

Experiment-7

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Subject Name: Java Lab

Subject Code: 22CSH-359

Problem-1 (Easy)

1. Aim:

Create a Java program to connect to a MySQL database and fetch data from a single table. The program should: Use DriverManager and Connection objects. Retrieve and display all records from a table named Employee with columns EmpID, Name, and Salary.

2. Implementation/Code:

```
import java.sql.*;

public class MySQLConnection {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        // Database credentials

        String url = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/your_database"; // Replace with your
        database name

        String user = "your_username"; // Replace with your username

        String password = "your_password"; // Replace with your password

        // SQL query to fetch employee records

        String query = "SELECT * FROM Employee";

        // Establish connection and retrieve data

        try {

            // Load MySQL JDBC Driver

            Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");

            // Establish connection

            Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url, user, password);

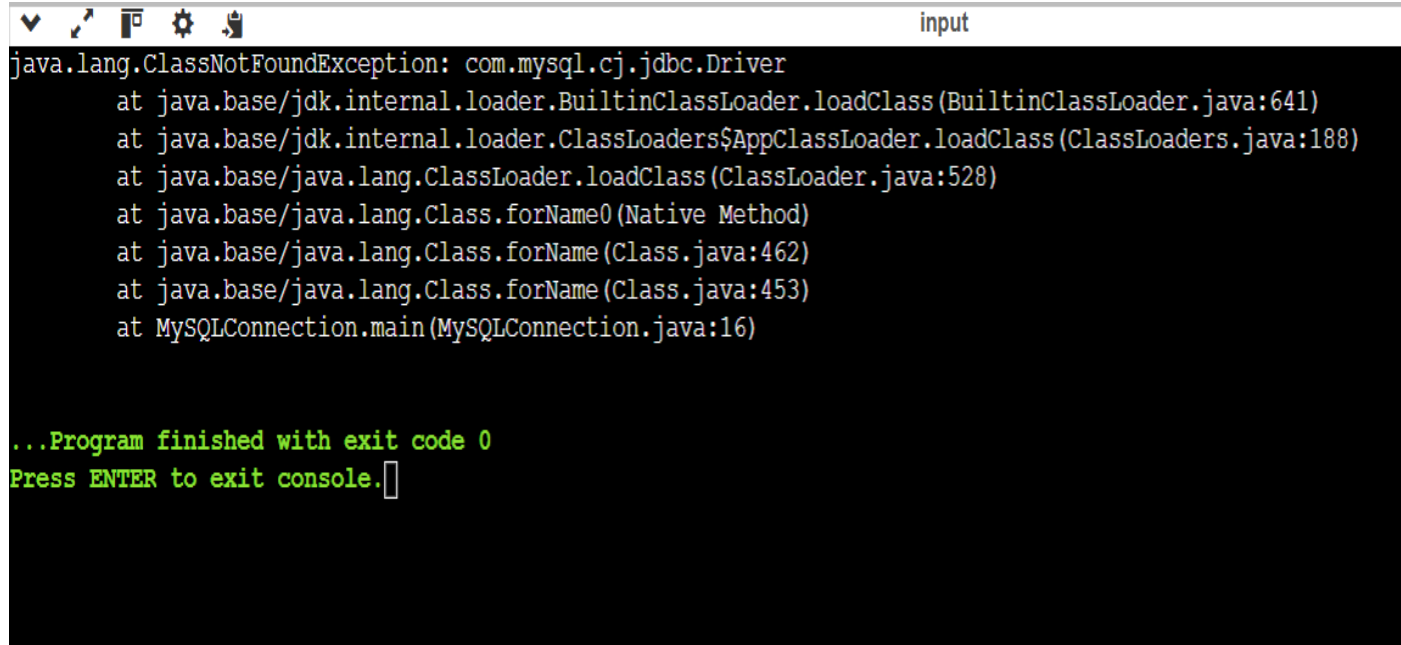
            Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
```

```
ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(query);

// Display employee records
System.out.println("EmpID | Name | Salary");
while (rs.next()) {
    int id = rs.getInt("EmpID");
    String name = rs.getString("Name");
    double salary = rs.getDouble("Salary");
    System.out.println(id + " | " + name + " | " + salary);
}

// Close resources
rs.close();
stmt.close();
conn.close();
} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}
```

