You can use your textbook and notes but no internet/chatgpt You have 80 minutes.

- 1. (20 pts) Consider the matrix, $M = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$. Are its columns linearly dependent or linearly independent vectors? Justify your answer and use it to find all solutions to the linear system Mx = 0, where x is a 3×1 real vector and 0 is a 3×1 vector of zeros. Explain your answer fully!
- 2. (20 pts) Let $T: \mathbb{R}^2 \to \mathbb{R}^2$ be a linear transformation such that it maps the vectors $\mathbf{v}_1, \mathbf{v}_2$ as indicated in the figure below.

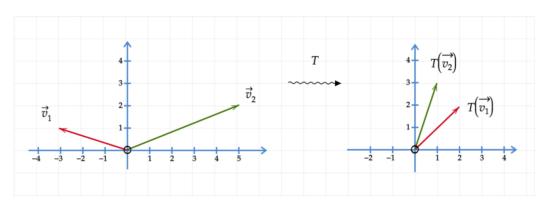


Figure 1: Linear Transformation

Find the matrix representation A of the linear transformation T.

- 3. (20 pts) Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 2 \\ -7 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$. Find it's eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Show ALL work!
- 4. (20 pts) . Let $\gamma: \alpha \to \beta$ be a linear transformation from a vector space α into a vector space β . Prove that the range of γ is a subspace of β .
- $5.\ (20\ \mathrm{pts})$ Describe all least-squares solutions of the system:

$$x + y = 2$$

$$x + y = 4$$
.

Hint: You will need to get the matrix into reduced row echelon form to solve.