Experiment -8

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Semester:6th

Date of Performance:04/04/2025

Subject Name: Project-Based Learning Subject Code: 22CSH-359

in Java with Lab

7.1.1.Aim: To develop a servlet that accepts user credentials from an HTML form and displays a personalized welcome message on successful login.

7.1.2 Objective: Learn form handling with Servlets Understand HTTP request/response handling Practice doPost() method

```
7.1.3 Code:
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head><title>Login</title></head>
<body>
 <form action="LoginServlet" method="post">
  Username: <input type="text" name="username"><br>
  Password: <input type="password" name="password"><br>
  <input type="submit" value="Login">
 </form>
</body>
</html>
import java.io.*;
import javax.servlet.*;
import javax.servlet.http.*;
public class LoginServlet extends HttpServlet {
  protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
       throws ServletException, IOException {
    String user = request.getParameter("username");
    String pass = request.getParameter("password");
    response.setContentType("text/html");
    PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
```

if ("admin".equals(user) && "1234".equals(pass)) {

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```
Discover. Learn. Empower.
        out.println("<h2>Welcome, " + user + "!</h2>");
      } else {
        out.println("<h2>Login Failed. Invalid credentials.</h2>");
      }
   }
 }
 <web-app>
  <servlet>
   <servlet-name>LoginServlet</servlet-name>
   <servlet-class>LoginServlet</servlet-class>
  </servlet>
  <servlet-mapping>
   <servlet-name>LoginServlet</servlet-name>
   <url-pattern>/LoginServlet</url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>
 </web-app>
```

Output:

- 1) On correct login: Welcome, Eklavya!
- 2) On failure: Login Failed. Invalid credentials.

7.2.1 Aim: To build a servlet integrated with JDBC that displays all employees and enables search by employee ID.Objective: 1) Use JDBC with Servlet

- 2) Fetch and display records
- 3) Implement search functionality

```
7.2.2 Code:
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head><title>Search Employee</title></head>
<body>
 <form action="EmployeeServlet" method="post">
  Enter Employee ID: <input type="text" name="empId">
  <input type="submit" value="Search">
 </form>
</body>
</html>
import java.io.*;
import javax.servlet.*;
import javax.servlet.http.*;
import java.sql.*;
public class EmployeeServlet extends HttpServlet {
  protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
       throws ServletException, IOException {
    String empId = request.getParameter("empId");
    response.setContentType("text/html");
    PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
    try {
       Class.forName("com.mysql.jdbc.Driver");
       Connection con =
DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/company", "root", "password");
       String query = "SELECT * FROM employees WHERE emp_id=?";
       PreparedStatement ps = con.prepareStatement(query);
```

```
ps.setString(1, empId);
ResultSet rs = ps.executeQuery();

if (rs.next()) {
    out.println("<h2>Employee Details</h2>");
    out.println("ID: " + rs.getInt(1) + "<br>");
    out.println("Name: " + rs.getString(2) + "<br">br>");
    out.println("Department: " + rs.getString(3));
} else {
    out.println("No employee found with ID " + empId);
}

con.close();
} catch (Exception e) {
    out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
}
}
```

7.2.3 Output:

- 1) Enter an employee ID \rightarrow Shows details if found.
- 2) Not found \rightarrow "No employee found with ID X

7.3.1 Aim: To develop a JSP-based student portal that accepts attendance data and saves it to the database using a servlet.

Objective: 1) Combine JSP for UI and Servlets for logic

- 2) Perform INSERT using JDBC
- 3) Build a real-world web flow

```
Code:
<%@ page language="java" %>
<html>
<head><title>Student Attendance</title></head>
<body>
 <h2>Mark Attendance</h2>
 <form action="AttendanceServlet" method="post">
  Roll No: <input type="text" name="roll"><br>
  Name: <input type="text" name="name"><br>
  Status: <select name="status">
    <option>Present
    <option>Absent</option>
  </select><br>
  <input type="submit" value="Submit">
 </form>
</body>
</html>
import java.io.*;
import javax.servlet.*;
import javax.servlet.http.*;
import java.sql.*;
public class AttendanceServlet extends HttpServlet {
  protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
      throws ServletException, IOException {
    String roll = request.getParameter("roll");
    String name = request.getParameter("name");
    String status = request.getParameter("status");
    response.setContentType("text/html");
```

```
PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
    try {
      Class.forName(''com.mysql.jdbc.Driver'');
      Connection con =
DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/student_portal", "root",
"password");
      String query = "INSERT INTO attendance (roll_no, name, status) VALUES (?, ?,
?)";
      PreparedStatement ps = con.prepareStatement(query);
      ps.setString(1, roll);
      ps.setString(2, name);
      ps.setString(3, status);
      int i = ps.executeUpdate();
      if (i > 0) {
        out.println("<h3>Attendance marked successfully for " + name + "!</h3>");
      }
      con.close();
    } catch (Exception e) {
      out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
    }
  }
CREATE TABLE attendance (
  id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
  roll_no VARCHAR(20),
  name VARCHAR(100),
  status VARCHAR(10)
);
     OUTPUT
Form submission → "Attendance marked successfully for John!"
And the data is stored in the database.
```



Learning Outcome:-

- (i) Learn how to **establish a connection** between a Java application and a MySQL database using **JDBC**.
- (ii) Understand the use of Servlet in java
- (iii) Learn to write sql query and execute it.