



# DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

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## Experiment -9

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**Subject Name:** Project-Based Learning  
in Java with Lab

**Subject Code:** 22CSH-359

**9.1.1 Aim:** To demonstrate dependency injection using Spring Framework with Java-based configuration.

### **9.1.2 Objective:**

Define Course and Student classes.

Use Configuration and Bean annotations to inject dependencies. Load Spring context and print student details.

### **9.1.3 Code:**

```
public class Course {
    private String courseName; private
    String duration;

    public Course(String courseName, String duration) { this.courseName =
        courseName;
        this.duration = duration;
    }

    public String getCourseName() { return courseName; } public
    String getDuration() { return duration; }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Course: " + courseName + ", Duration: " + duration;
    }
}

public class Student { private
    String name; private Course
    course;
```



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```
public Student(String name, Course course) {
    this.name = name;
    this.course = course;
}

public void showDetails() { System.out.println("Student: " +
    name); System.out.println(course);
}
}

import org.springframework.context.annotation.*;

@Configuration
public class AppConfig { @Bean
    public Course course() {
        return new Course("Java", "3 months");
    }

    @Bean
    public Student student() {
        return new Student("Aman", course());
    }
}

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.AnnotationConfigApplicationContext;

public class MainApp {
    public static void main(String[] args) { ApplicationContext
        context = new
        AnnotationConfigApplicationContext(AppConfig.class); Student
        student = context.getBean(Student.class);
        student.showDetails();
    }
}
```

## Output:

```
Student: SAHIL
Course: Java, Duration: 4 months

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

## Experiment -9.2

**Aim:** To perform CRUD operations on a Student entity using Hibernate ORM with MySQL.

**Objective:** Define Course and Student classes.

Use Configuration and Bean annotations to inject dependencies.

Load Spring context and print student details.

**Code:**

```
<hibernate-configuration>
  <session-factory>
    <property
name="hibernate.connection.driver_class">com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver</property>
    <property
name="hibernate.connection.url">jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/testdb</property>
    <property name="hibernate.connection.username">root</property>
    <property name="hibernate.connection.password">password</property>
    <property
name="hibernate.dialect">org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL8Dialect</property>
    <property name="hibernate.hbm2ddl.auto">update</property>
    <mapping class="Student"/>
  </session-factory>
</hibernate-configuration>
```

```
import javax.persistence.*;
```

Entity

```
public class Student {
    Id
    GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private int id;
    private String name;
    private int age;

    public Student() {}
    public Student(String name, int age) {
        this.name = name;
        this.age = age;
    }
}
```



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```
}  
import org.hibernate.SessionFactory;  
import org.hibernate.cfg.Configuration;  
  
public class HibernateUtil {  
    private static final SessionFactory sessionFactory;  
  
    static {  
        sessionFactory = new Configuration().configure().buildSessionFactory();  
    }  
  
    public static SessionFactory getSessionFactory() {  
        return sessionFactory;  
    }  
}  
  
import org.hibernate.*;  
  
public class MainCRUD {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Session session = HibernateUtil.getSessionFactory().openSession();  
  
        Transaction tx = session.beginTransaction();  
        Student s1 = new Student("Aman", 22);  
        session.save(s1);  
        tx.commit();  
  
        Student student = session.get(Student.class, 1);  
        System.out.println(student);  
  
        tx = session.beginTransaction();  
        student.setAge(23);  
        session.update(student);  
        tx.commit();  
  
        tx = session.beginTransaction();  
        session.delete(student);
```



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```
tx.commit();  
  
session.close();  
}  
}
```

## Output:

```
Saved: Student{id=1, name='SAHIL', age=21}  
Fetched: Student{id=1, name='SAHIL', age=21}  
Updated: Student{id=1, name='SAHIL', age=23}  
Deleted student with ID 1
```

```
...Program finished with exit code 0  
Press ENTER to exit console.[]
```



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## Experiment -9.3

**Aim:** To implement a banking system using Spring and Hibernate that ensures transaction consistency during fund transfers.

