

Σ



@summingbird

# Streaming MapReduce with Summingbird

Tuesday, September 3, 2013 | By Sam Ritchie (@sritchie) [15:47 UTC]

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Today we are open sourcing [Summingbird](#) on GitHub under the ALv2.



Twitter Open Source

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9:04 AM - 3 Sep 2013

## Streaming MapReduce with Summingbird | Twitter Blogs

By Chris Aniszczyk @cra

Today we are open sourcing Summingbird on GitHub under the ALv2. Summingbird is a library that lets you write streaming MapReduce programs th.....

Twitter Engineering @TwitterEng

59 RETWEETS 46 FAVORITES



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Twitter's streaming MapReduce API. Always watching.



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Oscar Boykin - @posco

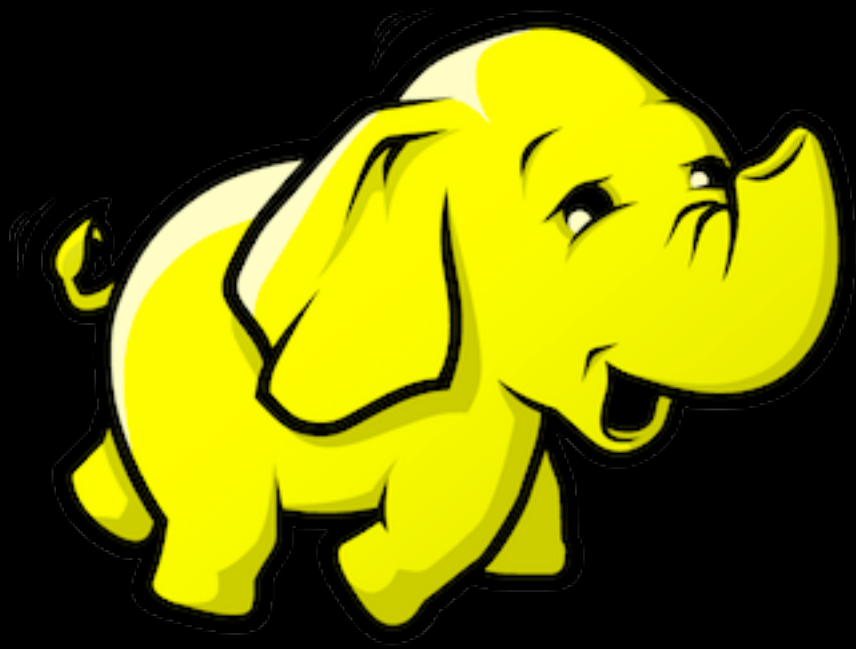
Sam Ritchie - @sritchie

Ashu Singhal - @daashu

- What is Summingbird?
- What can it do today?
- Functional Design
- Currently deployed systems
- Upcoming Features

# Vision

# Write your logic once.



# Twitter's Scale

- 200M+ Active Monthly Users
- 500M Tweets / Day
- Several 1K+ node Hadoop clusters

Solve systems problems **once**.



Make **non-trivial**  
realtime compute  
as accessible  
as Scalding.

# What is Summingbird?

- Declarative Streaming Map/Reduce DSL
- Realtime platform that runs on Storm.
- Batch platform that runs on Hadoop.
- Batch / Realtime Hybrid platform

```
val impressionCounts =  
    impressionHose.flatMap(extractCounts(_))  
  
val engagementCounts =  
    engagementHose.filter(_.isValid)  
        .flatMap(engagementCounts(_))  
  
val totalCounts =  
    (impressionCounts ++ engagementCounts)  
        .flatMap(fanoutByTime(_))  
        .sumByKey(onlineStore)  
  
val stormTopology =  
    Storm.remote("stormName").plan(totalCounts)  
val hadoopJob =  
    Scalding("scaldingName").plan(totalCounts)
```

