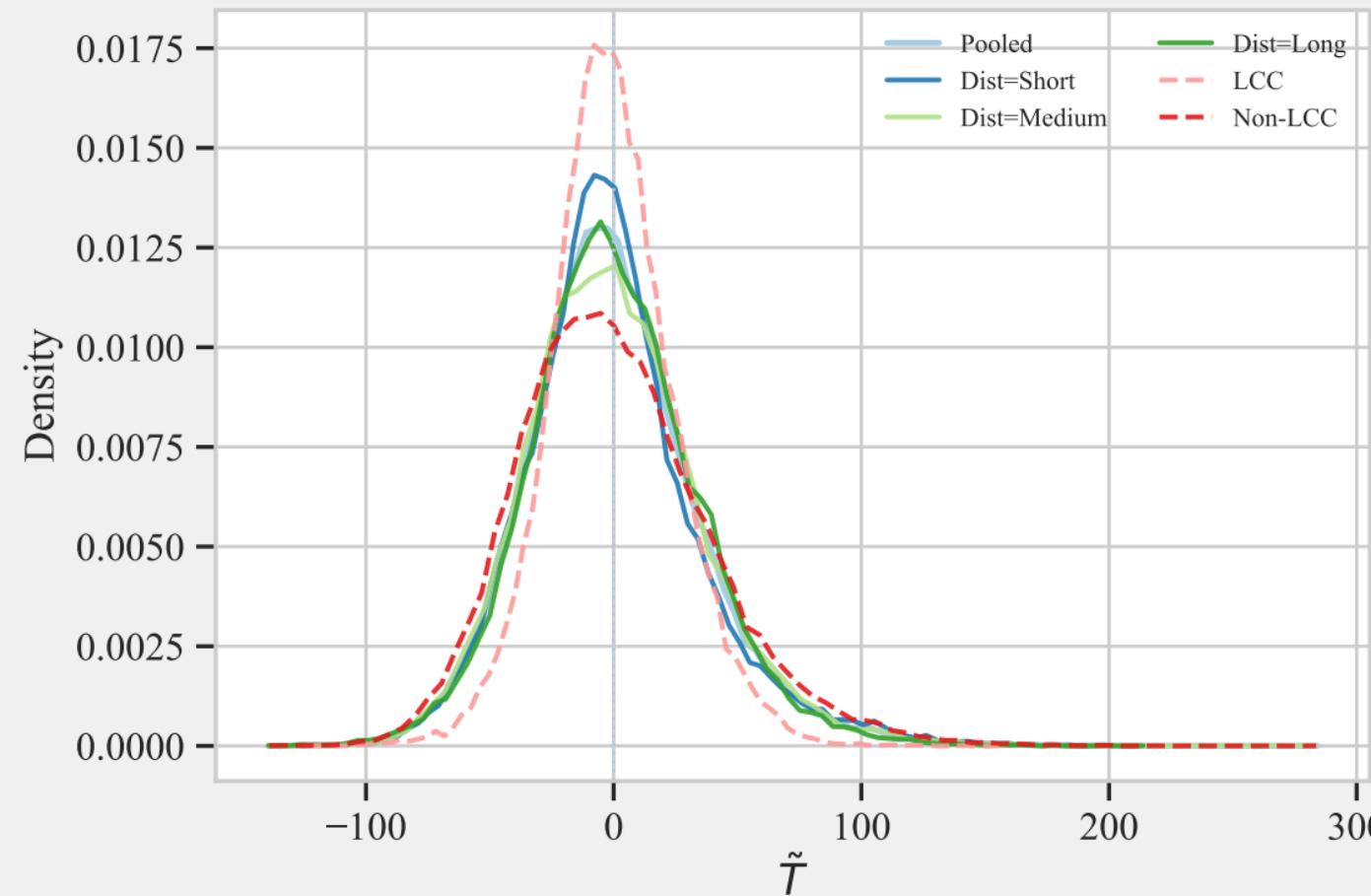


Treatment residuals \tilde{T} (pooled & strata)



Generalized propensity score (GPS) densities

