



# DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

## Experiment 1.5

**Student Name:** Kashni

**UID:** 22BCS13644

**Branch:** BE CSE

**Section/Group:** IOT-616 A

**Semester:** 6th

**Date of Performance:** 17.02.25

**Subject Name:** JAVA

**Subject Code:** 22CSH-359

**Aim:** Use of wrapper classes in Java-Integer, Character, Long, Boolean. Autoboxing and Unboxing. Byte stream, Character stream, Object serialization, cloning. System defined annotations, Custom annotations, application of annotations, Testing using JUnit.

### **Objective:**

**Easy Level:** Write a Java program to calculate the sum of a list of integers using autoboxing and unboxing. Include methods to parse strings into their respective wrapper classes (e.g., Integer.parseInt()).

**Medium Level:.** Create a Java program to serialize and deserialize a Student object. The program should:

Serialize a Student object (containing id, name, and GPA) and save it to a file.

Deserialize the object from the file and display the student details.

Handle FileNotFoundException, IOException, and ClassNotFoundException using exception handling.

**Hard Level:** Create a menu-based Java application with the following options:

Add an Employee

Display All

Exit

If option 1 is selected, the application should gather details of the employee like employee name, employee id, designation, and salary and store it in a file.

If option 2 is selected, the application should display all the employee details.

If option 3 is selected, the application should exit.

### **Implementation/Code:**

**EASY:-**

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
public class SumUsingWrapper {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```



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```
Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.println("Enter numbers separated by space:");
String input = scanner.nextLine();

String[] numbers = input.split(" ");
int sum = 0;

for (String num : numbers) {
    sum += Integer.parseInt(num); // Parsing String to Integer
}

System.out.println("Sum of numbers: " + sum);
scanner.close();
}
```

## **MEDIUM:-**

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Student implements Serializable {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    int id;
    String name;
    double gpa;

    public Student(int id, String name, double gpa) {
        this.id = id;
        this.name = name;
        this.gpa = gpa;
    }

    public void display() {
        System.out.println("\nStudent Details:");
        System.out.println("ID: " + id);
        System.out.println("Name: " + name);
        System.out.println("GPA: " + gpa);
    }
}
```



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```
}

public class StudentSerialization {
    private static final String FILE_NAME = "student.ser";

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        // Get student details
        System.out.print("Enter Student ID: ");
        int id = scanner.nextInt();
        scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline
        System.out.print("Enter Student Name: ");
        String name = scanner.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Enter GPA: ");
        double gpa = scanner.nextDouble();

        Student student = new Student(id, name, gpa);

        // Serialize the student object
        serializeStudent(student);

        // Deserialize and display student details
        deserializeStudent();

        scanner.close();
    }

    private static void serializeStudent(Student student) {
        try (ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(new FileOutputStream(FILE_NAME))) {
            out.writeObject(student);
            System.out.println("Student object has been serialized to " + FILE_NAME);
        } catch (IOException e) {
            System.out.println("Error during serialization: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }

    private static void deserializeStudent() {
```



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```
try (ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(new FileInputStream(FILE_NAME))) {
    Student deserializedStudent = (Student) in.readObject();
    System.out.println("\nDeserialized Student:");
    deserializedStudent.display();
} catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
    System.out.println("Error: File not found. Please serialize a student first.");
} catch (IOException e) {
    System.out.println("Error during deserialization: " + e.getMessage());
} catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
    System.out.println("Error: Student class not found.");
}
}
```

## **HARD:-**

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

class Employee implements Serializable {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    int id;
    String name;
    String designation;
    double salary;

    public Employee(int id, String name, String designation, double salary) {
        this.id = id;
        this.name = name;
        this.designation = designation;
        this.salary = salary;
    }

    public void display() {
        System.out.println("\nEmployee Details:");
        System.out.println("ID: " + id);
        System.out.println("Name: " + name);
        System.out.println("Designation: " + designation);
        System.out.println("Salary: " + salary);
    }
}
```



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```
}  
}  
  
public class EmployeeManagement {  
    private static final String FILE_NAME = "employees.dat";  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);  
        List<Employee> employees = loadEmployees();  
  
        while (true) {  
            System.out.println("\nEmployee Management System:");  
            System.out.println("1. Add Employee");  
            System.out.println("2. Display All Employees");  
            System.out.println("3. Exit");  
            System.out.print("Choose an option: ");  
            int choice = scanner.nextInt();  
  
            switch (choice) {  
                case 1:  
                    addEmployee(scanner, employees);  
                    break;  
                case 2:  
                    displayEmployees(employees);  
                    break;  
                case 3:  
                    saveEmployees(employees);  
                    System.out.println("Exiting...");  
                    scanner.close();  
                    return;  
                default:  
                    System.out.println("Invalid choice! Try again.");  
            }  
        }  
    }  
  
    private static void addEmployee(Scanner scanner, List<Employee> employees) {  
        System.out.print("Enter Employee ID: ");
```