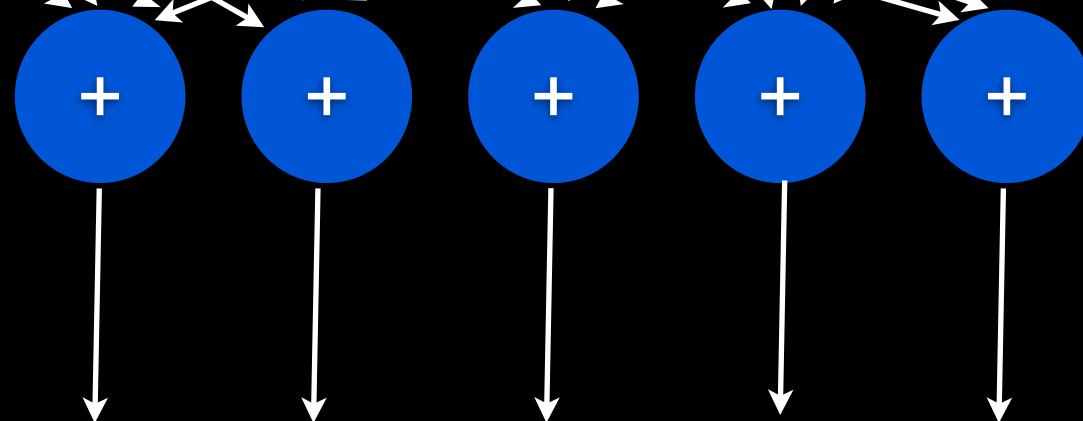
# Map/Reduce

Event Stream 1

Event Stream 2



FlatMappers



Reducers

Storage (Memcache / ElephantDB)

# FlatMap

```
flatMap: T => TraversableOnce[U]
```

```
// g: (x: T => U)
```

```
map(x) = flatMap(x => List(g(x)))
```

```
// pred: T => Boolean
```

```
filter(x) = flatMap { x =>  
  if (pred(x)) List(x) else Nil  
}
```

- Source[+T]
- Store[-K, V]
- Sink[-T]
- Service[-K, +V]

# The Four Ss!

- Source[+T]
- Store[-K, V]
- Sink[-T]
- Service[-K, +V]

Store[-K, V]:

What values are allowed?



```
trait Monoid[T] {  
  def zero: T  
  def plus(l: T, r: T): T  
}
```

- Tons O'Monoids:
- CMS,  
HyperLogLog,  
ExponentialMA,  
BloomFilter,  
Moments,  
MinHash, TopK

<https://github.com/twitter/algebird/tree/develop/algebird-core/src/main/scala/com/twitter/algebird>

d Libra RB My Delicious SavePublishing Bookmark on Delicio Add to Wish List

algebird / algebird-core / src / main / scala / com / twitter / algebird

Merge pull request #136 from ccsevers/add\_foldM

johnnynek authored 3 days ago

..		
mutable	a month ago	Adds priority queue aggregator [johnnynek]
AdjoinedUnitRing.scala	18 days ago	Cleans up intTimes [johnnynek]
AffineFunction.scala	a month ago	test [sritchie]
Aggregator.scala	a month ago	test [sritchie]
Approximate.scala	a month ago	test [sritchie]
AveragedValue.scala	a month ago	test [sritchie]
BloomFilter.scala	a month ago	test [sritchie]
CountMinSketch.scala	3 days ago	Hotfix for CMS [johnnynek]
DecayedValue.scala	a month ago	test [sritchie]
DecayedVector.scala	a month ago	test [sritchie]
Eventually.scala	a month ago	add eventually [sritchie]
Field.scala	a month ago	test [sritchie]
GeneratedAbstractAlgebra.scala	a month ago	test [sritchie]
Group.scala	18 days ago	Cleans up intTimes [johnnynek]
HyperLogLog.scala	a month ago	test [sritchie]
IndexedSeq.scala	a month ago	test [sritchie]
JavaMonoids.scala	a month ago	test [sritchie]
MapAlgebra.scala	17 days ago	Adds a comment (to restart travis) [johnnynek]
Metric.scala	a month ago	test [sritchie]
MinHasher.scala	a month ago	test [sritchie]









# Associativity

;; 7 steps

$a_0 + a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 + a_5 + a_6 + a_7$

;; 7 steps

(+ a0 a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7)

;; 5 steps

(+ (+ a0 a1)  
    (+ a2 a3)  
    (+ a4 a5)  
    (+ a6 a7)))



