## **Experiment 5**

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In Java with Lab

**1. Problem 5.1:** Write a Java program to implement an ArrayList that stores employee details (ID, Name, and Salary). Allow users to add, update, remove, and search employees.

### **Implementation/Code:**

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Scanner;
class Employee {
   private String name;
   private String id;
   private double salary;
   public Employee(String name, String id, double salary) {
       this.name = name:
       this.id = id;
       this.salary = salary;
    }
    @Override
   public String toString() {
       return "Employee ID: " + id + ", Name: " + name + ", Salary: " + salary;
    }
}
public class EmployeeManagement {
   private ArrayList<Employee> employees = new ArrayList<>();
   public void addEmployee(String name, String id, double salary) {
       Employee employee = new Employee(name, id, salary);
```

```
employees.add(employee);
       System.out.println("Employee added: " + employee);
   }
   public void displayEmployees() {
       if (employees.isEmpty()) {
           System.out.println("No employees to display.");
       } else {
           System.out.println("Employee List:");
           for (Employee employee : employees) {
               System.out.println(employee);
           }
   public static void main(String[] args) {
       EmployeeManagement em = new EmployeeManagement();
       Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
       String choice;
       do {
           System.out.print("Enter employee name: ");
           String name = scanner.nextLine();
           System.out.print("Enter employee ID: ");
           String id = scanner.nextLine();
           System.out.print("Enter employee salary: ");
           double salary = scanner.nextDouble();
           scanner.nextLine();
           em.addEmployee(name, id, salary);
           System.out.print("Do you want to add another employee? (yes/no): ");
           choice = scanner.nextLine();
        }
while (choice.equalsIgnoreCase("yes"));
       em.displayEmployees();
       scanner.close();
```

}

#### **OUTPUT:**

```
PS D:\Code\JAWA CODE> cd "d:\Code\JAWA CODE\" ; if ($?) { javac EmployeeManagement.java } ;
Enter employee name: Shaurya Anand
Enter employee ID: 12510
Enter employee salary: 80000
Employee added: Employee ID: 12510, Name: Shaurya Anand, Salary: 80000.0
Do you want to add another employee? (yes/no): yes
Enter employee name: Jassi
Enter employee ID: 823520
Enter employee salary: 65000
Employee added: Employee ID: 823520, Name: Jassi , Salary: 65000.0
Do you want to add another employee? (yes/no): no
Employee List:
Employee ID: 12510, Name: Shaurya Anand, Salary: 80000.0
Employee ID: 823520, Name: Jassi , Salary: 65000.0
PS D:\Code\JAWA CODE>
```

Figure 5.1

**2. Problem 5.2 :-** Create a program to collect and store all the cards to assist the users in finding all the cards in a given symbol using Collection interface

## **Implementation Code:-**

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Collection;
import java.util.Scanner;

// Class to represent a Card
class Card {
    private String suit;
    private String rank;
    public Card(String suit, String rank) {
        this.suit = suit;
        this.rank = rank;
    }
    public String getSuit() {
        return suit;
    }
    @Override
    public String toString() {
```

```
return rank + " of " + suit;
}
public class CardCollection {
  private Collection<Card> cards;
  public CardCollection() {
     cards = new ArrayList<>();
  public void addCard(String suit, String rank) {
     Card card = new Card(suit, rank);
     cards.add(card);
     System.out.println("Card added: " + card);
  public void findCardsBySuit(String suit) {
     System.out.println("Cards of suit " + suit + ":");
     boolean found = false;
    for (Card card : cards) {
       if (card.getSuit().equalsIgnoreCase(suit)) {
          System.out.println(card);
          found = true;
    if (!found) {
       System.out.println("No cards found for suit " + suit);
     }
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     CardCollection cardCollection = new CardCollection();
     Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
     String choice;
     do {
       System.out.print("Enter card suit (e.g., Hearts, Diamonds, Clubs, Spades): ");
       String suit = scanner.nextLine();
       System.out.print("Enter card rank (e.g., 2, 3, 4, ..., 10, Jack, Queen, King, Ace): ");
       String rank = scanner.nextLine();
       cardCollection.addCard(suit, rank);
       System.out.print("Do you want to add another card? (yes/no): ");
       choice = scanner.nextLine();
while (choice.equalsIgnoreCase("yes"));
```

```
System.out.print("Enter a suit to find all cards of that suit: ");
String searchSuit = scanner.nextLine();
cardCollection.findCardsBySuit(searchSuit);
scanner.close();
}
```

