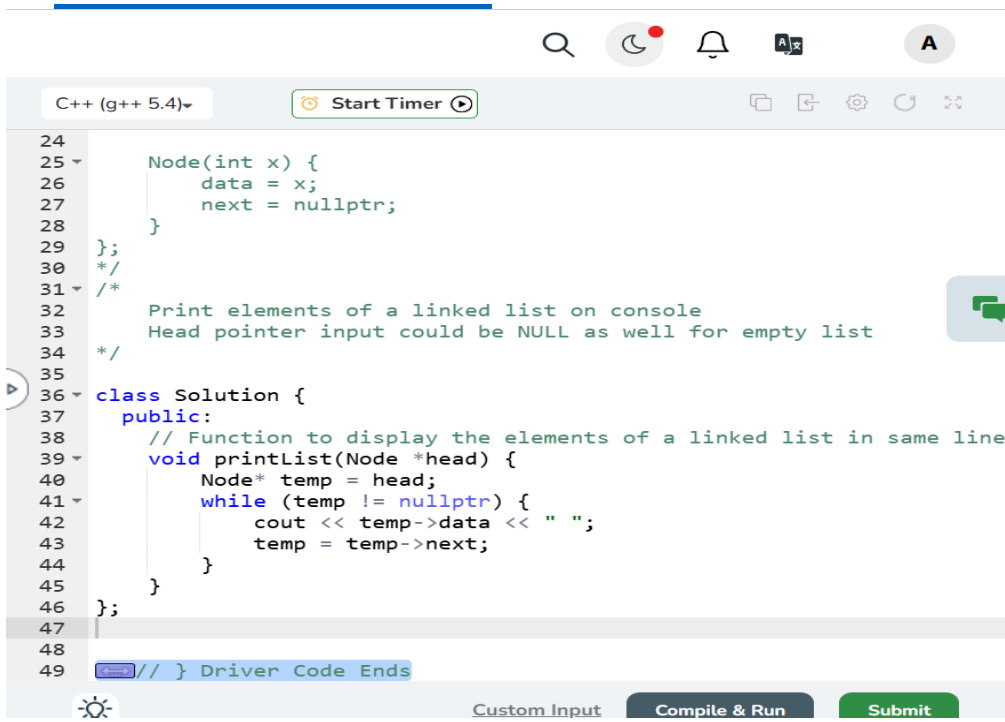


ASSIGNMENT-3

NAME: Aryadeep
UID: 22BCS10915
SUBJECT: AP-2
CLASS- IOT-610/B

1. Print Linked

List: <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/print-linked-list-elements/0>



The screenshot shows a C++ IDE interface. At the top, there's a search bar, a timer, and a user profile icon. Below the toolbar, the code is written in C++ (g++ 5.4). The code defines a `Node` struct with `data` and `next` (a `nullptr`). It then defines a `Solution` class with a `printList` method that traverses the linked list and prints each node's data. The code is as follows:

```
24
25 Node(int x) {
26     data = x;
27     next = nullptr;
28 }
29 };
30 /*
31  */
32 Print elements of a linked list on console
33 Head pointer input could be NULL as well for empty list
34 */
35
36 class Solution {
37 public:
38     // Function to display the elements of a linked list in same line
39     void printList(Node *head) {
40         Node* temp = head;
41         while (temp != nullptr) {
42             cout << temp->data << " ";
43             temp = temp->next;
44         }
45     }
46 };
47
48
49 // } Driver Code Ends
```

At the bottom of the IDE, there are buttons for "Custom Input", "Compile & Run", and "Submit".

Output Window

Compilation Results Custom Input Y.O.G.I. (AI Bot)

