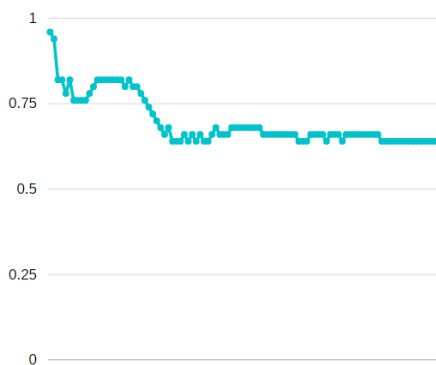


KNN:**Normalization: Min-Max****K=2**

To determine the accuracy of my code, I created an array from the first 50 examples given, and ran my code 100 times, 50 times (With $k=0$ all the way to $k=50$) with values I normalized using Min-Max approach, and another 50 runs of a similar fashion with Z score normalization. I noticed a **SIGNIFICANT** improvement when using Min-Max normalization. So significant that the worst Ks performed with the Min-Max normalization was almost just as precise as the best performed k with the Z-Score normalization. I saw an accuracy of 0.96 when choosing $k=1$, but since $k=2$ yielded a close result at 0.94, I opted for $k=2$ instead.

Below are the graphs demonstrating the results.

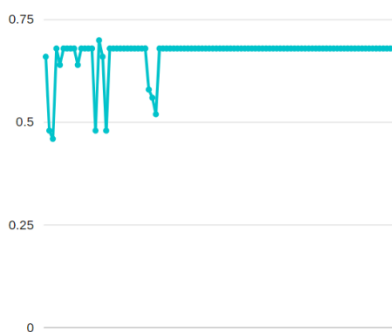
Min-Max Normalization



```
Best k for KNN is: 1 with a precision of: 0.96
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Z-Score Normalization



```
Best k for KNN is: 16 with a precision of: 0.7
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

...

Perceptron:

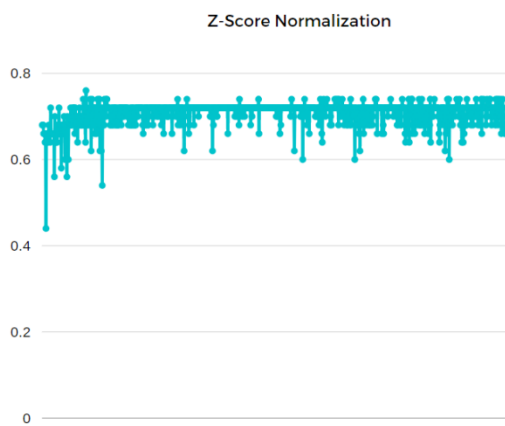
Shuffling: Got sufficient accuracy without it.

Normalization: Min-Max

Epochs: 958

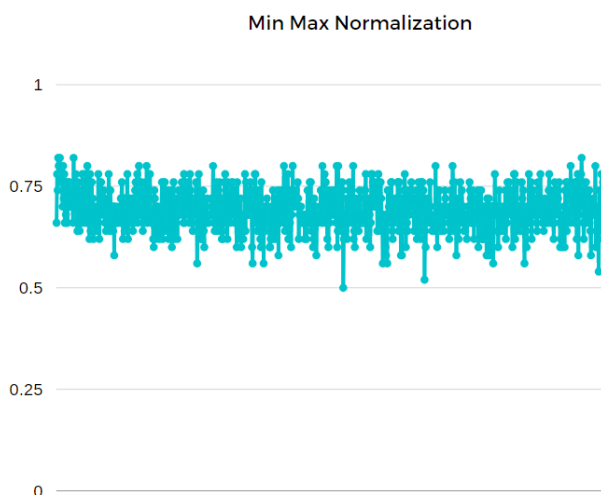
Eta: 0.01

My original intention was to run the algorithm for ~1,000,000 times: For each epoch from 1 to 1000 and in each epoch use an eta from 0.001 to 0.999 with 0.001 incremental, I saw however that my plan takes way too long and with a default eta of 0.01 I am getting sufficient results. I got the best result with Min-Max again and the best accuracy of 0.82 on several occasions. I opted for the latest occasion in which I got 0.82, Epoch 958.



```
Best eta for Perceptron is: 0.01 Best number of epochs are: 95 With a precision of: 0.76
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```



```
Best eta for Perceptron is: 0.01 Best number of epochs are: 4 With a precision of: 0.82
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Passive Aggressive:

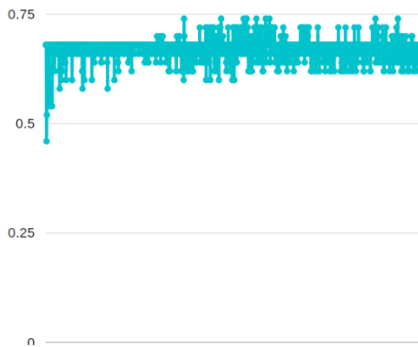
Shuffling: Got sufficient accuracy without it.

Normalization: Min-Max

Epochs: 780

In order to find the ideal amount of Epochs as well as the better Normalization, I had 2,000 runs on my algorithm, running with 1 epoch all the way to 1,000 epochs with both ZScore and Min Max. Although both normalizations yielded more than sufficient results, my effort with the Min-Max normalization was more fruitful. See results below. Additionally, since I had a validation set of the size of 50, and although I received the best result when doing 2 epochs only, I felt that when running more epochs, I am getting good results more stably; hence I opted for 780 epochs, which ended with an accuracy of 0.78 or 39 hits out of 50.

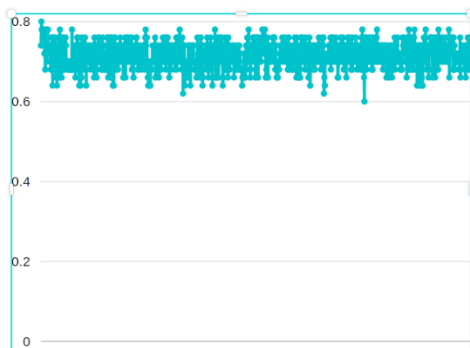
Z-Score Normalization



```
Best Epoch is: 370With a precision of: 0.74
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Min Max Normalization



```
Best Epoch is: 2With a precision of: 0.8
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

...

*" Non ho l'età, non ho l'età
Per amarti, non ho l'età
Per uscire sola con te."*

—Non Ho L'età, Gigliola Cinquetti, 1964.