

Bayesian Network Learning

- Last time:
- Today:

Bayesian Network Learning

- Last time:
 - Conditional independence in Bayesian Networks
- Today:

Bayesian Network Learning

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 - Sampling from Bayesian Networks
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 - Given a **Bayesian Network** and some **values**, how do we calculate the probability of **other values**?

Bayesian Network Learning

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 - Conditional independence in Bayesian Networks
 - Sampling from Bayesian Networks
- Today:
 - Given a **Bayesian Network** and some **values**, how do we calculate the probability of **other values**?
 - Given **data**, how do we **fit** a Bayesian network?

Bayesian Network

Bayesian Network

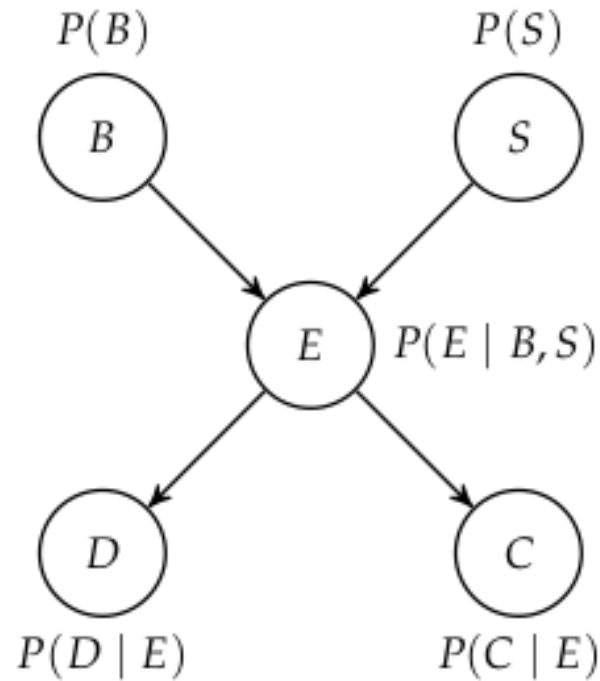
Structure

Bayesian Network

Structure

Parameters

Bayesian Network



B battery failure
 S solar panel failure
 E electrical system failure
 D trajectory deviation
 C communication loss

Structure

Nodes

Edges

Parameters

$P(B=1)$	\longrightarrow	θ_1
$P(S=1)$	\longrightarrow	θ_2
$P(E=1 S=0, B=0)$	\longrightarrow	θ_3
$P(E=1 S=1, B=0)$		\vdots
		\vdots

Inference

Inputs

Outputs

Inference

Inputs

- Bayesian network structure

Outputs

Inference

Inputs

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- Bayesian network parameters

Outputs

Inference

Inputs

- Bayesian network structure
- Bayesian network parameters
- Values of *evidence variables*

Outputs

Inference

Inputs

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Outputs

- Posterior distribution of *query variables*

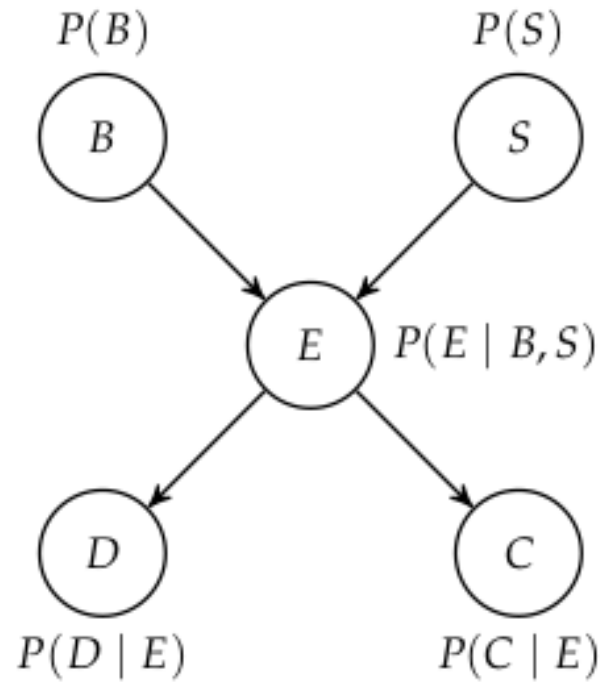
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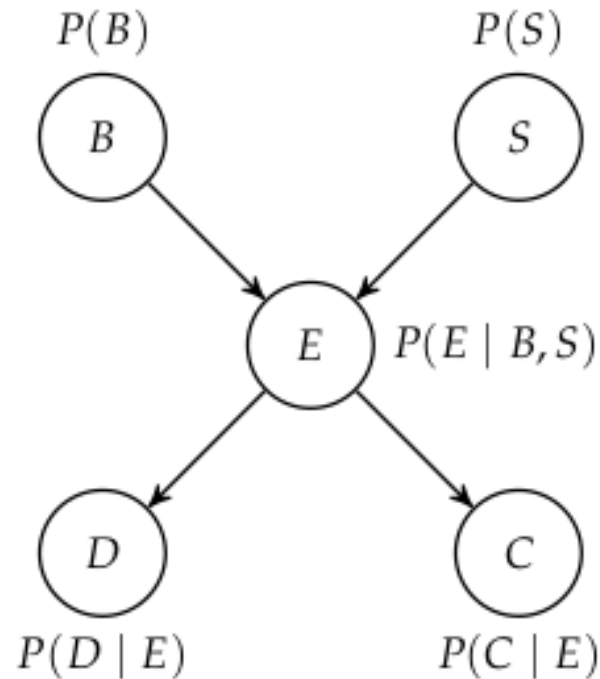
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Given that you have detected a trajectory deviation, and the battery has not failed what is the probability of a solar panel failure?

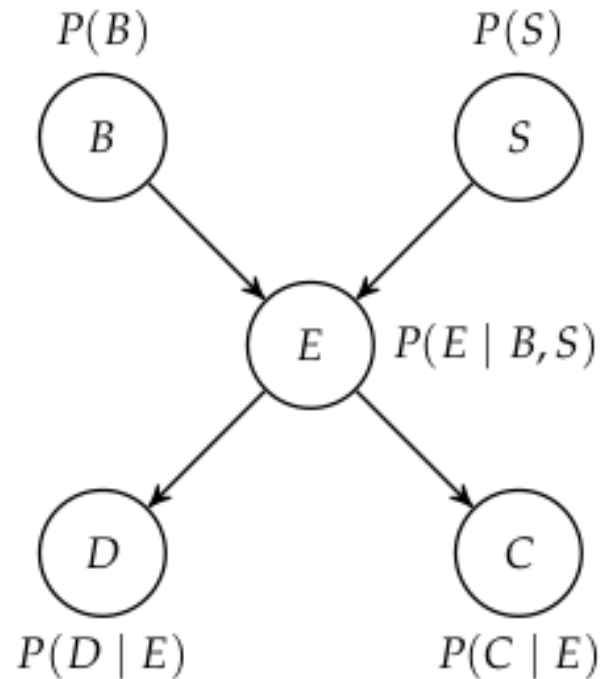
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Given that you have detected a trajectory deviation, and the battery has not failed what is the probability of a solar panel failure?

$$P(S = 1 \mid D = 1, B = 0)$$

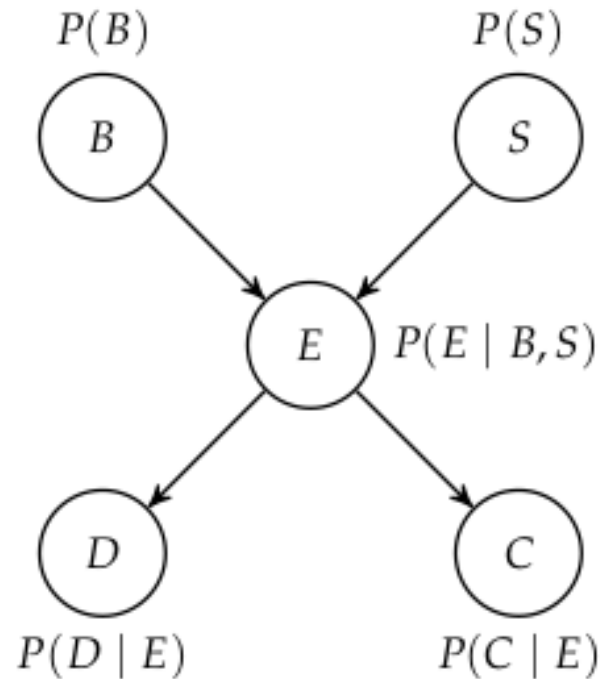
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Exact

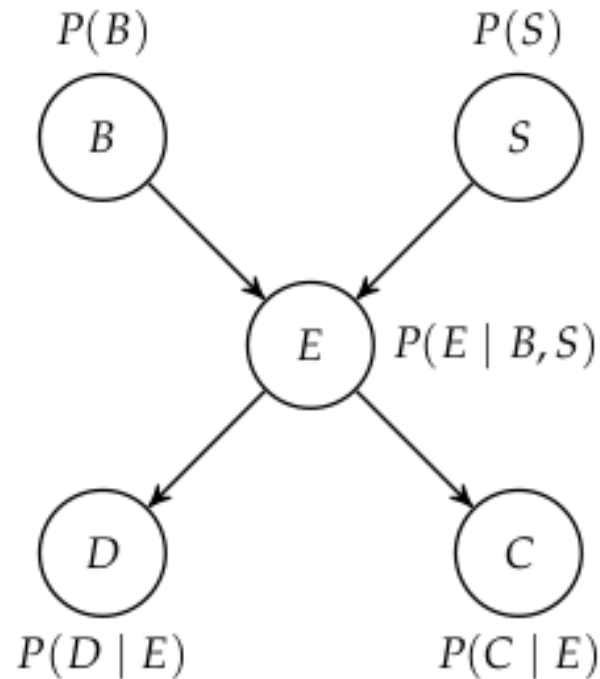
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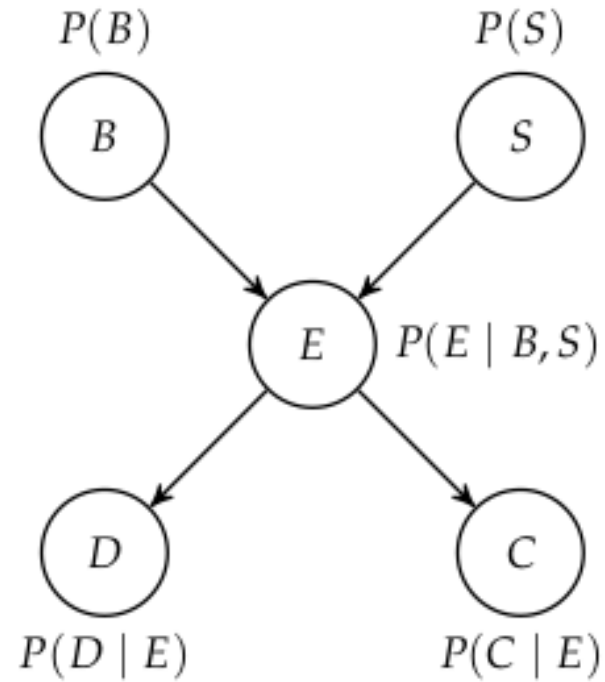
$$P(\underline{S = 1} \mid D = 1, B = 0)$$