Problem Solved Successfully

Suggest Feedback

Test Cases Passed
1112 / 1112

Attempts : Correct / Total
2 / 2
Accuracy : 100%

Time Taken
0.09

2. Remove duplicates from a sorted list:

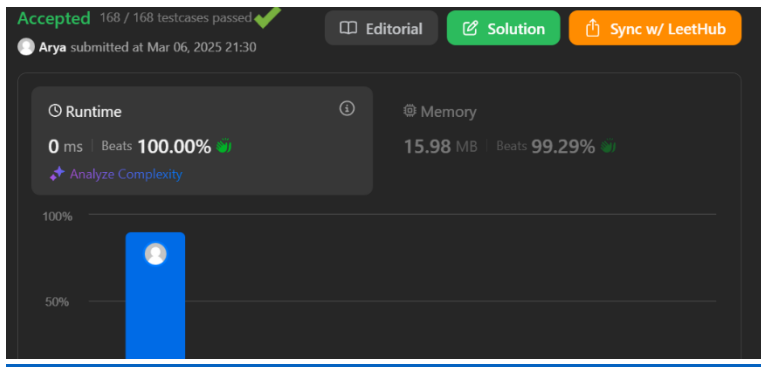
<https://leetcode.com/problems/remove-duplicates-from-sorted-list/description/>

```
class Solution {
public:
    ListNode* deleteDuplicates(ListNode* head) {
        if (!head) {
            return nullptr;
        }

        ListNode* temp = head;
        ListNode* temp2 = head->next;
        int last = head->val;

        while (temp2 != nullptr) {
            if (temp2->val == last) {
                if (temp2->next == nullptr) {
                    temp->next = nullptr;
                    break;
                }
                temp2 = temp2->next;
                temp->next = temp2;
            } else {
                temp = temp2;
                last = temp->val;
                temp2 = temp2->next;
            }
        }

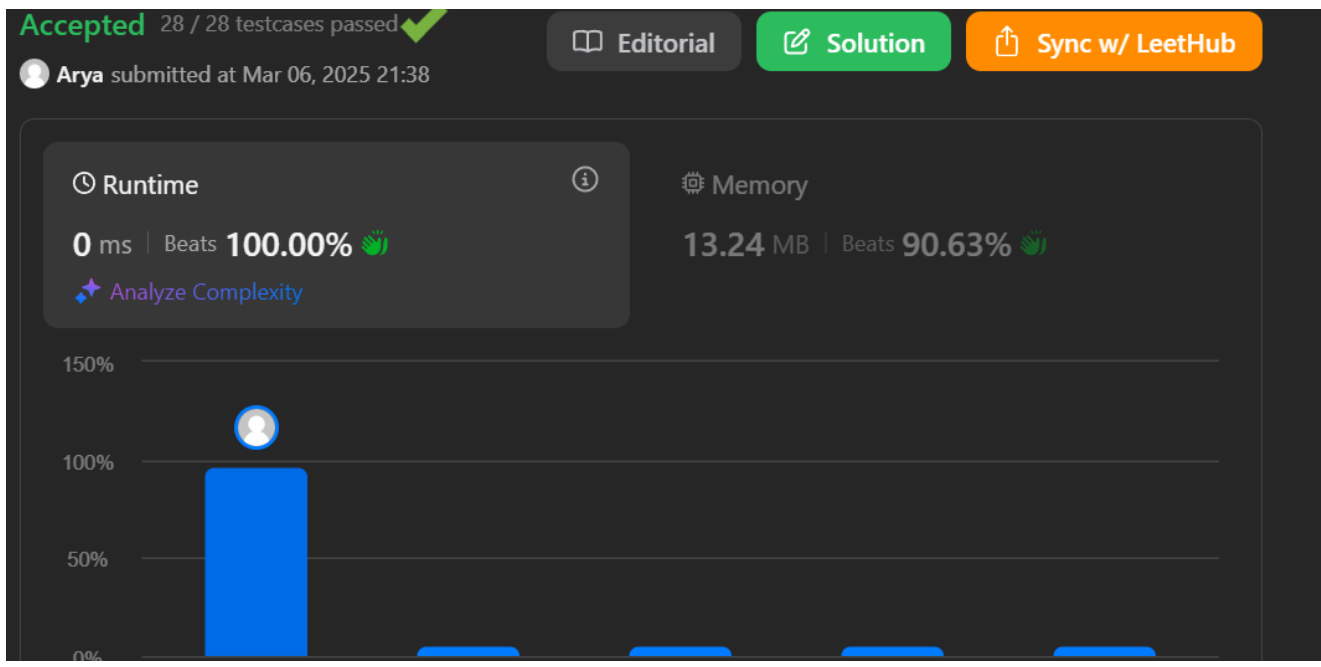
        return head;
    }
};
```



