# **Experiment 6**

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in Java with Lab

## **Program 1: Lambda Expression**

**Aim:** To implement a Java program that sorts a list of Employee objects (based on name, age, and salary) using lambda expressions and stream operations to demonstrate efficient data processing.

#### **Procedures:**

Step 1: Create the Employee Class

- -Define an Employee class with the following attributes:
  - name (String)
- age (int)
- salary (double)
- -Create a constructor to initialize these values.
- -Implement a display() method to print employee details.

## Step 2: Create the Main Class

- -Initialize an ArrayList<Employee> and add sample employee data.
- -Use lambda expressions to sort the list:

Sort by Name (Alphabetical order)

Sort by Age (Ascending order)

Sort by Salary (Descending order)

# Step 3: Display the Sorted List

Use forEach() with a method reference to print the sorted employees.

### **Test cases:**

## Program/Code:

import java.util.\*;

# class Employee {

String name;

int age;

```
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   double salary;
   public Employee(String name, int age, double salary) {
      this.name = name;
      this.age = age;
      this.salary = salary;
   }
   public void display() {
      System.out.println(name + " (Age: " + age + ", Salary: " + salary + ")");
 }
 public class EmployeeSorting {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
      Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
      List<Employee> employees = new ArrayList<>();
      System.out.print("Enter number of employees: ");
      int n = scanner.nextInt();
      scanner.nextLine();
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        System.out.println("Enter details for Employee" + (i + 1) + " (name, age,
 salary):");
        String name = scanner.nextLine();
        int age = scanner.nextInt();
        double salary = scanner.nextDouble();
        scanner.nextLine();
        employees.add(new Employee(name, age, salary));
      }
      System.out.println("\nSorting by Name:");
      employees.sort((e1, e2) -> e1.name.compareTo(e2.name));
      employees.forEach(Employee::display);
      System.out.println("\nSorting by Age:");
      employees.sort((e1, e2) -> Integer.compare(e1.age, e2.age));
      employees.forEach(Employee::display);
```

System.out.println("\nSorting by Salary (Descending):");

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```
employees.sort((e1, e2) -> Double.compare(e2.salary, e1.salary));
employees.forEach(Employee::display);
}
```

## **Output:**

```
₽ ♦ •
Enter details for Employee 1 (name, age, salary):
Farhat
23
500000
Enter details for Employee 2 (name, age, salary):
Asya
24
Enter details for Employee 3 (name, age, salary):
Hajra
25
200000
Enter details for Employee 4 (name, age, salary):
Yassir
26
100000
Enter details for Employee 5 (name, age, salary):
Ragheb
100000
```

```
Sorting by Name:
Asya (Age: 24, Salary: 300000.0)
Farhat (Age: 25, Salary: 500000.0)
Hajra (Age: 25, Salary: 200000.0)
Ragheb (Age: 27, Salary: 100000.0)
Yassir (Age: 26, Salary: 100000.0)
Sorting by Age:
Farhat (Age: 23, Salary: 500000.0)
Asya (Age: 24, Salary: 300000.0)
Hajra (Age: 25, Salary: 200000.0)
Yassir (Age: 26, Salary: 100000.0)
Ragheb (Age: 27, Salary: 100000.0)
Sorting by Salary (Descending):
Farhat (Age: 23, Salary: 500000.0)
Asya (Age: 24, Salary: 300000.0)
Asya (Age: 25, Salary: 200000.0)
Hajra (Age: 25, Salary: 200000.0)
Yassir (Age: 26, Salary: 100000.0)
Ragheb (Age: 27, Salary: 100000.0)
```

## **Program 2: Lambda Expression**

**Aim:** Create a program to use lambda expressions and stream operations to filter students scoring above 75%, sort them by marks, and display their names.

**Procedure:** 

**Test cases:** 

