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## Easy Level: Sum of Integers Using Autoboxing and Unboxing

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class AutoboxingExample {
  public static int sumOfIntegers(ArrayList<Integer> numbers) {
     int sum = 0;
     for (Integer num : numbers) { // Unboxing (Integer → int)
       sum += num;
     }
     return sum;
  }
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
     ArrayList<Integer> numbers = new ArrayList<>();
     System.out.println("Enter integers (type 'done' to stop):");
     while (scanner.hasNext()) {
       String input = scanner.next();
       if (input.equalsIgnoreCase("done")) break;
       try {
          numbers.add(Integer.parseInt(input)); // Autoboxing (int → Integer)
       } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
          System.out.println("Invalid input! Please enter an integer.");
       }
     }
     int sum = sumOfIntegers(numbers);
     System.out.println("Sum of integers: " + sum);
     scanner.close();
}
```

## Medium Level: Serialization and Deserialization of a Student Object

```
import java.io.*;
// Serializable class
class Student implements Serializable {
  private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
  private int id;
  private String name;
  private double gpa;
  public Student(int id, String name, double gpa) {
     this.id = id:
     this.name = name;
     this.gpa = gpa;
  }
  public void display() {
     System.out.println("ID: " + id + ", Name: " + name + ", GPA: " + gpa);
  }
}
public class StudentSerialization {
  private static final String FILE NAME = "student.ser";
  public static void serializeStudent(Student student) {
     try (ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(new
FileOutputStream(FILE NAME))) {
       out.writeObject(student);
        System.out.println("Student object serialized successfully.");
     } catch (IOException e) {
```

```
System.out.println("Error during serialization: " + e.getMessage());
     }
  }
  public static void deserializeStudent() {
     try (ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(new
FileInputStream(FILE_NAME))) {
       Student student = (Student) in.readObject();
       System.out.println("Deserialized Student:");
       student.display();
                 (FileNotFoundException
     } catch
       System.out.println("Error: File not found.");
     } catch (IOException e) {
       System.out.println("Error during deserialization: " + e.getMessage());
        catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
       System.out.println("Error: Class not found.");
     }
  }
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     Student student = new Student(101, "Alice", 3.8);
     serializeStudent(student);
     deserializeStudent();
  }
}
```



## Hard Level: Menu-Based Employee Management System

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
class Employee implements Serializable {
```

```
private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
  private int id;
  private String name;
  private String designation;
  private double salary;
  public Employee(int id, String name, String designation, double salary) {
     this.id = id;
     this.name = name;
     this.designation = designation;
     this.salary = salary;
  }
  public void display() {
     System.out.println("ID: " + id + ", Name: " + name + ", Designation: " +
designation + ", Salary: " + salary);
  }
}
public class EmployeeManagement {
  private static final String FILE NAME = "employees.dat";
  private static Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
  public static void addEmployee() {
     System.out.print("Enter Employee ID: ");
     int id = scanner.nextInt();
     scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline
     System.out.print("Enter Name: ");
     String name = scanner.nextLine();
     System.out.print("Enter Designation: ");
     String designation = scanner.nextLine();
     System.out.print("Enter Salary: ");
     double salary = scanner.nextDouble();
     Employee employee = new Employee(id, name, designation, salary);
     try (ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(new
FileOutputStream(FILE NAME, true))) {
       out.writeObject(employee);
       System.out.println("Employee added successfully!");
     } catch (IOException e) {
```

```
System.out.println("Error while saving employee: " + e.getMessage());
     }
  }
  public static void displayAllEmployees() {
     try (ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(new
FileInputStream(FILE_NAME))) {
       System.out.println("Employee List:");
       while (true) {
          Employee employee = (Employee) in.readObject();
          employee.display();
       }
     } catch (EOFException e) {
       // End of file reached
     } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
       System.out.println("No employees found.");
     } catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e) {
       System.out.println("Error reading employees: " + e.getMessage());
     }
  }
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     while (true) {
       System.out.println("\n1. Add Employee\n2. Display All Employees\n3. Exit");
       System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");
       int choice = scanner.nextInt();
       switch (choice) {
          case 1 -> addEmployee();
          case 2 -> displayAllEmployees();
          case 3 -> {
             System.out.println("Exiting...");
             return;
          }
          default -> System.out.println("Invalid choice! Try again.");
       }
    }
  }
}
```