Exact *NP-hard*

Approximate

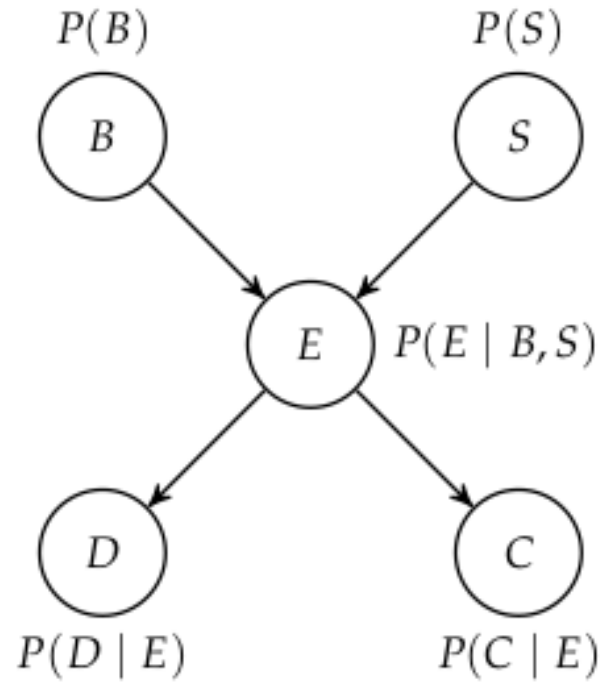
Exact Inference

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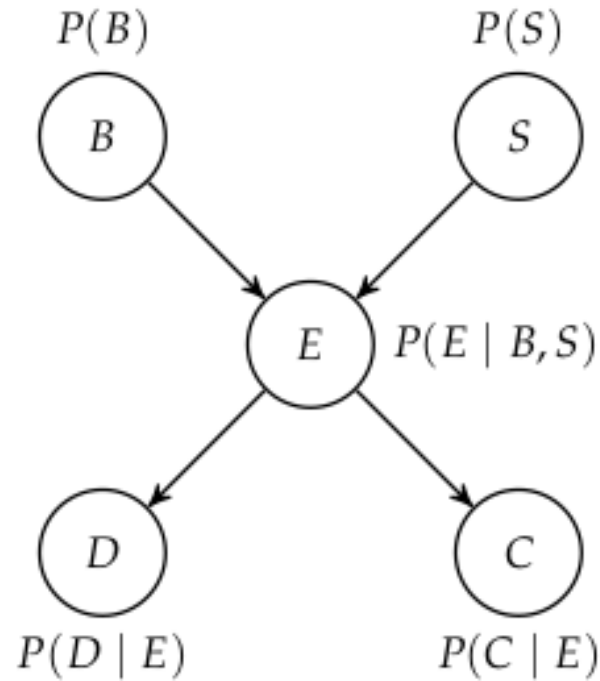
Exact Inference



$$P(S=1 \mid D=1, B=0)$$

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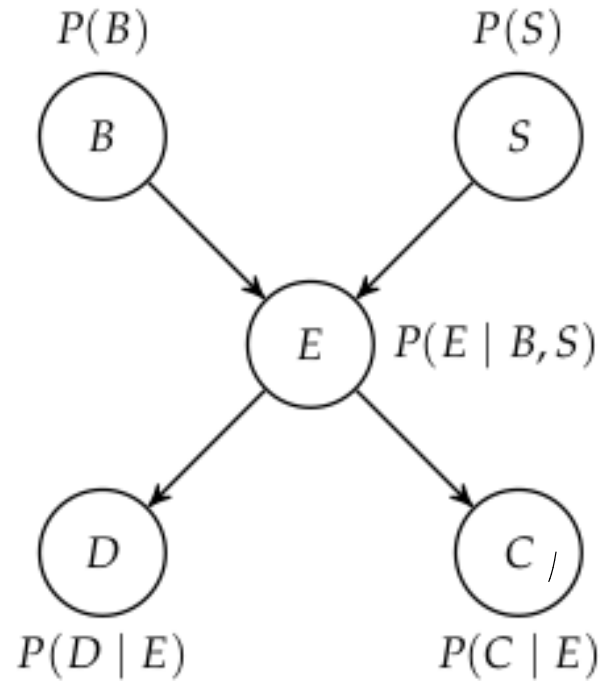
Exact Inference



$$P(S=1 \mid D=1, B=0) = \frac{P(S=1, D=1, B=0)}{P(D=1, B=0)}$$

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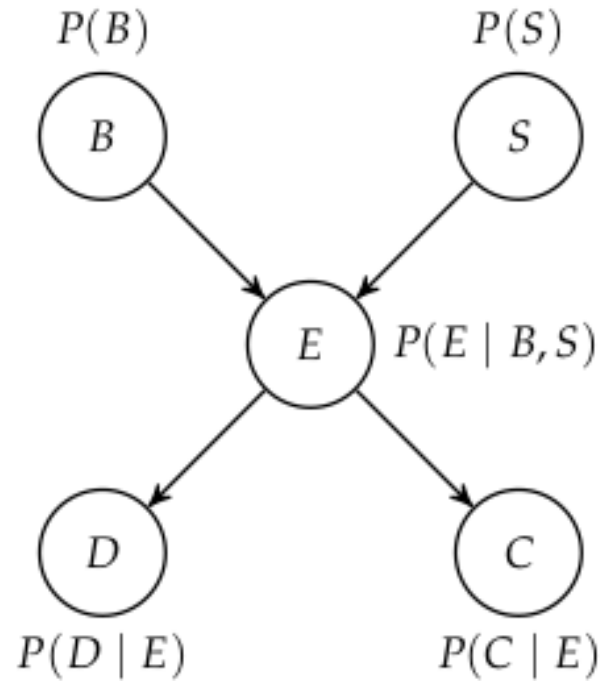


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$$P(S=1, D=1, B=0) = \sum_{e,c} P(\underbrace{B=0, S=1, E=e, D=1, C=c}_{\text{joint probability}})$$

Exact Inference



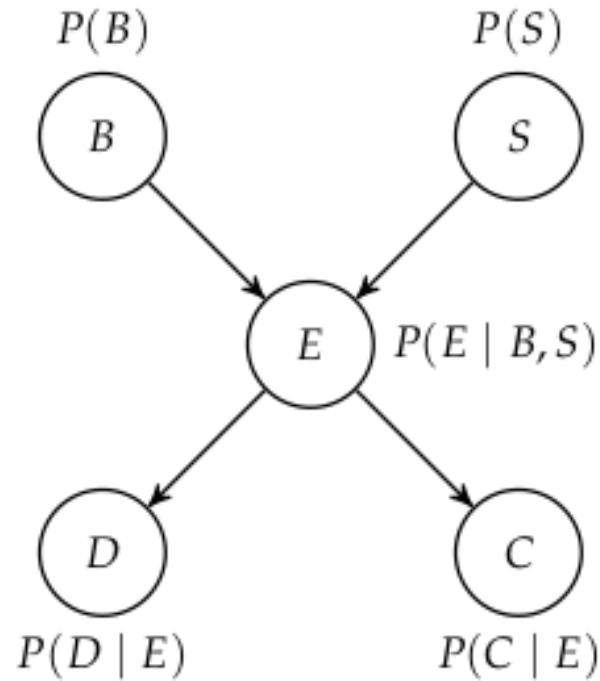
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$$P(B=0, S=1, E, D=1, C)$$

Exact Inference



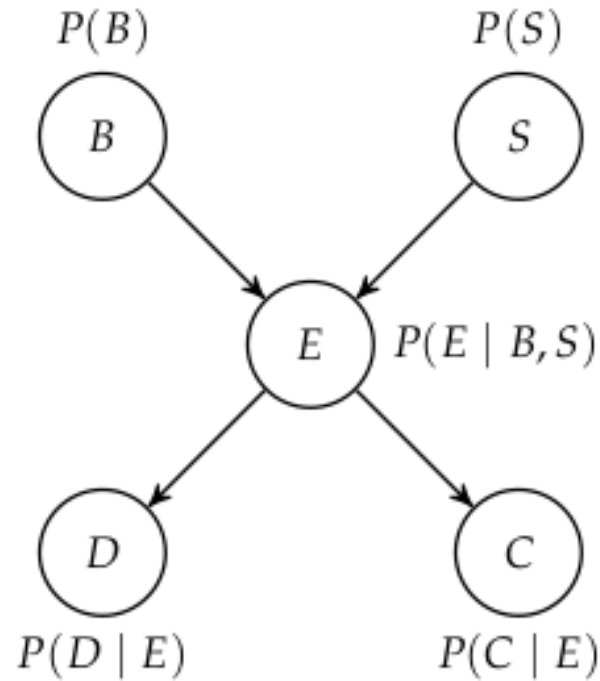
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$$\begin{aligned}
 &P(B=0, S=1, E, D=1, C) \\
 &= P(B=0) P(S=1) P(E \mid B=0, S=1) P(D=1 \mid E) P(C=1 \mid E)
 \end{aligned}$$

Exact Inference



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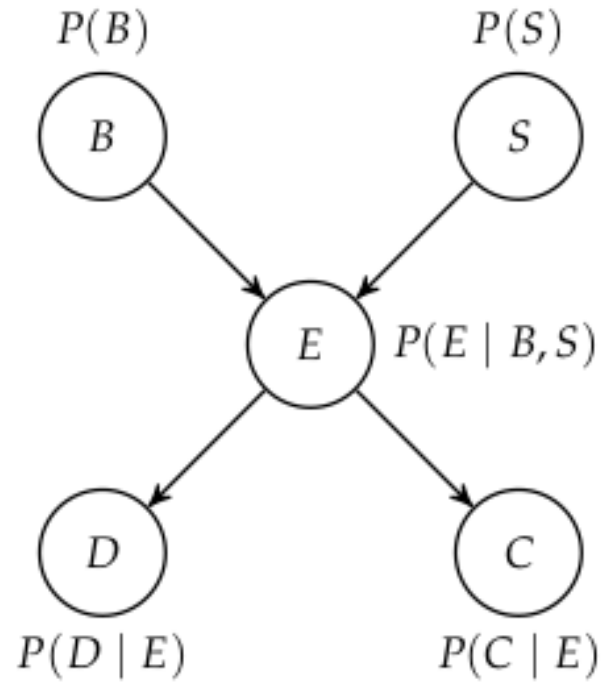
$$P(S=1, D=1, B=0) = \sum_{e,c} P(B=0, S=1, E=e, D=1, C=c)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &P(B=0, S=1, E, D=1, C) \\ &= P(B=0) P(S=1) P(E \mid B=0, S=1) P(D=1 \mid E) P(C=1 \mid E) \end{aligned}$$

$2^5 = 32$ possible assignments,
but quickly gets too large

Exact Inference

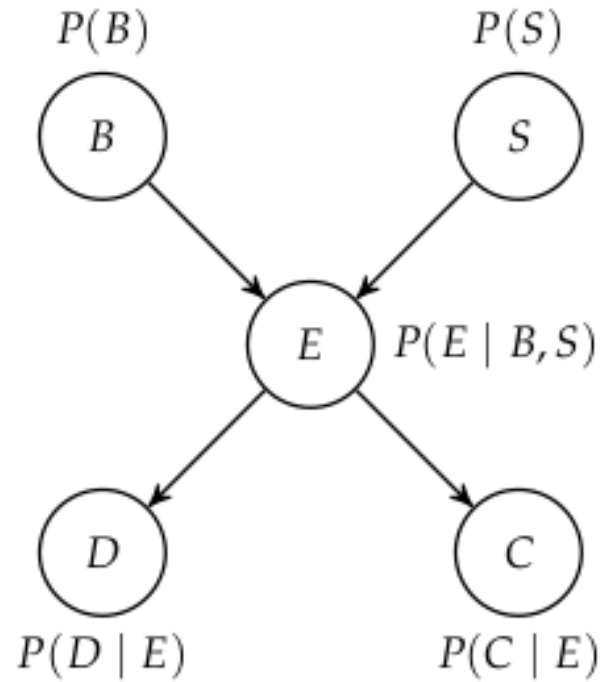
$$\phi(A, B, C)$$



B battery failure
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Exact Inference

f



Product

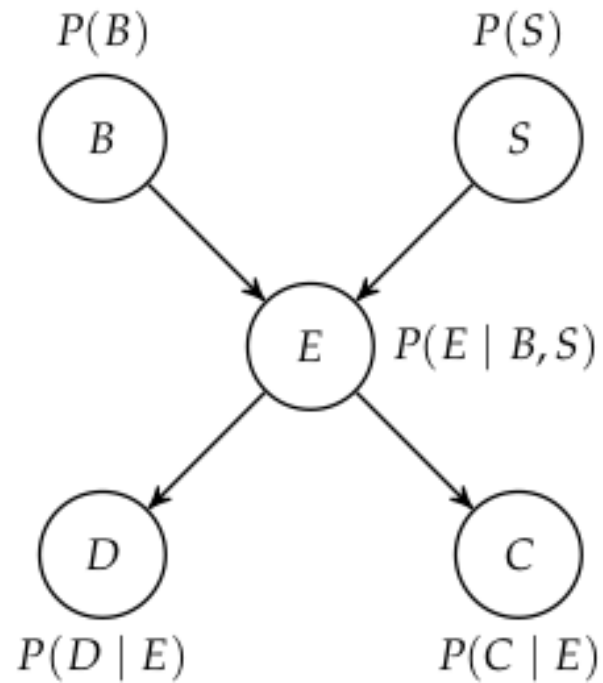
X	Y	$\phi_1(X, Y)$
0	0	0.3
0	1	0.4
1	0	0.2
1	1	0.1

Y	Z	$\phi_2(Y, Z)$
0	0	0.2
0	1	0.0
1	0	0.3
1	1	0.5

X	Y	Z	$\phi_3(X, Y, Z)$
0	0	0	0.06
0	0	1	0.00
0	1	0	0.12
0	1	1	0.20
1	0	0	0.04
1	0	1	0.00
1	1	0	0.03
1	1	1	0.05

