Por ende, algunos materiales de soldadura son sustancias raras y costosas $C:<Materiales; \{m(X),r(X),c(X),s(X)\};\Phi>$ Δ : #X(m(X)&r(X)&c(X)) (A) Δ : \sim #X(s(X)& \sim m(X)) / @X \sim (s(X)& \sim m(X)) / @X(\sim s(X) | \sim ~m(X)) / @X(s(X) \rightarrow m(X)) (B) .: #X(s(X)&r(X)&c(X)): φ (A)^c m(sk1)r(sk1) c(sk1)(B)^c $\sim s(X) \mid m(X)$ ~φ: \sim #X(s(X)&r(X)&c(X)) $@X\sim(s(X)&r(X)&c(X))$ $@X(\sim s(X) \mid \sim r(X) \mid \sim c(X))$ $@X(s(X) \rightarrow (\sim r(X) \mid \sim c(X)))$ $\sim \omega_{c}$ \sim s(X) | \sim r(X) | \sim c(X) Axioma: Hay materiales de soldadura #X s(X)s(sk1) $\Delta + \sim \varphi => Cont?$ Δ^{c} : 1. m(sk1)2. r(sk1) 3. c(sk1)Δ°: $4. \sim s(X) \mid m(X)$ $\sim \varphi^c$: 5. \sim s(X) | \sim r(X) | \sim c(X) 6. s(sk1) Axioma 7. $\sim r(sk1) \mid \sim c(sk1)$ SD(5,6), $X \rightarrow sk1$ 8. ~c(sk1) SD(7,2)9. [] SD(3,8) Q.D.

Algunos metales son sustancias raras y costosas Pero ningún material de soldadura es no metálico

```
\Delta: @X(f(X) \rightarrow \sims(X)) (A)
 \Delta: @X(e(X) \rightarrow f(X)) (B)
 \therefore @X(s(X) \rightarrow \sime(X)) : \phi
```

```
(A)<sup>c</sup>
\sim f(X) \mid \sim s(X)
(B)<sup>c</sup>
\sime(X) | f(X)
~φ:
\sim @X(s(X) \rightarrow \sim e(X))
\#X \sim (\sim s(X) \mid \sim e(X))
\#X(\sim s(X) \& \sim e(X))
\#X(s(X)\&e(X))
~o°:
s(sk1)
e(sk1)
\Delta + \sim \varphi => Cont?
\Delta^{c}:
1. \sim f(X) \mid \sim s(X)
\Delta^{c}:
2. \sim e(X) | f(X)
~φ<sup>c</sup>:
3. s(sk1)
4. e(sk1)
5. ~f(sk1)
                 SD(1,3), X \rightarrow sk1
6. f(sk1)
                 SD(2,4), X \rightarrow sk1
                 SD(5,6) Q.D.
7. []
\Delta: @X#Y(d(Y) & m(X,Y) \rightarrow v(X)) (A)
\Delta: @X(v(X) \rightarrow s(X)) (B)
.: @X#Y(d(Y) & m(X,Y)→s(X)) : φ
(A)^{c}
@X\#Y(\sim(d(Y) \& m(X,Y)) | v(X))
@X\#Y(\sim d(Y) \mid \sim m(X,Y)) \mid v(X))
@X(\sim d(sk1(X)) \mid \sim m(X, sk1(X))) \mid v(X))
\sim d(sk1(X)) \mid \sim m(X, sk1(X))) \mid v(X)
(B)<sup>c</sup>
\sim v(X) \mid s(X)
~φ:
\sim @X \# Y(d(Y) \& m(X,Y) \rightarrow s(X))
\#X@Y\sim(\sim d(Y) \mid \sim m(X,Y) \mid s(X))
\#X@Y(\sim d(Y) \& \sim m(X,Y) \& \sim s(X))
\#X@Y(d(Y) \& m(X,Y) \& \sim s(X))
~φ<sup>c</sup>:
d(Y)
```

```
\sims(sk1)
\Delta^{c}:
1. \sim d(sk1(X)) \mid \sim m(X, sk1(X))) \mid v(X)
\Delta^{c}:
2. \sim v(X) \mid s(X)
~φ<sup>c</sup>:
3. d(Y)
4. m(sk1,Y)
5. \sims(sk1)
6. \simm(X,Y) | v(X)
                             SD(1,3), sk1(X) \rightarrow Y
                             SD(6,4), X \rightarrow sk1
7. v(sk1)
8. s(sk1)
                              SD(2,7), X \rightarrow sk1
                              SD(5,8) Q.D.
9. []
\Delta: @X((a(X) | s(X)) \rightarrow (g(X) | v(X)) (A)
\Delta: \sim @X(s(X) \rightarrow g(X)) / #X(s(X) & <math>\sim g(X)) (B)
.: \#X(a(X)&v(X)): φ
(A)^{c}
@X(\sim(a(X) \mid s(X)) \mid (g(X) \mid v(X))
@X((\sim a(X) \& \sim s(X)) | (g(X) | v(X))
@X((\sim a(X) \mid (g(X) \mid v(X)) \& (\sim s(X) \mid g(X) \mid v(X))
@X (\sim a(X) \mid g(X) \mid v(X))
@X (\sim s(X) | g(X) | v(X))
@X (\sim a(X) | g(X) | v(X))
@Y (\sim s(Y) | g(Y) | v(Y))
\sim a(X) \mid g(X) \mid v(X)
\sim s(Y) \mid g(Y) \mid v(Y)
(B)<sup>c</sup>
\#X(s(X) \& \sim g(X))
s(sk1)
\sim g(sk1)
~φ
\sim#X(a(X)&v(X))
@X\sim(a(X)\&v(X))
@X(\sim a(X) \mid \sim v(X))
@X(a(X) \rightarrow \sim v(X))
\sim \! \phi^c
\sim a(X) \mid \sim v(X)
\Delta + \sim \phi \rightarrow Cont?
```