3. Output:



```
input
java.lang.ClassNotFoundException: com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver
    at java.base/jdk.internal.loader.BuiltinClassLoader.loadClass(BuiltinClassLoader.java:641)
    at java.base/jdk.internal.loader.ClassLoaders$AppClassLoader.loadClass(ClassLoaders.java:188)
    at java.base/java.lang.ClassLoader.loadClass(ClassLoader.java:528)
    at java.base/java.lang.Class.forName0(Native Method)
    at java.base/java.lang.Class.forName(Class.java:462)
    at java.base/java.lang.Class.forName(Class.java:453)
    at MySQLConnection.main(MySQLConnection.java:16)

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

Problem-2 (Medium)

1. Aim:

Build a program to perform CRUD operations (Create, Read, Update, Delete) on a database table Product with columns: ProductID, ProductName, Price, and Quantity. The program should include: Menu-driven options for each operation. Transaction handling to ensure data integrity.

2. Implementation/Code:

```
import java.sql.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class ProductCRUD {
    static final String URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/your_database";
    static final String USER = "your_username";
    static final String PASSWORD = "your_password";

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection(URL, USER, PASSWORD);
```

```
Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in)) {
Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");

while (true) {
    System.out.println("\nProduct CRUD Menu:");
    System.out.println("1. Add Product");
    System.out.println("2. View Products");
    System.out.println("3. Update Product");
    System.out.println("4. Delete Product");
    System.out.println("5. Exit");
    System.out.print("Enter choice: ");
    int choice = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine();

    switch (choice) {
        case 1:
            addProduct(conn, scanner);
            break;
        case 2:
            viewProducts(conn);
            break;
        case 3:
            updateProduct(conn, scanner);
            break;
        case 4:
            deleteProduct(conn, scanner);
            break;
        case 5:
            System.out.println("Exiting...");
            return;
        default:
            System.out.println("Invalid choice, try again.");
    }
}
} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}
```

```
private static void addProduct(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) throws
SQLException {
    System.out.print("Enter Product Name: ");
    String name = scanner.nextLine();
    System.out.print("Enter Price: ");
    double price = scanner.nextDouble();
    System.out.print("Enter Quantity: ");
    int quantity = scanner.nextInt();

    String query = "INSERT INTO Product (ProductName, Price, Quantity) VALUES
(?, ?, ?)";
    try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(query)) {
        pstmt.setString(1, name);
        pstmt.setDouble(2, price);
        pstmt.setInt(3, quantity);
        pstmt.executeUpdate();
        System.out.println("Product added successfully.");
    }
}

private static void viewProducts(Connection conn) throws SQLException {
    String query = "SELECT * FROM Product";
    try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement(); ResultSet rs =
stmt.executeQuery(query)) {
        System.out.println("\nProduct List:");
        while (rs.next()) {
            System.out.println(rs.getInt("ProductID") + " | " + rs.getString("ProductName")
+ " | " + rs.getDouble("Price") + " | " + rs.getInt("Quantity"));
        }
    }
}

private static void updateProduct(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) throws
SQLException {
    System.out.print("Enter Product ID to update: ");
    int id = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine();
}
```

```
System.out.print("Enter new Product Name: ");
String name = scanner.nextLine();
System.out.print("Enter new Price: ");
double price = scanner.nextDouble();
System.out.print("Enter new Quantity: ");
int quantity = scanner.nextInt();

String query = "UPDATE Product SET ProductName=?, Price=?, Quantity=?
WHERE ProductID=?";
try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(query)) {
    pstmt.setString(1, name);
    pstmt.setDouble(2, price);
    pstmt.setInt(3, quantity);
    pstmt.setInt(4, id);
    pstmt.executeUpdate();
    System.out.println("Product updated successfully.");
}

private static void deleteProduct(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) throws
SQLException {
    System.out.print("Enter Product ID to delete: ");
    int id = scanner.nextInt();

    String query = "DELETE FROM Product WHERE ProductID=?";
    try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(query)) {
        pstmt.setInt(1, id);
        pstmt.executeUpdate();
        System.out.println("Product deleted successfully.");
    }
}
```

3. Output:

```
java.sql.SQLException: No suitable driver found for jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/your_database
    at java.sql/java.sql.DriverManager.getConnection(DriverManager.java:707)
    at java.sql/java.sql.DriverManager.getConnection(DriverManager.java:230)
    at ProductCRUD.main(ProductCRUD.java:10)