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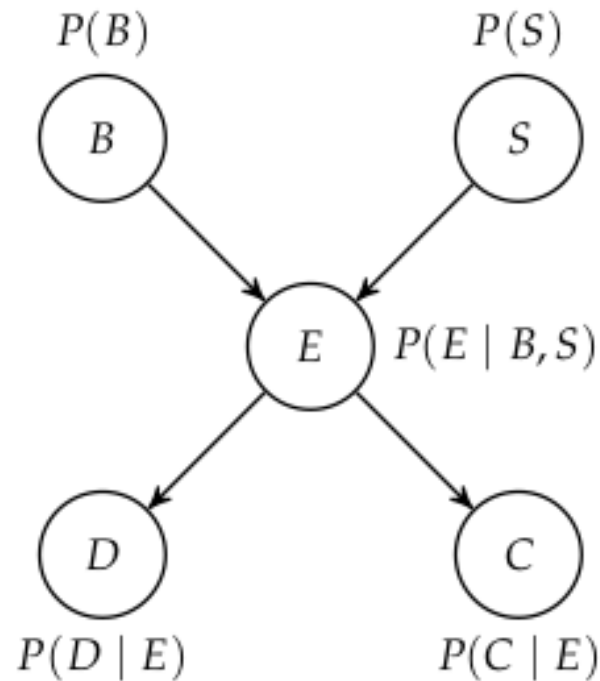
Condition

X	Y	Z	$\phi(X, Y, Z)$
0	0	0	0.08
0	0	1	0.31
0	1	0	0.09
0	1	1	0.37
1	0	0	0.01
1	0	1	0.05
1	1	0	0.02
1	1	1	0.07

$Y = 1$

X	Z	$\phi(X, Z)$
0	0	0.09
0	1	0.37
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Marginalize

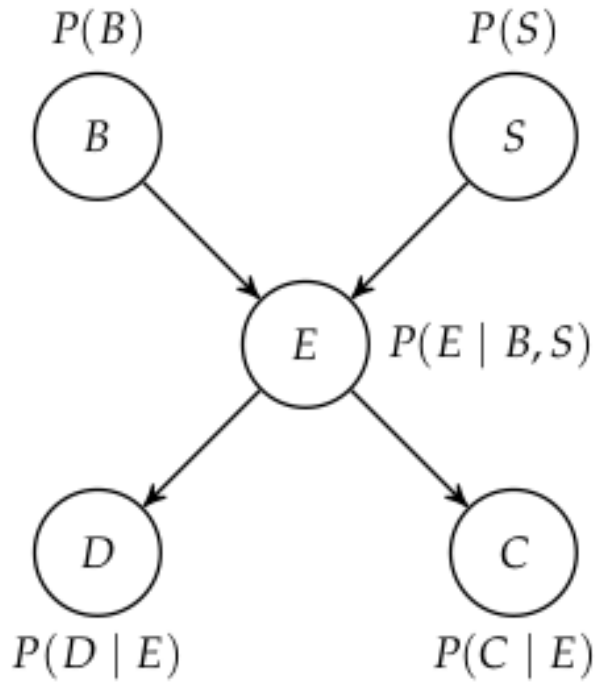
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Y

X	Z	$\phi(X, Z)$
0	0	0.17
0	1	0.68
1	0	0.03
1	1	0.12

Exact Inference

$$P(S=1 | D=1, B=0)$$



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Y = 1	X	Z	$\phi(X, Z)$
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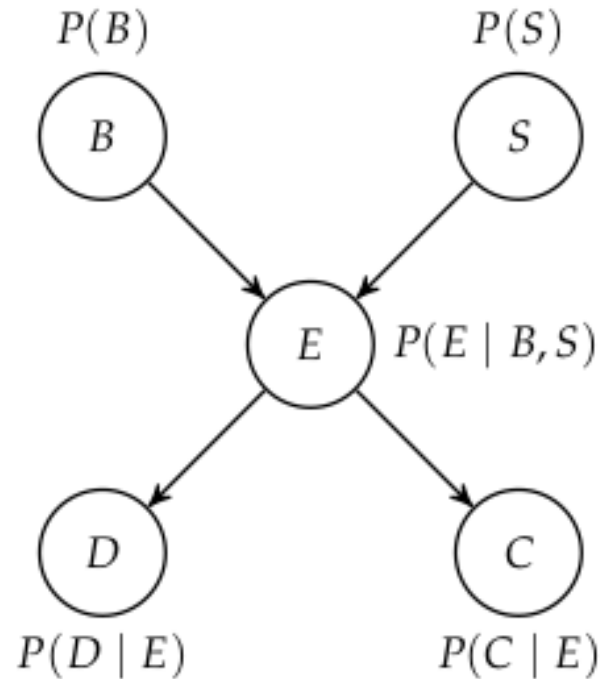
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```

struct ExactInference end

function infer(M::ExactInference, bn, query, evidence)
     $\phi$  = prod(bn.factors)
     $\phi$  = condition( $\phi$ , evidence)
    for name in setdiff(variablenames( $\phi$ ), query)
         $\phi$  = marginalize( $\phi$ , name)
    end
    return normalize!( $\phi$ )
end
    