m(sk1,Y)

```
\Delta^{c}:
1. \sim a(X) | g(X) | v(X)
2. \sim s(Y) | g(Y) | v(Y)
Δ°:
3. s(sk1)
4. \sim g(sk1)
~φ<sup>c</sup>:
5. \sim a(X) \mid \sim v(X)
6. \sim a(sk1) | v(sk1)
                                SD(1,4), X \rightarrow sk1
7. g(sk1) | v(sk1)
                                SD(2,3), Y \rightarrow sk1
8. ?
@X(w(X) \rightarrow (x(X) \rightarrow y(X))) (A)
\#X(x(X)\&z(X)\&\sim a(X))
                                        (B)
@X((w(X) \rightarrow y(X)) \rightarrow (b(X) \rightarrow a(X))) (C)
.: \#X(z(X)&\sim b(X)): φ
(A)^{c}
@X(\sim w(X) \mid (\sim x(X) \mid y(X)))
\simw(X) | \simx(X) | y(X)
(B)<sup>c</sup>
x(sk1)
z(sk1)
\sim a(sk1)
(C)^{c}
@X((w(X) \rightarrow y(X)) \rightarrow (b(X) \rightarrow a(X)))
@X(\sim(\sim w(X) \mid y(X)) \mid (\sim b(X) \mid a(X)))
@X((\sim w(X) \& \sim y(X)) | (\sim b(X) | a(X)))
@X((w(X) \& \sim y(X)) | (\sim b(X) | a(X)))
@X((w(X) \mid \sim b(X) \mid a(X)) & (\sim y(X) \mid \sim b(X) \mid a(X)))
@X(w(X) | \sim b(X) | a(X))
@X(\sim y(X) \mid \sim b(X) \mid a(X))
@X(w(X) | \sim b(X) | a(X))
@Y(\sim y(Y) \mid \sim b(Y) \mid a(Y))
w(X) \mid \sim b(X) \mid a(X)
\sim y(Y) \mid \sim b(Y) \mid a(Y)
~φ
\sim \#X(z(X)\&\sim b(X))
@X(z(X) \rightarrow b(X))
\sim 0^{c}
\sim z(X) \mid b(X)
```

$\Delta + \sim \phi \rightarrow Cont?$

Δ°:

1. $\sim w(X) \mid \sim x(X) \mid y(X)$

Δ^c:

2. x(sk1)

3. z(sk1)

4. ~a(sk1)

 Δ^{c} :

5. $w(X) | \sim b(X) | a(X)$

6. $\sim y(Y) \mid \sim b(Y) \mid a(Y)$ $\sim \varphi^{c}$:

7. \sim z(X) | b(X)

8. ~w(sk1) y(sk1)	$SD(1,2), X \rightarrow sk1$
9. b(sk1)	$SD(7,3), X \rightarrow sk1$
10. $w(sk1) \mid \sim b(sk1)$	$SD(5,4)$, $X \rightarrow sk1$
11. $\sim y(sk1) \mid \sim b(sk1)$	$SD(6,4), Y \rightarrow sk1$
12. w(sk1)	SD(10,9)
13. y(sk1)	SD(8,12)
14. ~b(sk1)	SD(11,13)
15. []	SD(9,14) Q.D.