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```
int id = scanner.nextInt();
scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline
System.out.print("Enter Employee Name: ");
String name = scanner.nextLine();
System.out.print("Enter Designation: ");
String designation = scanner.nextLine();
System.out.print("Enter Salary: ");
double salary = scanner.nextDouble();

employees.add(new Employee(id, name, designation, salary));
System.out.println("Employee added successfully.");
}

private static void displayEmployees(List<Employee> employees) {
    if (employees.isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("No employees found.");
        return;
    }
    System.out.println("\nAll Employees:");
    for (Employee emp : employees) {
        emp.display();
        System.out.println("-----");
    }
}

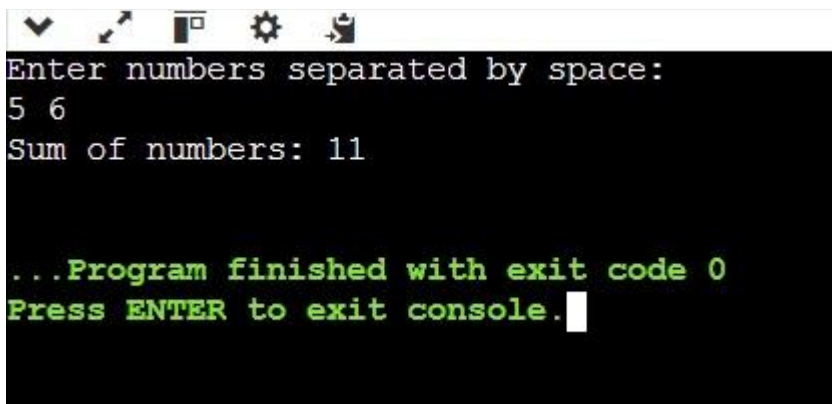
private static void saveEmployees(List<Employee> employees) {
    try (ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(new FileOutputStream(FILE_NAME))) {
        out.writeObject(employees);
        System.out.println("Employees saved successfully.");
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("Error saving employees: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}

private static List<Employee> loadEmployees() {
    File file = new File(FILE_NAME);
    if (!file.exists()) return new ArrayList<>();

    try (ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(new FileInputStream(FILE_NAME))) {
```

```
        return (List<Employee>) in.readObject();  
    } catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e) {  
        System.out.println("Error loading employees: " + e.getMessage());  
        return new ArrayList<>();  
    }  
}  
}
```

## 4. OUTPUT



```
Enter numbers separated by space:  
5 6  
Sum of numbers: 11  
  
...Program finished with exit code 0  
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

```
Enter Student ID: 1234  
Enter Student Name: Sam  
Enter GPA: 9.5  
Student object has been serialized to student.ser  
  
Deserialized Student:  
  
Student Details:  
ID: 1234  
Name: Sam  
GPA: 9.5  
  
...Program finished with exit code 0  
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

```
Employee Management System:
1. Add Employee
2. Display All Employees
3. Exit
Choose an option: 1
Enter Employee ID: 2345
Enter Employee Name: Sam
Enter Designation: Teacher
Enter Salary: 100000
Employee added successfully.

Employee Management System:
1. Add Employee
2. Display All Employees
3. Exit
Choose an option: 2

All Employees:

Employee Details:
ID: 2345
Name: Sam
Designation: Teacher
Salary: 100000.0
-----
```

## 5. Learning Outcome

- We learned how to perform basic operations such as insert, delete, search, and display on a list of strings.
- We learned to implement a menu-driven program to handle user input and execute specific operations based on user choice.
- We learned how to manage and manipulate data in a list dynamically, adding and removing items as needed.
- We learned how to handle errors and edge cases, ensuring the program responds appropriately when an item does not exist.