

Welcome to Computers 101

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This is a website to collect some information for seniors and others about computers and how to use them safely and securely.

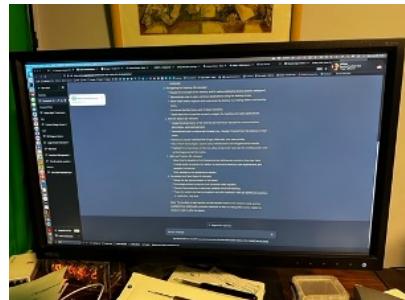
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What is a computer?

A computer is any electronic device that stores and processes information: a desktop, a laptop, a cell phone, or a tablet. Some computers are "embedded" like Alexa or Google Home. Embedded computers are part of the "internet of things" (IOT).

A computer consists of:

- A [screen](#) or display to allow text, images, and colors to be shown,



- A [keyboard](#) to allow text to be entered,



- A [mouse](#) or other pointing device to allow selection of things on the screen,



- A **case** to hold it all together, and
- Other **peripherals** like USB ports, ethernet, microphone.

What is the desktop?

When a computer finishes starting up, what is seen is the [desktop](#).

Each operating system is a bit different, but they all have a desktop or home screen. The operating systems that are most familiar are Apple's MacOS, Microsoft's Windows, Apple's iOS, and Google's Android.

Apple Computer, Microsoft Computer, Apple Phone Desktops

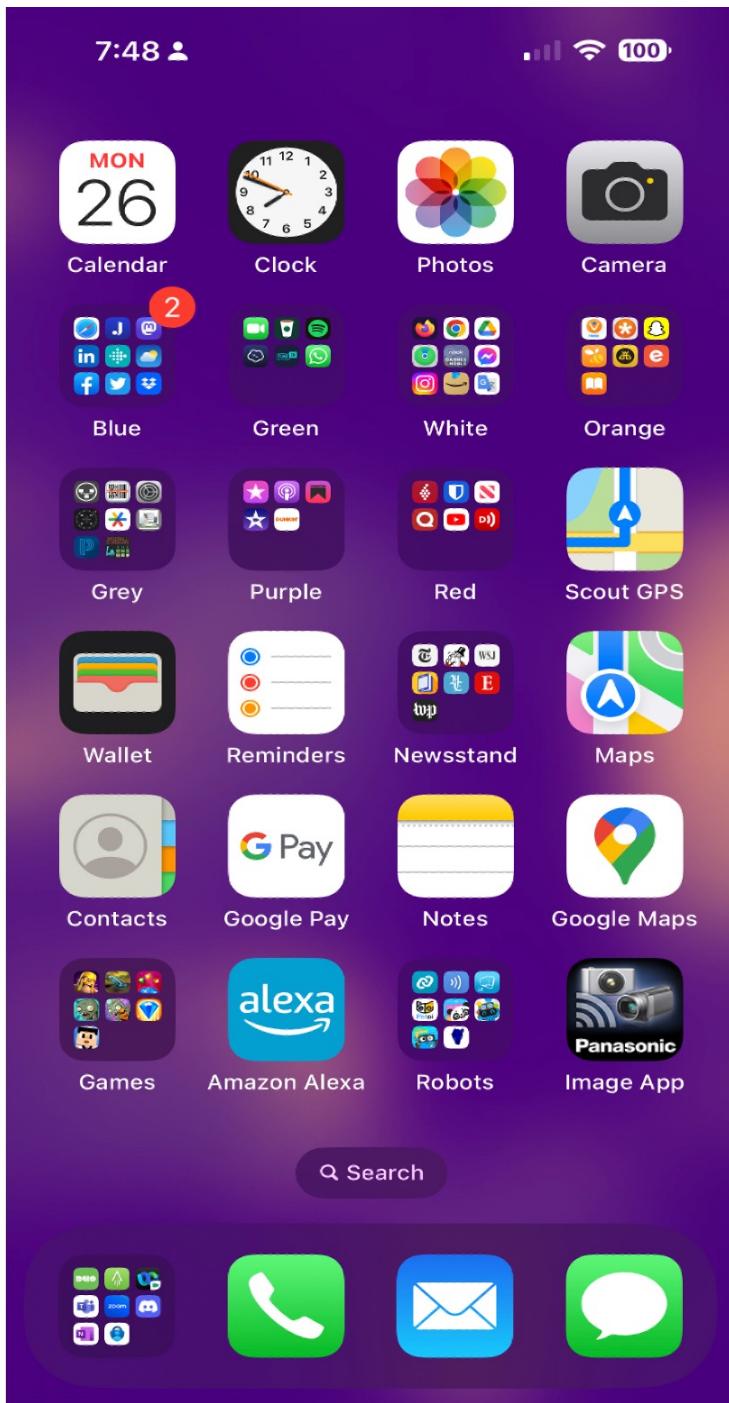
The Apple computer desktop looks like this.



