Name: Semit Tirkey

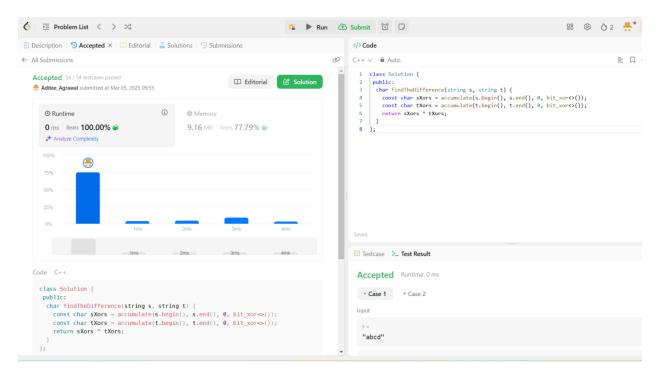
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AP assignment 5

1. Find the differnce

```
class Solution {
  public:
    char findTheDifference(string s, string t) {
      const char sXors = accumulate(s.begin(), s.end(), 0, bit_xor<>());
      const char tXors = accumulate(t.begin(), t.end(), 0, bit_xor<>());
      return sXors ^ tXors;
   }
};
```



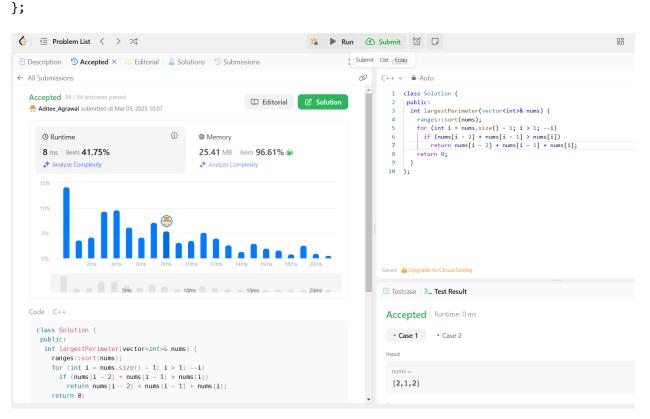
2.Largest Perimeter Triangle

```
class Solution {
  public:
    int largestPerimeter(vector<int>& nums) {
      ranges::sort(nums);

    for (int i = nums.size() - 1; i > 1; --i)
```

```
if (nums[i - 2] + nums[i - 1] > nums[i])
    return nums[i - 2] + nums[i - 1] + nums[i];

return 0;
}
```



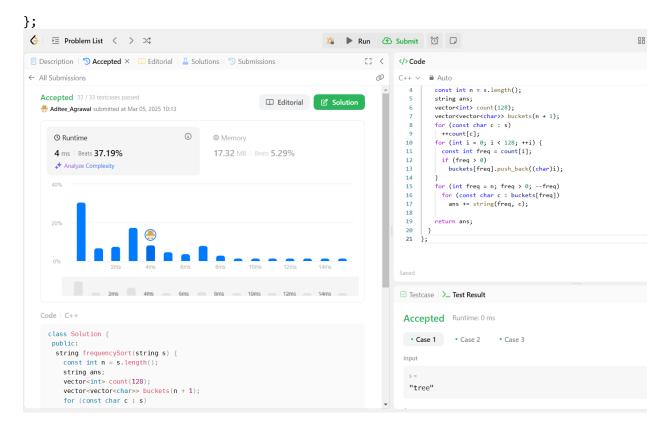
3. Third Maximum Number

```
class Solution {
public:
 int thirdMax(vector<int>& nums) {
    long max1 = LONG_MIN;
    long max2 = LONG MIN;
   long max3 = LONG_MIN;
   for (const int num : nums)
      if (num > max1) {
        max3 = max2;
        max2 = max1;
        max1 = num;
      } else if (max1 > num && num > max2) {
        max3 = max2;
        max2 = num;
      } else if (max2 > num && num > max3) {
        max3 = num;
```