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.[]
```

Problem-3 (Hard)

1. Aim:

Develop a Java application using JDBC and MVC architecture to manage student data. The application should: Use a Student class as the model with fields like StudentID, Name, Department, and Marks. Include a database table to store student data. Allow the user to perform CRUD operations through a simple menu-driven view. Implement database operations in a separate controller class.

2. Implementation/Code:

```
import java.sql.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class StudentManagementApp {
    static final String URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/StudentDB";
    static final String USER = "your_username";
    static final String PASSWORD = "your_password";

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection(URL, USER, PASSWORD);
```

```
Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in)) {
Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
conn.setAutoCommit(false);

while (true) {
    System.out.println("\nStudent Management System:");
    System.out.println("1. Add Student");
    System.out.println("2. View Students");
    System.out.println("3. Update Student");
    System.out.println("4. Delete Student");
    System.out.println("5. Exit");
    System.out.print("Enter choice: ");
    int choice = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine();

    switch (choice) {
        case 1:
            addStudent(conn, scanner);
            break;
        case 2:
            viewStudents(conn);
            break;
        case 3:
            updateStudent(conn, scanner);
            break;
        case 4:
            deleteStudent(conn, scanner);
            break;
        case 5:
            System.out.println("Exiting...");
            return;
        default:
            System.out.println("Invalid choice, try again.");
    }
}
} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
```



```
}
```

```
private static void addStudent(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) throws  
SQLException {  
    System.out.print("Enter Student ID: ");  
    int id = scanner.nextInt();  
    scanner.nextLine();  
    System.out.print("Enter Name: ");  
    String name = scanner.nextLine();  
    System.out.print("Enter Department: ");  
    String dept = scanner.nextLine();  
    System.out.print("Enter Marks: ");  
    double marks = scanner.nextDouble();  
  
    String query = "INSERT INTO Student (StudentID, Name, Department, Marks)  
VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?)";  
    try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(query)) {  
        pstmt.setInt(1, id);  
        pstmt.setString(2, name);  
        pstmt.setString(3, dept);  
        pstmt.setDouble(4, marks);  
        pstmt.executeUpdate();  
        conn.commit();  
        System.out.println("Student added successfully.");  
    } catch (SQLException e) {  
        conn.rollback();  
        throw e;  
    }  
}
```

```
private static void viewStudents(Connection conn) throws SQLException {  
    String query = "SELECT * FROM Student";  
    try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement(); ResultSet rs =  
stmt.executeQuery(query)) {  
        System.out.println("\nStudent List:");  
        while (rs.next()) {  
            System.out.println(rs.getInt("StudentID") + " | " + rs.getString("Name") + " | "  
+ rs.getString("Department") + " | " + rs.getDouble("Marks"));  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
private static void updateStudent(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) throws  
SQLException {
```

```
    System.out.print("Enter Student ID to update: ");  
    int id = scanner.nextInt();  
    scanner.nextLine();  
    System.out.print("Enter new Name: ");  
    String name = scanner.nextLine();  
    System.out.print("Enter new Department: ");  
    String dept = scanner.nextLine();  
    System.out.print("Enter new Marks: ");  
    double marks = scanner.nextDouble();
```

```
    String query = "UPDATE Student SET Name=?, Department=?, Marks=? WHERE  
StudentID=?";
```

```
    try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(query)) {  
        pstmt.setString(1, name);  
        pstmt.setString(2, dept);  
        pstmt.setDouble(3, marks);  
        pstmt.setInt(4, id);  
        pstmt.executeUpdate();  
        conn.commit();  
        System.out.println("Student updated successfully.");  
    } catch (SQLException e) {  
        conn.rollback();  
        throw e;  
    }  
}
```

```
private static void deleteStudent(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) throws  
SQLException {
```

```
    System.out.print("Enter Student ID to delete: ");  
    int id = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
    String query = "DELETE FROM Student WHERE StudentID=?";
```

```
        try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(query)) {  
            pstmt.setInt(1, id);  
            pstmt.executeUpdate();  
            conn.commit();  
            System.out.println("Student deleted successfully.");  
        } catch (SQLException e) {  
            conn.rollback();  
            throw e;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

3. Output:

```
java.sql.SQLException: No suitable driver found for jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/StudentDB  
    at java.sql/java.sql.DriverManager.getConnection(DriverManager.java:707)  
    at java.sql/java.sql.DriverManager.getConnection(DriverManager.java:230)  
    at StudentManagementApp.main(StudentManagementApp.java:10)  
  
...Program finished with exit code 0  
Press ENTER to exit console.
```