3. Reverse a linked list:

<https://leetcode.com/problems/reverse-linked-list/description/>

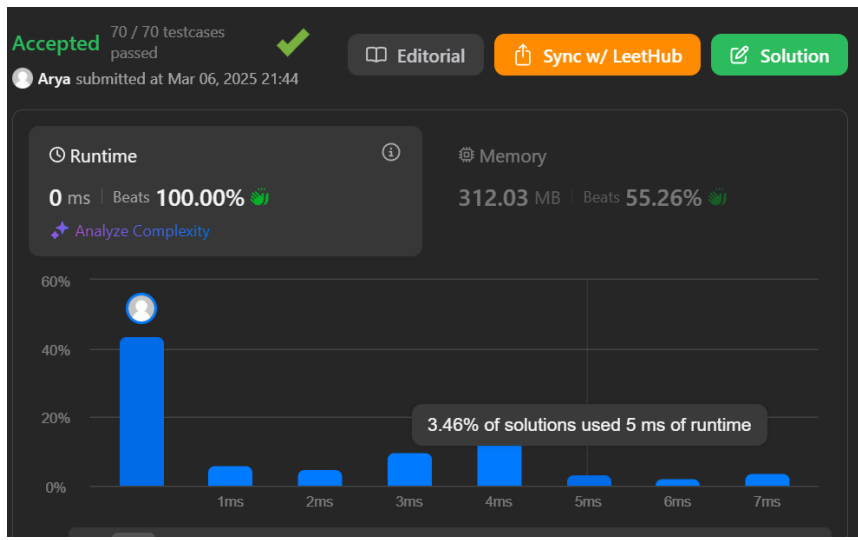
```
*/  
class Solution {  
public:  
    ListNode* reverseList(ListNode* head) {  
        ListNode *nextNode, *prevNode = NULL;  
        while (head) {  
            nextNode = head->next;  
            head->next = prevNode;  
            prevNode = head;  
            head = nextNode;  
        }  
        return prevNode;  
    }  
};
```



4. Delete middle node of a list:

<https://leetcode.com/problems/delete-the-middle-node-of-a-linked-list/description/>

```
*/  
class Solution {  
public:  
    ListNode* deleteMiddle(ListNode* head) {  
        if(!head->next) return NULL;  
        if(!head->next->next){  
            head->next = NULL;  
            return head;  
        }  
        ListNode* slow = head;  
        ListNode* fast = head;  
        while(fast && fast->next){  
            slow = slow->next;  
            fast = fast->next->next;  
        }  
        slow->val = slow->next->val;  
        slow->next = slow->next->next;  
        return head;  
    }  
};
```

