



### Experiment-3

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**Branch:** CSE

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**Subject Name:** Project Based Learning in Java

**UID:** 22BCS10727

**Section/Group:** IOT-635(A)

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**Subject Code:** 22CSH-359

1. **Aim:** Create an application to calculate interest for FDs, RDs based on certain conditions using inheritance.
2. **Objective:** To calculate interest for Savings Bank (SB), Fixed Deposit (FD), and Recurring Deposit (RD) accounts using inheritance in Java, based on user input and specific conditions.
3. **Algorithm:**
  1. **Create Base Class (Account):**
    - Define common attributes (interestRate, amount) and an abstract method calculateInterest().
  2. **Implement Subclasses:**
    - SBAccount: Calculates interest based on account type (Normal/NRI).
    - FDAccount: Calculates interest based on tenure, deposit amount, and age.
    - RDAccount: Calculates interest based on tenure, monthly deposit, and age.
  3. **Develop Main Class (InterestCalculator):**
    - Display a menu for account types.
    - Accept inputs for the selected account type and calculate interest.
    - Handle invalid inputs using exceptions.
    - Loop until the user chooses to exit.
  4. **Display Results:**
    - Show calculated interest for the selected account.
4. **Implementation/Code:**

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
abstract class Account {
```

```
    double interestRate;
```

```
    double amount;
```

```
        abstract double calculateInterest();
    }

    class FDAccount extends Account {

        int Days;

        int age;

        FDAccount(double amount, int d, int a) {

            this.amount = amount;

            this.Days = d;

            this.age = a;

        }

        double calculateInterest() {

            if (amount < 0 || Days < 0 || age < 0) {

                throw new IllegalArgumentException("Invalid value entered.");

            }

            if (amount < 10000000) {

                if (Days >= 7 && Days <= 14) {

                    interestRate = (age >= 60) ? 5.00 : 4.50;

                } else if (Days >= 15 && Days <= 29) {

                    interestRate = (age >= 60) ? 5.25 : 4.75;

                } else if (Days >= 30 && Days <= 45) {

                    interestRate = (age >= 60) ? 6.00 : 5.50;

                } else if (Days >= 45 && Days <= 60) {

                    interestRate = (age >= 60) ? 7.50 : 7.00;
```



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```
        } else if (Days >= 61 && Days <= 184) {  
  
            interestRate = (age >= 60) ? 8.00 : 7.50;  
  
        } else if (Days >= 185 && Days <= 365) {  
  
            interestRate = (age >= 60) ? 8.50 : 8.00;  
  
        }  
    } else {  
  
        if (Days >= 7 && Days <= 14) {  
  
            interestRate = 6.50;  
  
        } else if (Days >= 15 && Days <= 29) {  
  
            interestRate = 6.75;  
  
        } else if (Days >= 30 && Days <= 45) {  
  
            interestRate = 6.75;  
  
        } else if (Days >= 45 && Days <= 60) {  
  
            interestRate = 8.00;  
  
        } else if (Days >= 61 && Days <= 184) {  
  
            interestRate = 8.50;  
  
        } else if (Days >= 185 && Days <= 365) {  
  
            interestRate = 10.00;  
  
        }  
    }  
  
    return (amount * interestRate) / 100;  
  
}
```



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```
class SBAccount extends Account {
```

```
    String accountType;
```

```
    SBAccount(double amount, String accountType) {
```

```
        this.amount = amount;
```

```
        this.accountType = accountType;
```

```
    }
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    double calculateInterest() {
```

```
        if (amount < 0) {
```

```
            throw new IllegalArgumentException("Invalid value entered.");
```

```
        }
```

```
        interestRate = accountType.equalsIgnoreCase("NRI") ? 6.00 : 4.00;
```

```
        return (amount * interestRate) / 100;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
class RDAccount extends Account {
```

```
    int noOfMonths;
```

```
    double monthlyAmount;
```

```
    int age;
```

```
    RDAccount(double monthlyAmount, int noOfMonths, int ageOfACHolder) {
```

```
        this.monthlyAmount = monthlyAmount;
```

```
        this.noOfMonths = noOfMonths;
```

```
        this.age = ageOfACHolder;
```



```
Account fdAccount = new FDAccount(100000, 91, 65);
```

```
System.out.println("FD Interest: " + fdAccount.calculateInterest());
```

```
Account sbAccount = new SBAccount(10000, "Normal");
```

```
System.out.println("SB Interest: " + sbAccount.calculateInterest());
```

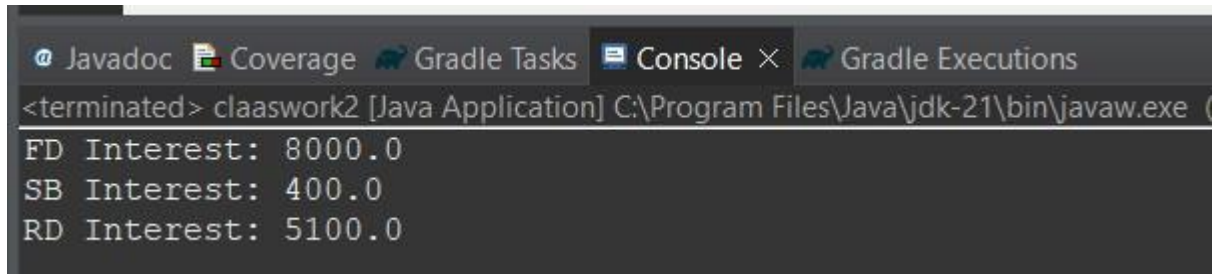
```
Account rdAccount = new RDAccount(5000, 12, 70);
```

```
System.out.println("RD Interest: " + rdAccount.calculateInterest());
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

## 5. Output:



```
<terminated> claaswork2 [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-21\bin\javaw.exe  
FD Interest: 8000.0  
SB Interest: 400.0  
RD Interest: 5100.0
```

## 6. Complexities

**Time Complexity:** O (1)

**Space complexity:** O (1)

## 7. Learning Outcome:

- **Inheritance:** Code reuse through subclasses.
- **Abstraction:** Enforce specific implementations in derived classes.
- **Exception Handling:** Validate inputs and handle errors.
- **Real-World Application:** Solve practical problems with object-oriented programming.