```


Exact Inference



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$Y = 1$

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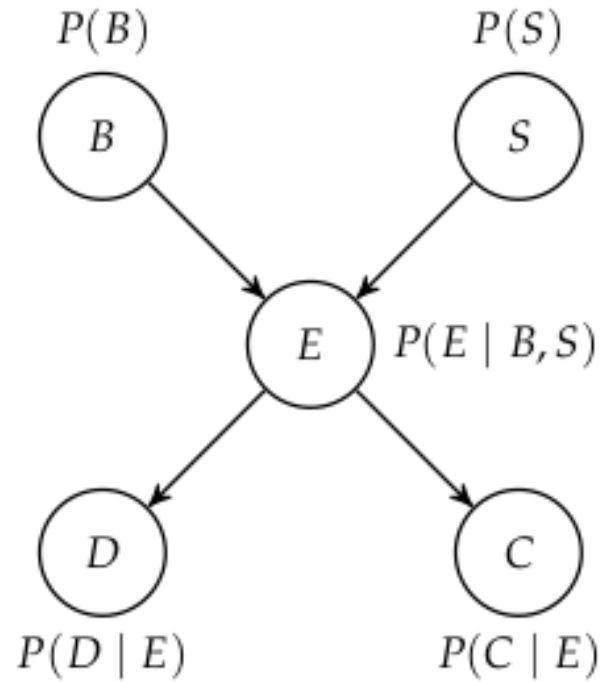
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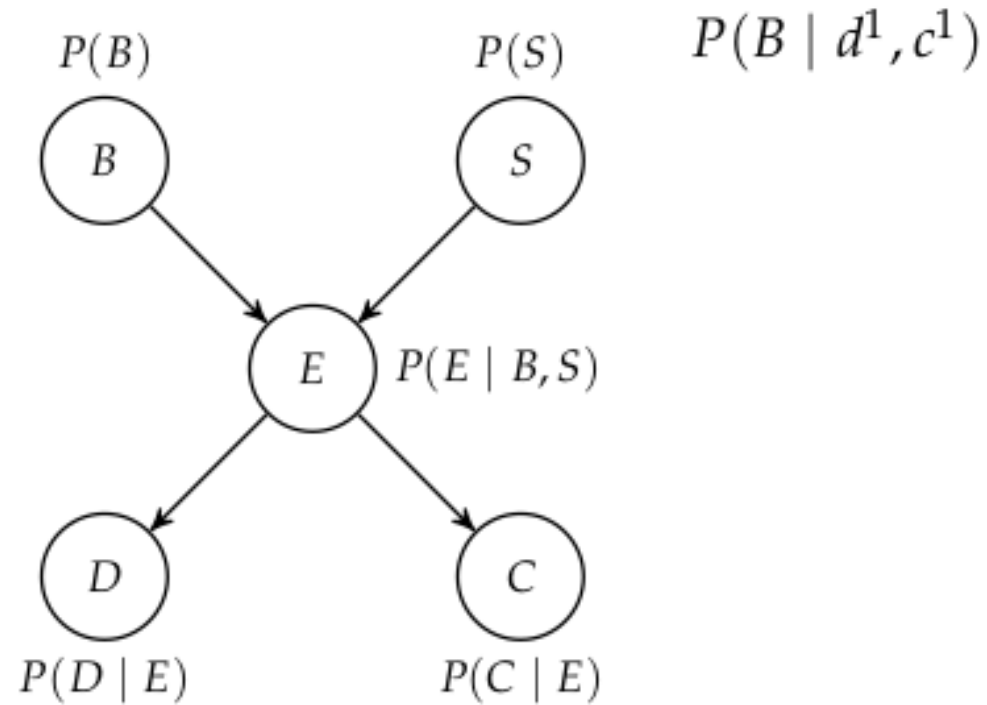
$2^5 = 32$ possible assignments,
 but quickly gets too large

Exact Inference: Variable Elimination



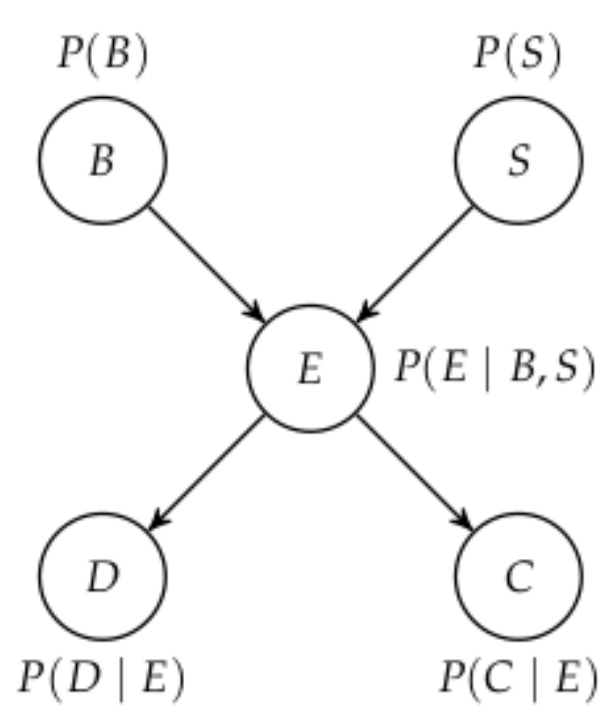
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Exact Inference: Variable Elimination



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Exact Inference: Variable Elimination



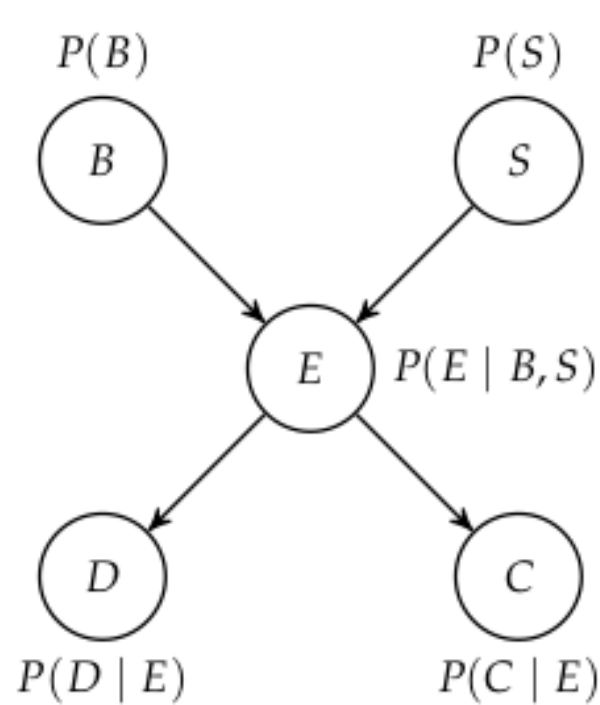
$$P(B | d^1, c^1)$$

Start with

$$\phi_1(B), \phi_2(S), \phi_3(E, B, S), \phi_4(D, E), \phi_5(C, E)$$

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Exact Inference: Variable Elimination



$$P(B | d^1, c^1)$$

\rightarrow $D=1, C=1$

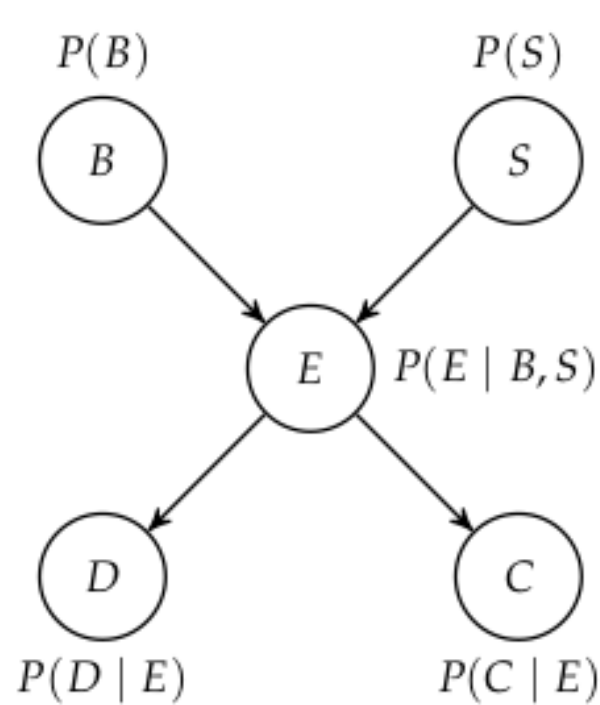
Start with

$$\phi_1(B), \phi_2(S), \phi_3(E, B, S), \phi_4(\underline{D}, E), \phi_5(\underline{C}, E)$$

Eliminate D and C (evidence) to get $\phi_6(E)$ and $\phi_7(E)$

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Exact Inference: Variable Elimination



$$P(B | d^1, c^1)$$

Start with

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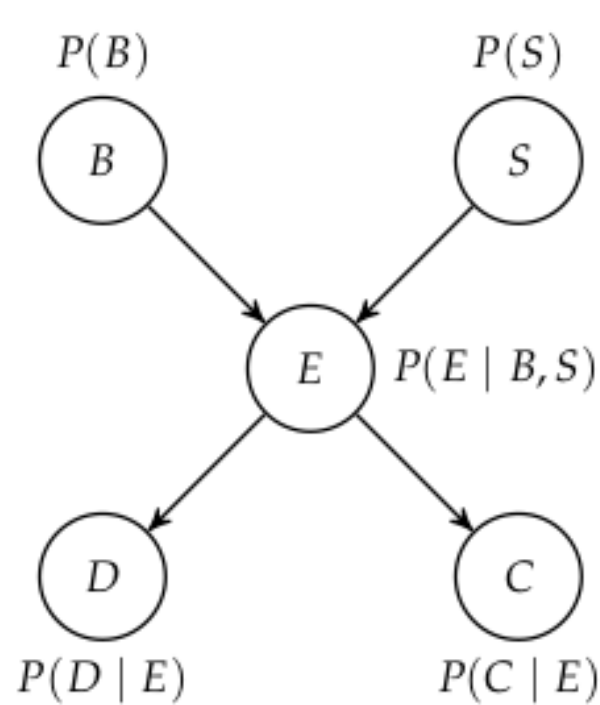
Eliminate D and C (evidence) to get $\phi_6(E)$ and $\phi_7(E)$

Eliminate E

$$\phi_8(B, S) = \sum_e \phi_3(e, B, S) \phi_6(e) \phi_7(e)$$

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$$P(B \mid d^1, c^1)$$

Start with

$$\phi_1(B), \phi_2(S), \phi_3(E, B, S), \phi_4(D, E), \phi_5(C, E)$$

Eliminate D and C (evidence) to get $\phi_6(E)$ and $\phi_7(E)$

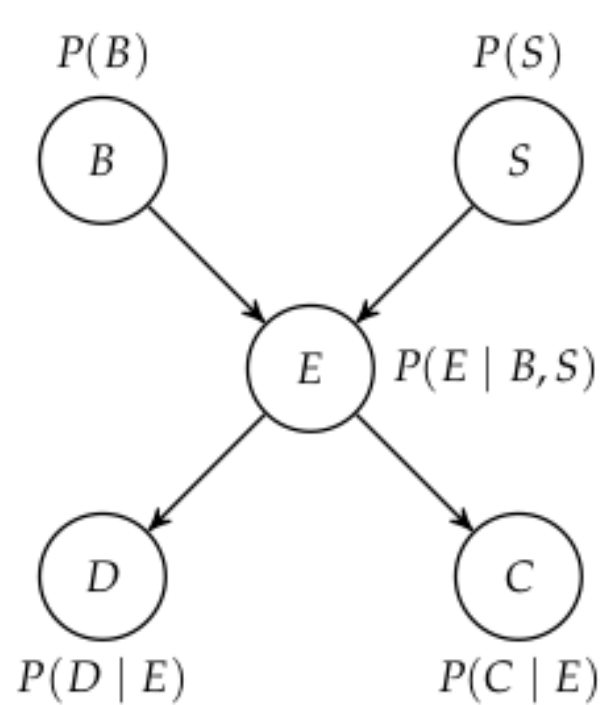
Eliminate E

$$\phi_8(B, S) = \sum_e \phi_3(e, B, S) \phi_6(e) \phi_7(e)$$

Eliminate S

$$\phi_9(B) = \sum_s \phi_2(s) \phi_8(B, s)$$

Exact Inference: Variable Elimination



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$$P(B | d^1, c^1)$$

Start with

$$\phi_1(B), \phi_2(S), \phi_3(E, B, S), \phi_4(D, E), \phi_5(C, E)$$

Eliminate D and C (evidence) to get $\phi_6(E)$ and $\phi_7(E)$

Eliminate E

$$\phi_8(B, S) = \sum_e \phi_3(e, B, S) \phi_6(e) \phi_7(e)$$

Eliminate S

$$\phi_9(B) = \sum_s \phi_2(s) \phi_8(B, s)$$

Variable Elimination

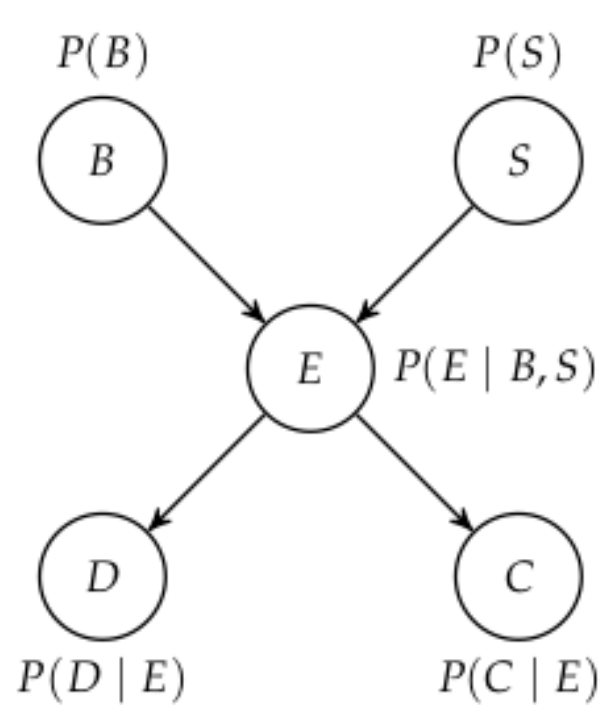
$$P(B | d^1, c^1) \propto \phi_1(B) \sum_s \left(\phi_2(s) \sum_e \left(\phi_3(e | B, s) \phi_4(d^1 | e) \phi_5(c^1 | e) \right) \right)$$

VS

Naïve Approach

$$P(B | d^1, c^1) \propto \sum_s \sum_e \phi_1(B) \phi_2(s) \phi_3(e | B, s) \phi_4(d^1 | e) \phi_5(c^1 | e)$$

Exact Inference: Variable Elimination



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$$P(B | d^1, c^1)$$

Start with

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Eliminate D and C (evidence) to get $\phi_6(E)$ and $\phi_7(E)$

Eliminate E

$$\phi_8(B, S) = \sum_e \phi_3(e, B, S) \phi_6(e) \phi_7(e)$$

Eliminate S

$$\phi_9(B) = \sum_s \phi_2(s) \phi_8(B, s)$$



$$P(B | d^1, c^1) \propto \phi_1(B) \sum_s \left(\phi_2(s) \sum_e \left(\phi_3(e | B, s) \phi_4(d^1 | e) \phi_5(c^1 | e) \right) \right)$$

