Assignment

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Semester:06
Date of Performance:04-04-2025

Subject Name: AP LAB-II
Subject Code: 22CSP-351

1. **Aim:**
   a. **Set Matrix Zero**
   b. **Reverse Linked List II**
   c. **Linked List Cycle**
   d. **Longest Substring Without Repeating Characters**

2. **Implementation/Code:**

A. Set Matrix Zero

```
class Solution {

public:

    void setZeroes(vector<vector<int>>& matrix) {

        int m = matrix.size();

        int n = matrix[0].size();



        bool firstRowZero = false;

        bool firstColZero = false;
```

```
    for (int j = 0; j < n; ++j) {
        if (matrix[0][j] == 0) {
            firstRowZero = true;
            break;
        }
    }

    for (int i = 0; i < m; ++i) {
        if (matrix[i][0] == 0) {
            firstColZero = true;
            break;
        }
    }

    for (int i = 1; i < m; ++i) {
        for (int j = 1; j < n; ++j) {
            if (matrix[i][j] == 0) {
                matrix[i][0] = 0;
                matrix[0][j] = 0;
```

```
            }
        }
    }
    for (int i = 1; i < m; ++i) {
        for (int j = 1; j < n; ++j) {
            if (matrix[i][0] == 0 || matrix[0][j] == 0) {
                matrix[i][j] = 0;
            } }}
    if (firstRowZero) {
        for (int j = 0; j < n; ++j) {
            matrix[0][j] = 0;}}
    if (firstColZero) {
        for (int i = 0; i < m; ++i) {
            matrix[i][0] = 0;
        }
    }

  }
};
```

B. Reverse Linked List II

```
/**
 * Definition for singly-linked list.
 * struct ListNode {
 *     int val;
 *     ListNode *next;
 *     ListNode() : val(0), next(nullptr) {}
 *     ListNode(int x) : val(x), next(nullptr) {}
 *     ListNode(int x, ListNode *next) : val(x), next(next) {}
 * };
 */


        class Solution {
public:
    ListNode* reverseBetween(ListNode* head, int left, int right) {
        if (!head || left == right) return head;


        ListNode* dummy = new ListNode(0);
```

```
        dummy->next = head;
        ListNode* prev = dummy;

        for (int i = 1; i < left; i++) {
            prev = prev->next;
        }

        ListNode* start = prev->next;

        ListNode* then = start->next;

        for (int i = 0; i < right - left; i++) {
            start->next = then->next;
            then->next = prev->next;
            prev->next = then;
            then = start->next;
        }
    return dummy->next;}
};
```