;; 3 steps

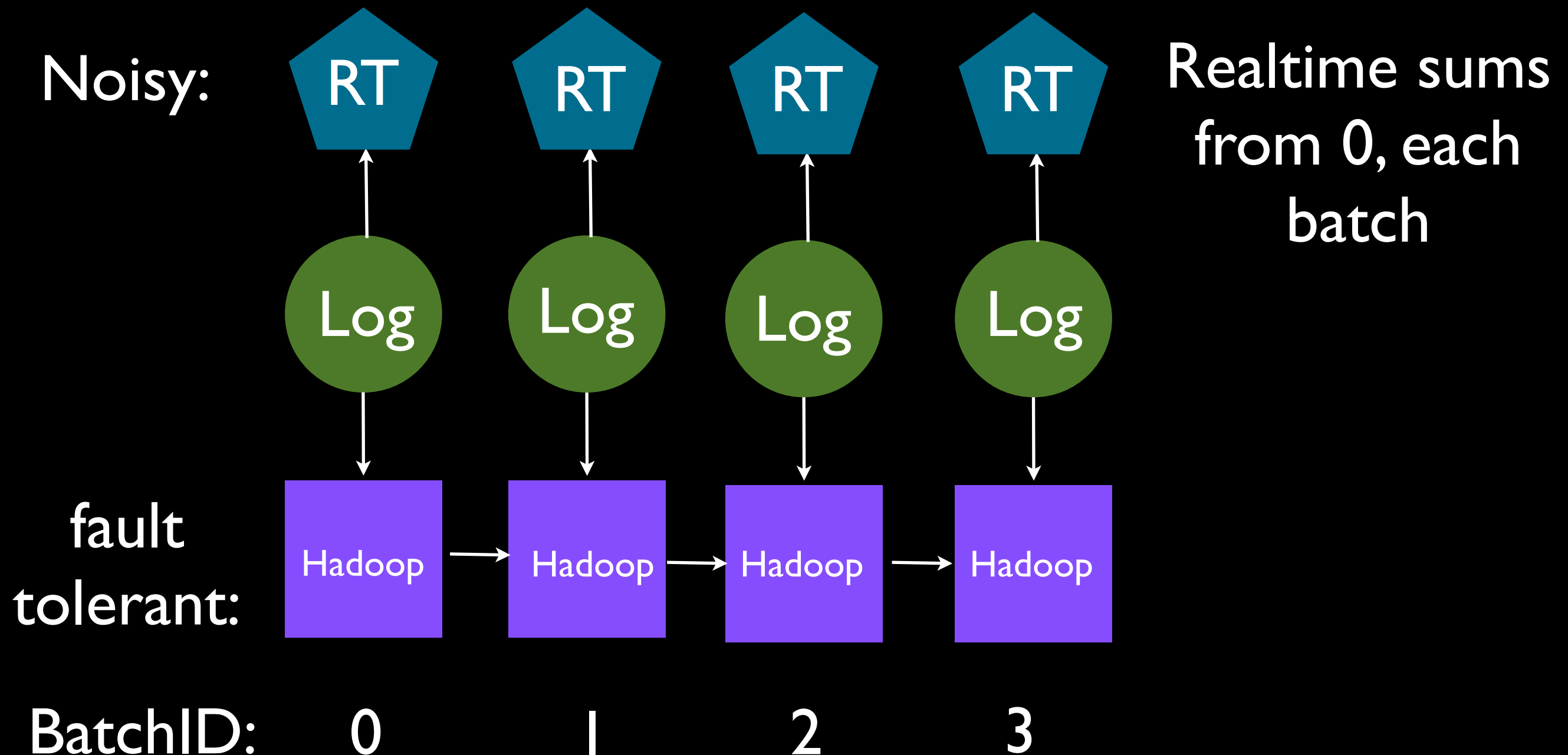
(+ (+ (+ a0 a1)  
     (+ a2 a3)))  
  (+ (+ a4 a5)  
     (+ a6 a7)))

