



DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

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Assignment 4

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Semester: 6th

Date of Performance: 21/02/2025

Subject Name: Advanced Programming Lab - 2

Subject Code: 22CSP-351

Problem 1763. Longest Nice Substring

- **Implementation/Code:**

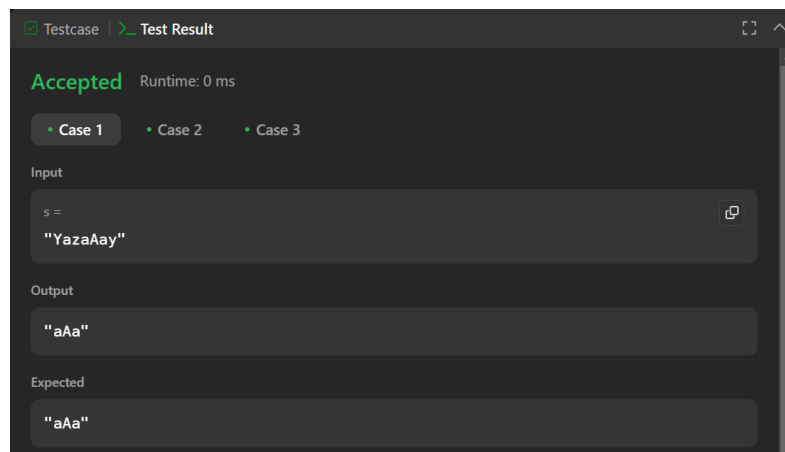
```
class Solution {
public:
    string longestNiceSubstring(string s) {
        if (s.length() < 2) return "";

        unordered_set<char> charSet(s.begin(), s.end());

        for (int i = 0; i < s.length(); i++) {
            if (charSet.count(tolower(s[i])) && charSet.count(toupper(s[i]))) {
                continue;
            }
            string left = longestNiceSubstring(s.substr(0, i));
            string right = longestNiceSubstring(s.substr(i + 1));

            return left.length() >= right.length() ? left : right;
        }
        return s;
    }
};
```

- **Output:**

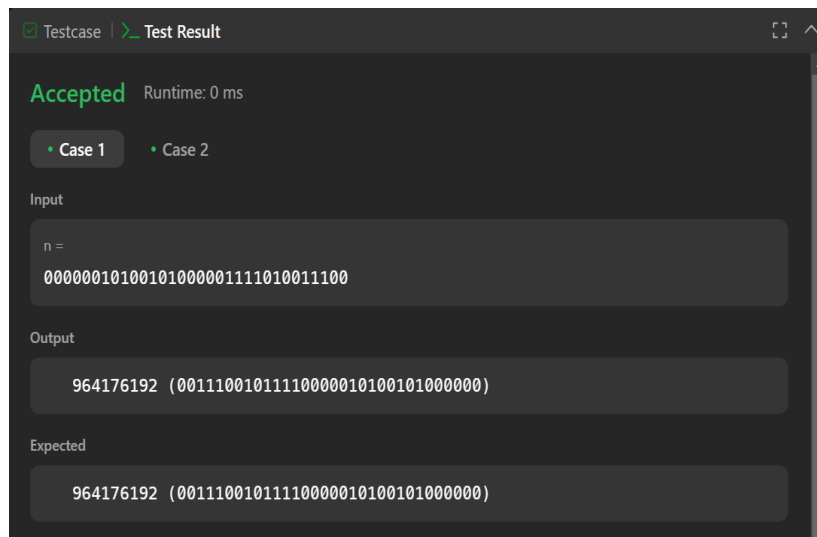


Problem 190. Reverse Bits

- **Implementation/Code:**

```
class Solution {
public:
    uint32_t reverseBits(uint32_t n) {
        uint32_t result = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < 32; i++) {
            result = (result << 1) | (n & 1);
            n >>= 1;
        }
        return result;
    }
};
```

- **Output:**

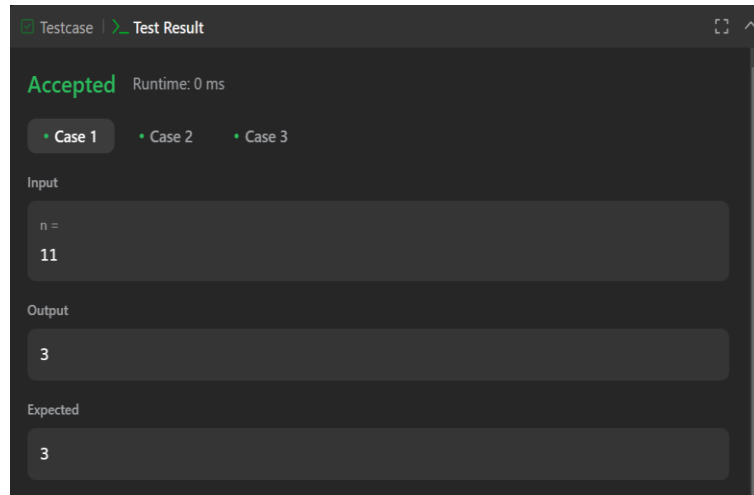


Problem 191. Number of 1 Bits

- **Implementation/Code:**

```
class Solution {
public:
    int hammingWeight(int n) {
        int count = 0;
        while (n) {
            n &= (n - 1);
            count++;
        }
        return count;
    }
};
```

