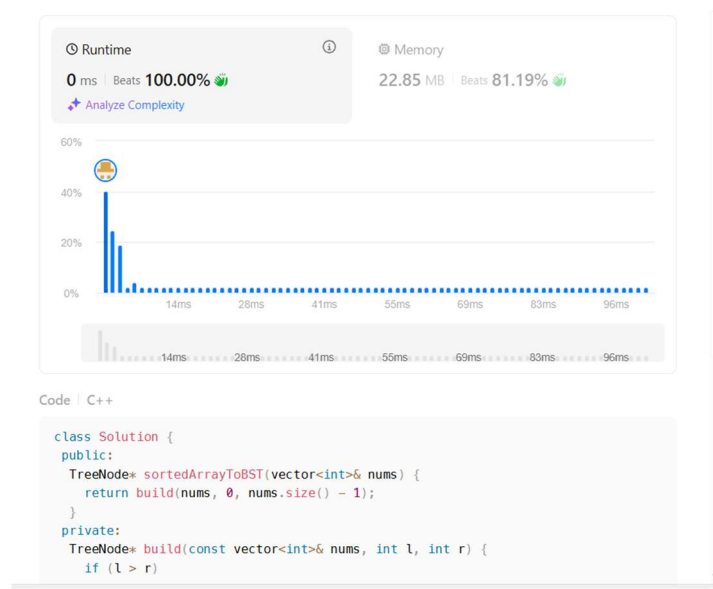


Name: Deshveer Singh
UID : 22BCS14259
Section 612 B

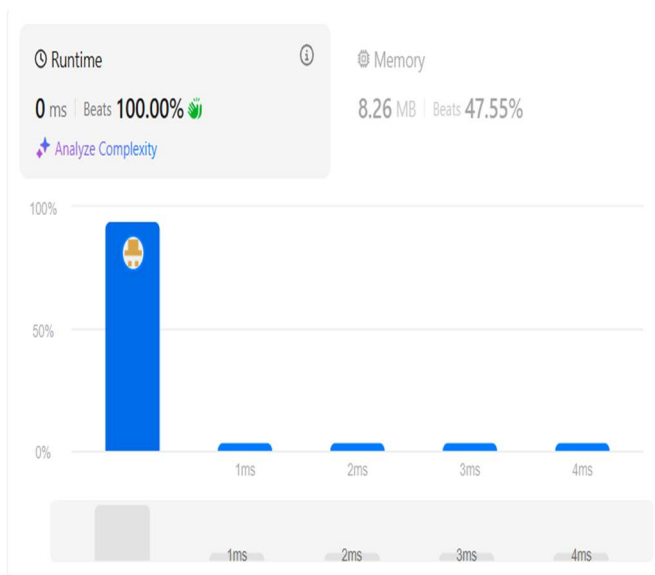
1. Convert Sorted Array to Binary Search Tree

```
class Solution {  
public:  
    TreeNode* sortedArrayToBST(vector<int>& nums) {  
        return build(nums, 0, nums.size() - 1);  
    }  
  
private:  
    TreeNode* build(const vector<int>& nums, int l, int r) {  
        if (l > r)  
            return nullptr;  
        const int m = (l + r) / 2;  
        return new TreeNode(nums[m], build(nums, l, m - 1), build(nums, m + 1, r));  
    }  
};
```



2. [Number of 1 Bits](#)

```
class Solution {  
public:  
    int hammingWeight(uint32_t n) {  
        int ans = 0;  
        for (int i = 0; i < 32; ++i)  
            if ((n >> i) & 1)  
                ++ans;  
        return ans;  
    }  
};
```



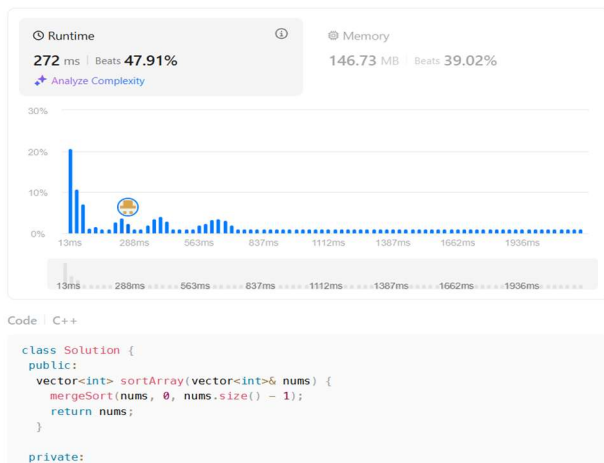
Code | C++

```
class Solution {  
public:  
    int hammingWeight(uint32_t n) {  
        int ans = 0;  
  
        for (int i = 0; i < 32; ++i)  
            if ((n >> i) & 1)  
                ++ans;  
    }  
};
```