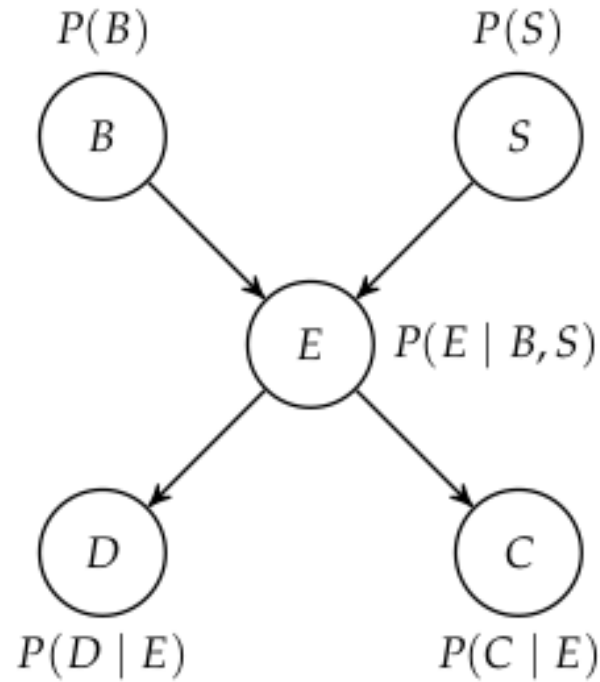
VS

$$P(B | d^1, c^1) \propto \sum_s \sum_e \phi_1(B) \phi_2(s) \phi_3(e | B, s) \phi_4(d^1 | e) \phi_5(c^1 | e)$$

Choosing optimal order is NP-hard

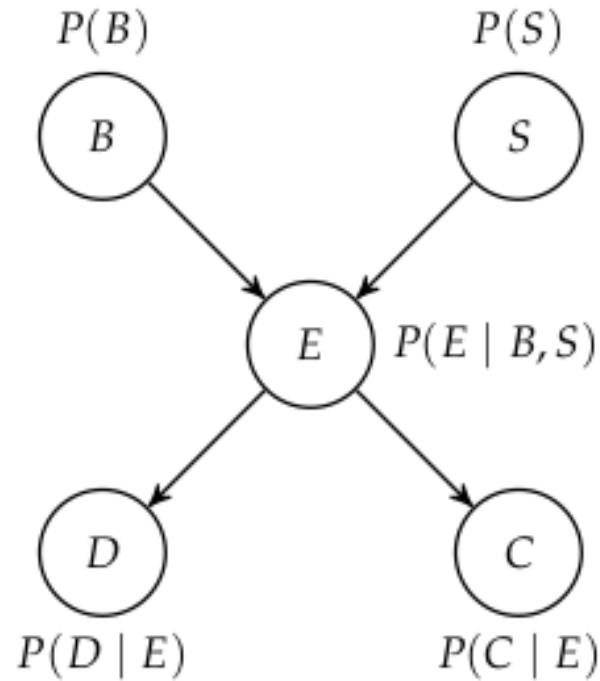
Approximate Inference

Approximate Inference: Direct Sampling



B battery failure
 S solar panel failure
 E electrical system failure
 D trajectory deviation
 C communication loss

Approximate Inference: Direct Sampling

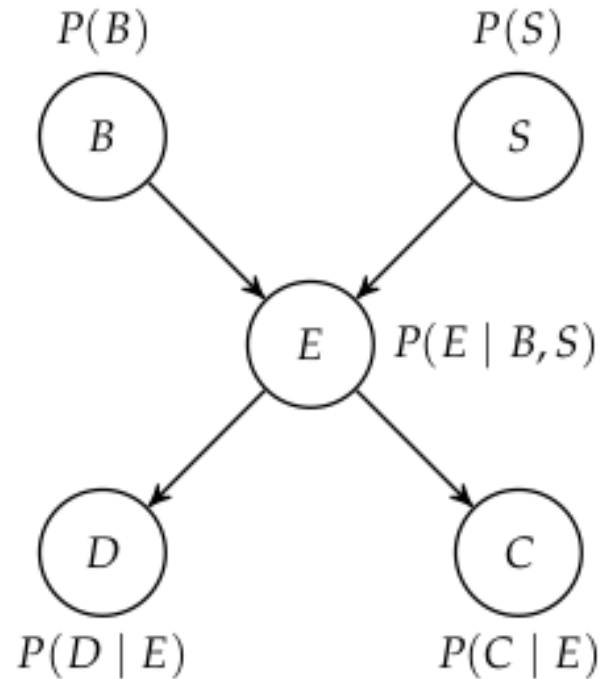


B battery failure
 S solar panel failure
 E electrical system failure
 D trajectory deviation
 C communication loss

$$P(b^1 | d^1, c^1) \approx \frac{\sum_i \mathbf{1}(b^{(i)} = 1 \wedge d^{(i)} = 1 \wedge c^{(i)} = 1)}{\sum_i (d^{(i)} = 1 \wedge c^{(i)} = 1)}$$

← samples where $B=1, D=1, C=1$
← samples where $D=1, C=1$

Approximate Inference: Direct Sampling



B battery failure
 S solar panel failure
 E electrical system failure
 D trajectory deviation
 C communication loss

$$P(b^1 | d^1, c^1) \approx \frac{\sum_i (b^{(i)} = 1 \wedge d^{(i)} = 1 \wedge c^{(i)} = 1)}{\sum_i (d^{(i)} = 1 \wedge c^{(i)} = 1)}$$

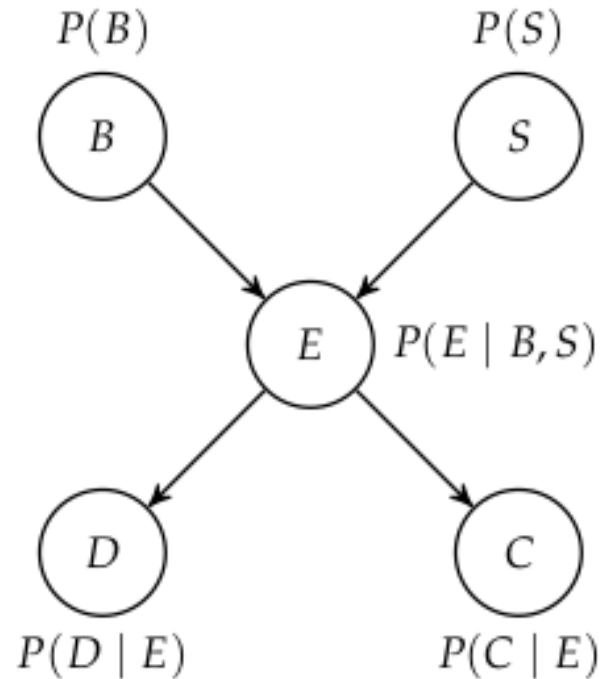
B	S	E	D	C
0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	1
0	1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0

$$P(B=1 | C=1, D=1) = \frac{1}{2}$$

D=1, C=1

Unweing

Approximate Inference: Direct Sampling



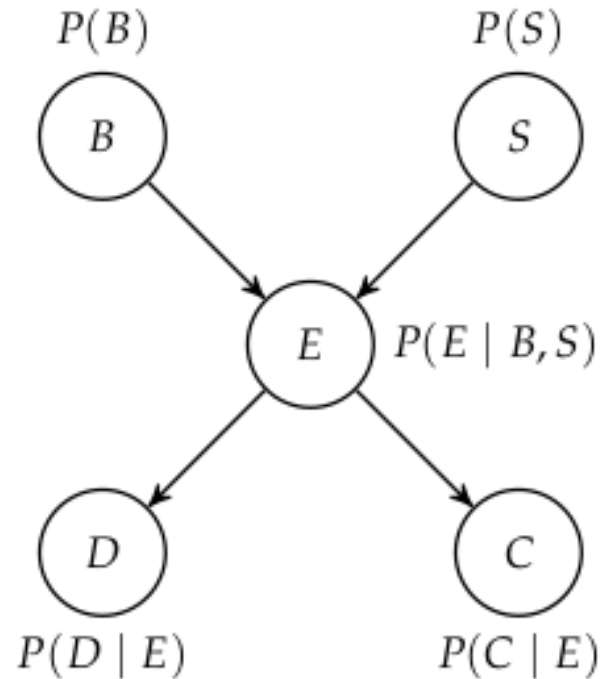
B battery failure
S solar panel failure
E electrical system failure
D trajectory deviation
C communication loss

$$P(b^1 | d^1, c^1) \approx \frac{\sum_i (b^{(i)} = 1 \wedge d^{(i)} = 1 \wedge c^{(i)} = 1)}{\sum_i (d^{(i)} = 1 \wedge c^{(i)} = 1)}$$

B	S	E	D	C
0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	1
0	1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0

Analogous to

Approximate Inference: Direct Sampling



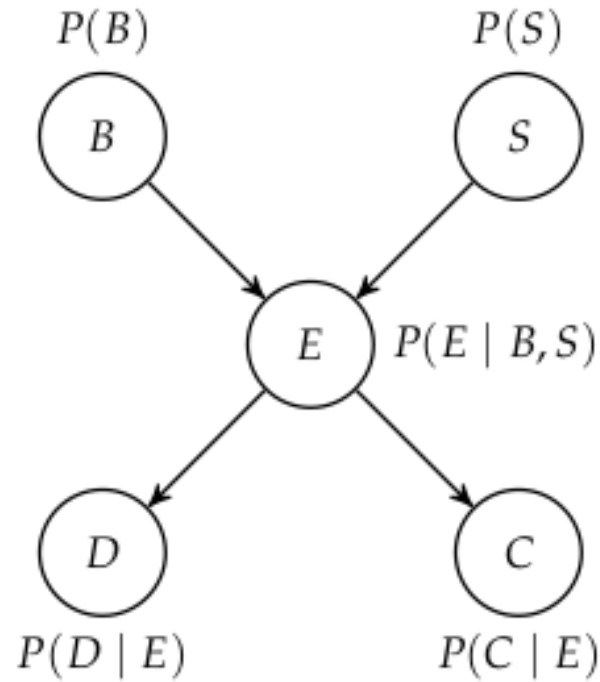
B battery failure
S solar panel failure
E electrical system failure
D trajectory deviation
C communication loss

$$P(b^1 | d^1, c^1) \approx \frac{\sum_i (b^{(i)} = 1 \wedge d^{(i)} = 1 \wedge c^{(i)} = 1)}{\sum_i (d^{(i)} = 1 \wedge c^{(i)} = 1)}$$

B	S	E	D	C
0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	1
0	1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0

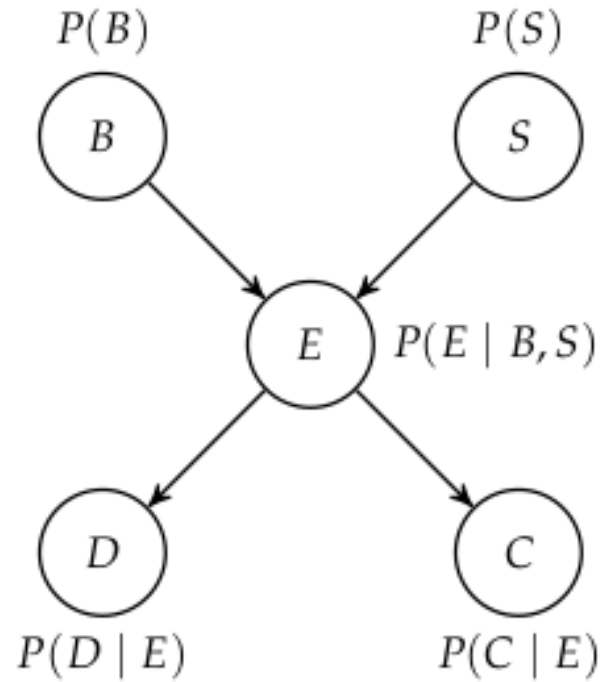
Analogous to **unweighted particle filtering**

Approximate Inference: Weighted Sampling



B battery failure
 S solar panel failure
 E electrical system failure
 D trajectory deviation
 C communication loss

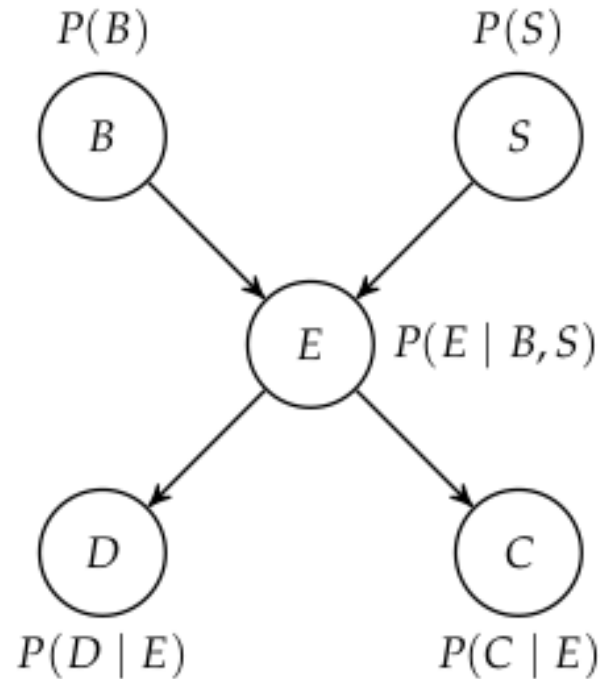
Approximate Inference: Weighted Sampling



B battery failure
 S solar panel failure
 E electrical system failure
 D trajectory deviation
 C communication loss

$$P(b^1 | d^1, c^1) \approx \frac{\sum_i w_i (b^{(i)} = 1 \wedge d^{(i)} = 1 \wedge c^{(i)} = 1)}{\sum_i w_i (d^{(i)} = 1 \wedge c^{(i)} = 1)}$$
$$= \frac{\sum_i w_i (b^{(i)} = 1)}{\sum_i w_i}$$

Approximate Inference: Weighted Sampling



B battery failure
 S solar panel failure
 E electrical system failure
 D trajectory deviation
 C communication loss

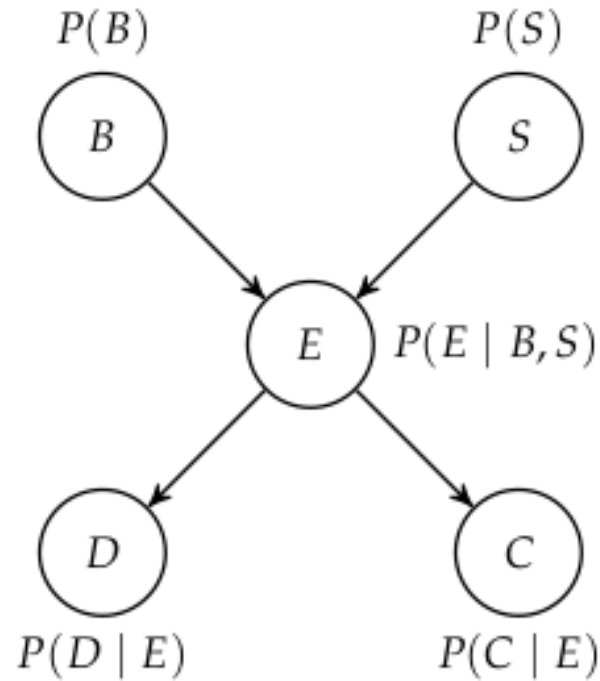
$$\begin{aligned}
