## **Experiment-5**

Student Name: Arpit UID: 22BCS13336

Branch: BE-CSE Section/Group: 618-B

Semester: 6th Date of Performance: 28/02/25

**Subject Name:** Project Based Learning in Java **Subject Code:** 22CSH-359

#### **EASY:**

**Aim:** Write a Java program to calculate the sum of a list of integers using autoboxing and unboxing. Include methods to parse strings into their respective wrapper classes (e.g., Integer.parseInt())

**Objective:** To implement a Java program that calculates the sum of a list of integers using autoboxing and unboxing. The program should also parse string inputs into their respective wrapper classes.

## **Implementation/Code:**

```
import java.util.*;
class MyInteger {
    private int value;
    public MyInteger(int value) {
        this.value = value;
    }
    public int getValue() {
        return value;
    }
    public static MyInteger parseMyInt(String str) {
        return new MyInteger(Integer.parseInt(str));
    }
}
```

```
public class SumUsingWrapper {
    public static int sumList(List<String> numbers) {
        int sum = 0;
        for (String num : numbers) {
            sum += MyInteger.parseMyInt(num).getValue();
        }
        return sum;
    }
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        List<String> numbers = Arrays.asList("10", "20", "30", "40");
        System.out.println("Sum: " + sumList(numbers));
    }
}
```

## **Output**

```
Sum: 100
...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

#### **MEDIUM:**

**Aim:** Create a Java program to serialize and deserialize a Student object. The program should: Serialize a Student object (containing id, name, and GPA) and save it to a file. Deserialize the object from the file and display the student details. Handle FileNotFoundException, IOException, and ClassNotFoundException using exception handling.

**Objective:** To develop a Java program that serializes and deserializes a Student object containing ID, name, and GPA. The program should handle file operations and exceptions like FileNotFoundException, IOException, and ClassNotFoundException.

#### **Code/Implementation:**

```
import java.io.*;

class MyString implements Serializable {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    private String value;

    public MyString(String value) {
        this.value = value;
    }

    public String getValue() {
        return value;
    }
}

class Student implements Serializable {
```

```
private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
  int id;
  MyString name;
  double gpa;
  public Student(int id, MyString name, double gpa) {
     this.id = id;
     this.name = name;
     this.gpa = gpa;
  }
  public void display() {
     System.out.println("ID: " + id + ", Name: " + name.getValue() + ", GPA: " + gpa);
  }
}
public class StudentSerialization {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     String filename = "student.ser";
     try (ObjectOutputStream oos = new ObjectOutputStream(new
FileOutputStream(filename))) {
       Student student = new Student(101, new MyString("Alice"), 3.8);
       oos.writeObject(student);
       System.out.println("Student object serialized successfully.");
     } catch (IOException e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
```

```
try (ObjectInputStream ois = new ObjectInputStream(new FileInputStream(filename))) {
    Student student = (Student) ois.readObject();
    System.out.println("Deserialized Student:");
    student.display();
} catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}
```

#### **Output:**

```
Student object serialized successfully.

Deserialized Student:
ID: 101, Name: Alice, GPA: 3.8

...Program finished with exit code 0

Press ENTER to exit console.
```

```
StudentSerializatio...: student.ser:

1 ¬i··sr··Student......D··gpaI··idL··namet.

2 LMyString;xp@·ffffff···esr··MyString······L··valuet··Ljava/lang/String;xpt··Alice
```

#### **HARD:**

Aim: Create a menu-based Java application with the following options.

- 1. Add an Employee
- 2. Display All
- 3. Exit

If option 1 is selected, the application should gather details of the employee like employee name, employee ID, designation and salary and store it in a file.

If option 2 is selected, the application should display all the employee details. If option 3 is selected the application should exit.

**Objective:** To create a menu-driven Java application for managing employee records by adding and displaying employee details. The data should be stored in a file, retrieved when needed, and the program should exit when required.

# **Code/Implementation:**

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

class MyDouble implements Serializable {
   private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
   private double value;

   public MyDouble(double value) {
      this.value = value;
   }

   public double getValue() {
```

```
return value;
  }
}
class Employee implements Serializable {
  private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
  int id;
  String name, designation;
  MyDouble salary;
  public Employee(int id, String name, String designation, MyDouble salary) {
    this.id = id;
    this.name = name;
    this.designation = designation;
    this.salary = salary;
  }
  public void display() {
     System.out.println("ID: " + id + ", Name: " + name + ", Designation: " +
designation + ", Salary: " + salary.getValue());
}
public class EmployeeManagement {
  private static final String FILE_NAME = "employees.ser";
```

```
private static List<Employee> employeeList = new ArrayList<>();
  public static void addEmployee() {
     Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    try {
       System.out.print("Enter ID: ");
       int id = sc.nextInt();
       sc.nextLine();
       System.out.print("Enter Name: ");
       String name = sc.nextLine();
       System.out.print("Enter Designation: ");
       String designation = sc.nextLine();
       System.out.print("Enter Salary: ");
       double salary = sc.nextDouble();
       Employee emp = new Employee(id, name, designation, new
MyDouble(salary));
       employeeList.add(emp);
       saveToFile();
       System.out.println("Employee added successfully!");
     } catch (InputMismatchException e) {
       System.out.println("Invalid input! Please enter the correct data type.");
       sc.nextLine();
     }
```

```
public static void displayEmployees() {
    loadFromFile();
    if (employeeList.isEmpty()) {
       System.out.println("No employees found.");
    } else {
       System.out.println("Employee Details:");
       for (Employee emp : employeeList) {
         emp.display();
  private static void saveToFile() {
    try (ObjectOutputStream oos = new ObjectOutputStream(new
FileOutputStream(FILE_NAME))) {
       oos.writeObject(employeeList);
     } catch (IOException e) {
       System.out.println("Error saving employee data.");
     }
  private static void loadFromFile() {
    try (ObjectInputStream ois = new ObjectInputStream(new
FileInputStream(FILE_NAME))) {
```

```
employeeList = (List<Employee>) ois.readObject();
  } catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e) {
    employeeList = new ArrayList<>();
  }
}
public static void main(String[] args) {
  Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
  while (true) {
    System.out.println("\n1. Add Employee\n2. Display All\n3. Exit");
    System.out.print("Choose an option: ");
    int choice = sc.nextInt();
    switch (choice) {
       case 1:
         addEmployee();
          break;
       case 2:
         displayEmployees();
          break;
       case 3:
         System.out.println("Exiting application.");
          return;
       default:
         System.out.println("Invalid choice! Try again.");
     }
```

} } }

#### **Output:**

```
1. Add Employee
2. Display All
3. Exit
Choose an option: 1
Enter ID: 101
Enter Name: Elena
Enter Designation: Developer
Enter Salary: 60000
Employee added successfully!
1. Add Employee
2. Display All
Exit
Choose an option: 1
Enter ID: 102
Enter Name: Caroline
Enter Designation: Intern
Enter Salary: 30000
Employee added successfully!
1. Add Employee
2. Display All
Choose an option: 2
Employee Details:
ID: 101, Name: Elena, Designation: Developer, Salary: 60000.0
ID: 102, Name: Caroline, Designation: Intern, Salary: 30000.0
```

## **Learning Outcome:**

- 1. Understand the concepts of wrapper classes, autoboxing, unboxing, and object serialization in Java.
- 2. Gain hands-on experience in file handling, exception handling, and creating menu-driven applications for data storage and retrieval.