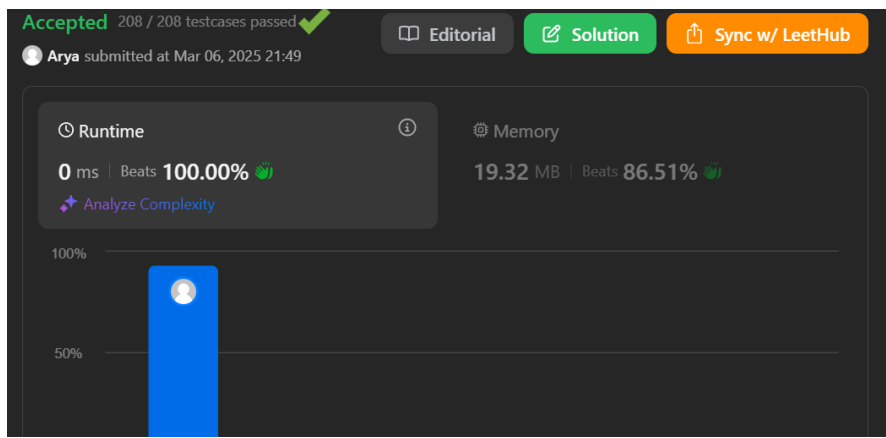


5. Merge two sorted linked lists:

<https://leetcode.com/problems/merge-two-sorted-lists/description/>

```
class Solution {
public:
    ListNode* mergeTwoLists(ListNode* list1, ListNode* list2) {
        if(list1 == NULL || list2 == NULL){
            return list1 == NULL ? list2 : list1;
        }

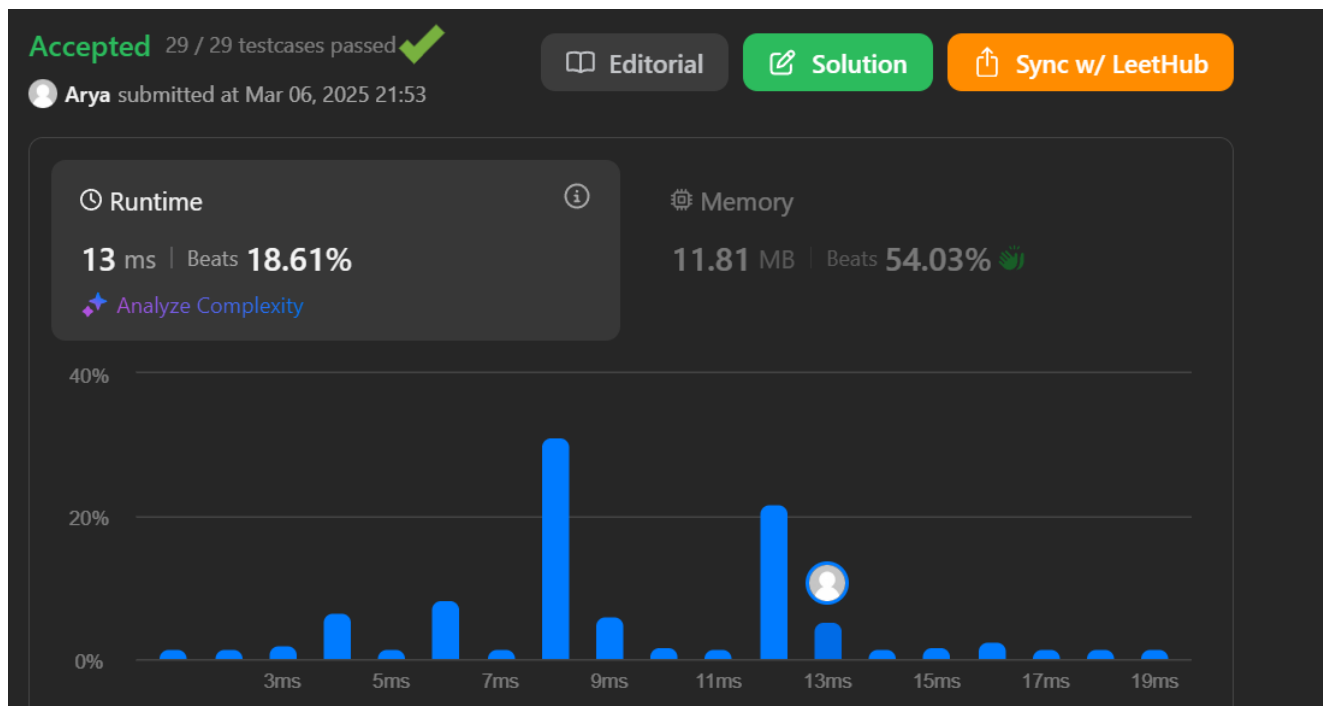
        if(list1->val <= list2->val){
            list1->next = mergeTwoLists(list1->next, list2);
            return list1;
        }
        else{
            list2->next = mergeTwoLists(list1, list2->next);
            return list2;
        }
    }
};
```