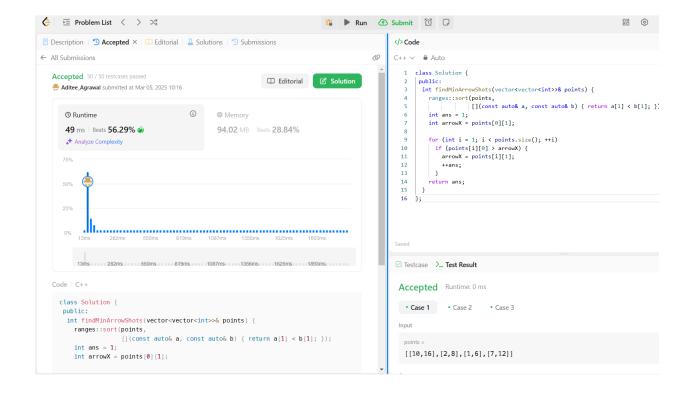
```
}
       return max3 == LONG_MIN ? max1 : max3;
   }
};
                                                                                               Ø C++ ∨ Auto
← All Submissions
                                                                                                           class Solution {
   Accepted 34 / 34 testcases passed
                                                                 ☐ Editorial
    - Aditee_Agrawal submitted at Mar 05, 2025 10:11
                                                                                                              int thirdMax(vector<int>& nums) {
                                                                                                               long max1 = LONG_MIN;
long max2 = LONG_MIN;
       ③ Runtime
                                           (i)
                                                   Memory
                                                                                                               long max3 = LONG_MIN;
                                                   12.87 MB | Beats 79.72% 🞳
       0 ms | Beats 100.00% 🞳
                                                                                                                for (const int num : nums)
       ♣ Analyze Complexity
                                                                                                                   max3 = max2;
max2 = max1;
                                                                                                        10
                                                                                                        11
                                                                                                        12
13
                                                                                                                   max1 = num;
               } else if (max1 > num && num > max2) {
                                                                                                       14
15
                                                                                                                   max3 = max2;
max2 = num;
                                                                                                       16
17
                                                                                                                 } else if (max2 > num && num > max3) {
                                                                                                                   max3 = num;
                                                                                                       19
                                                                                                      Code | C++
                                                                                                       Accepted Runtime: 0 ms
     class Solution {
                                                                                                       • Case 1 • Case 2
                                                                                                                               • Case 3
       public:
       int thirdMax(vector<int>& nums) {
          long max1 = LONG_MIN;
          long max2 = LONG_MIN
          long max3 = LONG_MIN
                                                                                                         [3,2,1]
          for (const int num : nums)
```

4. Sort Characters By Frequency

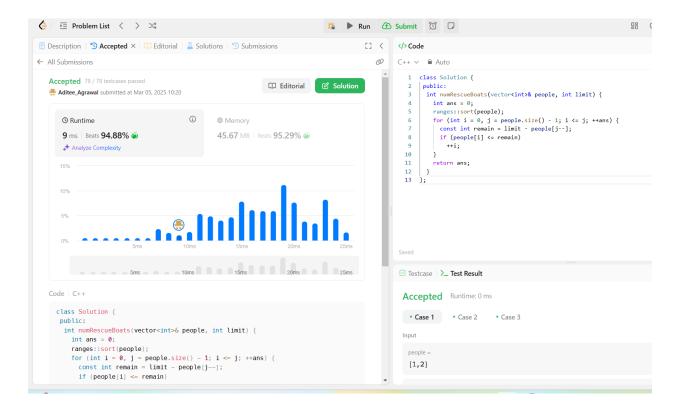
```
class Solution {
public:
 string frequencySort(string s) {
    const int n = s.length();
    string ans;
   vector<int> count(128);
   vector<vector<char>> buckets(n + 1);
   for (const char c : s)
      ++count[c];
   for (int i = 0; i < 128; ++i) {
      const int freq = count[i];
      if (freq > 0)
        buckets[freq].push back((char)i);
   for (int freq = n; freq > 0; --freq)
      for (const char c : buckets[freq])
        ans += string(freq, c);
    return ans;
 }
```



