**VARS** 

time: categorical, linear quarters for FY, where 1 = 01JUL2019 int: intervention of ISP if practice participated at any time (0,1)

int\_imp: time-varying covariate, ISP intervention based on month practice started

ind\_cost\_pc: indicator variable if value of 0 or ge 1 for any DV

cost\_pc\_tc: mean-preserving top coded inflation adjusted total Primary Care cost - PMPM avg for quarter

### The CONTENTS Procedure

Data Set Name	DATA.ANALYSIS_DATASET	Observations	14346977
Member Type	DATA	Variables	37
Engine	V9	Indexes	0
Created	03/29/2023 12:11:32	Observation Length	296
Last Modified	03/29/2023 12:11:32	Deleted Observations	0
Protection		Compressed	NO
Data Set Type		Sorted	YES
Label			
Data Representation	WINDOWS_64		
Encoding	wlatin1 Western (Windows)		

Engine/Host Dependent Information			
Data Set Page Size	65536		
Number of Data Set Pages	64919		
First Data Page	1		
Max Obs per Page	221		
Obs in First Data Page	204		
Number of Data Set Repairs	0		
ExtendObsCounter	YES		
Filename	S:\FHPC\DATA\HCPF_Data_files_SECURE\Kim\isp\isp_utilization\data\analysis_dataset.sas7bdat		
Release Created	9.0401M7		
Host Created	X64_10PRO		
Owner Name	UNIVERSITY\wigginki		
File Size	4GB		
File Size (bytes)	4254597120		

	Alphabetic List of Variables and Attributes					
#	Variable	Туре	Len	Format	Informat	Label
11	adj_pd_total_16cat	Char	2			
12	adj_pd_total_17cat	Char	2			
13	adj_pd_total_18cat	Char	2			
2	age	Num	8	AGE_CAT		Age (category)
14	bh_er2016	Num	8			BH ER visits 2016: Binary
15	bh_er2017	Num	8			BH ER visits 2017: Binary

## The CONTENTS Procedure

	Alphabetic List of Variables and Attributes					
#	Variable	Туре	Len	Format	Informat	Label
16	bh_er2018	Num	8			BH ER visits 2018: Binary
17	bh_hosp2016	Num	8			
18	bh_hosp2017	Num	8			
19	bh_hosp2018	Num	8			
20	bh_oth2016	Num	8			
21	bh_oth2017	Num	8			
22	bh_oth2018	Num	8			
6	budget_grp_new	Char	22			
24	cost_ffs_tc	Num	8			Cost FFS total: top-coded infl-adj qrtr avg
25	cost_pc_tc	Num	8			Cost FFS Primary Care: top-coded infl-adj qrtr avg
23	cost_rx_tc	Num	8			Cost FFS Rx: top-coded infl-adj qrtr avg
37	fqhc	Num	8			
31	ind_cost_ffs	Num	8			
32	ind_cost_pc	Num	8			
30	ind_cost_rx	Num	8			
35	ind_util_bh_o	Num	8			
34	ind_util_er	Num	8			
33	ind_util_pc	Num	8			
36	ind_util_tel	Num	8			
9	int	Num	8			ISP: Time-Invariant
10	int_imp	Num	8			ISP: Time-Varying
1	mcaid_id	Char	11	\$255.	\$255.	MCAID_ID
8	pcmp_loc_id	Num	8			
4	race	Char	7	\$RACE_RC	\$255.	RACE_CD
5	rae_person_new	Num	8	BEST12.	BEST32.	
3	sex	Char	3	\$GNDR_CD.	\$255.	GNDR_CD
7	time	Num	8			Quarter, FY19-21
29	util_bh_o	Num	8			Visits: BH Other
28	util_er	Num	8			Visits: ER
26	util_pc	Num	8			Visits: PC
27	util_tele	Num	8			Visits: Tele

## The CONTENTS Procedure

Sort Information		
Sortedby	mcaid_id time	
Validated	YES	
Character Set	ANSI	

probability model

Model Information		
Data Set	DATA.ANALYSIS_DATASET	
Distribution	Binomial	
Link Function	Logit	
Dependent Variable	ind_cost_pc	

Number of Observations Read	14346977
Number of Observations Used	14346977
Number of Events	5181347
Number of Trials	14346977

	Class Level Information				
Class	Levels	Values			
mcaid_id	1594066	REMOVED (KW).			
int	2	0 1			
int_imp	2	0 1			
time	12	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12			

Response Profile			
Ordered Value	ind_cost_pc	Total Frequency	
1	1	5181347	
2	0	9165630	

# PROC GEE is modeling the probability that ind\_cost\_pc='1'.

GEE Model Information		
Correlation Structure	Exchangeable	
Subject Effect	mcaid_id (1594066 levels)	
Number of Clusters	1594066	
Clusters With Missing Values	1594056	
Correlation Matrix Dimension	20	
Maximum Cluster Size	20	
Minimum Cluster Size	1	