# Parallelism

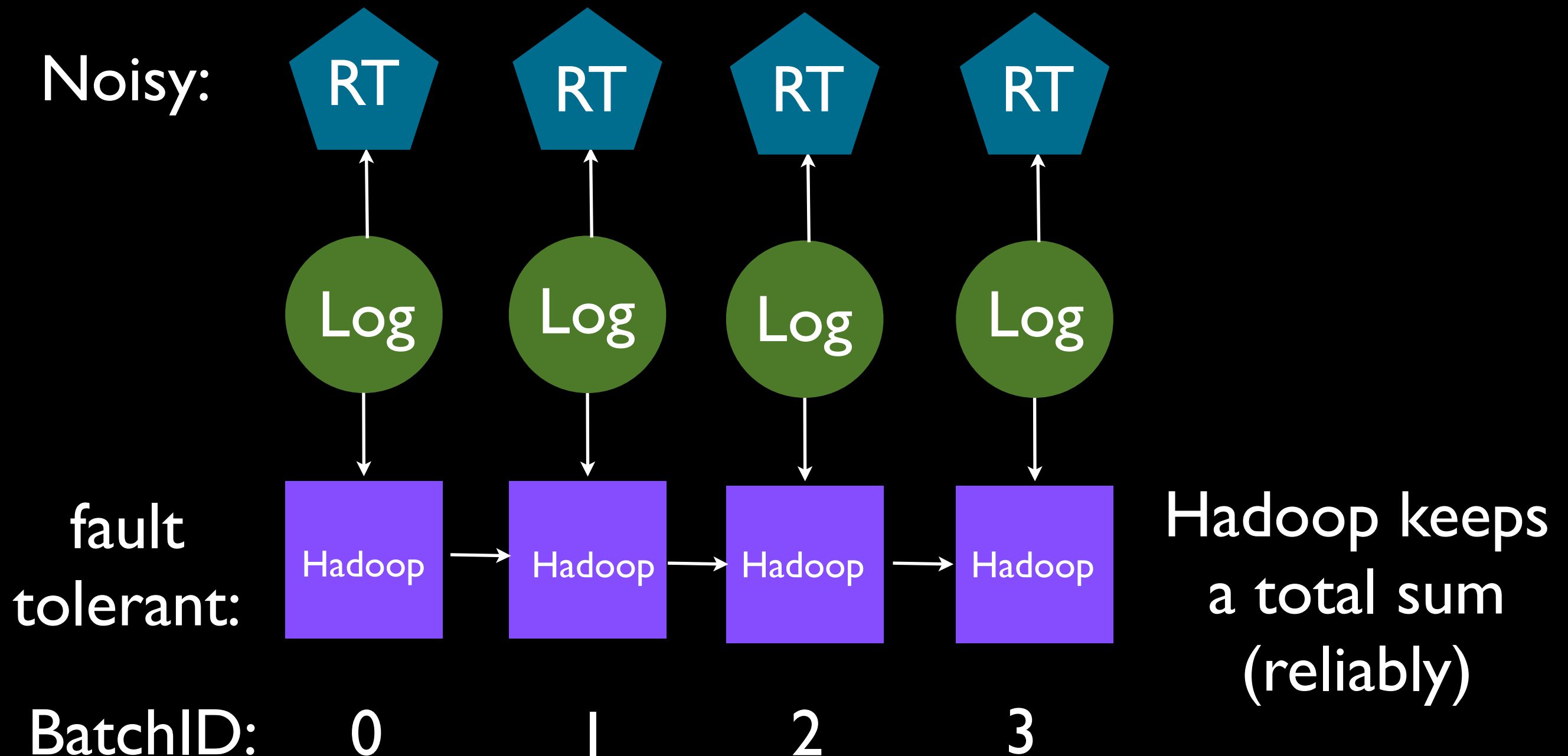


# Associativity

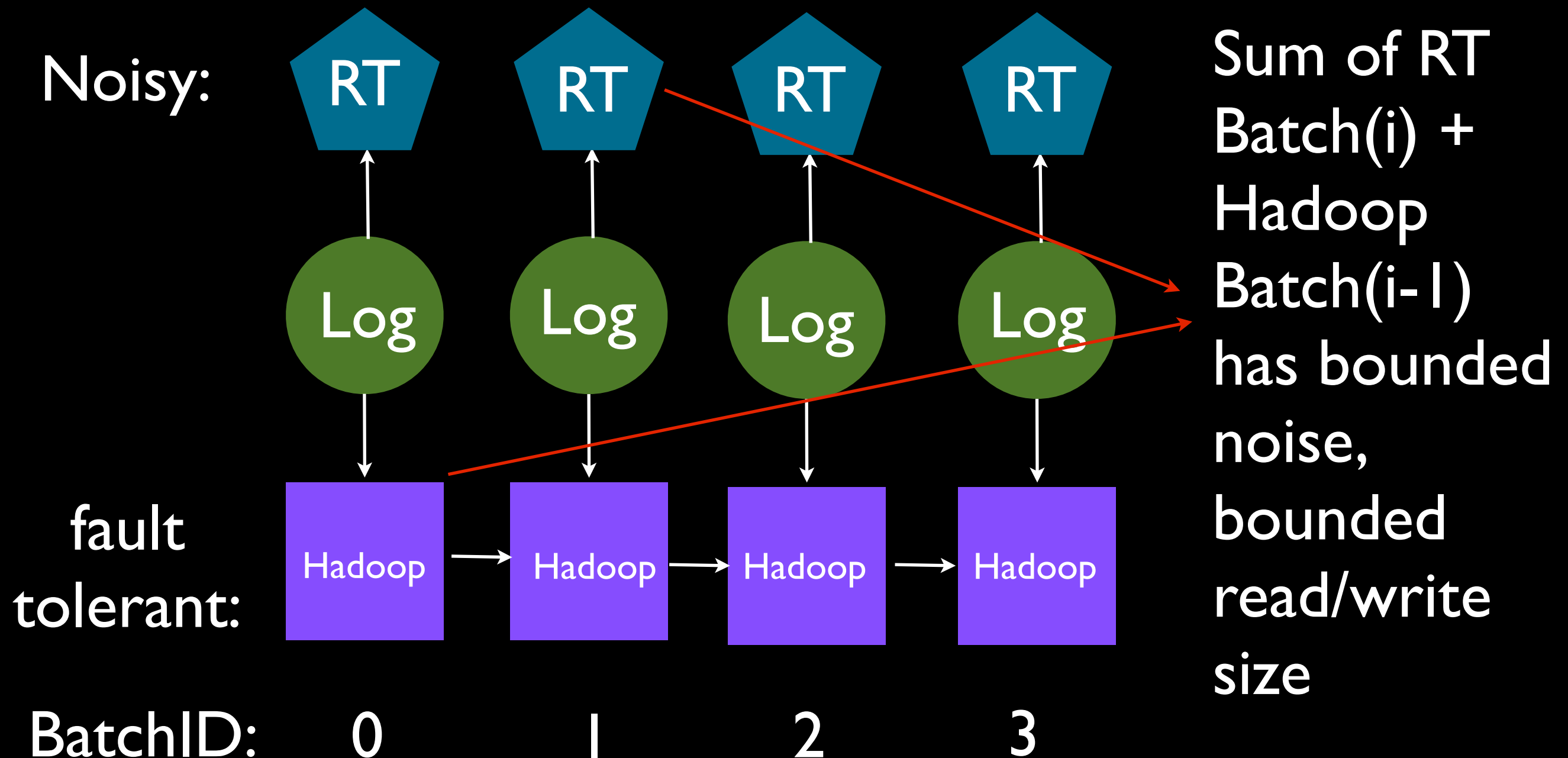
# Batch / Realtime



# Batch / Realtime



# Batch / Realtime



Four more years. [pic.twitter.com/bAJE6Vom](http://pic.twitter.com/bAJE6Vom)

8:16 PM - 6 Nov 2012



800,833 RETWEETS 299,776 FAVORITES



# Tweet Embed Counts

## How to Embed a Tweet on your Website

Every Tweet on twitter.com and Tweetdeck has a set of Tweet actions at the bottom, including Reply, Retweet, Favorite, and More. Click the "More" Tweet action and select "Embed Tweet":



**Barack Obama** @BarackObama

6 Nov

Four more years. [pic.twitter.com/bAJE6Vom](http://pic.twitter.com/bAJE6Vom)

[View photo](#) [Reply](#) [Retweet](#) [Favorite](#) [More](#)

Embed Tweet



**Barack Obama** @BarackObama

6 Nov

We're all in this together. That's how we campaigned, and that's



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CEO Talks About How To Be

ow Lets You Access ALL  
ITTERS

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Amplify Signs Its First Video  
ship in Europe

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This one pretty much speaks for itself. A simple message that acknowledges what everyone reading the tweet will already know.



Barack Obama ✓  
@BarackObama

Follow

Four more years. [pic.twitter.com/bAJE6Vom](http://pic.twitter.com/bAJE6Vom)

11:16 PM - 6 Nov 2012



793,155 RETWEETS 297,694 FAVORITES



President Obama's message became the most shared tweet of all time within a day of it going out.

