Hardware CWE™ Special Interest Group (SIG)

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MITRE

February 10, 2023



Agenda

REMINDER: This meeting is being recorded.

Housekeeping and Announcements

Working Items for this meeting:

1	Changes made in CWE 4.10 / Looking forward to 4.11	Steve C/Bob H	15 min
2	Transient Execution Weaknesses Update	Ganu K	5 min
3	HW Description Language discussion	Ganu K	30 min
4	Other Mailing List Discussions (if time allows) Addition of Semiconductor defects to category. Use of the language "Security Guarantees".	Bob H	As time permits



Housekeeping

Schedule:

- Next Meeting:
 - Rescheduled for March 10
 - 12:30 1:30 PM EST (16:30 17:30 UTC)
 - Microsoft Teams
- Contact: cwe@mitre.org
- Mailing List: <u>hw-cwe-special-interest-group-sig-list@mitre.org</u>
- Minutes from previous meetings available on our Github site:
 - https://github.com/CWE-CAPEC/hw-cwe-sig



Announcements

- CWE 4.11 targeted for release sometime in May 2023.
- Custom presentation filters
 - Demonstrated to User Experience Working Group (UEWG) on February 8, 2023
 - ETA CWE 4.11 at the latest, maybe earlier
 - Any interest in a demo for this group?





CWE 4.10 Updates

- Revamped CWE-1357: Reliance on Insufficiently Trustworthy Component to emphasize dependency on "insufficiently trustworthy" components. In cross-cutting problems category.
- Changed over 400 CWE descriptions to replace "software" with "product" to better allow the scope of those CWEs to include hardware, driven by experience with the ICS/OT SIG and the CWE Hardware SIG.
- Deprecated CWE-1324: Sensitive Information Accessible by Physical Probing of JTAG Interface. All relevant content has been integrated into CWE-319
- Changed categories and relationships in the Hardware View (CWE-1194).
- Improved names, descriptions, and/or demonstrative examples of multiple hardware weaknesses.



CWE 4.11 Items

GitHub Items

- https://github.com/CWE-CAPEC/hw-cwe-sig/issues
- Community initiated items dealing with discussions and existing CWE updates.
- Place to submit agenda topics for SIG Meetings
- Vision is that community will drive discussion topics and MITRE team will implement.
- Send us your GitHub username and we'll add you as a member to the repo

Research Items

 There are some internal research items that we would like to work and create initial CWEs for community discussion. Stay tuned.

Submissions

- No change on submitting proposals for new CWEs.



Transient Execution Weaknesses Update

 Document with the four submissions and add the MITRE team questions/suggestions has been shared with the group.

 Gotten some feedback and additional questions from the group. Waiting on others to provide more feedback/answers.

What does the group think of the Box platform?



Languages Class: Hardware Description Language

- Started with CWE-1272: Sensitive Information Uncleared before Debug/Power State Transition updated the Applicable Platforms section in Oct 2022:
- This indicates the weakness is applicable to a class of Hardware Description Languages including VHDL and Verilog.

▼ Applicable Platforms

1 Languages

VHDL (Undetermined Prevalence)

Verilog (Undetermined Prevalence)

Class: Hardware Description Language (Undetermined Prevalence

Operating Systems

Class: Not OS-Specific (Undetermined Prevalence)

Architectures

Class: Not Architecture-Specific (Undetermined Prevalence)

Technologies

Class: Not Technology-Specific (Undetermined Prevalence)



CWE HW entries mention VHDL (in Languages) but missing Language Class = <u>Hardware Description Language</u>

- CWE-1269: Product released in Non-Release Configuration. (Compiled)
- CWE-1297: Unprotected Confidential Information on Device is Accessible by OSAT vendors. (Not Language Specific)
- CWE-1273: Device Unlock Credential Sharing. (Compiled)
- CWE-1223: Race Condition for Write-Once Attributes. (Empty)
- CWE-1221: Incorrect Register Defaults or Module Parameters. (Empty)
- CWE-1298: Hardware Logic Contains Race Conditions. (Empty)
- CWE-1311: Improper Translation of Security Attributes by Fabric Bridge. (Empty)
- CWE-1280: Access Control Check Implemented After Asset is Accessed. (Not Language Specific)
- CWE-1296: Incorrect Chaining or Granularity of Debug Components. (Not Language Specific)
- CWE-1224: Improper Restriction of Write-Once Bit Fields. (Empty)
- CWE-1251: Mirrored Regions with Different Values. (Empty)
- CWE-1279: Cryptographic Operations are run Before Supporting Units are Ready. (Not Language Specific)



CWE HW entries mention VHDL (in desc.) but missing in Languages and missing Language Class = <u>Hardware</u> <u>Description Language</u>

 CWE-1299: Missing Protection Mechanism for Alternate Hardware Interface. (Not Language Specific)



Hardware Language Class discussion

• Questions:

- Should any of these have the Hardware Language Class updated to include 'Hardware Description Language.'
- If so, which ones?
- Does the HW SIG Community have an understanding of Language Class?
- Please join the discussion on the issue tracker on GitHub.



Mailing List Items

Mailing List: <u>hw-cwe-special-interest-group-sig-list@mitre.org</u>

- NOTE: All mailing list items are archived publicly at:
 - https://www.mail-archive.com/hw-cwe-special-interest-group-sig-list@mitre.org/



Active Discussions – Category Name Update

- A sig member has suggested that the category CWE-1206 name should be changed from "Power, Clock, Thermal, Reset Concerns" to
- "Power, Clock, Thermal, Reset Concerns, or Semiconductor Defects."
- The rationale is this: The current title does not discuss hardware deterioration.
- Manufacturing and Life Cycle Management Concerns (1195) covers "defects that arise in the semiconductor-manufacturing..."
- Recommendation is not to make this change.

https://github.com/CWE-CAPEC/hw-cwe-sig/issues/1



Active Discussion: CWE-1248 - Issue with phrase "Security Guarantees"

- The SIG Community is having issue with the phrase "security guarantees" in the extended description.
- Some have issue with semantics of products are incapable of making claims and others have issue with the language as their may be specific legal consequences of the term.
- The sentence under scrutiny is
 - "If such faults occur in security-sensitive hardware modules, **security guarantees** offered by the device will be compromised."
- There are two proposals at the moment:
- Hareesh proposes, "If such faults occur in security-sensitive hardware modules, security guarantees offered by the device <u>vendors/ manufacturers</u> will be compromised."
- Jim Wesselkamper proposed: "If such faults occur in security-sensitive hardware modules, the security <u>objectives of the hardware module may be</u> compromised."
 - Jason O and Joe J endorse this proposal.

https://github.com/CWE-CAPEC/hw-cwe-sig/issues/2



Next Meeting (March 10)

CWE@MITRE.ORG

- Mailing List: <u>hw-cwe-special-interest-group-sig-list@mitre.org</u>
 - NOTE: All mailing list items are archived publicly at:
 - https://www.mail-archive.com/hw-cwe-special-interest-group-sig-list@mitre.org/
- What would members of this body like to see for the next HW SIG agenda?
- Questions, Requests to present? Please let us know.