Exchangeable Working Correlation		
Correlation	0.3268	

GEE Fit Criteria			
QIC	18738358.118		
QlCu	18738354.236		

Parameter Estimates for Response Model							
with Empirical Standard Error Estimates							
Parameter		Estimate	Standard Error	95% Confidence Limits		Z	Pr >  Z
Intercept		-0.6587	0.0032	-0.6650	-0.6524	-204.54	<.0001
int	0	-0.0365	0.0037	-0.0438	-0.0291	-9.74	<.0001
int	1	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		
int_imp	0	-0.0009	0.0036	-0.0081	0.0062	-0.26	0.7944
int_imp	1	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		
time	1	0.2732	0.0025	0.2684	0.2781	110.16	<.0001
time	2	0.2980	0.0025	0.2932	0.3028	121.55	<.0001
time	3	0.2507	0.0024	0.2459	0.2554	103.95	<.0001
time	4	-0.1387	0.0025	-0.1435	-0.1338	-56.36	<.0001
time	5	0.1182	0.0024	0.1136	0.1228	50.09	<.0001
time	6	0.1285	0.0023	0.1240	0.1330	55.79	<.0001
time	7	0.0312	0.0023	0.0267	0.0356	13.76	<.0001
time	8	0.0341	0.0022	0.0298	0.0384	15.46	<.0001
time	9	0.1194	0.0022	0.1151	0.1237	54.60	<.0001
time	10	0.1056	0.0021	0.1015	0.1098	49.87	<.0001
time	11	0.0395	0.0020	0.0355	0.0435	19.33	<.0001
time	12	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		

Model Information						
Data Set	DATA.ANALYSIS_DATASET		Cost FFS Primary Care: top-coded infl-adj qrtr avg			
Distribution	Gamma					
Link Function	Log					
Dependent Variable	cost_pc_tc					

Number of Observations Read	5181347
Number of Observations Used	5181347

	Class Level Information				
Class	Levels	Values			
mcaid_id	1153186				
int	2	0 1			
int_imp	2	0 1			
time	12	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12			
ind_cost_pc	1	1			

GEE Model Information				
Correlation Structure	Exchangeable			
Subject Effect	mcaid_id (1153186 levels)			
Number of Clusters	1153186			
Clusters With Missing Values	1153181			
Correlation Matrix Dimension	19			
Maximum Cluster Size	19			
Minimum Cluster Size	1			

Exchangeable Working Correlation	
Correlation	0.4059

GEE Fit Criteria				
QIC	58570618.164			
QlCu	58570617.261			

Parameter Estimates for Response Model								
	with Empirical Standard Error Estimates							
Parameter		Estimate	Standard Error	95% Confidence Limits		Z	Pr >  Z	
Intercept		4.4880	0.0024	4.4833	4.4927	1870.16	<.0001	
int	0	0.0677	0.0027	0.0624	0.0730	24.96	<.0001	
int	1	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			
int_imp	0	-0.0334	0.0028	-0.0389	-0.0278	-11.74	<.0001	
int_imp	1	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			
time	1	0.0221	0.0020	0.0181	0.0260	10.99	<.0001	
time	2	0.0094	0.0020	0.0055	0.0133	4.69	<.0001	
time	3	0.0567	0.0020	0.0529	0.0606	28.87	<.0001	
time	4	-0.0070	0.0021	-0.0112	-0.0028	-3.28	0.0010	
time	5	0.0153	0.0020	0.0114	0.0192	7.71	<.0001	
time	6	-0.0262	0.0020	-0.0301	-0.0223	-13.24	<.0001	
time	7	0.0136	0.0020	0.0098	0.0174	6.96	<.0001	
time	8	-0.0093	0.0019	-0.0130	-0.0055	-4.82	<.0001	
time	9	-0.0071	0.0019	-0.0108	-0.0035	-3.84	0.0001	
time	10	-0.0136	0.0018	-0.0171	-0.0100	-7.43	<.0001	
time	11	0.0075	0.0018	0.0041	0.0110	4.29	<.0001	
time	12	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			

## The PLM Procedure

Store Information				
Item Store	WORK.P_MODEL			
Data Set Created From	DATA.ANALYSIS_DATASET			
Created By	PROC GEE			
Date Created	30MAR23:15:44:49			
Response Variable	ind_cost_pc			
Link Function	Logit			
Distribution	Binary			
Class Variables	mcaid_id int int_imp time ind_cost_pc			
Model Effects	Intercept int int_imp time			

## The PLM Procedure

Store Information				
Item Store	WORK.C_MODEL			
Data Set Created From	DATA.ANALYSIS_DATASET			
Created By	PROC GEE			
Date Created	30MAR23:15:48:49			
Response Variable	cost_pc_tc			
Link Function	Log			
Distribution	Gamma			
Class Variables	mcaid_id int int_imp time ind_cost_pc			
Model Effects	Intercept int int_imp time			

Obs	cost_exposed	cost_unexposed	cost_diff
1	32.1539	33.6132	-1.45931