## 9. Bill Gates' tribute to Steve Jobs



793,155  
RETWEETS

297,694  
FAVORITES





8:16 PM - 6 Nov 12


Flag media


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
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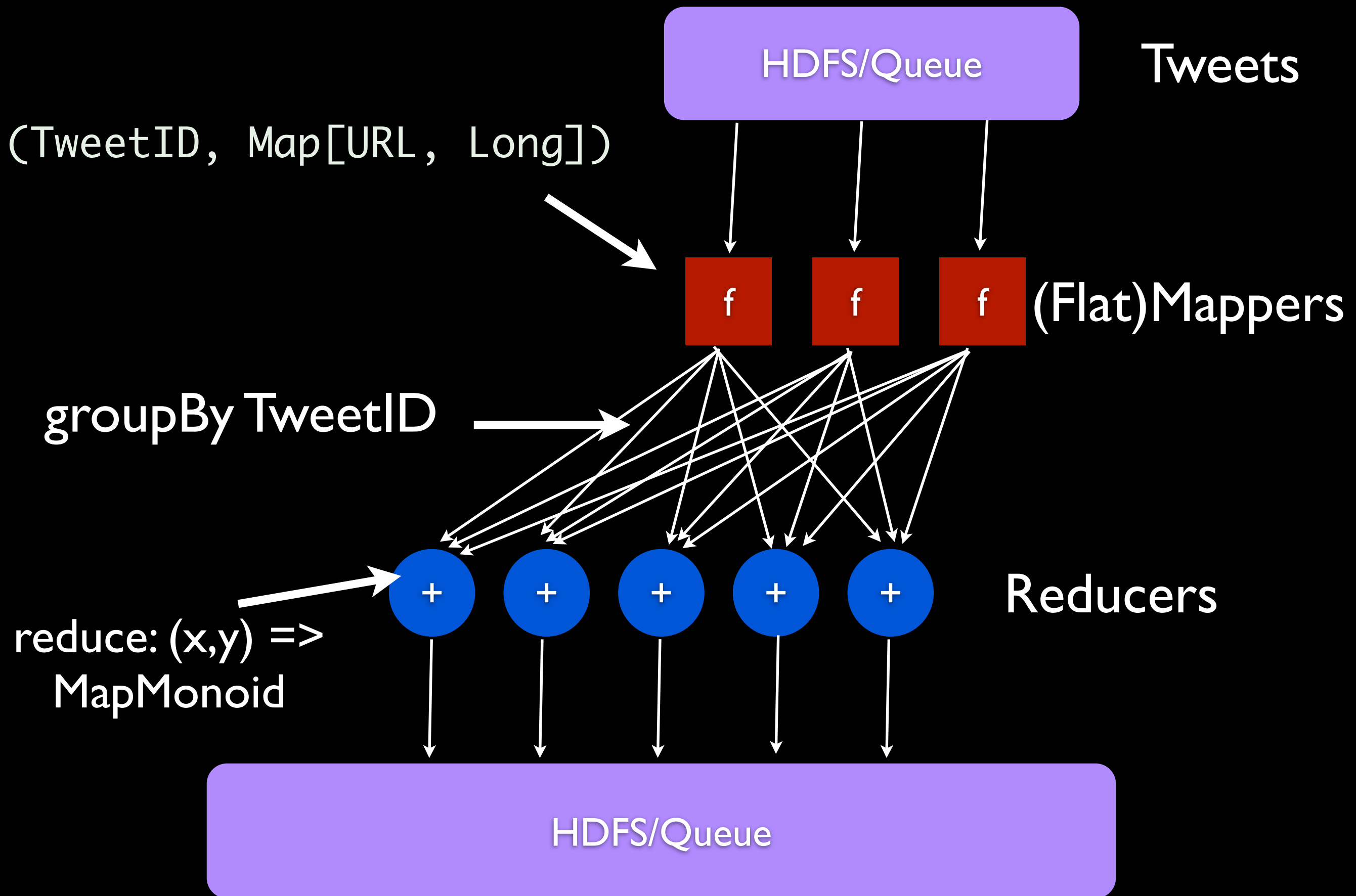
 **It may already be social media's most-shared image ever --...**  
CNN @CNN

