Experiment-5

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Subject Name: PBLJ-Lab Subject Code: 22CSH-359

1. Aim:

Develop Java programs using autoboxing, serialization, file handling, and efficient data processing and management.

- a.) Write a Java program to calculate the sum of a list of integers using autoboxing and unboxing. Include methods to parse strings into their respective wrapper classes (e.g., Integer.parseInt()).
- b.) Create a Java program to serialize and deserialize a Student object. The program should:

Serialize a Student object (containing id, name, and GPA) and save it to a file.

Deserialize the object from the file and display the student details.

Handle FileNotFoundException, IOException, and

ClassNotFoundException using exception handlingCreate a program to collect and store all the cards to assist the users in finding all the cards in a given symbol using Collection interface.

c.) Create a menu-based Java application with the following options. 1.Add an Employee 2. Display All 3. Exit If option 1 is selected, the application should gather details of the employee like employee name, employee id, designation and salary and store it in a file. If option 2 is selected, the application should display all the employee details. If option 3 is selected the application should exit.

2. Objective:

Develop Java programs using autoboxing, serialization, file handling, and efficient data processing and management.

- 1. Implement autoboxing/unboxing to compute the sum of integers from a list and parse strings to wrapper classes.
- 2. Serialize a Student object (id, name, GPA) to a file and deserialize it back, handling exceptions properly.
- 3. Create a menu-driven employee management system that adds, stores, and retrieves employee data using file handling.

3. Implementation/Code:

```
a.) Sum of Integers
import java.util.*;
public class AutoBoxingExample {     public static int
calculateSum(List<Integer> numbers) {
                                              int sum = 0;
for (int num : numbers) sum += num;
                                           return sum;
   }
   public static void main(String[] args) {
Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
     List<Integer> nums = new ArrayList<>();
     System.out.print("Enter numbers (separated by space): ");
String[] inputs = sc.nextLine().split(" ");
     for (String str: inputs) nums.add(Integer.parseInt(str));
     System.out.println("Sum: " + calculateSum(nums));
     System.out.print("Enter a number as a string: ");
String strNum = sc.next();
     int parsedNum = Integer.parseInt(strNum);
     System.out.println("Parsed Integer: " + parsedNum);
   }
```

Output:

```
Enter numbers (separated by space): 1 4 5 6
Sum: 16
Enter a number as a string: 4
Parsed Integer: 4
```

b.) Student managenment:

```
import java.io.*; import
java.util.Scanner;
class Student implements Serializable {
int id;
  String name;
double gpa;
  Student(int id, String name, double gpa) { this.id = id; this.name = name; this.gpa = gpa;
}
public class StudentSerialization {
static final String FILE = "student.dat";
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
     System.out.print("Enter Student ID: "); int id = sc.nextInt();
sc.nextLine();
     System.out.print("Enter Student Name: "); String name = sc.nextLine();
System.out.print("Enter GPA: "); double gpa = sc.nextDouble();
     try (ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(new
FileOutputStream(FILE))) {
       out.writeObject(new Student(id, name, gpa));
     } catch (IOException e) { e.printStackTrace(); }
     try (ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(new FileInputStream(FILE))) {
       Student s = (Student) in.readObject();
```

```
System.out.println("Deserialized Student -> ID: " + s.id + ", Name: " + s.name + ", GPA: " + s.gpa);
} catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e) { e.printStackTrace(); }
}
```

Output:

```
input

Enter Student ID: 10312

Enter Student Name: MANTU KUMAR

Enter GPA: 7.51

Deserialized Student -> ID: 10312, Name: MANTU KUMAR, GPA: 7.51

...Program finished with exit code 0

Press ENTER to exit console.
```

c.) Employee Management System:

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
class Employee implements Serializable {
id; String name, designation; double salary;
  Employee(int id, String name, String designation, double salary) { this.id = id;
this.name = name; this.designation = designation; this.salary = salary; } }
public class EmployeeManagement {
                                        static
final String FILE = "employees.dat";
  public static void addEmployee() {
                                          try (FileOutputStream fos
= new FileOutputStream(FILE, true);
       ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(fos)) {
       Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
       System.out.print("Enter ID: "); int id = sc.nextInt();
sc.nextLine();
       System.out.print("Enter Name: "); String name = sc.nextLine();
```

```
System.out.print("Enter Designation: "); String desig = sc.nextLine();
System.out.print("Enter Salary: "); double salary = sc.nextDouble();
out.writeObject(new Employee(id, name, desig, salary));
     } catch (IOException e) { e.printStackTrace(); }
  }
  public static void displayEmployees() {
                                               try
(FileInputStream fis = new FileInputStream(FILE);
ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(fis)) {
while (true) {
         Employee e = (Employee) in.readObject();
         System.out.println("ID: " + e.id + ", Name: " + e.name + ", Designation: " +
e.designation + ", Salary: " + e.salary);
     } catch (EOFException e) {} catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e) {
e.printStackTrace(); }
  }
  public static void main(String[] args) {
Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
                                            while
(true) {
       System.out.println("1. Add Employee 2. Display All 3. Exit");
int choice = sc.nextInt();
                                if (choice == 1) addEmployee();
else if (choice == 2) displayEmployees();
                                                 else break;
  } }
```

Output:

```
input

1. Add Employee 2. Display All 3. Exit

Enter ID: 10312

Enter Name: mantu kumar

Enter Designation: data scientist

Enter Salary: 10000000000

1. Add Employee 2. Display All 3. Exit

2

ID: 10312, Name: mantu kumar, Designation: data scientist, Salary: 1.0E10

1. Add Employee 2. Display All 3. Exit
```

4. Learning Outcome:

- A. Understand autoboxing and unboxing for seamless conversion between primitive types and wrapper classes.
- B. Implement serialization and deserialization to persist and retrieve Java objects efficiently.
- C. Utilize file handling for storing and managing structured data in a menu-driven application.
- D. Apply exception handling to manage runtime errors and ensure program stability.
- E. Develop interactive Java applications with user input processing and data persistence.