6. Detect a cycle in a linked list:

<https://leetcode.com/problems/linked-list-cycle/description/>

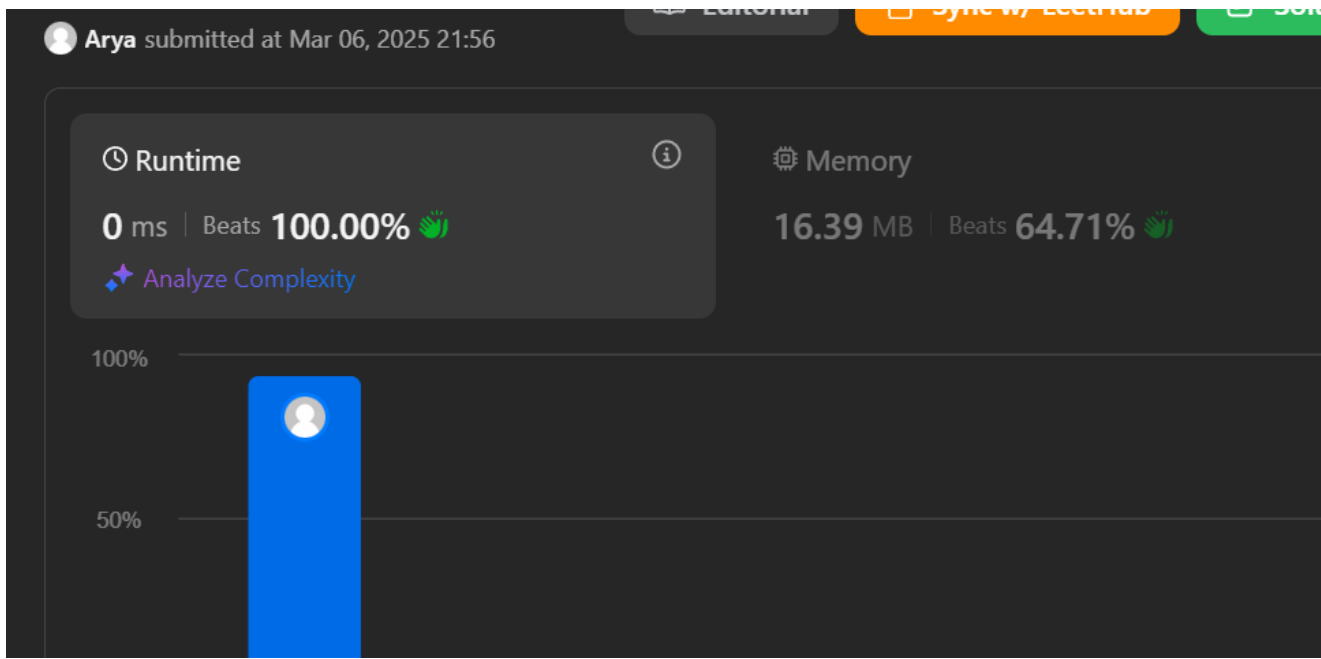
```
class Solution {
public:
    bool hasCycle(ListNode *head) {
        ListNode* slow = head, *fast = head;
        while (fast && fast->next) {
            slow = slow->next;
            fast = fast->next->next;
            if (slow == fast) return true;
        }
        return false;
    }
};
```



7. Rotate a list: <https://leetcode.com/problems/rotate-list/description/>

```
class Solution {
public:
    ListNode* rotateRight(ListNode* head, int k) {
        if (!head || !head->next || k == 0) return head;
        ListNode* current = head;
        int length = 1;
        while (current->next)
        {
            length++;
            current = current->next;
        }
        k %= length;
        if (k == 0) return head;
        current->next = head;
        int newTailPos = length - k;
        current = head;

        for (int i = 1; i < newTailPos; i++)
        {
            current = current->next;
        }
        head = current->next;
        current->next = nullptr;
        return head;
    }
};
```



8. Sort List: <https://leetcode.com/problems/sort-list/description/>

```
11 #include <iostream>
12 using namespace std;
13 //takesoumen collection
14 class Solution {
15 public:
16     ListNode* sortList(ListNode* head) {
17         if (!head || !head->next) return head;
18
19         // Find the middle using slow and fast pointers
20         ListNode* slow = head;
21         ListNode* fast = head->next;
22         while (fast && fast->next) {
23             slow = slow->next;
24             fast = fast->next->next;
25         }
26
27         ListNode* mid = slow->next;
28         slow->next = nullptr;
29
30         // Recursively split and merge
31         ListNode* left = sortList(head);
32         ListNode* right = sortList(mid);
33
34         return merge(left, right);
35     }
36
37     ListNode* merge(ListNode* l1, ListNode* l2) {
38         ListNode dummy(0);
39         ListNode* tail = &dummy;
40         while (l1 && l2) {
41             if (l1->val < l2->val) {
42                 tail->next = l1;
43                 l1 = l1->next;
44             } else {
45                 tail->next = l2;
46                 l2 = l2->next;
47             }
48             tail = tail->next;
49         }
50         if (l1) tail->next = l1;
51         if (l2) tail->next = l2;
52         return dummy.next;
53     }
54 }
```



```

    // Recursively split and merge
    ListNode* left = sortList(head);
    ListNode* right = sortList(mid);

    return merge(left, right);
}


ListNode* merge(ListNode* l1, ListNode* l2) {
    ListNode dummy(0);
    ListNode* tail = &dummy;

    while (l1 && l2) {
        if (l1->val < l2->val) {
            tail->next = l1;
            l1 = l1->next;
        } else {
            tail->next = l2;
            l2 = l2->next;
        }
        tail = tail->next;
    }

    tail->next = l1 ? l1 : l2;
    return dummy.next;
}
};

