IEY-wah NGAH-hool | Oeru syaw   | Oel ngati<br>kameie<br> wellNGAH-tee<br> KAH-mey-yeh |

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#### Jake Sully

Assignment: Exploration Bodyguard

A paraplegic and former Marine who replaced his deceased

Avatars are operated by genetically matched humans, used b scientists as a Na'vi-human hybrids to explore Pandora's biosphere.

While on exploration to collect biological data, Jake's avatar is attacked by a thanator and flees into the forest, where he is reguled by Newtinia female Ne'vi

Ultimately, all humans are expelled from Pandora and sent back to Earth, except for Jake. He is permanently transferred into his avatar with the aid of the Tree of Souls.

