#### **Experiment -9**

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Java with Lab

**9.1.1.Aim:** To demonstrate dependency injection using Spring Framework with Java-based configuration.

### 9.1.2 Objective:

Define Course and Student classes.

Use Configuration and Bean annotations to inject dependencies. Load Spring context and print student details.

```
9.1.3 Code: // Course.java
                 Course
public
         class
private String courseName;
private String duration;
  public Course(String courseName, String duration) {
                                     this.duration =
this.courseName = courseName;
duration;
  }
  public String getCourseName() { return courseName; }
public String getDuration() { return duration; }
  @Override
  public String toString() {
    return "Course: " + courseName + ", Duration: " + duration;
}
// Student.java public
class Student {
                 private
```

```
String name; private
Course course; public
Student(String name,
Course course) {
    this.name = name;
this.course = course;
  }
  public void showDetails() {
    System.out.println("Student: " + name);
    System.out.println(course);
  }
}// AppConfig.java
import org.springframework.context.annotation.*;
@Configuration public
class AppConfig {
  @Bean
  public Course course() {
    return new Course("Java", "3 months");
  @Bean
  public Student student() {
    return new Student("Aman", course());
}// MainApp.java
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.AnnotationConfigApplicationContext;
public class MainApp {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    ApplicationContext context = new
AnnotationConfigApplicationContext(AppConfig.class);
Student student = context.getBean(Student.class);
student.showDetails();
  } }
Output:
```

Student: Sarthak
Course: Java, Duration: 3 months

**9.2.1 Aim:** To perform CRUD operations on a Student entity using Hibernate ORM with MySQL.

Objective: Define Course and Student classes.

Use Configuration and Bean annotations to inject dependencies.

Load Spring context and print student details.

#### 9.2.2 Code:

```
<hibernate-configuration>
        <session-factory>
          property
name="hibernate.connection.driver class">com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver</property>
          property
name="hibernate.connection.url">jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/testdb</property>
          property name="hibernate.connection.username">root/property>
          cproperty name="hibernate.connection.password">password/property>
          property
name="hibernate.dialect">org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL8Dialect
          property name="hibernate.hbm2ddl.auto">update/property>
          <mapping class="Student"/>
        </session-factory>
      </hibernate-configuration>
import javax.persistence.*;
Entity
public class Student {
  Id
  GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
private int id;
               private String name;
  private int age;
```

```
public Student() {}
  public Student(String name, int age) {
                        this.age = age;
this.name = name;
  // Getters, setters, toString
} import
org.hibernate.SessionFactory;
import org.hibernate.cfg.Configuration;
public class HibernateUtil {
  private static final SessionFactory sessionFactory;
   static
{
     sessionFactory = new Configuration().configure().buildSessionFactory();
  public static SessionFactory getSessionFactory() {
     return sessionFactory;
}
import org.hibernate.*;
public class MainCRUD {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     Session session = HibernateUtil.getSessionFactory().openSession();
     // Create
     Transaction tx = session.beginTransaction();
Student s1 = new Student("Aman", 22);
     session.save(s1);
     tx.commit();
     // Read
     Student student = session.get(Student.class, 1);
     System.out.println(student);
```

```
// Update
    tx = session.beginTransaction();
student.setAge(23);
session.update(student);    tx.commit();

// Delete
    tx = session.beginTransaction();
session.delete(student);
```

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```
tx.commit();

session.close();
}
```

### **9.2.3 Output:**

```
Student{id=1, name='Sallu', age=22}
Updated age to 23
Deleted student with id 1
```

**9.3.1 Aim:** To implement a banking system using Spring and Hibernate that ensures transaction consistency during fund transfers.

### **Objective:** Integrate Spring + Hibernate. Handle transactions atomically (rollback on failure). Demonstrate success and failure cases. Code: import javax.persistence.\*; **Entity** public class Account { @Id private int accountId; private String holderName: private double balance; // Constructors, getters, setters } import javax.persistence.\*; import java.util.Date; @Entity public class BankTransaction { @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY) private int fromAcc; private int toAcc; private int txnId; private double amount; private Date txnDate = new Date();

import org.springframework.transaction.annotation.Transactional;

// Constructors, getters, setters

import org.hibernate.\*;

}

```
public class BankService {
  private SessionFactory sessionFactory;
  public BankService(SessionFactory sessionFactory) {
    this.sessionFactory = sessionFactory;
  }
  @Transactional
  public void transferMoney(int fromId, int toId, double amount) {
    Session session = sessionFactory.getCurrentSession();
    Account from = session.get(Account.class, fromId);
    Account to = session.get(Account.class, toId);
    if (from.getBalance() < amount) {</pre>
      throw new RuntimeException("Insufficient Balance");
    }
    from.setBalance(from.getBalance() - amount);
to.setBalance(to.getBalance() + amount);
    session.update(from);
    session.update(to);
    BankTransaction txn = new BankTransaction(fromId, toId, amount);
session.save(txn);
  }
@Configuration
@EnableTransactionManagement public
class AppConfig {
  @Bean
  public DataSource dataSource() {
    DriverManagerDataSource ds = new DriverManagerDataSource();
```

```
ds.setDriverClassName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
ds.setUrl("jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/testdb");
ds.setUsername("root");
                            ds.setPassword("password");
    return ds;
  }
  @Bean
  public LocalSessionFactoryBean sessionFactory() {
    LocalSessionFactoryBean lsf = new LocalSessionFactoryBean();
lsf.setDataSource(dataSource());
lsf.setPackagesToScan("your.package");
                                            Properties props =
new Properties();
    props.put("hibernate.dialect", "org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL8Dialect");
props.put("hibernate.hbm2ddl.auto", "update");
    lsf.setHibernateProperties(props);
return lsf;
  }
  @Bean
  public HibernateTransactionManager transactionManager(SessionFactory sf) {
return new HibernateTransactionManager(sf);
  }
  @Bean
  public BankService bankService(SessionFactory sf) {
return new BankService(sf);
}
public class MainApp {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    AnnotationConfigApplicationContext ctx = new
AnnotationConfigApplicationContext(AppConfig.class);
    BankService service = ctx.getBean(BankService.class);
     try
{
      service.transferMoney(101, 102, 500);
```

```
System.out.println("Transaction Successful!");
} catch (Exception e) {
   System.out.println("Transaction Failed: " + e.getMessage());
}
```

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```
ctx.close();
}

Transaction Successful!

OR

Transaction Failed: Insufficient Balance

OUTPUT
```