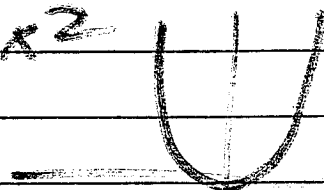


14/22

$$f(x) = x^2$$

$$f''(x) = 2 > 0$$

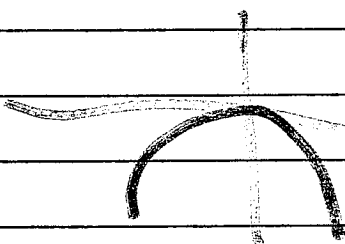
$$y = x^2$$



Curve opening up

$$f(x) = -x^2$$

$$f''(x) = -2 < 0$$



Curve opening down

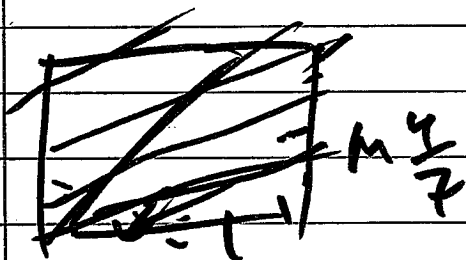
$$f(x) = 12x^5 + 15x^4 - 240x^3 + 5$$

Rational zeros

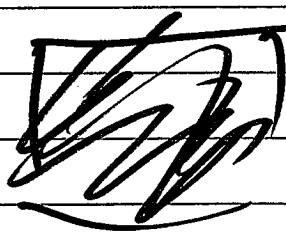
$\frac{p}{q}$  is zero of  $f$

$$f\left(\frac{p}{q}\right) = 0$$

$$(x - \frac{p}{q})$$



$$m = \frac{y}{x}$$



$$p(x) = 5x - \frac{1}{5} = 0$$

$$x = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\pm \frac{1}{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12}$$