### **Objective:**

Integrate Spring + Hibernate.

Handle transactions atomically (rollback on failure).

Demonstrate success and failure cases.

### **Code:**

```
import javax.persistence.*;
```

Entity

```
public class Account { @Id  
    private int accountId; private  
    String holderName; private  
    double balance;
```

```
}
```

```
import javax.persistence.*;  
import java.util.Date;
```

@Entity

```
public class BankTransaction { @Id  
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)  
    private int txnId;  
    private int fromAcc;  
    private int toAcc; private  
    double amount;  
    private Date txnDate = new Date();
```

```
}
```

```
import org.hibernate.*;  
import org.springframework.transaction.annotation.Transactional;
```



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```
public class BankService {
    private SessionFactory sessionFactory;

    public BankService(SessionFactory sessionFactory) {
        this.sessionFactory = sessionFactory;
    }

    @Transactional
    public void transferMoney(int fromId, int toId, double amount) { Session
        session = sessionFactory.getCurrentSession();

        Account from = session.get(Account.class, fromId); Account
        to = session.get(Account.class, toId);

        if (from.getBalance() < amount) {
            throw new RuntimeException("Insufficient Balance");
        }

        from.setBalance(from.getBalance() - amount);
        to.setBalance(to.getBalance() + amount);

        session.update(from);
        session.update(to);

        BankTransaction txn = new BankTransaction(fromId, toId, amount); session.save(txn);
    }
}

@Configuration
@EnableTransactionManagement
public class AppConfig {
    @Bean
    public DataSource dataSource() {
        DriverManagerDataSource ds = new DriverManagerDataSource();
        ds.setDriverClassName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
        ds.setUrl("jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/testdb"); ds.setUsername("root");
        ds.setPassword("password");
    }
}
```



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```
        return ds;
    }
```

@Bean

```
public LocalSessionFactoryBean sessionFactory() {
    LocalSessionFactoryBean lsf = new LocalSessionFactoryBean();
    lsf.setDataSource(dataSource()); lsf.setPackagesToScan("your.package");
    Properties props = new Properties();
    props.put("hibernate.dialect", "org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL8Dialect");
    props.put("hibernate.hbm2ddl.auto", "update"); lsf.setHibernateProperties(props);
    return lsf;
}
```

@Bean

```
public HibernateTransactionManager transactionManager(SessionFactory sf) { return new
    HibernateTransactionManager(sf);
}
```

@Bean

```
public BankService bankService(SessionFactory sf) { return
    new BankService(sf);
}
}
```

```
public class MainApp {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        AnnotationConfigApplicationContext ctx = new
        AnnotationConfigApplicationContext(AppConfig.class);
        BankService service = ctx.getBean(BankService.class);

        try {
            service.transferMoney(101, 102, 500);
            System.out.println("Transaction Successful!");
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println("Transaction Failed: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}
```





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```
        ctx.close();  
    }  
}
```

## OUTPUT:

```
Transaction Successful!  
  
...Program finished with exit code 0  
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

## Learning Outcome:

- Learned how to define and manage **Spring beans** using @Configuration, @Bean, and dependency injection. I understood the working of a simple Java application wired using **Spring's ApplicationContext**, which improves modularity and decoupling.
- Explored **Hibernate ORM** to perform CRUD operations on a database using entity classes mapped via annotations. I learned how to configure hibernate.cfg.xml, establish a connection with MySQL, and use Hibernate's SessionFactory, Session, and Transaction objects to persist and manipulate data.
- Learned to combine both Spring and Hibernate to simulate a **real-world banking transaction system**. I learned how to handle transactions using @Transactional, manage dependencies using Spring's @Configuration and @Bean annotations, and implement business logic for transferring money securely between accounts with rollback support in case of errors.