5. Minimum Number of Arrows to Burst Balloons



6. Boats to Save People



7. K Closest Points to Origin

```
class Solution {
 public:
  vector<vector<int>> kClosest(vector<vector<int>>& points, int k) {
    vector<vector<int>> ans;
    auto compare = [&](const vector<int>& a, const vector<int>& b) {
      return squareDist(a) < squareDist(b);</pre>
    priority_queue<vector<int>, vector<vector<int>>, decltype(compare)> maxHeap(
        compare);
    for (const vector<int>& point : points) {
      maxHeap.push(point);
      if (maxHeap.size() > k)
        maxHeap.pop();
    }
    while (!maxHeap.empty())
      ans.push_back(maxHeap.top()), maxHeap.pop();
    return ans;
  };
```

```
private:
   int squareDist(const vector<int>& p) {
       return p[0] * p[0] + p[1] * p[1];
   }
};
♦ Problem List < > >
                                                                          🏗 ▶ Run 🚹 Submit 🔯 🖵

■ Description | ⑤ Accepted × | □ Editorial | △ Solutions | ⑤ Submissions
                                                                                            </>Code
← All Submissions
                                                                                            C++ ∨ 🗎 Auto
                                                                                               1 class Solution {
   Accepted 87 / 87 testcases passed
                                                           ☐ Editorial
                                                                        Solution
   - Aditee_Agrawal submitted at Mar 05, 2025 10:22
                                                                                                    vector<vector<int>> kClosest(vector<vector<int>>& points, int
                                                                                                     vector<vector<int>> ans;
auto compare = [&](const vector<int>& a, const vector<int>&
                                       (i)
                                              Memory
                                                                                                       return squareDist(a) < squareDist(b);
      99 ms | Beats 28.66%
                                              76.38 MB | Beats 43.83%
                                                                                                     priority_queue<vector<int>, vector<vector<int>>, decltype(co
      Analyze Complexity
                                                                                                      for (const vector<int>& point : points) {
                                                                                              11
                                                                                                       maxHeap.push(point);
                                                                                                      if (maxHeap.size() > k)
                                                                                              13
                                                                                                        maxHeap.pop();
                                                                                                     while (!maxHeap.empty())
                                                                                              16
17
                                                                                                       ans.push_back(maxHeap.top()), maxHeap.pop();
                                                                                                     return ans;
                                                                                              19
                                                                                                  private:
         5ms 106ms 208ms 309ms 411ms 513ms 614ms 716ms
                                                                                            Code C++
                                                                                             Accepted Runtime: 0 ms
     class Solution {
                                                                                              • Case 1 • Case 2
       vector<vector<int>> kClosest(vector<vector<int>>& points, int k) {
         vector<vector<int>> ans;
         auto compare = [\&] (const vector<int>& a, const vector<int>& b) {
          return squareDist(a) < squareDist(b);</pre>
                                                                                               [[1,3],[-2,2]]
         priority_queue<vector<int>, vector<vector<int>>, decltype(compare)> maxHeap(
```

8. Reduce Array Size to The Half

```
class Solution {
  public:
  int minSetSize(vector<int>& arr) {
    const int n = arr.size();
    int sum = 0;
    unordered_map<int, int> count;
    vector<pair<int, int>> numAndFreqs;
    for (const int a : arr)
        ++count[a];
    for (const auto& [a, freq] : count)
        numAndFreqs.emplace_back(a, freq);
    ranges::sort(
        numAndFreqs, ranges::greater{},
```

```
[](const pair<int, int>& numAndFreq) { return
numAndFreq.second; });
                                    for (int i = 0; i < numAndFreqs.size(); ++i) {</pre>
                                         sum += numAndFreqs[i].second;
                                         if (sum >= n / 2)
                                               return i + 1;
                                    }
                                    throw;
                              }
                         };
                                                                                                                            [] < </>Code

■ Description | ⑤ Accepted × | □ Editorial | △ Solutions | ⑤ Submissions

                                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                      C++ ∨ 🗎 Auto
                                                                                                                                         1 class Solution {
                                                                                                                                            class Solution {
  public:
    int minSetSize(vector<int>% arr) {
      const int n = arr.size();
    int sum = 0;
      unordered_mapcint, int> count;
      vector<pair<int, int>> numAndFreqs;
    for (const int a : arr)
    ++count[a];
    for (const auto& [a, freq] : count)
      numAndFreqs.emplace_back(a, freq);
    ranges::sort(
                              Accepted 33 / 33 testcases passed
                                                                                              - Aditee_Agrawal submitted at Mar 05, 2025 10:27
                                                                  (i)
                                                                              Memory
                                 76 ms | Beats 64.36% 🐠
                                                                               84.93 MB | Beats 34.05%
                                 Analyze Complexity
                                                                                                                                        10
11
12
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14
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16
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18
19
20
                                                                                                                                                ranges::sort(
numAndFreqs, ranges::greater{},
                                                                  nummnorreqs, ranges::greater{},
[](const pair-śint, intt® numAndreq) { return numAndFreq.second; });
for (int i = 0; i < numAndFreqs.size(); ++i) {
    sum += numAndFreqs[i].second;
    if (sum >= n / 2)
    return i + 1;
                                       28ms 56ms 83ms 110ms 138ms 165ms 192ms
                                                                                                                                      Accepted Runtime: 0 ms
                               class Solution {
                                                                                                                                        • Case 1 • Case 2
                                  int minSetSize(vector<int>& arr) {
                                                                                                                                       Input
                                    const int n = arr.size();
int sum = 0;
                                    unordered_map<int, int> count;
vector<pair<int, int>> numAndFreqs;
for (const int a : arr)
                                                                                                                                         [3,3,3,3,5,5,5,2,2,7]
```