 P(b^1 | d^1, c^1) &\approx \frac{\sum_i w_i (b^{(i)} = 1 \wedge d^{(i)} = 1 \wedge c^{(i)} = 1)}{\sum_i w_i (d^{(i)} = 1 \wedge c^{(i)} = 1)} \\
 &= \frac{\sum_i w_i (b^{(i)} = 1)}{\sum_i w_i}
 \end{aligned}$$

Query

Evidence

B	S	E	D	C	Weight
1	0	1	1	1	$P(\underline{d^1} e^1)P(\underline{c^1} e^1)$
0	1	1	1	1	$P(d^1 e^1)P(c^1 e^1)$
0	0	0	1	1	$P(d^1 e^0)P(c^1 e^0)$
0	0	0	1	1	$P(d^1 e^0)P(c^1 e^0)$
0	0	1	1	1	$P(d^1 e^1)P(c^1 e^1)$

Approximate Inference: Weighted Sampling



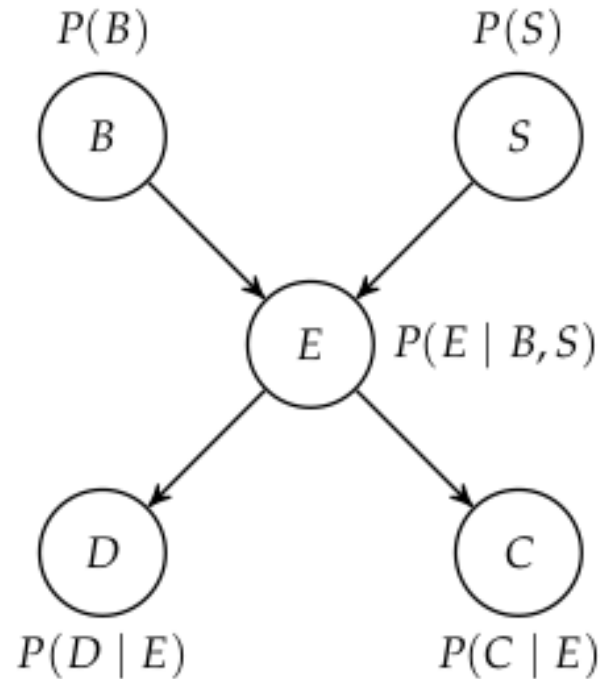
B battery failure
S solar panel failure
E electrical system failure
D trajectory deviation
C communication loss

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(b^1 | d^1, c^1) &\approx \frac{\sum_i w_i (b^{(i)} = 1 \wedge d^{(i)} = 1 \wedge c^{(i)} = 1)}{\sum_i w_i (d^{(i)} = 1 \wedge c^{(i)} = 1)} \\
 &= \frac{\sum_i w_i (b^{(i)} = 1)}{\sum_i w_i}
 \end{aligned}$$

<i>B</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>C</i>	Weight
1	0	1	1	1	$P(d^1 e^1)P(c^1 e^1)$
0	1	1	1	1	$P(d^1 e^1)P(c^1 e^1)$
0	0	0	1	1	$P(d^1 e^0)P(c^1 e^0)$
0	0	0	1	1	$P(d^1 e^0)P(c^1 e^0)$
0	0	1	1	1	$P(d^1 e^1)P(c^1 e^1)$

Analogous to

Approximate Inference: Weighted Sampling



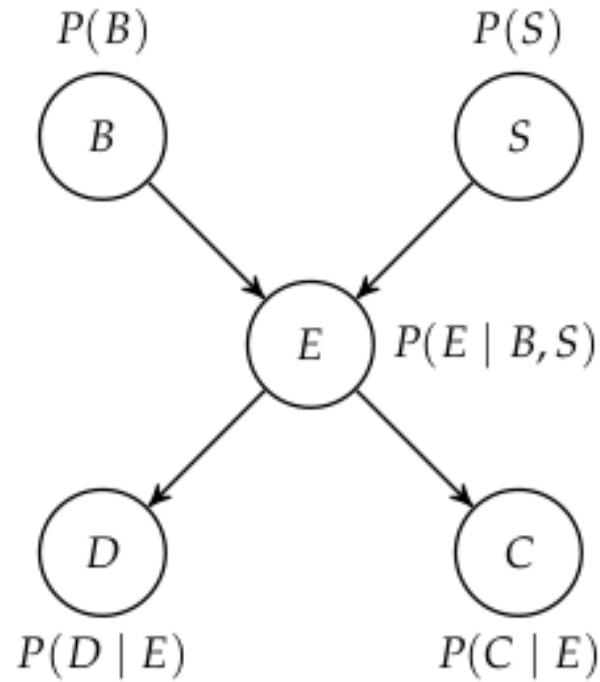
B battery failure
S solar panel failure
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C communication loss

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(b^1 | d^1, c^1) &\approx \frac{\sum_i w_i (b^{(i)} = 1 \wedge d^{(i)} = 1 \wedge c^{(i)} = 1)}{\sum_i w_i (d^{(i)} = 1 \wedge c^{(i)} = 1)} \\
 &= \frac{\sum_i w_i (b^{(i)} = 1)}{\sum_i w_i}
 \end{aligned}$$

<i>B</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>C</i>	Weight
1	0	1	1	1	$P(d^1 e^1)P(c^1 e^1)$
0	1	1	1	1	$P(d^1 e^1)P(c^1 e^1)$
0	0	0	1	1	$P(d^1 e^0)P(c^1 e^0)$
0	0	0	1	1	$P(d^1 e^0)P(c^1 e^0)$
0	0	1	1	1	$P(d^1 e^1)P(c^1 e^1)$

Analogous to **weighted particle filtering**

Approximate Inference: Gibbs Sampling



B battery failure
 S solar panel failure
 E electrical system failure
 D trajectory deviation
 C communication loss

Approximate Inference: Gibbs Sampling

2nd iteration

3rd iteration

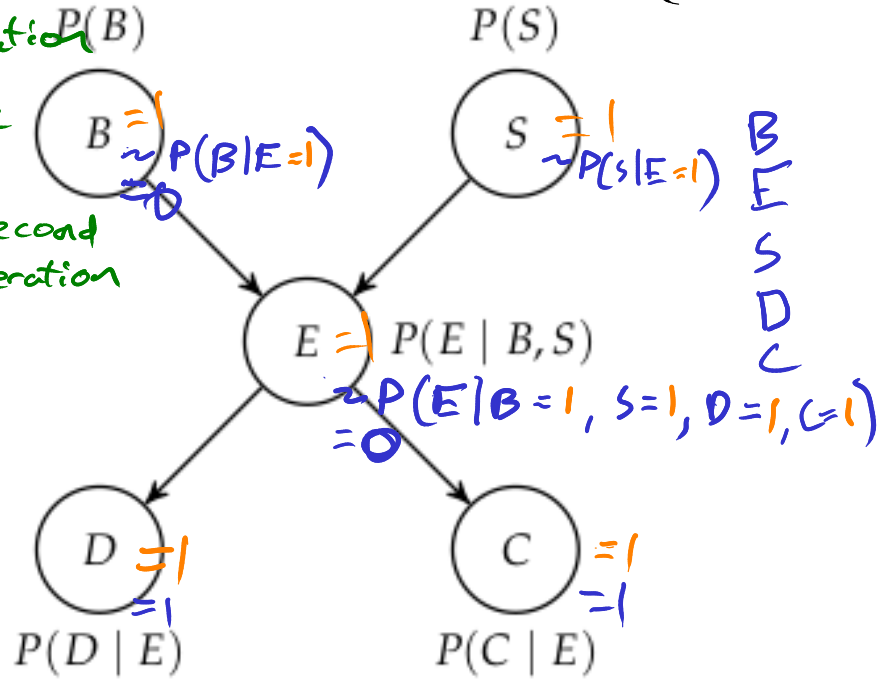
sample based on second iteration

$$P(B | C=1, D=1)$$

Markov Chain Monte Carlo (MCMC)

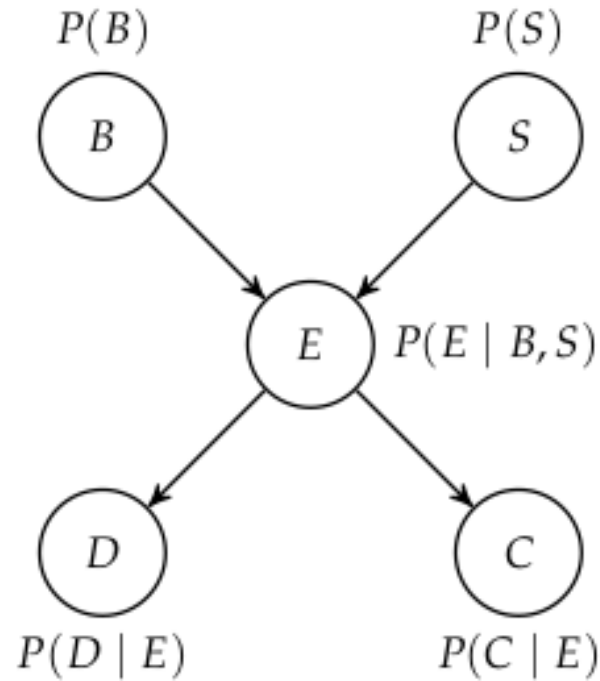
1. Choose any order
2. set evidence variables
3. loop

sample $x_{\text{non-evidence}}^{(k)}$ based on $x^{(k-1)}$



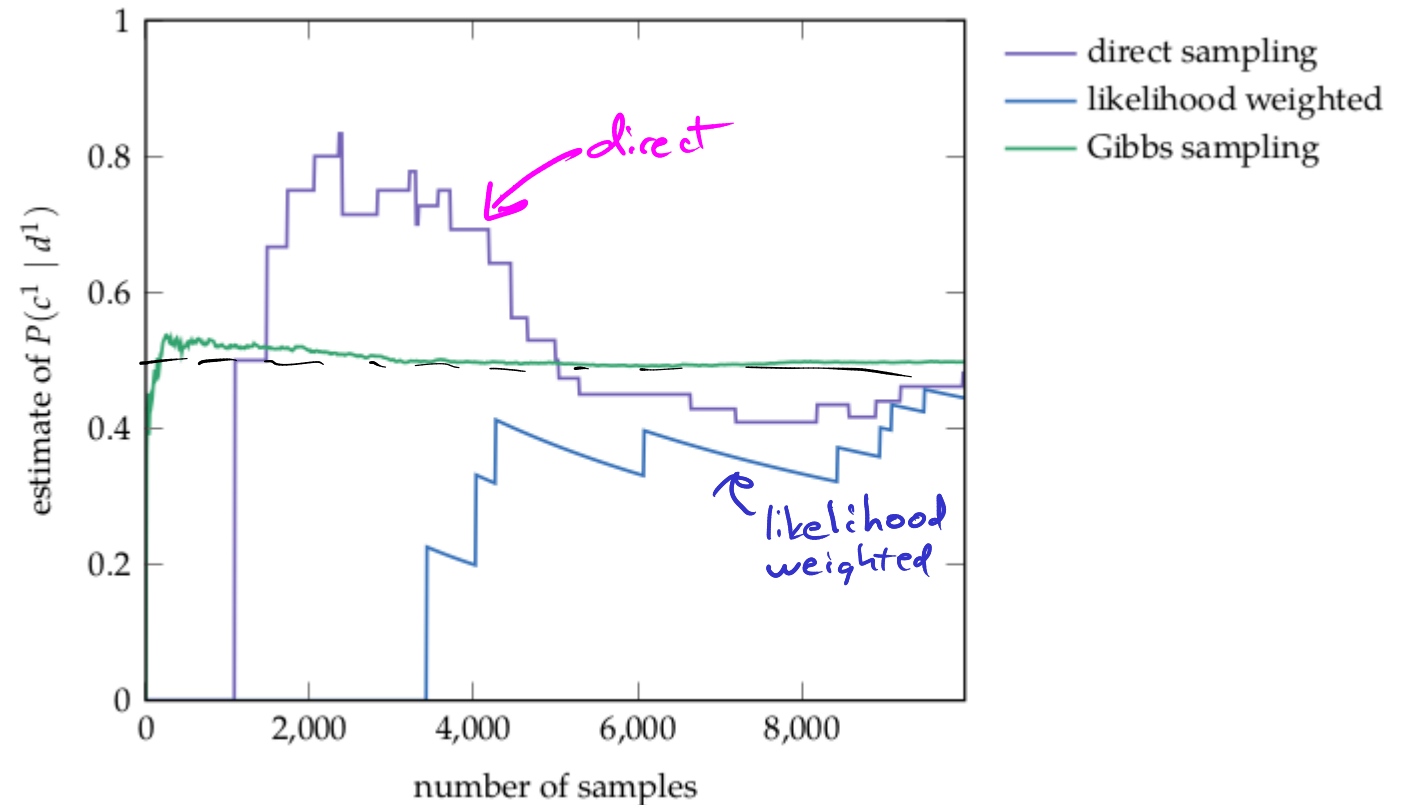
B battery failure
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 C communication loss

Approximate Inference: Gibbs Sampling



B battery failure
 S solar panel failure
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 D trajectory deviation
 C communication loss

Markov Chain Monte Carlo (MCMC)



Ial

Learning

Bayesian Network Learning

Inputs

Outputs

Bayesian Network Learning

Inputs

- Data, D

Outputs

Bayesian Network Learning

Inputs

- Data, D
- Priors (?)

Outputs

Bayesian Network Learning

Inputs

- Data, D
- Priors (?)

Outputs

- Bayesian network structure, G

Bayesian Network Learning

Inference

BN

Evidence

Inputs

- Data, D
- Priors (?)