C. Linked List Cycle

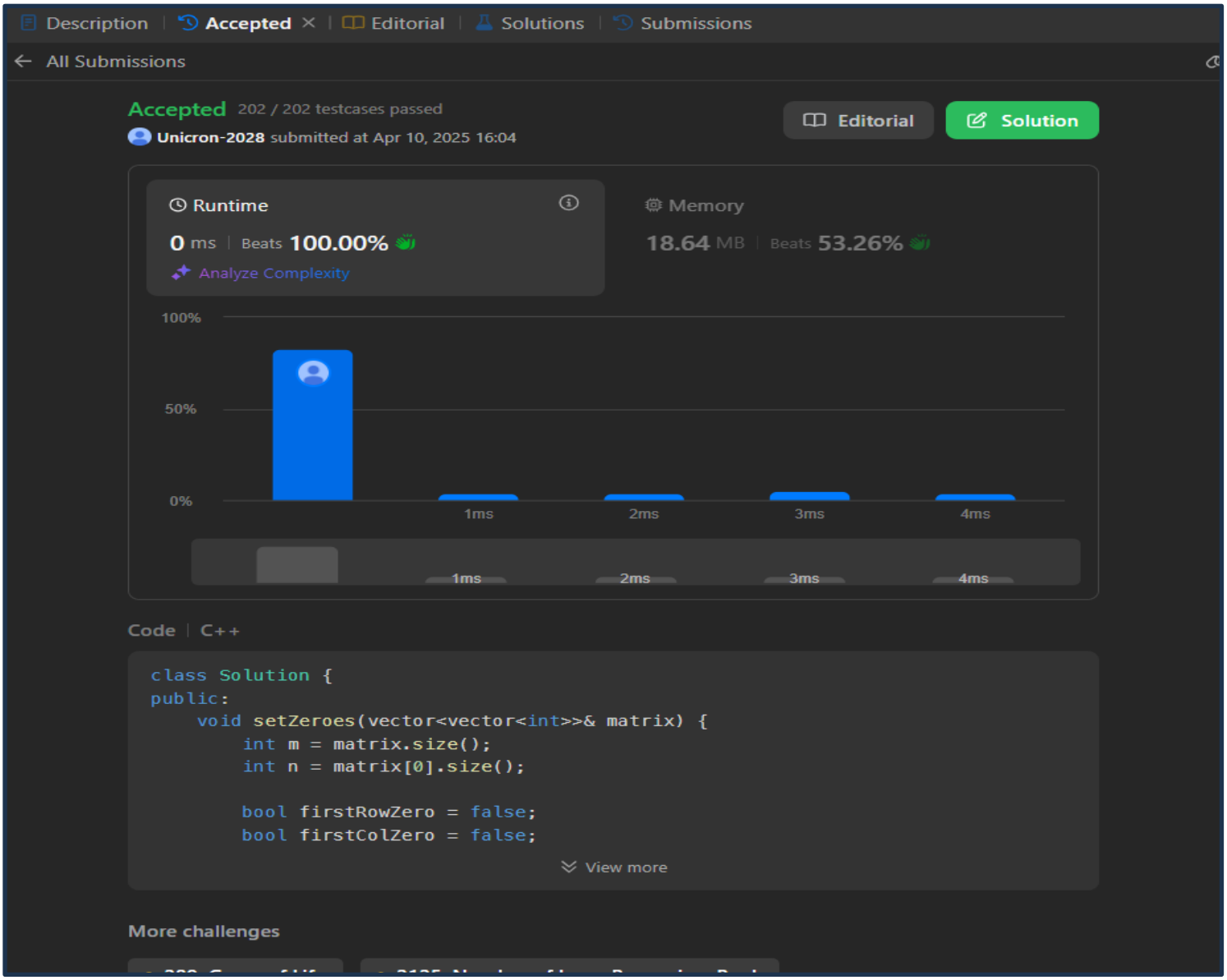
```
/**
 * Definition for singly-linked list.
 * struct ListNode {
 *     int val;
 *     ListNode *next;
 *     ListNode(int x) : val(x), next(NULL) {}
 * };
 */
class Solution {
public:
    bool hasCycle(ListNode *head) {
        if (!head || !head->next) return false;

        ListNode* slow = head;
        ListNode* fast = head;

        while (fast && fast->next) {
            slow = slow->next;
            fast = fast->next->next;

            if (slow == fast) {
                return true;
            }
        }

        return false;

    }
};
```