#### **OUTPUT:-**

```
PROBLEMS 24
             OUTPUT
                     DEBUG CONSOLE
                                      TERMINAL
PS D:\Code\JAVA CODE> cd "d:\Code\JAVA CODE\" ; if ($?) { javac CardCollection.java } ;
Enter card suit (e.g., Hearts, Diamonds, Clubs, Spades): clubs
Enter card rank (e.g., 2, 3, 4, ..., 10, Jack, Queen, King, Ace): 3
Card added: 3 of clubs
Do you want to add another card? (yes/no): yes
Enter card suit (e.g., Hearts, Diamonds, Clubs, Spades): Hearts
Enter card rank (e.g., 2, 3, 4, ..., 10, Jack, Queen, King, Ace): 9
Card added: 9 of Hearts
Do you want to add another card? (yes/no): no
Enter a suit to find all cards of that suit: Heart
Cards of suit Heart:
No cards found for suit Heart
PS D:\Code\JAVA CODE>
```

Figure 5.2

**3. Problem 5.3:** Develop a ticket booking system with synchronized threads to ensure no double booking of seats. Use thread priorities to simulate VIP bookings being processed first.

# **Implementation Code:-**

```
import java.util.concurrent.locks.Lock;
import java.util.concurrent.locks.ReentrantLock;

class TicketBookingSystem {
   private final boolean[] seats;
   private final Lock lock = new ReentrantLock();

   public TicketBookingSystem(int totalSeats) {
      seats = new boolean[totalSeats];
   }
}
```

```
public void bookSeat(int seatNumber, String customerType) {
    lock.lock();
    try {
       if (seatNumber < 0 \parallel seatNumber >= seats.length) {
         System.out.println("Invalid seat number: " + seatNumber);
         return;
       }
       if (!seats[seatNumber]) {
         seats[seatNumber] = true;
         System.out.println(customerType + " booked seat number: " + seatNumber);
       } else {
         System.out.println("Seat number " + seatNumber + " is already booked.");
     } finally {
       lock.unlock();
}
class BookingThread extends Thread {
  private final TicketBookingSystem bookingSystem;
  private final int seatNumber;
  private final String customerType;
public BookingThread(TicketBookingSystem bookingSystem, int seatNumber, String customerType) {
     this.bookingSystem = bookingSystem;
     this.seatNumber = seatNumber;
    this.customerType = customerType;
  }
  @Override
  public void run() {
    bookingSystem.bookSeat(seatNumber, customerType);
  }
public class TicketBookingApp {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    TicketBookingSystem bookingSystem = new TicketBookingSystem(10);
```

```
BookingThread vipBooking1 = new BookingThread(bookingSystem, 2, "VIP");
BookingThread regularBooking1 = new BookingThread(bookingSystem, 2, "Regular");
BookingThread vipBooking2 = new BookingThread(bookingSystem, 3, "VIP");
BookingThread regularBooking2 = new BookingThread(bookingSystem, 3, "Regular");

vipBooking1.setPriority(Thread.MAX_PRIORITY);
regularBooking1.setPriority(Thread.NORM_PRIORITY);
regularBooking2.setPriority(Thread.NORM_PRIORITY);
regularBooking2.setPriority(Thread.NORM_PRIORITY);
regularBooking1.start();
regularBooking2.start();
regularBooking2.start();
```

#### **OUTPUT:-**

```
PROBLEMS 24 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS D:\Code\JAVA CODE> cd "d:\Code\JAVA CODE\" ; if ($?) { javac TicketBookingApp.java } ; if ($?) VIP booked seat number: 2

VIP booked seat number: 3

Seat number 2 is already booked.

Seat number 3 is already booked.

PS D:\Code\JAVA CODE>
```

Figure 5.3