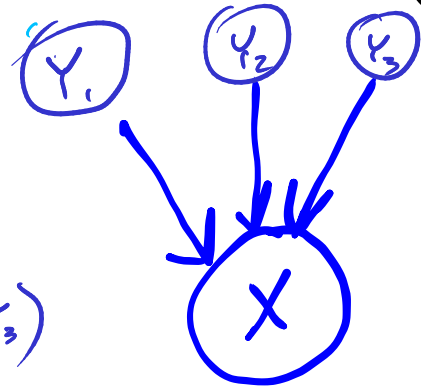
Outputs

Prob. of query

- Bayesian network structure, G
- Bayesian network parameters, θ

.

Counting Parameters



For discrete R.V.s:

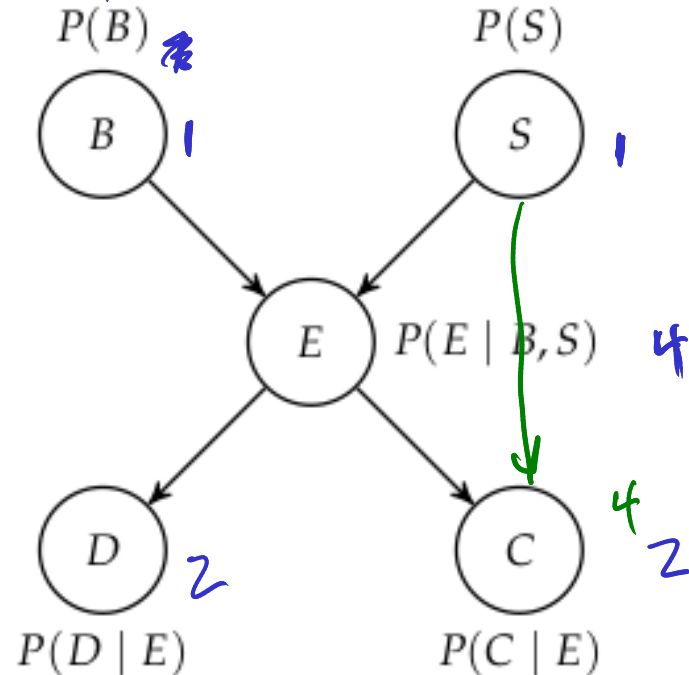
$$\dim(\theta_X) = (\underbrace{|\text{support}(X)| - 1}_{\substack{\text{'number of params' \\ \text{for } X}}}) \prod_{Y \in \text{Pa}(X)} \underbrace{|\text{support}(Y)|}_2$$

$= 2^3 = 8$

$$P(X | Y_1, Y_2, Y_3)$$

$\uparrow 8$

$$P(X=0 | Y_1=0, Y_2=0, Y_3=0)$$



10 parameters total

12 parameters total

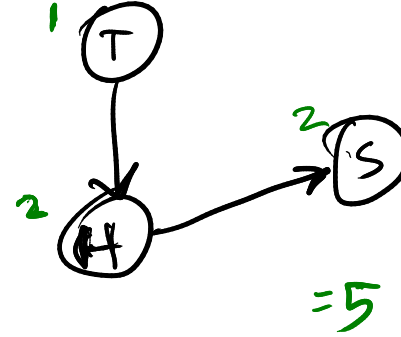
Structure Learning Example

T

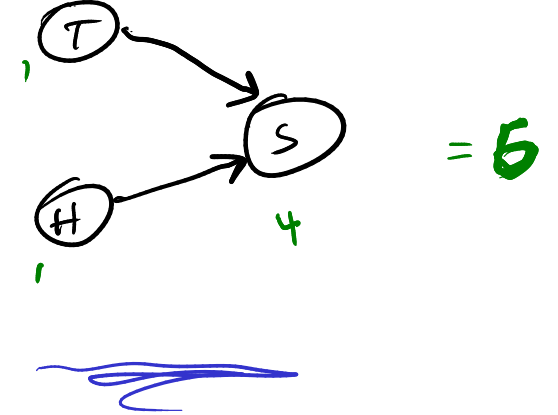
S

H

Model 1



Model 2



Parameter Learning

Parameter Learning

Maximum Likelihood

Parameter Learning

Maximum Likelihood

Bayesian

Parameter Learning

Maximum Likelihood

$$\hat{\theta} = \arg \max_{\theta} P(D \mid \theta)$$

Bayesian

Parameter Learning

Maximum Likelihood

$$\hat{\theta} = \arg \max_{\theta} P(D \mid \theta)$$

$$P(D \mid \theta) = \prod_i P(o_i \mid \theta)$$

Bayesian

Parameter Learning

Maximum Likelihood

$$\hat{\theta} = \arg \max_{\theta} P(D \mid \theta)$$

$$P(D \mid \theta) = \prod_i P(o_i \mid \theta)$$

$$\hat{\theta} = \arg \max_{\theta} \sum_i \log P(o_i \mid \theta)$$

Bayesian

Parameter Learning

Maximum Likelihood

Bayesian

$$\hat{\theta} = \arg \max_{\theta} P(D \mid \theta)$$

$$P(D \mid \theta) = \prod_i P(o_i \mid \theta)$$

$$\hat{\theta} = \arg \max_{\theta} \sum_i \log P(o_i \mid \theta)$$

Multinomial:

$$\hat{\theta}_i = \frac{n_i}{\sum_{j=1}^k n_j}$$

Parameter Learning

Maximum Likelihood

$$\hat{\theta} = \arg \max_{\theta} P(D \mid \theta)$$

$$P(D \mid \theta) = \prod_i P(o_i \mid \theta)$$

$$\hat{\theta} = \arg \max_{\theta} \sum_i \log P(o_i \mid \theta)$$

Bayesian

$$\hat{\theta} = \mathbb{E}_{\theta \sim p(\cdot \mid D)}[\theta] = \int \theta p(\theta \mid D) \, d\theta$$

Multinomial:

$$\hat{\theta}_i = \frac{n_i}{\sum_{j=1}^k n_j}$$

Parameter Learning

Maximum Likelihood

$$\hat{\theta} = \arg \max_{\theta} P(D \mid \theta)$$

$$P(D \mid \theta) = \prod_i P(o_i \mid \theta)$$

$$\hat{\theta} = \arg \max_{\theta} \sum_i \log P(o_i \mid \theta)$$

Multinomial:

$$\hat{\theta}_i = \frac{n_i}{\sum_{j=1}^k n_j}$$

Bayesian

$$\hat{\theta} = \mathbb{E}_{\theta \sim p(\cdot \mid D)}[\theta] = \int \theta p(\theta \mid D) d\theta$$

Multinomial:

$$p(\theta_{1:n} \mid \alpha_{1:n}, m_{1:n}) = \text{Dir}(\theta_{1:n} \mid \alpha_1 + m_1, \dots, \alpha_n + m_n)$$



$$\frac{\alpha_i}{\sum_{j=1}^n \alpha_j}$$

Structure Learning

Structure Learning

Graph structure
↓
 $P(G \mid D)$

Structure Learning

$$\begin{aligned} P(G \mid D) &\propto \underline{P(G)} P(D \mid G) \\ &= P(G) \int P(D \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}, G) \overset{\checkmark}{\underset{\checkmark}{p(\boldsymbol{\theta} \mid G)}} d\boldsymbol{\theta} \end{aligned}$$

Structure Learning

$$\begin{aligned} P(G \mid D) &\propto P(G)P(D \mid G) \\ &= P(G) \int P(D \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}, G) p(\boldsymbol{\theta} \mid G) d\boldsymbol{\theta} \end{aligned}$$

