



DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

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Experiment 4

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Branch: BE-CSE

Semester: 6th

Subject Name: Project Based Learning in Java

UID: 22BCS14634

Section/Group: IOT-618/B

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Subject Code: 22CSH - 359

4.1. Aim: Write a Java program to implement an ArrayList that stores employee details (ID, Name, and Salary). Allow users to add, update, remove, and search employees.

4.1. Implementation/Code:

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
```

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class Employee {
```

```
    int id;
```

```
    String name;
```

```
    double salary;
```

```
    Employee(int id, String name, double salary) {
```

```
        this.id = id;
```

```
        this.name = name;
```

```
        this.salary = salary;
```

```
    }
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    public String toString() {
```

```
        return "ID: " + id + ", Name: " + name + ", Salary: " + salary;
```



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```
}  
  
}  
  
public class EmployeeManager {  
    private ArrayList<Employee> employees = new ArrayList<>();  
    private Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);  
  
    public void addEmployee() {  
        System.out.print("Enter Employee ID: ");  
        int id = scanner.nextInt();  
        scanner.nextLine();  
        System.out.print("Enter Employee Name: ");  
        String name = scanner.nextLine();  
        System.out.print("Enter Employee Salary: ");  
        double salary = scanner.nextDouble();  
        employees.add(new Employee(id, name, salary));  
        System.out.println("Employee Added Successfully.");  
    }  
  
    public void updateEmployee() {  
        System.out.print("Enter Employee ID to Update: ");  
        int id = scanner.nextInt();  
        boolean found = false;
```



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```
for (Employee emp : employees) {  
    if (emp.id == id) {  
        found = true;  
        scanner.nextLine();  
        System.out.print("Enter New Name: ");  
        emp.name = scanner.nextLine();  
        System.out.print("Enter New Salary: ");  
        emp.salary = scanner.nextDouble();  
        System.out.println("Employee Updated Successfully.");  
        break;  
    }  
}  
  
if (!found) {  
    System.out.println("Employee Not Found.");  
}  
  
}  
  
public void removeEmployee() {  
    System.out.print("Enter Employee ID to Remove: ");  
    int id = scanner.nextInt();  
    boolean removed = employees.removeIf(emp -> emp.id == id);  
    if (removed) {  
        System.out.println("Employee Removed Successfully.");  
    }  
}
```



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```
        } else {  
            System.out.println("Employee Not Found.");  
        }  
    }  
  
    public void searchEmployee() {  
        System.out.print("Enter Employee ID to Search: ");  
        int id = scanner.nextInt();  
        boolean found = false;  
  
        for (Employee emp : employees) {  
            if (emp.id == id) {  
                found = true;  
                System.out.println("Employee Found: " + emp);  
                break;  
            }  
        }  
  
        if (!found) {  
            System.out.println("Employee Not Found.");  
        }  
    }  
  
    public void displayEmployees() {
```



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```
        if (employees.isEmpty()) {  
            System.out.println("No Employees to Display.");  
        } else {  
            for (Employee emp : employees) {  
                System.out.println(emp);  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}  
  
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    EmployeeManager manager = new EmployeeManager();  
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);  
    int choice;  
  
    while (true) {  
        System.out.println("\nEmployee Management System");  
        System.out.println("1. Add Employee");  
        System.out.println("2. Update Employee");  
        System.out.println("3. Remove Employee");  
        System.out.println("4. Search Employee");  
        System.out.println("5. Display All Employees");  
        System.out.println("6. Exit");  
        System.out.print("Enter Your Choice: ");  
        choice = scanner.nextInt();
```



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```
switch (choice) {  
    case 1:  
        manager.addEmployee();  
        break;  
    case 2:  
        manager.updateEmployee();  
        break;  
    case 3:  
        manager.removeEmployee();  
        break;  
    case 4:  
        manager.searchEmployee();  
        break;  
    case 5:  
        manager.displayEmployees();  
        break;  
    case 6:  
        System.out.println("Exiting Program...");  
        return;  
    default:  
        System.out.println("Invalid Choice. Please Try Again.");  
}  
}
```

```
}  
  
}
```

4.1. Output:

```
PROBLEMS 1 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS  
PS C:\Users\amank\OneDrive\Desktop\Java 4th> cd "nager }  
  
Employee Management System  
1. Add Employee  
2. Update Employee  
3. Remove Employee  
4. Search Employee  
5. Display All Employees  
6. Exit  
Enter Your Choice: 1  
Enter Employee ID: 14634  
Enter Employee Name: Aman Kumar  
Enter Employee Salary: 15000  
Employee Added Successfully.  
  