```
Program/Code:
import java.util.*;
import java.util.stream.Collectors;
class Student {
  String name;
  double marks;
  public Student(String name, double marks) {
     this.name = name;
     this.marks = marks;
  }
  public void display() {
    System.out.println(name + " (Marks: " + marks + ")");\\
  }
}
public class StudentFilterSort {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
    List<Student> students = new ArrayList<>();
    System.out.print("Enter number of students: ");
     int n = scanner.nextInt();
     scanner.nextLine();
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
System.out.println("Enter details for Student" + (i + 1) + " (name, marks):");
  String name = scanner.nextLine();
  double marks = scanner.nextDouble();
  scanner.nextLine();
  students.add(new Student(name, marks));
System.out.println("\nFiltered and Sorted Students (Marks > 75%):");
List<Student> filteredStudents = students.stream()
     .filter(s -> s.marks > 75)
     .sorted(Comparator.comparingDouble((Student s) -> s.marks).reversed()
          .thenComparing(s \rightarrow s.name))
     .collect(Collectors.toList());
if (filteredStudents.isEmpty()) {
  System.out.println("No students scored above 75%.");
} else {
  filteredStudents.forEach(Student::display);
}
```

## **Output:**

```
Enter number of students: 3
Enter details for Student 1 (name, marks):
Farhat
85
Enter details for Student 2 (name, marks):
Asya
75
Enter details for Student 3 (name, marks):
Hajra
74

Filtered and Sorted Students (Marks > 75%):
Farhat (Marks: 85.0)
```

# **Program 3: Stream Class**

**Aim:** Write a Java program to process a large dataset of products using streams. Perform operations such as grouping products by category, finding the most expensive product in each category, and calculating the average price of all products.

**Procedure:** 

**Test cases:** 

**Program/Code:** 

import java.util.\*;
import java.util.stream.Collectors;

```
class Product {
  String name;
  String category;
  double price;
  public Product(String name, String category, double price) {
    this.name = name;
    this.category = category;
    this.price = price;
  }
  public void display() {
    System.out.println(name + " (Category: " + category + ", Price: " + price + ")");
  }
}
public class ProductProcessor {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
    List<Product> products = new ArrayList<>();
    System.out.print("Enter number of products: ");
    int n = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine();
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
       System.out.println("Enter details for Product" + (i + 1) +" (name, category,
price):");
       String name = scanner.nextLine();
       String category = scanner.nextLine();
       double price = scanner.nextDouble();
       scanner.nextLine();
       products.add(new Product(name, category, price));
     }
    Map<String, List<Product>> groupedByCategory = products.stream()
          .collect(Collectors.groupingBy(p -> p.category));
    System.out.println("\nProducts Grouped by Category:");
```

```
groupedByCategory.forEach((category, productList) -> {
       System.out.println(category + ":");
       productList.forEach(Product::display);
    });
    Map<String, Optional<Product>> mostExpensiveByCategory = products.stream()
         .collect(Collectors.groupingBy(p -> p.category,
              Collectors.maxBy(Comparator.comparingDouble(p -> p.price))));
    System.out.println("\nMost Expensive Product in Each Category:");
    mostExpensiveByCategory.forEach((category, product) ->
         System.out.println(category + ": " + product.map(p -> p.name + " (" + p.price
+ ")").orElse("No product")));
    double averagePrice = products.stream()
         .collect(Collectors.averagingDouble(p -> p.price));
    System.out.println("\nAverage Price of All Products: " + averagePrice);
  }
}
```

## **Output:**

```
Enter number of products: 5
Enter details for Product 1 (name, category, price):
Pencil
Stationary
20
Enter details for Product 2 (name, category, price):
Ruler
Stationary
Enter details for Product 3 (name, category, price):
Shirt
Clothe
500
Enter details for Product 4 (name, category, price):
Scarf
Clothe
Enter details for Product 5 (name, category, price):
Biscuit
Snack
```

```
Products Grouped by Category:
Clothe:
Shirt (Category: Clothe, Price: 500.0)
Scarf (Category: Clothe, Price: 300.0)
Stationary:
Pencil (Category: Stationary, Price: 20.0)
Ruler (Category: Stationary, Price: 50.0)
Snack:
Biscuit (Category: Snack, Price: 70.0)

Most Expensive Product in Each Category:
Clothe: Shirt (500.0)
Stationary: Ruler (50.0)
Snack: Biscuit (70.0)

Average Price of All Products: 188.0
```