 **What is the most tweeted about event of all time? If you we...**  
Metro @MetroUK

 **HOLLANDE - On a beau dire, ces petits instants volés, dans...**  
Le HuffPost @LeHuffPost

 **In 55 wide-ranging lists, TIME surveys the highs and lows +**





```

object OuroborosJob {
  def apply[P <: Platform[P]](source: Producer[P, ClientEvent], sink: P#Store[OuroborosKey, OuroborosValue]) =
    source.filter(filterEvents(_))
      .flatMap { event =>
        val widgetDetails = event.getWidget_details
        val referUrl: String = widgetDetails.getWidget_origin
        val timestamp: Long = event.getLog_base.getTimestamp
        val widgetFrameUrlOpt: Option[String] = Option(widgetDetails.getWidget_frame)
        for {
          tweetId: java.lang.Long <- javaToScalaSafe(event.getEvent_details.getItem_ids)
          timeBucketOption: Option[TimeBucket] <- timeBucketsForTimestamp(timestamp)
        } yield {
          val urlHllOption = canonicalUrl(referUrl).map(hllMonoid.create(_))
          val widgetFrameUrlsOption = widgetFrameUrlOpt map { widgetUrl: String =>
            widgetFrameUrlsSmMonoid.create((referUrl, (widgetFrameUrlSetSmMonoid.create((widgetUrl, 1L)), 1L)))
          }
          val impressionsValue: OuroborosValue = RawImpressions(
            impressions = 1L,
            approxUniqueUrls = urlHllOption,
            urlCounts = Some(embedCountSmMonoid.create((referUrl, 1L))),
            urlDates = Some(embedDateSmMonoid.create((referUrl, timestamp))),
            frameUrls = widgetFrameUrlsOption
          ).as[OuroborosValue]
          Seq(
            (OuroborosKey.ImpressionsKey(ImpressionsKey(tweetId.longValue, timeBucketOption)), impressionsValue),
            (OuroborosKey.TopTweetsKey(TopTweetsKey(timeBucketOption)), topTweetsValue)
          )
        }
      }.sumByKey(store)
      .set(MonoidIsCommutative(true))
}

```

```

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}

```

Filter Events

```

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        } yield {
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            frameUrls = widgetFrameUrlsOption
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            (OuroborosKey.TopTweetsKey(TopTweetsKey(timeBucketOption)), topTweetsValue)
          )
        }
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      .set(MonoidIsCommutative(true))
}

```

Filter Events

Generate KV Pairs

```

object OuroborosJob {
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            impressions = 1L,
            approxUniqueUrls = urlHllOption,
            urlCounts = Some(embedCountSmMonoid.create((referUrl, 1L))),
            urlDates = Some(embedDateSmMonoid.create((referUrl, timestamp))),
            frameUrls = widgetFrameUrlsOption
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          Seq(
            (OuroborosKey.ImpressionsKey(ImpressionsKey(tweetId.longValue, timeBucketOption)), impressionsValue),
            (OuroborosKey.TopTweetsKey(TopTweetsKey(timeBucketOption)), topTweetsValue)
          )
        }
      }
    }.sumByKey(store)
      .set(MonoidIsCommutative(true))
}

```

Filter Events

Generate KV Pairs

Sum into Store

# Brief Explanation

This job creates two types of keys:

1:  $((\text{TweetId}, \text{TimeBucket}) \Rightarrow [\text{URL}, \text{Impressions}])$   
2:  $\text{TimeBucket} \Rightarrow \text{Map}[\text{TweetId}, \text{Impressions}]$