```


Accepted 30 / 30 testcases passed ✓

 Arya submitted at Mar 06, 2025 22:00

 Editorial

 Solution


 Sync w/ LeetCode

 Runtime

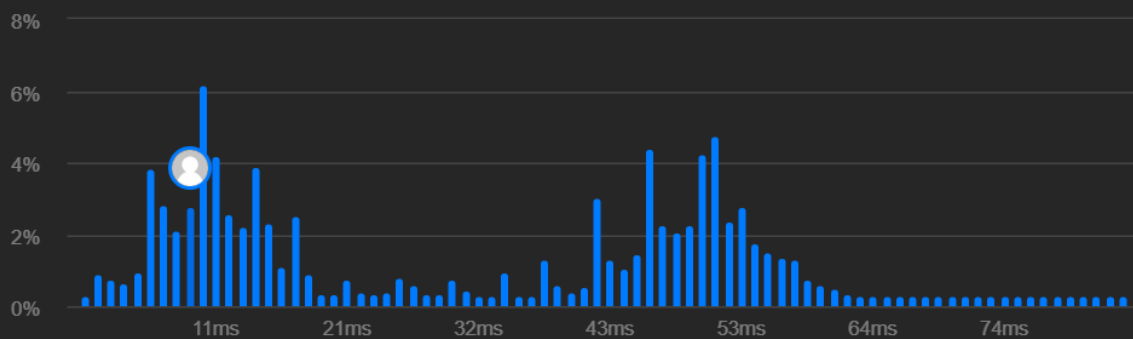


9 ms | Beats 89.73% 🌿

🔮 Analyze Complexity

 Memory

57.13 MB | Beats 81.38% 🌿



9. Merge k sorted lists:

<https://leetcode.com/problems/merge-k-sorted-lists/description/>

```
*/
class Solution {
public:
    ListNode* mergeKLists(vector<ListNode*>& lists) {
        if (lists.empty()) {
            return nullptr;
        }
        return mergeKListsHelper(lists, 0, lists.size() - 1);
    }

    ListNode* mergeKListsHelper(vector<ListNode*>& lists, int start, int end) {
        if (start == end) {
            return lists[start];
        }
        if (start + 1 == end) {
            return merge(lists[start], lists[end]);
        }
        int mid = start + (end - start) / 2;
        ListNode* left = mergeKListsHelper(lists, start, mid);
        ListNode* right = mergeKListsHelper(lists, mid + 1, end);
        return merge(left, right);
    }

    ListNode* merge(ListNode* l1, ListNode* l2) {
        ListNode* dummy = new ListNode(0);
        ListNode* curr = dummy;

        while (l1 && l2) {
            if (l1->val < l2->val) {
                curr->next = l1;
            }
        }
    }
};
```

```
int mid = start + (end - start) / 2;
ListNode* left = mergeKListsHelper(lists, start, mid);
ListNode* right = mergeKListsHelper(lists, mid + 1, end);
return merge(left, right);
}

ListNode* merge(ListNode* l1, ListNode* l2) {
    ListNode* dummy = new ListNode(0);
    ListNode* curr = dummy;

    while (l1 && l2) {
        if (l1->val < l2->val) {
            curr->next = l1;
            l1 = l1->next;
        } else {
            curr->next = l2;
            l2 = l2->next;
        }
        curr = curr->next;
    }

    curr->next = l1 ? l1 : l2;

    return dummy->next;
}
};
```

Accepted 134 / 134 testcases passed ✓

Arya submitted at Mar 06, 2025 22:03

Editorial

Sync w/ LeetCode

Solution

Runtime

4 ms | Beats 48.98%

Analyze Complexity

Memory

24.06 MB | Beats 5.86%