The Windows computer desktop looks like this.



The Apple phone home screen looks like this.



Parts of a desktop

Despite being created by different companies on different computers, there are some parts of a desktop that are similar: The task bar or dock and the icons used.

Task Bar (Windows) or Dock (Apple)

The task bar or dock is where apps are where the most-used functions of a computer are usually accessed.



What are backups?

What are streaming services?

Videos

What are computers?



Glossary

adware

Adware is software that shows you more advertisements than normal. It is a form of [malware](#) that can be installed on your computer by a [bad actor](#).

app

An app, short for application, is something that makes the computer do things.

authenticator

An app that provides a way to do [two factor authentication](#). Examples are Duo [[Duo](#)], Microsoft [[Microsoft](#)], and Google LLC [[GoogleLLC](#)] .

bad actor

A bad actor – from a cybersecurity viewpoint – is someone that tries to compromise your computer security.

case

A case is the box that all the parts of the computer are kept in.

cursor

A cursor is a graphical indication of where input is to be delivered. One kind of cursor is the mouse cursor. This is where the mouse or other pointing device is currently pointing. Another kind of cursor is the text cursor. This is where keys typed on a keyboard will be put.

cybersecurity

Cybersecurity is what you do on a computer to implement [security](#).

desktop

The desktop is the start screen on most computers. On tablets and phones, this is sometimes called the home screen.

display

See [screen](#).

internet

The internet is the network of networks connecting computers with each other.

internet of things

The internet of things describes how many mundane things now have computers in them and need to be connected to the internet.

IOT

The [Internet Of Things](#).

malware

Malware is a portmanteau of **malicious software**. This is software that a [bad actor](#) tries to get you to install on your computer. Examples of malware are [ransomware](#), [spyware](#), or [adware](#).

mouse

A mouse is pointing device used to move the onscreen [cursor](#) around. Sometimes this takes the form of a touchpad or trackpad built into a laptop instead of a separate device. Some computers have touch sensitive screens so this function can be done using your fingers.

operating system

The operating system is the software that glues the computer's hardware to its apps.

peripheral

A peripheral is an added component to a computer. Examples of peripherals are external drives, web cameras, printers, and scanners.

phishing

Phishing is when someone sends you a message pretending to be someone they're not, hoping to get you to tell them your username and password for an interesting site. For example, someone might pretend to be from your bank and get you to enter your credentials on a website that **looks** like the bank's website, but isn't.

PII

PII stands for personally identifiable information and can be anything that can be used to find or identify you: your full name, your phone number, your address, or your social security number.

program

See [app](#).

QR code

A QR code is an image that can be scanned by a computer or phone to give extra information, often a URL.

ransomware

Ransomware is malicious software that locks you out of your computer without paying the [bad actor](#) who installed it a ransom.

security

Security is what you do to protect yourself, your loved ones, your information, and your things.

screen

The screen is that part of the computer that shows text, pictures, and colors.

spyware

Spyware is software that monitors you or your computer and sends the information to a [bad actor](#).

touchpad

See [mouse](#).

trackpad

See [mouse](#).

trojan horse

In cybersecurity, a trojan horse is software that pretends to be something it's not, usually trying to fool you into giving it personal information.

two factor authentication

Two factor authentication (2FA) uses an additional layer of security, other than your username and password, to protect computer accounts. These extra layers can be a mobile phone number, your face or finger print, or an authenticator application on your phone.

uniform resource locator

A uniform resource locator is text that tells where something is on the internet. Often these are typed into the text box of a web browser to go to a website or to download a document.

URL

See [uniform resource locator](#).

USB

USB stands for Universal Serial Bus. This is a way for computers to be extended. This includes more permanent storage, a different keyboard, or other [peripherals](#). There are many different sorts of USB connectors Wikipedia [[Wikipedia](#)].

2FA

See [two factor authentication](#).

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