D. Longest substring without Repeating characters

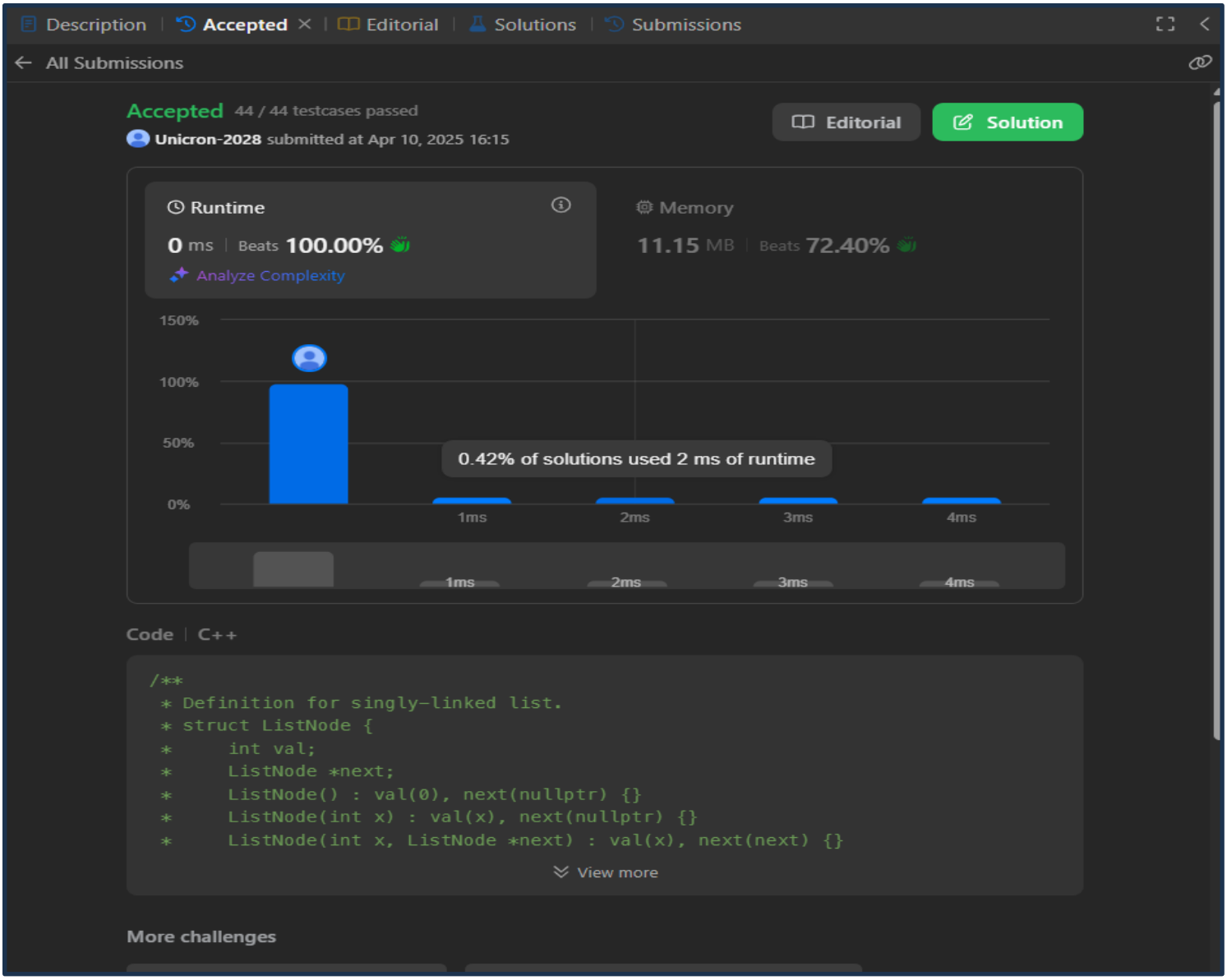
```
class Solution {
public:
int lengthOfLongestSubstring(string s) {
unordered_map<char, int> lastSeen;
int maxLen = 0;
int start = 0;

for (int end = 0; end < s.length(); ++end) {
char currentChar = s[end];

if (lastSeen.find(currentChar) != lastSeen.end() &&
    lastSeen[currentChar] >= start) {
start = lastSeen[currentChar] + 1;
}

lastSeen[currentChar] = end;
maxLen = max(maxLen, end - start + 1);
}

return maxLen;
}
    };
```