# What Else?

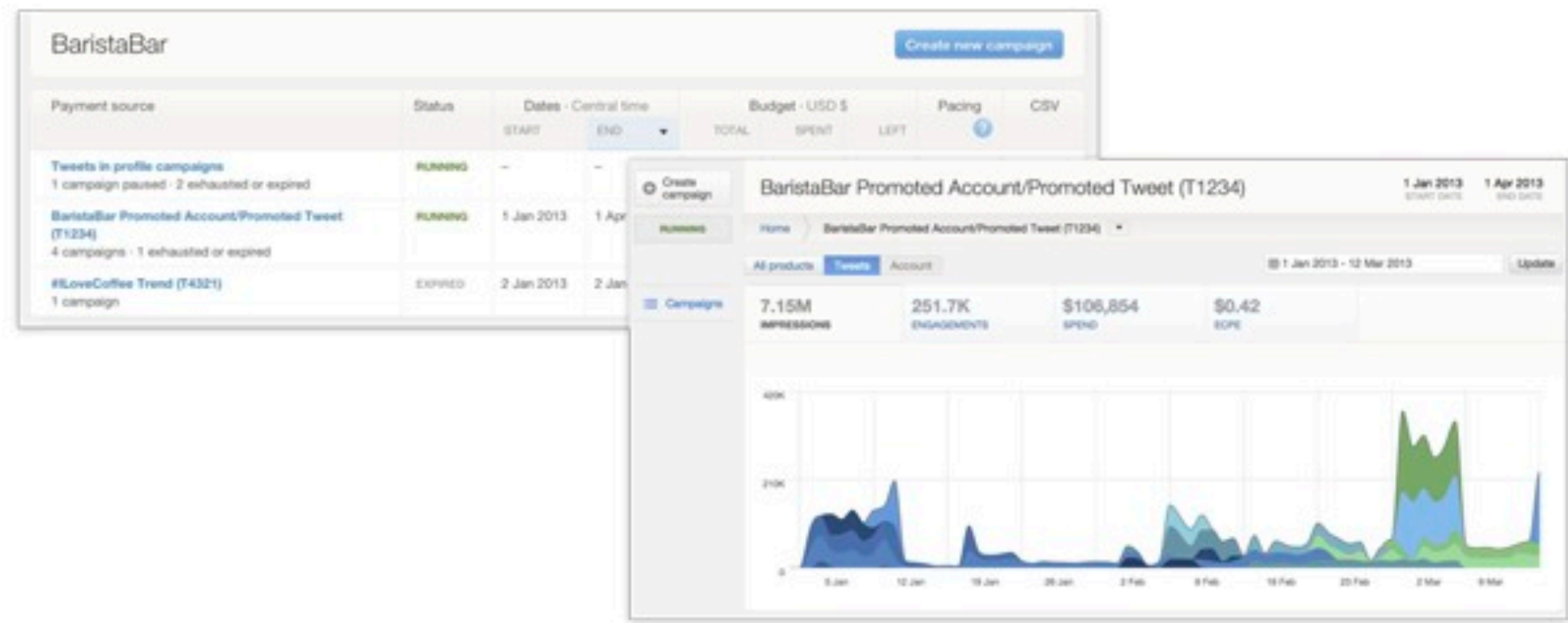


# Twitter Advertising

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 13, 2013

## The new Twitter Ads center

Today, we're excited to share some changes we've made to the Twitter Ads center. Based on feedback from our advertisers, we've created a revamped experience that improves campaign reporting, provides more visibility into campaign performance analytics and spend, and also makes it easier to manage campaigns in real time.



A major focus of ours is improving campaign analytics. With this in mind, we are now reporting all engagements that Promote Tweets receive – not just engagements that advertisers pay for, but earned media as well. This change gives marketers more complete insight into the impact Promoted Tweets have in driving engagement and exposure on Twitter.





# What's Next?

# Future Plans

- Akka, Spark, Tez Platforms
- Pluggable graph optimizations
- Metadata publishing via HCatalog
- More tutorials!

# Open Source!

Inc. [US] <https://github.com/twitter/summingbird/issues?state=open>

Notes Essays—Peter The Feynman Lecture Read Lift 750 Words

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storm 6

bug 0

duplicate 0

Feature/online graph node names  
Opened by ianoc 9 hours ago

Adds the AlsoProducer node and test  
Opened by johnynek 16 hours ago

de-duping self merges in the online p  
Opened by ianoc 19 hours ago 2 comments

Feature/add storm dot graph  
Opened by ianoc 2 days ago 5 comments

Create logo for Summingbird  
Opened by caniszczyk 2 days ago

Add debug info storm config  
Opened by johnynek 3 days ago

Fix specs that are not using matchers  
Opened by johnynek 4 days ago

Sinks should always be Sources  
Opened by sritchie 4 days ago 1 comment

# Summary

- Summingbird is appropriate for the majority of the real-time apps we have.
- It's all about the Monoid
- Data scientists who are not familiar with systems can deploy realtime systems.
- Systems engineers can reuse 90% of the code (batch/realtime merging).

# Thank You!



Follow me at @sritchie