- **Output:**

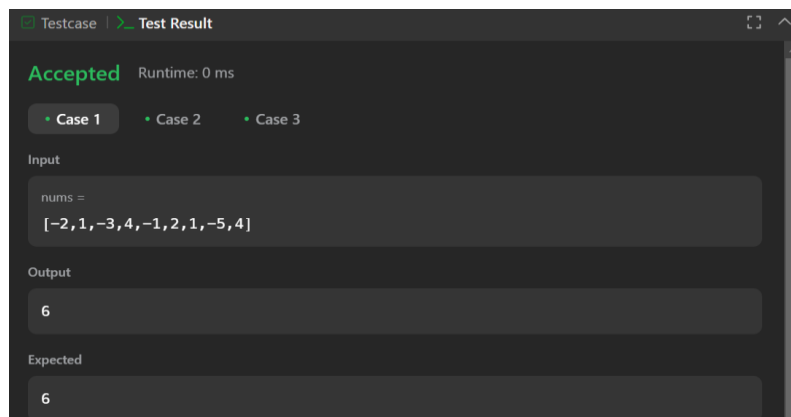


Problem 53. Maximum Subarray

- **Implementation/Code:**

```
class Solution {  
public:  
    int maxSubArray(vector<int>& nums) {  
        int sum = 0;  
        int n = nums.size();  
        int maximum = nums[0];  
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
            sum += nums[i];  
            maximum = max(maximum, sum);  
            if (sum < 0) sum = 0;  
        }  
        return maximum;  
    }  
};
```

- **Output:**



Problem 240. Search a 2D Matrix II

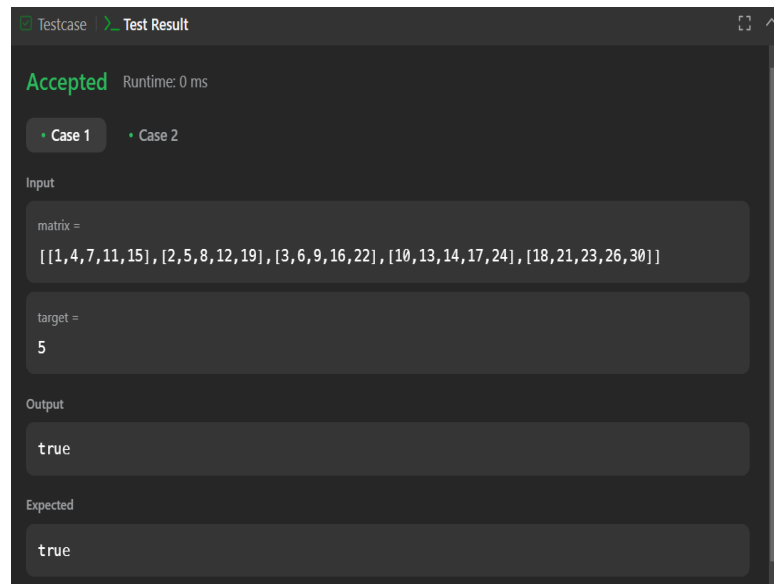
- **Implementation/Code:**

```
class Solution {
public:
    bool searchMatrix(vector<vector<int>>& matrix, int target) {
        int rows = matrix.size(), cols = matrix[0].size();
        int low = 0, high = rows * cols - 1;

        while (low <= high) {
            int mid = low + (high - low) / 2;
            int row = mid / cols, col = mid % cols;
            int midVal = matrix[row][col];

            if (midVal == target) return true;
            else if (midVal < target) low = mid + 1;
            else high = mid - 1;
        }
        return false;
    }
};
```

- **Output:**



The screenshot shows a test case result for the 'Search a 2D Matrix II' problem. The status is 'Accepted' with a runtime of 0 ms. There are two cases: 'Case 1' and 'Case 2'. The input for Case 1 is a 5x5 matrix: `[[1,4,7,11,15],[2,5,8,12,19],[3,6,9,16,22],[10,13,14,17,24],[18,21,23,26,30]]` and the target is 5. The output is 'true', which matches the expected result 'true'.

Problem 372. Super Pow

- **Implementation/Code:**

```
class Solution {
public:
    const int MOD = 1337;
```

```
int powerMod(int a, int k) {  
    a %= MOD;  
    int res = 1;  
    while (k > 0) {  
        if (k % 2 == 1) {  
            res = (res * a) % MOD;  
        }  
        a = (a * a) % MOD;  
        k /= 2;  
    }  
    return res;  
}  
  
int superPow(int a, vector<int>& b) {  
    int result = 1;  
    for (int digit : b) {  
        result = powerMod(result, 10) * powerMod(a, digit) % MOD;  
    }  
    return result;  
}  
};
```

- **Output:**