10/22

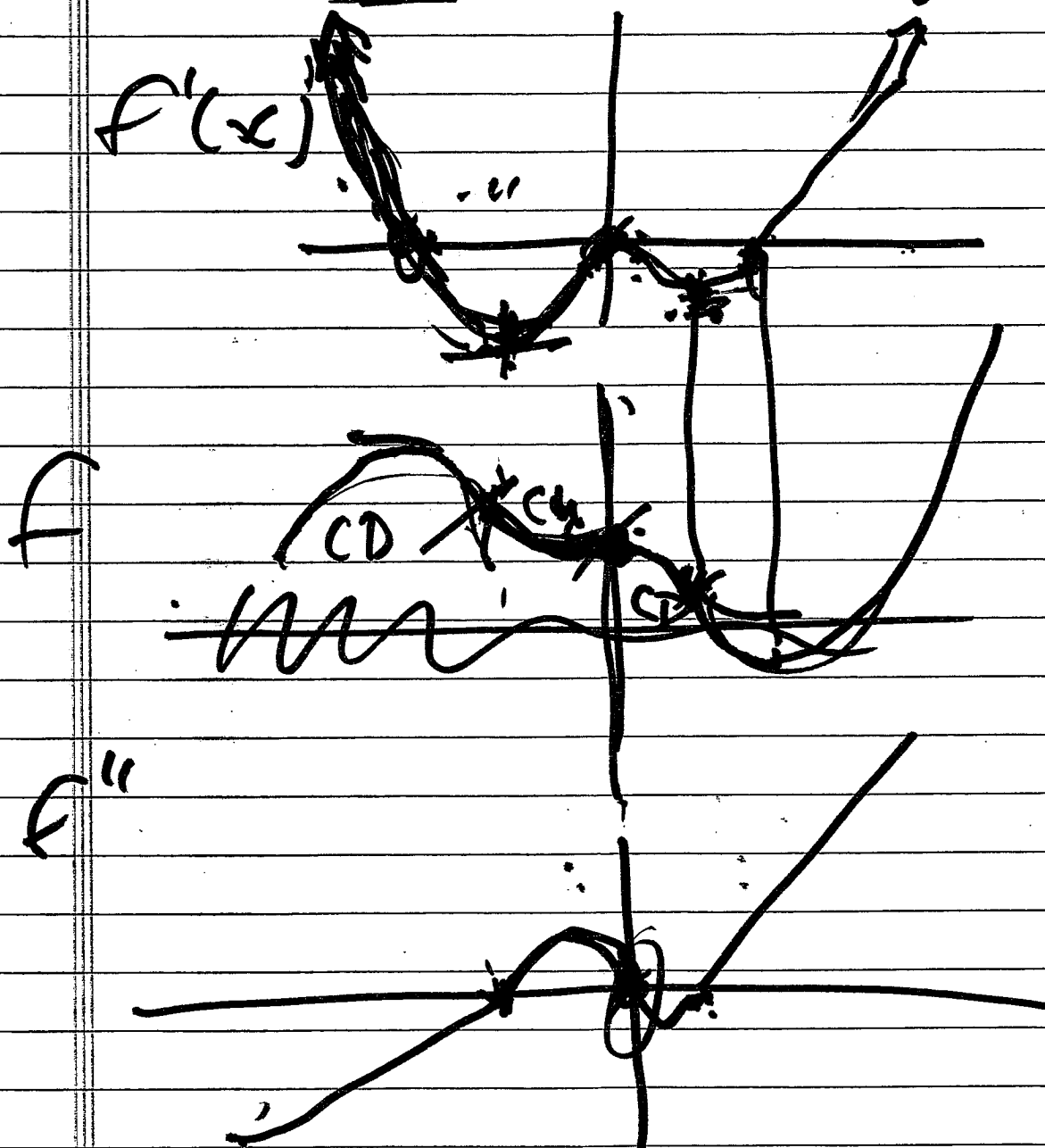
$$f(x) = 12x^5 + 15x^4 - 240x^3 + 5$$

$$f'(x) = 60x^4 + 60x^3 - 720x^2$$

$$= 60 [x^4 + x^3 - 12x^2]$$

$$= 60x^2(x^2 + x - 12)$$

$$= 60(x-0)(x-3)(x+4)$$



$$f'(x) = 60(x^4 + x^3 - 12x^2)$$

$$f''(x) = 60(4x^3 + 3x^2 - 24x)$$

$$= \cancel{60x} (4x^2 + 3x - 24)$$

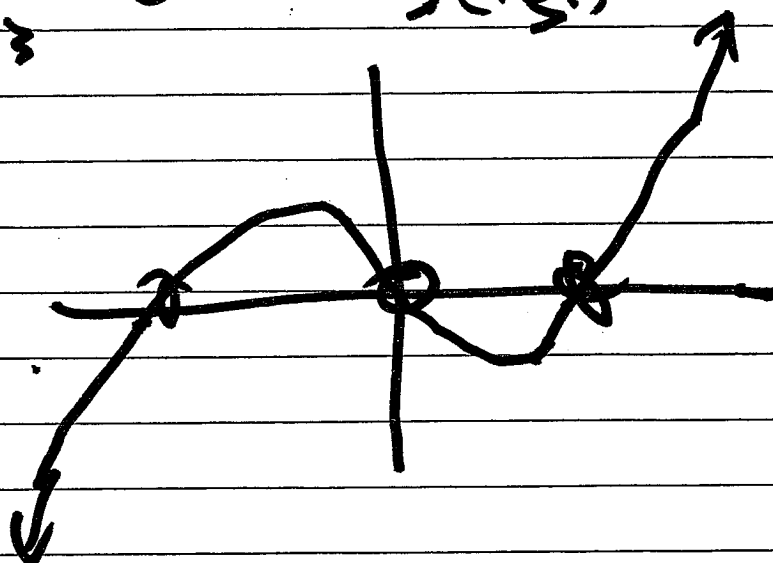
$$f''(x) = 0 \text{ at } x = 0 \text{ and}$$

$$4(x - (-3))(x - (2))$$

$$4x^2 + 3x - 24 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{3^2 - 4 \cdot 4 \cdot (-24)}}{8}$$

$$f'''(x) = 240x^2$$



$$G = 0.06$$

$$y = 1 - ax^2 \quad a > 0$$

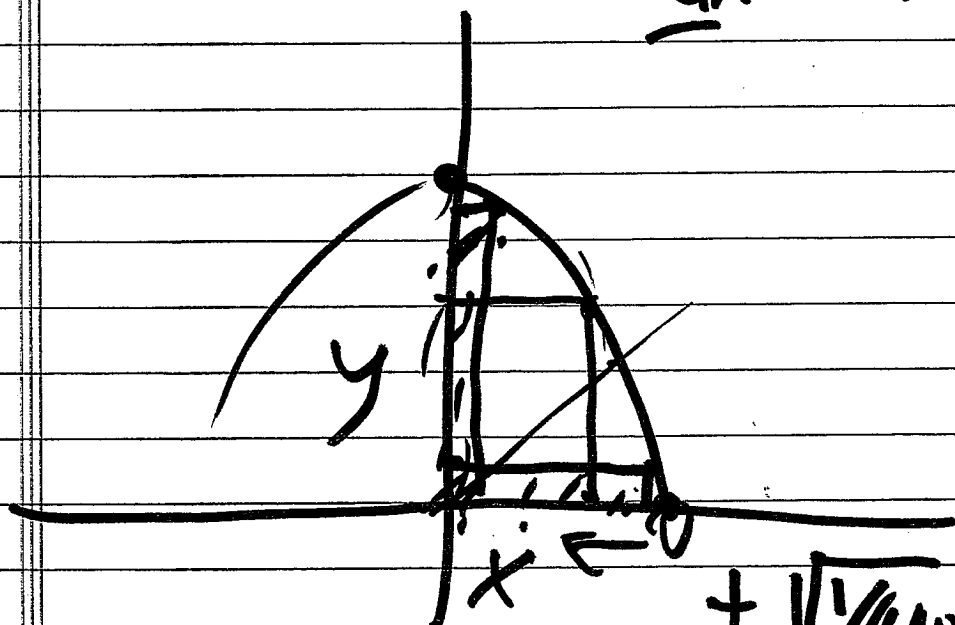
$$-ax^2 + 1$$

$$f'' = .12$$

$$x = \pm$$

$$ax^2 = 1$$

$$x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1}{a}}$$



$$+ \sqrt{1/(6.09)} = \sqrt{100/6} \approx \sqrt{16.6}$$

(4...)