Employee Management System  
1. Add Employee  
2. Update Employee  
3. Remove Employee  
4. Search Employee  
5. Display All Employees  
6. Exit  
Enter Your Choice: 5  
ID: 14634, Name: Aman Kumar, Salary: 15000.0
```

4.2. Aim: Create a program to collect and store all the cards to assist the users in finding all the cards in a given symbol using Collection interface.

4.2. Implementation/Code:

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
public class CardCollection {
```

```
    static final String[] SUITS = {"Hearts", "Diamonds", "Clubs", "Spades"};
```

```
    static final String[] RANKS = {"2", "3", "4", "5", "6", "7", "8", "9", "10", "Jack", "Queen",  
    "King", "Ace"};
```

```
    static List<String> cards = new ArrayList<>();
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        generateDeck();
```

```
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
        System.out.print("Enter the symbol to find the cards (Hearts, Diamonds, Clubs,  
    Spades): ");
```

```
        String userSymbol = scanner.nextLine().trim();
```

```
        List<String> filteredCards = findCardsBySymbol(userSymbol);
```

```
        if (filteredCards.isEmpty()) {
```

```
            System.out.println("No cards found with the symbol: " + userSymbol);
```



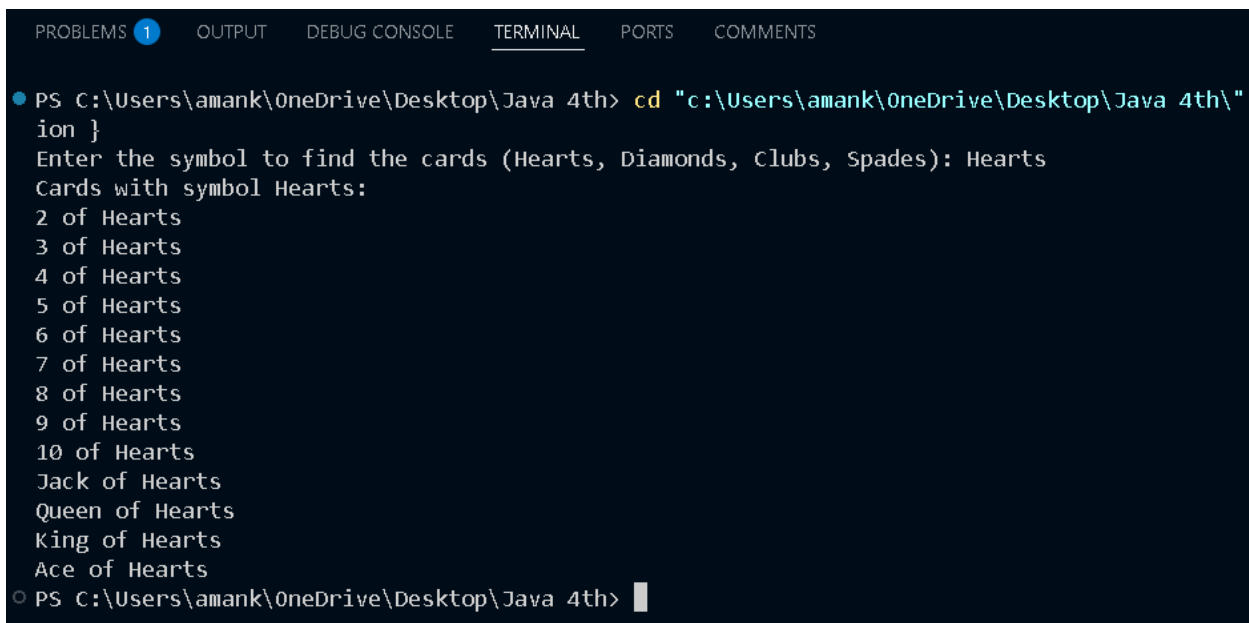

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```
} else {  
    System.out.println("Cards with symbol " + userSymbol + ":");  
    for (String card : filteredCards) {  
        System.out.println(card);  
    }  
}  
  
scanner.close();  
}  
  
public static void generateDeck() {  
    for (String suit : SUITS) {  
        for (String rank : RANKS) {  
            cards.add(rank + " of " + suit);  
        }  
    }  
}  
  
public static List<String> findCardsBySymbol(String symbol) {  
    List<String> filteredCards = new ArrayList<>();  
    for (String card : cards) {  
        if (card.contains(symbol)) {  
            filteredCards.add(card);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
    }  
    return filteredCards;  
}  
}
```

4.2. Output:



```
PROBLEMS 1 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS COMMENTS  
● PS C:\Users\amank\OneDrive\Desktop\Java 4th> cd "c:\Users\amank\OneDrive\Desktop\Java 4th\"  
ion }  
Enter the symbol to find the cards (Hearts, Diamonds, Clubs, Spades): Hearts  
Cards with symbol Hearts:  
2 of Hearts  
3 of Hearts  
4 of Hearts  
5 of Hearts  
6 of Hearts  
7 of Hearts  
8 of Hearts  
9 of Hearts  
10 of Hearts  
Jack of Hearts  
Queen of Hearts  
King of Hearts  
Ace of Hearts  
○ PS C:\Users\amank\OneDrive\Desktop\Java 4th> █
```

4.3. Aim: Develop a ticket booking system with synchronized threads to ensure no double booking of seats. Use thread priorities to simulate VIP bookings being processed first.

4.3. Implementation/Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
  
class TicketBookingSystem {  
    private final String[] seats;
```



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```
private final Object lock = new Object();
```

```
public TicketBookingSystem(int totalSeats) {
```

```
    seats = new String[totalSeats];
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < totalSeats; i++) {
```

```
        seats[i] = "Available";
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
public boolean bookTicket(String user, boolean isVIP) {
```

```
    synchronized (lock) {
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < seats.length; i++) {
```

```
            if (seats[i].equals("Available")) {
```

```
                seats[i] = user;
```

```
                System.out.println("Seat " + (i + 1) + " booked for " + user + ".");
```

```
                return true;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
        System.out.println("Sorry, " + user + ". No available seats.");
```

```
        return false;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
public void showSeats() {
```



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```
    System.out.println("Current seat status:");  
    for (int i = 0; i < seats.length; i++) {  
        System.out.println("Seat " + (i + 1) + ": " + seats[i]);  
    }  
}  
}
```

```
class BookingThread extends Thread {  
    private final TicketBookingSystem bookingSystem;  
    private final String user;  
    private final boolean isVIP;  
  
    public BookingThread(TicketBookingSystem bookingSystem, String user, boolean  
isVIP) {  
        this.bookingSystem = bookingSystem;  
        this.user = user;  
        this.isVIP = isVIP;  
    }  
}
```

@Override

```
public void run() {  
    try {  
        Thread.sleep(1000); // Simulate processing time  
        if (isVIP) {
```



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```
        System.out.println("VIP booking for " + user + " is being processed...");  
    } else {  
        System.out.println("Booking for " + user + " is being processed...");  
    }  
    bookingSystem.bookTicket(user, isVIP);  
} catch (InterruptedException e) {  
    e.printStackTrace();  
}  
}  
}
```

```
public class TicketBookingApp {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);  
  
        // Input for total number of seats  
        System.out.print("Enter total number of seats: ");  
        int totalSeats = scanner.nextInt();  
        scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline  
  
        TicketBookingSystem bookingSystem = new TicketBookingSystem(totalSeats);  
  
        while (true) {
```



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```
System.out.print("\nEnter your name to book a ticket (or 'exit' to quit): ");

String user = scanner.nextLine();

if (user.equalsIgnoreCase("exit")) {
    break;
}

System.out.print("Are you a VIP? (yes/no): ");

String vipResponse = scanner.nextLine();

boolean isVIP = vipResponse.equalsIgnoreCase("yes");

BookingThread bookingThread = new BookingThread(bookingSystem, user, isVIP);

if (isVIP) {
    bookingThread.setPriority(Thread.MIN_PRIORITY);
} else {
    bookingThread.setPriority(Thread.NORM_PRIORITY);
}

bookingThread.start();
}

bookingSystem.showSeats();

scanner.close();
}
```



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```
}
```

4.3. Output:

```
PROBLEMS 1 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS COMMENTS
○ PS C:\Users\amank\OneDrive\Desktop\Java 4th> cd "c:\Users\amank\OneDrive\Desktop\Java 4th\" ; if ($?)
kingApp }
Enter total number of seats: 10

Enter your name to book a ticket (or 'exit' to quit): Aman Kumar
Are you a VIP? (yes/no): no

Enter your name to book a ticket (or 'exit' to quit): Booking for Aman Kumar is being processed...
Seat 1 booked for Aman Kumar.
```