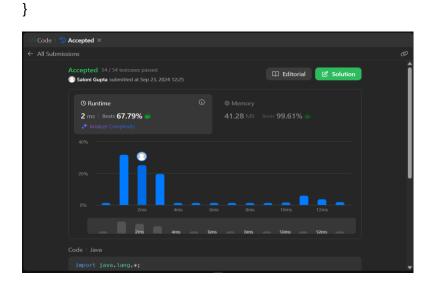
```
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22BCS16659
```

FL_IOT-603/A

Worksheet 6

53. Maximum Subarray

```
Code:
class Solution {
  public int maxSubArray(int[] nums) {
    int subArr = 0;
    int maxSub = Integer.MIN_VALUE;
    for(int i = 0; i<nums.length; i++){
        subArr = Math.max(nums[i] , subArr + nums[i]);
        maxSub = Math.max(subArr, maxSub);
    }
    return maxSub;
}</pre>
```



218. The Skyline Problem

```
Code:
class TopNode {
  int x;
  int h;
  TopNode next;
  TopNode() {
  }
  TopNode(int x, int h) {
    this.x = x;
    this.h = h;
  }
  void insert(TopNode n) {
    n.next = next;
    next = n;
  }
}
class Solution {
  static final int LEFT=0, RIGHT=1, HEIGHT=2;
  public List<List<Integer>> getSkyline(int[][] buildings) {
    TopNode head = new TopNode(0,0);
    head.insert(new TopNode(Integer.MAX_VALUE, 0));
    TopNode start = head;
    for (int i = 0; i<buildings.length; i++) {</pre>
      int[] b = buildings[i];
      int bL = buildings[i][LEFT];
```

```
int bR = buildings[i][RIGHT];
int bH = buildings[i][HEIGHT];
//System.out.println(Arrays.toString(buildings[i]));
while (bL >= start.next.x) { start = start.next; }
//System.out.println(start.toString());
for (TopNode t = start; bR > t.x; t = t.next) {
  //System.out.println(head.toString());
  if (bH <= t.h) {
    continue;
  }
  TopNode stop = t;
  while (stop.next != null && stop.next.x < bR && stop.next.h <= bH ) {
    stop = stop.next;
  }
  if (bL \le t.x) {
    if (bR >= stop.next.x) {
       t.next = stop.next;
       t.h = bH;
    }
    else if (t == stop) {
       t.insert(new TopNode(bR,t.h));
       t.h = bH;
       break;
    }
    else {
       stop.x = bR;
```

```
t.h = bH;
    t.next = stop;
    break;
  }
}
else {
  if (bR >= stop.next.x) {
    if (t == stop) {
      t.insert(new TopNode(bL, bH));
    }
    else {
       t.next = stop;
       stop.x = bL;
       stop.h = bH;
    }
    break;
  }
  else if (t == stop) {
    t.insert(new TopNode(bL,bH));
    t.next.insert(new TopNode(bR,t.h));
    break;
  }
  else {
    t.next = stop;
    t.insert(new TopNode(bL,bH));
    stop.x = bR;
    break;
  }
```

```
}
         t = stop;
      }
    }
    List<List<Integer>> skyline = new ArrayList<>();
    if (head.h == 0)
      head = head.next;
    while (head != null) {
      int height = head.h;
      skyline.add(List.of(head.x, height));
      while ( (head = head.next) != null && head.h == height) {}
    }
    return skyline;
  }
}
```

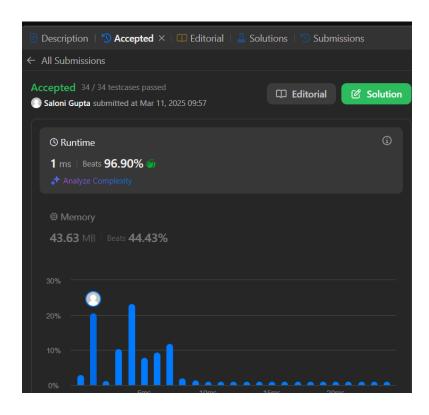


108. Convert Sorted Array to Binary Search Tree

```
Code:
class Solution {
   public TreeNode sortedArrayToBST(int[] nums) {
      return helper(nums, 0, nums.length - 1);
   }

   private TreeNode helper(int[] nums, int left, int right) {
      if (left > right) return null;
      int mid = (left + right) / 2;
      TreeNode root = new TreeNode(nums[mid]);
      root.left = helper(nums, left, mid - 1);
      root.right = helper(nums, mid + 1, right);
      return root;
}
```

```
}
```



191. Number of 1 Bits

Code:

```
class Solution {
  public int hammingWeight(int n) {
    int count = 0;
    while (n > 0) {
        n = n & (n - 1); // Clears the lowest set bit
        count++;
    }
    return count;
}
```