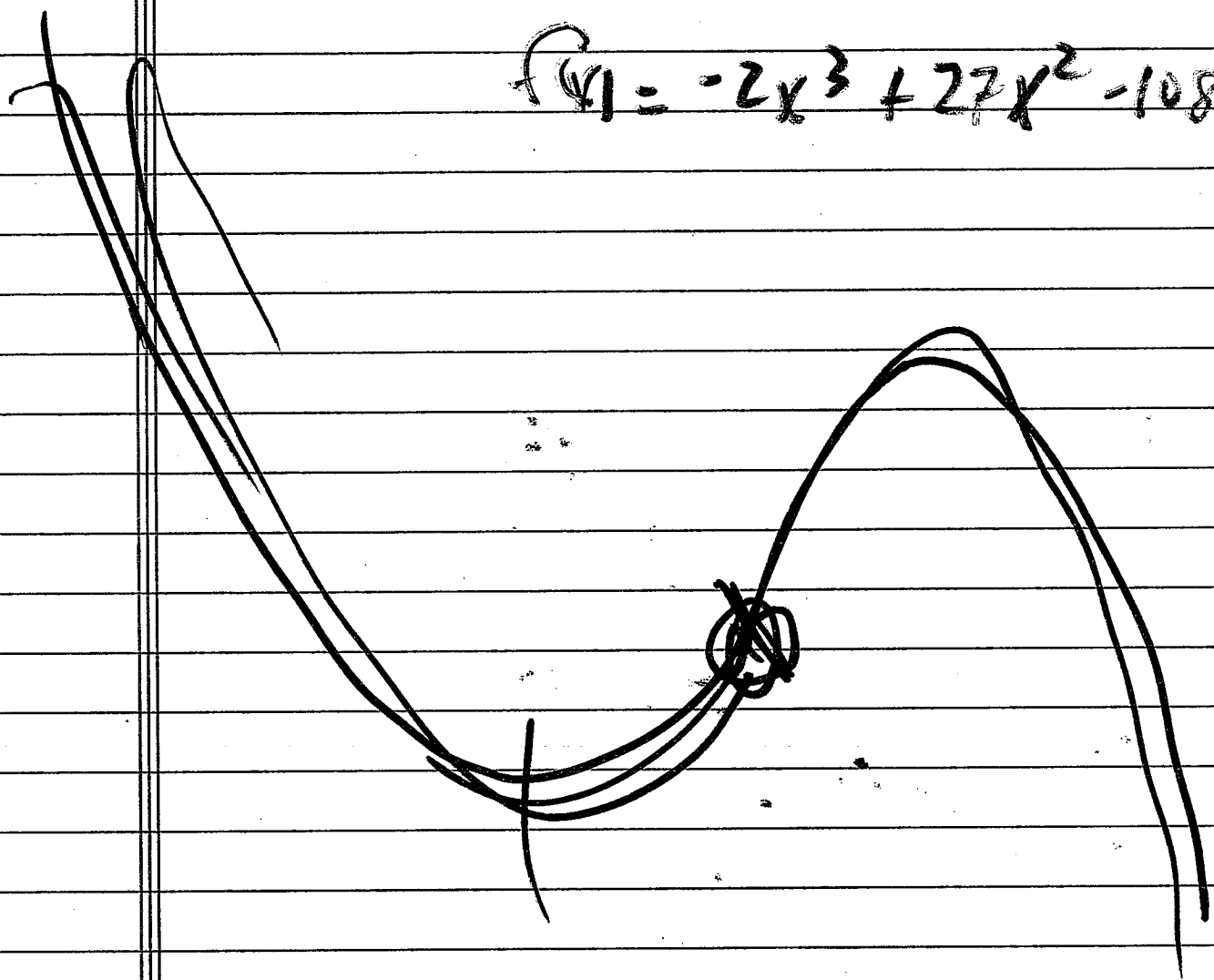
$$A = xy = x \cdot (1 - ax^2) = -ax^3 + x$$

$$A'(x) = -3ax^2 + 1 = 0$$

$$3ax^2 = 1 \quad x^2 = 1/3a$$

$$x = \pm \sqrt{1/(3a)}$$

$$f(x) = -2x^3 + 27x^2 - 108x + \dots$$



$$f(x) = -x^2 + 54x - 108$$

