

Experiment-4

Student Name: Chaitanya Gaba UID: 22BCS15984

Branch: BE-CSE **Section/Group:** KPIT-901/B **Semester:** 6th **Date of Performance:** 18/01/25

Subject Name: Advanced Programming Lab - 2 Subject Code: 22CSP-351

1. Aim: Divide and Conquer

1. Problem: 190. Reverse Bits.

2. Problem: 191. Number of 1 Bits

2. Objective:

2.)

- 1. Problem 190. To reverse the bits of a given 32-bit unsigned integer. Implement an optimized bit manipulation technique to reverse bits.
- 2. Problem 191.Number of 1 Bits. To count the number of set bits (1s) in a given 32-bit unsigned integer.

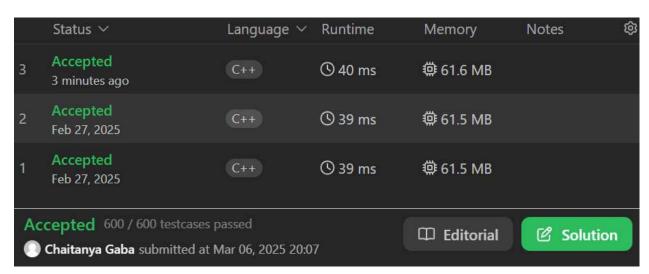
3. Implementation/Code:

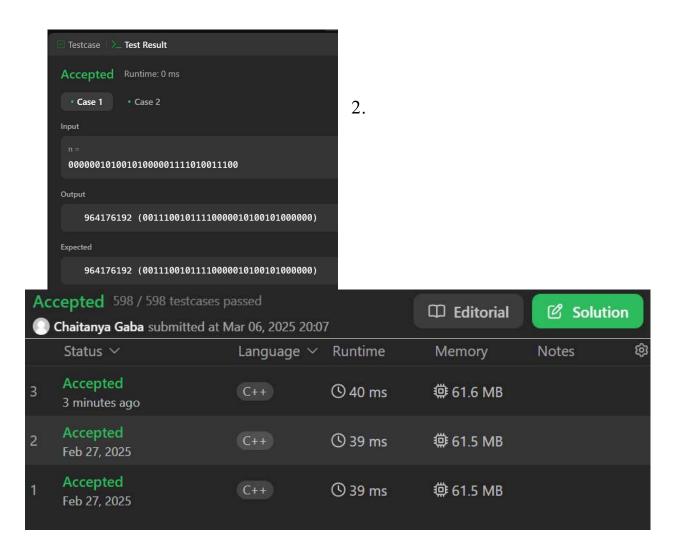
```
1.)
class Solution {
  public:
    uint32_t reverseBits(uint32_t n) {
        uint32_t result = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < 32; ++i) {
            result = (result << 1) | (n & 1);
            n >>= 1;
        }
        return result;
    }
};
```

```
class Solution {
public:
    int hammingWeight(int n) {
        int count = 0;
        while (n) {
            n &= (n - 1);
            count++;
        }
        return count;
    }
};
```

4. Output:

1.





5. Time Complexity:

- 1. O(1)
- 2. O(k)

6. Space Complexity:

- 1. O(1)
- 2. O(1)

7. Learning Outcome:

- 1. Understanding bitwise operations for reversing bits.
- 2. Implementing lookup tables for faster computation.
- 3. Utilizing intrinsic functions for hardware-level optimization.
- 4. Mastering bitwise AND & shifting for counting bits.
- 5. Exploring hardware-accelerated functions.
- 6. Optimizing solutions using precomputed tables for fast lookups.