$$P(G \mid D) = \underbrace{P(G) \prod_{i=1}^n \prod_{j=1}^{q_i} \frac{\Gamma(\alpha_{ij0})}{\Gamma(\alpha_{ij0} + m_{ij0})} \prod_{k=1}^{r_i} \frac{\Gamma(\alpha_{ijk} + m_{ijk})}{\Gamma(\alpha_{ijk})}}_{\text{...}}$$

Structure Learning

$$\begin{aligned}P(G \mid D) &\propto P(G)P(D \mid G) \\&= P(G) \int P(D \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}, G) p(\boldsymbol{\theta} \mid G) d\boldsymbol{\theta}\end{aligned}$$

$$P(G \mid D) = P(G) \prod_{i=1}^n \prod_{j=1}^{q_i} \frac{\Gamma(\alpha_{ij0})}{\Gamma(\alpha_{ij0} + m_{ij0})} \prod_{k=1}^{r_i} \frac{\Gamma(\alpha_{ijk} + m_{ijk})}{\Gamma(\alpha_{ijk})}$$

$$\log P(G \mid D)$$

$$= \log P(G) + \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^{q_i} \left(\log \left(\frac{\Gamma(\alpha_{ij0})}{\Gamma(\alpha_{ij0} + m_{ij0})} \right) + \sum_{k=1}^{r_i} \log \left(\frac{\Gamma(\alpha_{ijk} + m_{ijk})}{\Gamma(\alpha_{ijk})} \right) \right)$$

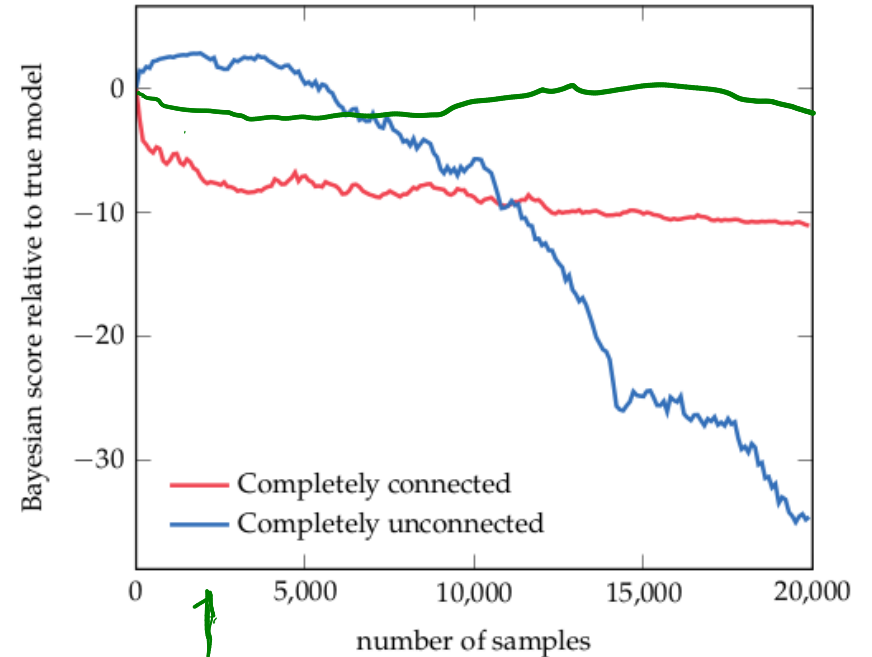
Structure Learning

$$\begin{aligned} P(G \mid D) &\propto P(G)P(D \mid G) \\ &= P(G) \int P(D \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}, G) p(\boldsymbol{\theta} \mid G) d\boldsymbol{\theta} \end{aligned}$$

$$P(G \mid D) = P(G) \prod_{i=1}^n \prod_{j=1}^{q_i} \frac{\Gamma(\alpha_{ij0})}{\Gamma(\alpha_{ij0} + m_{ij0})} \prod_{k=1}^{r_i} \frac{\Gamma(\alpha_{ijk} + m_{ijk})}{\Gamma(\alpha_{ijk})}$$

$$\log P(G \mid D)$$

$$= \log P(G) + \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^{q_i} \left(\log \left(\frac{\Gamma(\alpha_{ij0})}{\Gamma(\alpha_{ij0} + m_{ij0})} \right) + \sum_{k=1}^{r_i} \log \left(\frac{\Gamma(\alpha_{ijk} + m_{ijk})}{\Gamma(\alpha_{ijk})} \right) \right)$$



Structure Learning

$$\begin{aligned} P(G \mid D) &\propto P(G)P(D \mid G) \\ &= P(G) \int P(D \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}, G) p(\boldsymbol{\theta} \mid G) d\boldsymbol{\theta} \end{aligned}$$

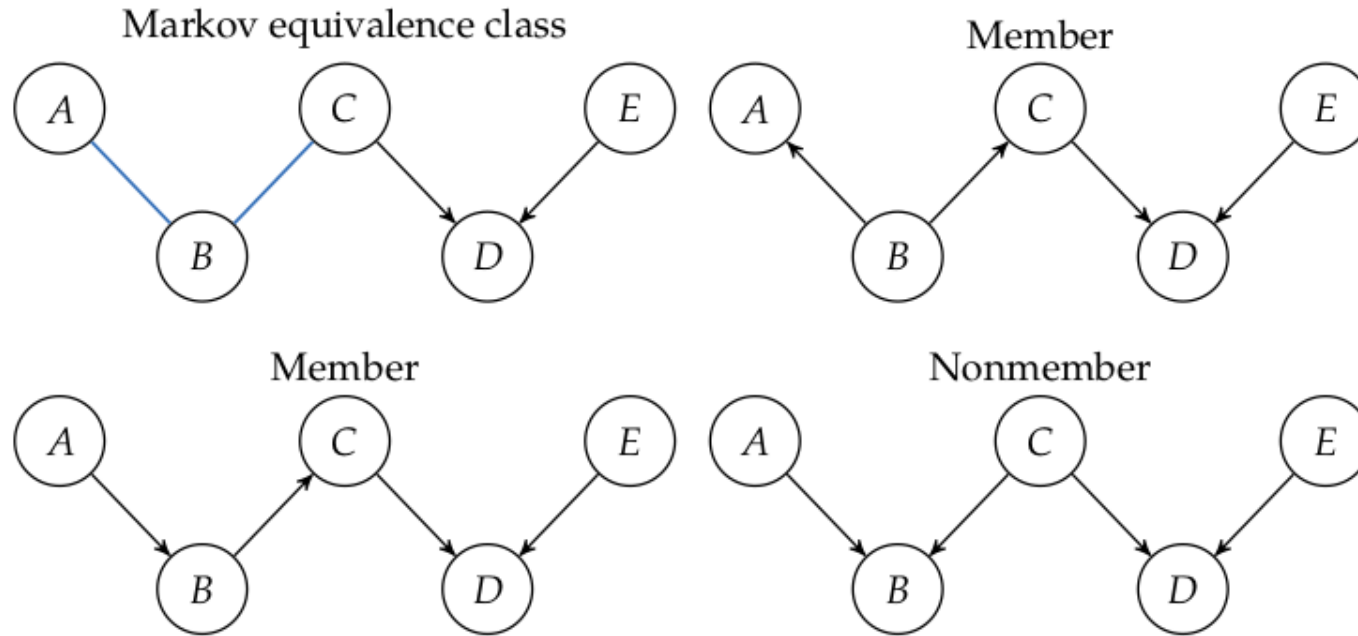
$$P(G \mid D) = P(G) \prod_{i=1}^n \prod_{j=1}^{q_i} \frac{\Gamma(\alpha_{ij0})}{\Gamma(\alpha_{ij0} + m_{ij0})} \prod_{k=1}^{r_i} \frac{\Gamma(\alpha_{ijk} + m_{ijk})}{\Gamma(\alpha_{ijk})}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\log P(G \mid D) \\ &= \log P(G) + \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^{q_i} \left(\log \left(\frac{\Gamma(\alpha_{ij0})}{\Gamma(\alpha_{ij0} + m_{ij0})} \right) + \sum_{k=1}^{r_i} \log \left(\frac{\Gamma(\alpha_{ijk} + m_{ijk})}{\Gamma(\alpha_{ijk})} \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

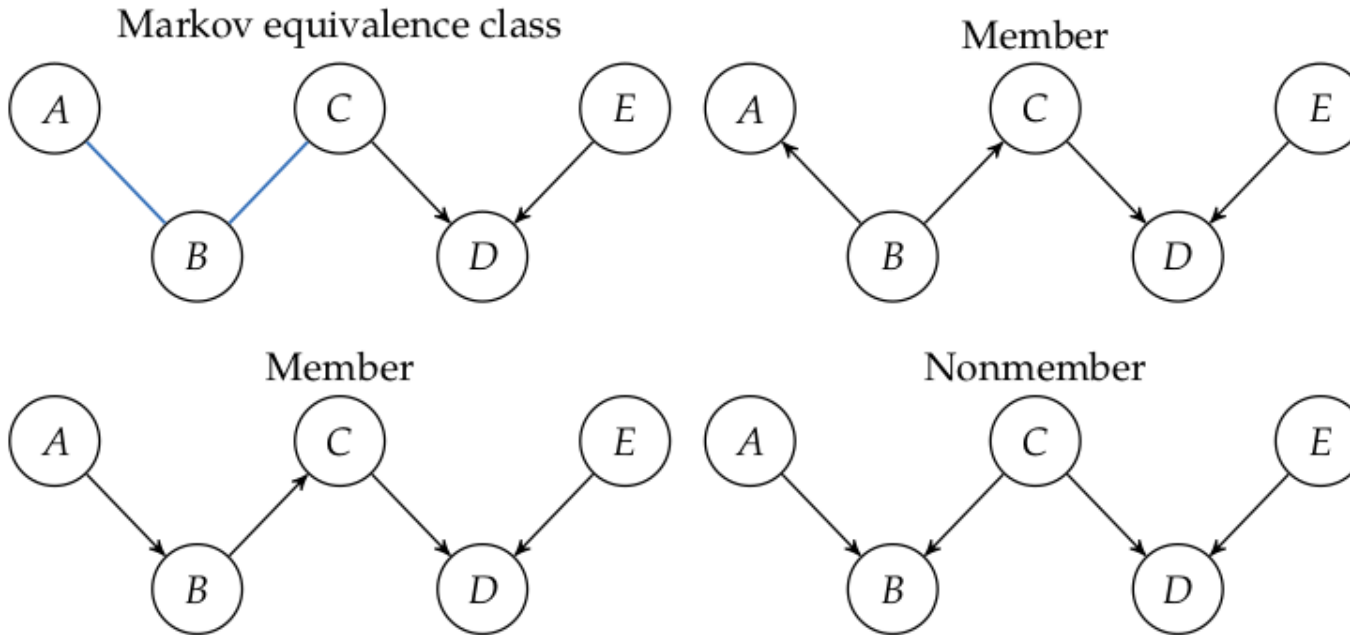
NP-Hard

Markov Equivalence Class

Markov Equivalence Class

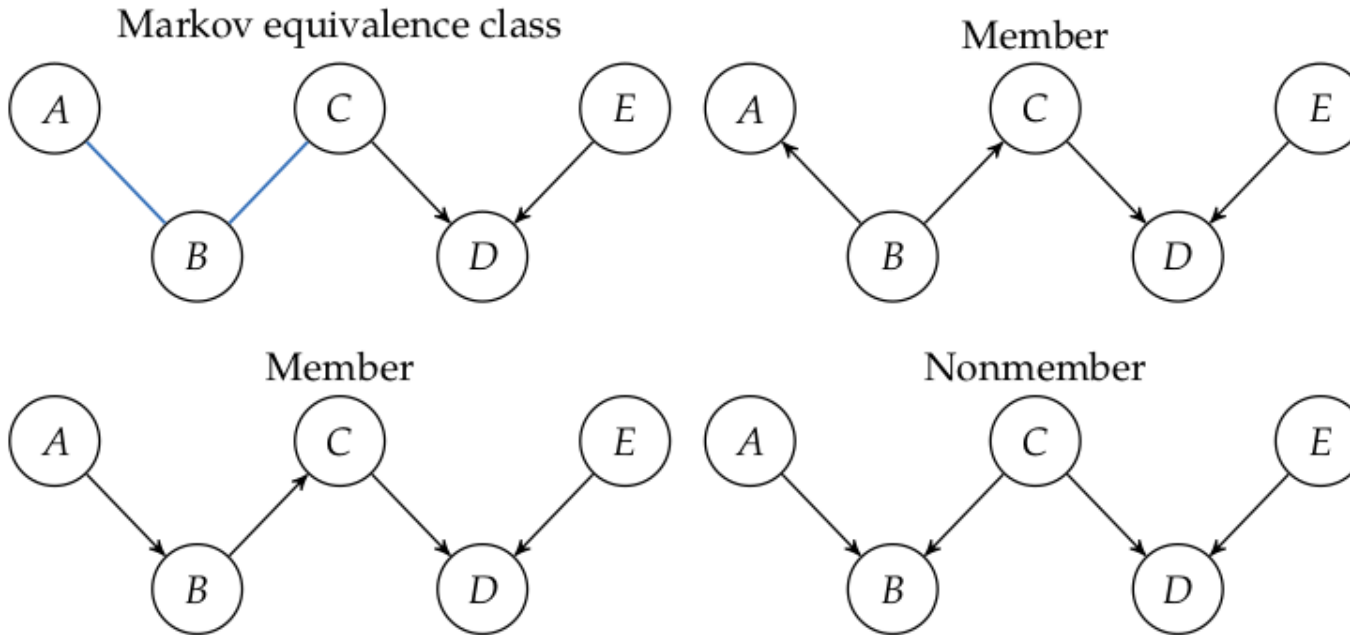


Markov Equivalence Class



Markov Equivalent iff

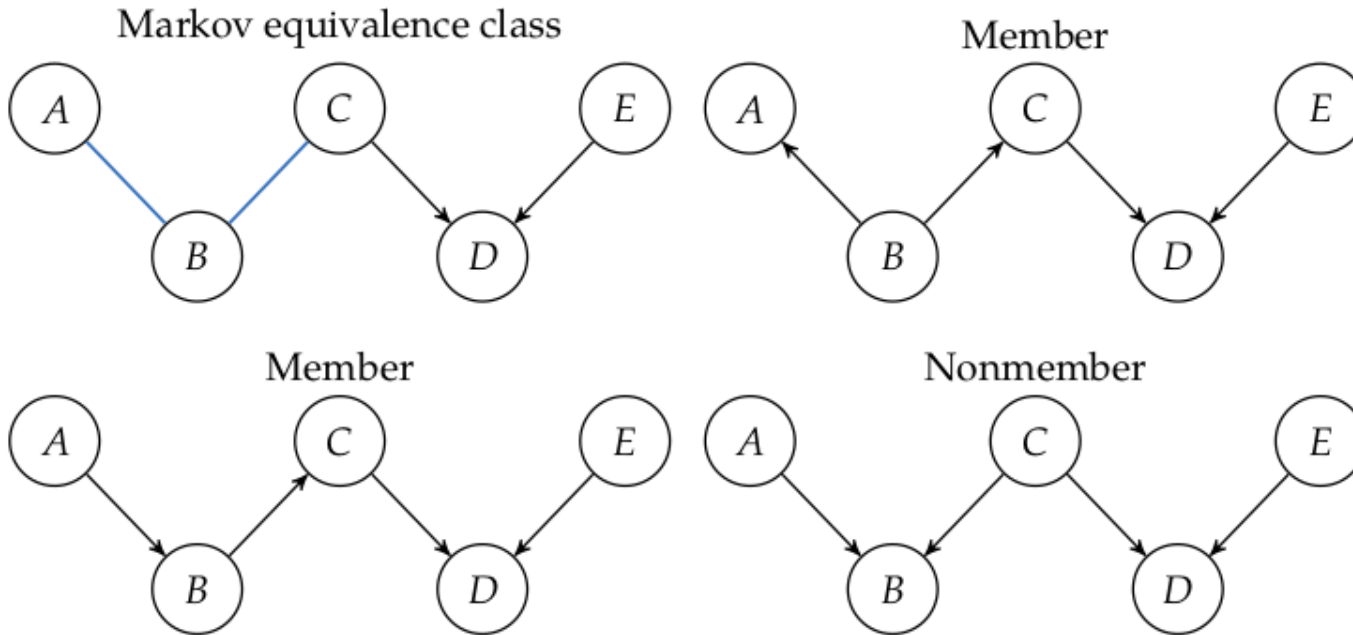
Markov Equivalence Class



Markov Equivalent iff

1. Same undirected edges

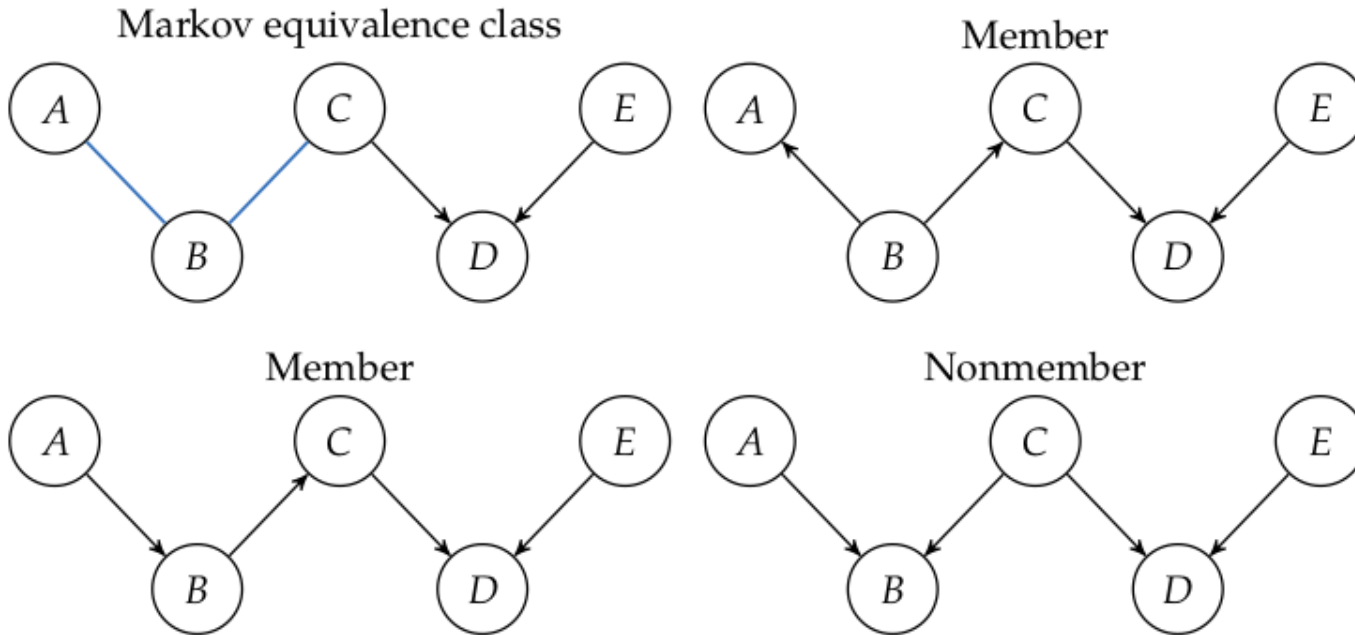
Markov Equivalence Class



Markov Equivalent iff

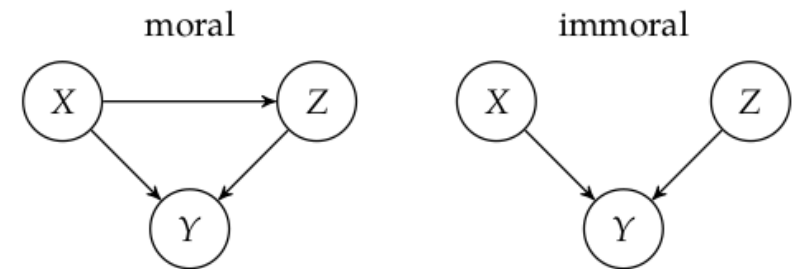
1. Same undirected edges
2. Same set of immoral v-structures

Markov Equivalence Class



Markov Equivalent iff

1. Same undirected edges
2. Same set of immoral v-structures



Recap

Inference

Learning