3. Output

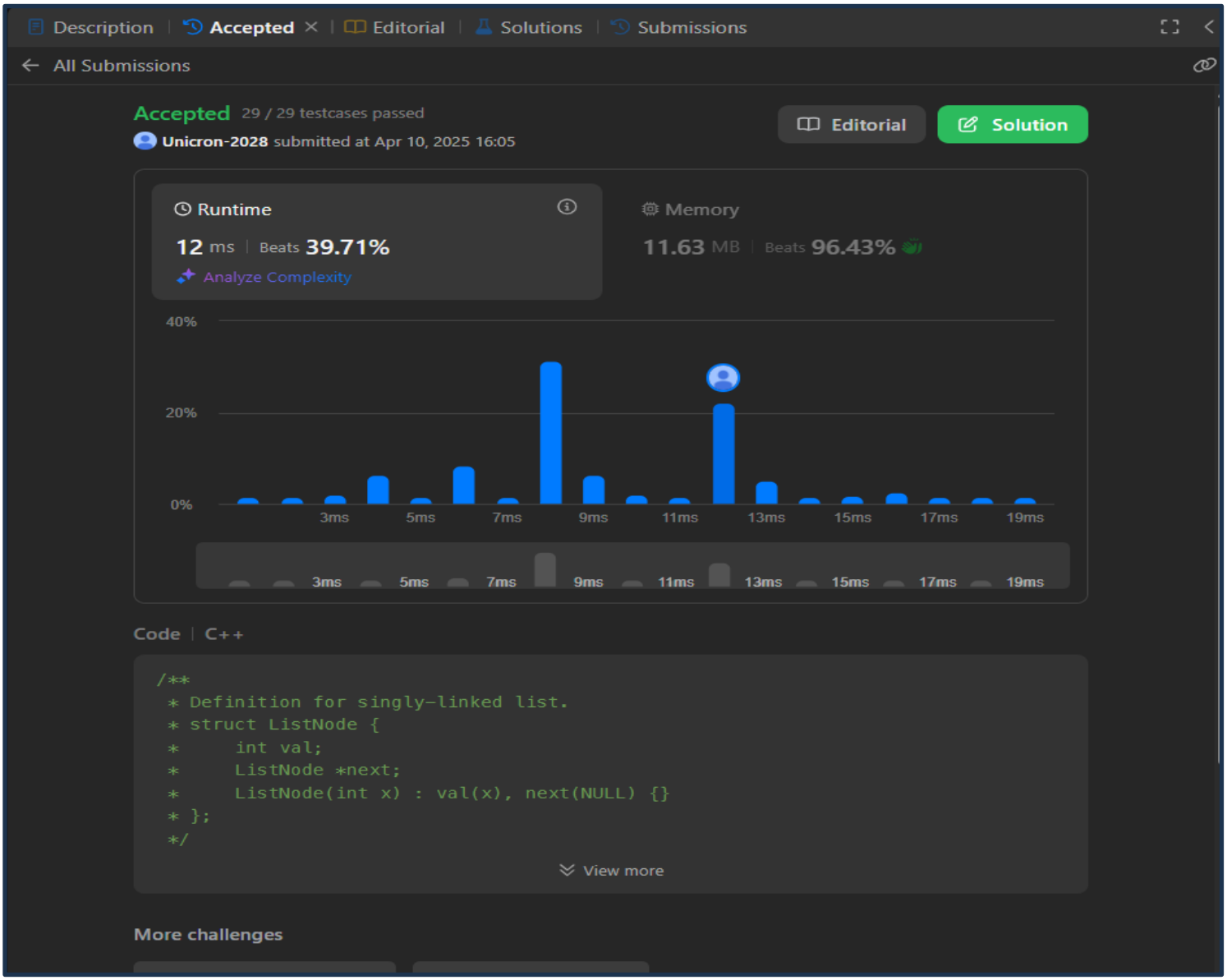
A. Set Matrix Zero



B. Reverse Linked List II



C. Linked List Cycle



D. Longest Substring without Repeating Characters