3. [Sort an Array](#)

```
class Solution {
public:
    vector<int> sortArray(vector<int>& nums) {
        mergeSort(nums, 0, nums.size() - 1);
        return nums;
    }

private:
    void mergeSort(vector<int>& nums, int l, int r) {
        if (l >= r)
            return;
        const int m = (l + r) / 2;
        mergeSort(nums, l, m);
        mergeSort(nums, m + 1, r);
        merge(nums, l, m, r);
    }
    void merge(vector<int>& nums, int l, int m, int r) {
        vector<int> sorted(r - l + 1);
        int k = 0;
        int i = l;
        int j = m + 1;
        while (i <= m && j <= r)
            if (nums[i] < nums[j])
                sorted[k++] = nums[i++];
            else
                sorted[k++] = nums[j++];
        while (i <= m)
            sorted[k++] = nums[i++];
        while (j <= r)
            sorted[k++] = nums[j++];
        copy(sorted.begin(), sorted.end(), nums.begin() + l);
    }
};
```



4. Maximum Subarray

```
class Solution {
public:
    int maxSubArray(vector<int>& nums) {
        vector<int> dp(nums.size());
        dp[0] = nums[0];
        for (int i = 1; i < nums.size(); ++i)
            dp[i] = max(nums[i], dp[i - 1] + nums[i]);
        return ranges::max(dp);
    }
};
```



5. [Beautiful Array](#)

```
class Solution {
public:
    vector<int> beautifulArray(int n) {
        vector<int> arr(n);
        iota(arr.begin(), arr.end(), 1);
        divide(arr, 0, n - 1, 1);
        return arr;
    }
private:
    void divide(vector<int>& arr, int l, int r, int mask) {
        if (l >= r)
            return;
        const int m = partition(arr, l, r, mask);
        divide(arr, l, m, mask << 1);
        divide(arr, m + 1, r, mask << 1);
    }
    int partition(vector<int>& arr, int l, int r, int mask) {
        int nextSwapped = l;
        for (int i = l; i <= r; ++i)
            if (arr[i] & mask)
                swap(arr[i], arr[nextSwapped++]);
        return nextSwapped - 1;
    }
};
```

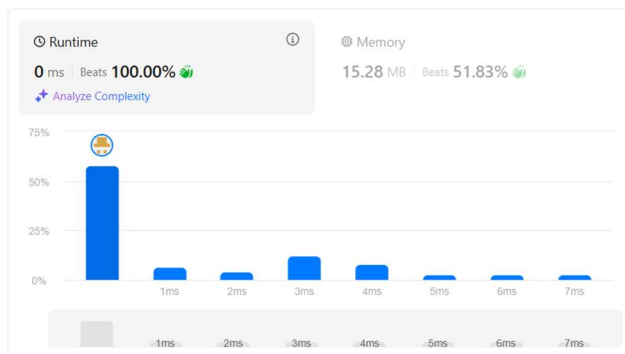


Code | C++

```
class Solution {
public:
    vector<int> beautifulArray(int n) {
        vector<int> arr(n);
        iota(arr.begin(), arr.end(), 1);
```

6. [Super Pow](#)

```
class Solution {
public:
    int superPow(int a, vector<int>& b) {
        int ans = 1;
        a %= kMod;
        for (const int i : b)
            ans = modPow(ans, 10) * modPow(a, i) % kMod;
        return ans;
    }
private:
    static constexpr int kMod = 1337;
    long modPow(long x, long n) {
        if (n == 0)
            return 1;
        if (n % 2 == 1)
            return x * modPow(x % kMod, (n - 1)) % kMod;
        return modPow(x * x % kMod, (n / 2)) % kMod;
    }
};
```



Code | C++

```
class Solution {
public:
    int superPow(int a, vector<int>& b) {
        int ans = 1;
        a %= kMod;
        for (const int i : b)
            ans = modPow(ans, 10) * modPow(a, i) % kMod;
        return ans;
    }
};
```

7. [The Skyline Problem](#)

```
class Solution {
public:
    vector<vector<int>> getSkyline(const vector<vector<int>>& buildings) {
        const int n = buildings.size();
        if (n == 0)
            return {};
        if (n == 1) {
            const int left = buildings[0][0];
            const int right = buildings[0][1];
            const int height = buildings[0][2];
            return {{left, height}, {right, 0}};
        }

        const vector<vector<int>> left =
            getSkyline({buildings.begin(), buildings.begin() + n / 2});
        const vector<vector<int>> right =
            getSkyline({buildings.begin() + n / 2, buildings.end()});
        return merge(left, right);
    }

private:
    vector<vector<int>> merge(const vector<vector<int>>& left,
                           const vector<vector<int>>& right) {
        vector<vector<int>> ans;
        int i = 0;
        int j = 0;
        int leftY = 0;
        int rightY = 0;

        while (i < left.size() && j < right.size())
            if (left[i][0] < right[j][0]) {
                leftY = left[i][1];
                addPoint(ans, left[i][0], max(left[i++][1], rightY));
            } else {
                rightY = right[j][1];
                addPoint(ans, right[j][0], max(right[j++][1], leftY));
            }
    }
};
```

```

    }

    while (i < left.size())
        addPoint(ans, left[i][0], left[i++][1]);

    while (j < right.size())
        addPoint(ans, right[j][0], right[j++][1]);

    return ans;
}

void addPoint(vector<vector<int>>& ans, int x, int y) {
    if (!ans.empty() && ans.back()[0] == x) {
        ans.back()[1] = y;
        return;
    }
    if (!ans.empty() && ans.back()[1] == y)
        return;
    ans.push_back({x, y});
}
};

```

