EXPERIMENT- 7

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Subject Name: Project Based Learning in Java **Subject Code:**22CSH-359

EASY

1. Aim: Create a Java program to connect to a MySQL database and fetch data from a single table.

2. Objective: To retrieve and display all records from a table named Employee with columns EmpID, Name, and Salary.

3. Implementation/Code:

```
import java.sql.*;
public class Easy7JDBC {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Database connection details
        String url = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/shivanidb";
        String username = "root";
        String password = "Shivani@1234";
        // SQL Query
        String query = "SELECT * FROM Employee";
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url, username, password);
             Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
             ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(query)) {
            System.out.println("Connected to shivanidb successfully!\n");
            System.out.println("EmpID | Name | Salary");
            while (rs.next()) {
                System.out.printf("%d | %s | %.2f\n",
                                  rs.getInt("EmpID"),
                                  rs.getString("Name"),
                                  rs.getDouble("Salary"));
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            System.err.println("Connection failed: " + e.getMessage());
        }
```

}4. Output:

}

```
Easy7JDBC ×

"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-20\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ Connected to shivanidb successfully!

EmpID | Name | Salary 16676 | Shivani Singh | 50000.00 16677 | Vishal Saroha | 60000.00 16678 | Nisha | 55000.00

Process finished with exit code 0
```

MEDIUM

- 1. Aim: Build a program to perform CRUD operations
- **2. Objective:** To perform Create, Read, Update, Delete on a database table Product with columns: ProductID, ProductName, Price, and Quantity. The program should include menu-driven options for each operation.

3. Implementation/Code:

```
import java.sql.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Medium7JDBC {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        String url = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/shivanidb";
        String user = "root";
        String password = "Shivani@1234";
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url, user, password)) {
            while (true) {
                System.out.println("\n1. Add Product 2. View Products 3. Update Price 4.
Delete Product 5. Exit");
                int choice = sc.nextInt();
                if (choice == 1) {
                    addProduct(conn, sc);
                } else if (choice == 2) {
                    viewProducts(conn);
                } else if (choice == 3) {
                    updateProduct(conn, sc);
```

```
} else if (choice == 4) {
                    deleteProduct(conn, sc);
                } else if (choice == 5) {
                    break;
                } else {
                    System.out.println("Invalid choice.");
            }
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
    static void addProduct(Connection conn, Scanner sc) throws SQLException {
        System.out.print("Enter Product Name: ");
        sc.nextLine();
        String name = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Enter Price: ");
        double price = sc.nextDouble();
        System.out.print("Enter Quantity: ");
        int quantity = sc.nextInt();
        PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement("INSERT INTO Product (ProductName,
Price, Quantity) VALUES (?, ?, ?)");
        stmt.setString(1, name);
        stmt.setDouble(2, price);
        stmt.setInt(3, quantity);
        stmt.executeUpdate();
        System.out.println("Product added.");
    }
    static void viewProducts(Connection conn) throws SQLException {
        ResultSet rs = conn.createStatement().executeQuery("SELECT * FROM Product");
        System.out.println("\nProductID | Product Name | Price | Quantity");
        while (rs.next()) {
            System.out.printf("%d | %s | %.2f | %d\n", rs.getInt(1), rs.getString(2),
rs.getDouble(3), rs.getInt(4));
        }
    }
    static void updateProduct(Connection conn, Scanner sc) throws SQLException {
        System.out.print("Enter ProductID to update: ");
        int id = sc.nextInt();
        System.out.print("Enter new Price: ");
```

```
double price = sc.nextDouble();
        PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement("UPDATE Product SET Price=? WHERE
ProductID=?");
        stmt.setDouble(1, price);
        stmt.setInt(2, id);
        stmt.executeUpdate();
        System.out.println("Product updated.");
    }
    static void deleteProduct(Connection conn, Scanner sc) throws SQLException {
        System.out.print("Enter ProductID to delete: ");
        int id = sc.nextInt();
        PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement("DELETE
                                                                    FROM Product
                                                                                      WHERE
ProductID=?");
        stmt.setInt(1, id);
        stmt.executeUpdate();
        System.out.println("Product deleted.");
    }
}
```

4. Output:

```
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-20\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\
\uparrow
\downarrow
   1. Add Product 2. View Products 3. Update Price 4. Delete Product 5. Exit
5
   2
   ProductID | Product Name | Price | Quantity
   1 | Laptop | 66000.00 | 7
   2 | Mobile | 45000.00 | 30
   3 | Sunscreen | 999.00 | 34
   1. Add Product 2. View Products 3. Update Price 4. Delete Product 5. Exit
   Enter Product Name: Washing Machine
   Enter Price: 100000
   Enter Quantity: 5
   Product added.
   1. Add Product 2. View Products 3. Update Price 4. Delete Product 5. Exit
```

HARD

- **1. Aim:** Develop a Java application using JDBC and MVC architecture to manage student data.
- **2. Objective:** To Use a Student class as the model with fields like StudentID, Name, Department, and Marks. Include a database table to store student data.
- 3. Implementation/Code:

```
package Project1;
import java.sql.SQLException;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class StudentView {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
       try {
           StudentController controller = new StudentController();
           Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
           while (true) {
               System.out.println("\n1. Add Student 2. View Students 3. Update Marks 4.
Delete Student 5. Exit");
               int choice = sc.nextInt();
               if (choice == 1) {
                   System.out.print("Enter Name: ");
                   sc.nextLine();
                   String name = sc.nextLine();
                   System.out.print("Enter Department: ");
                   String dept = sc.nextLine();
                   System.out.print("Enter Marks: ");
                   double marks = sc.nextDouble();
                   controller.addStudent(new Studentss(0, name, dept, marks));
               } else if (choice == 2) {
                   List<Studentss> students = controller.getStudents();
                   System.out.println("\nStudentID | Name | Department | Marks");
                   System.out.println("-----");
                   for (Studentss s : students) {
                       System.out.printf("%d | %s | %s | %.2f\n", s.getStudentID(),
s.getName(), s.getDepartment(), s.getMarks());
               } else if (choice == 3) {
```

```
System.out.print("Enter StudentID to update: ");
                int id = sc.nextInt();
                System.out.print("Enter new Marks: ");
                double marks = sc.nextDouble();
                controller.updateStudentMarks(id, marks);
            } else if (choice == 4) {
                System.out.print("Enter StudentID to delete: ");
                int id = sc.nextInt();
                controller.deleteStudent(id);
            } else if (choice == 5) {
                System.out.println("Exiting...");
                break;
            } else {
                System.out.println("Invalid choice.");
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```

4. Output:

5. Learning Outcomes:

- (i) Learn how to **establish a connection** between a Java application and a MySQL database using **JDBC**.
- (ii) Understand the use of **DriverManager and Connection objects** to interact with the database.
- (iii) Learn to use PreparedStatement to securely execute SQL queries.