

SEC. 2.7 GRAPHING TECHNIQUE

GENERAL FORM: $y = d + a \sin(b(x - c))$

VERTICAL
SHIFT

AMPLITUDE
 $|a|$

(HORIZONTAL)
PHASE SHIFT

PERIOD:

$$\frac{2\pi}{|b|} \quad \left\{ \quad \frac{\pi}{|b|} \right.$$

SIN COS csc sec cot tan

EXAMPLE: $y = -2 + \frac{1}{2} \sin\left(x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$

①

VERTICAL: DOWN 2

ORDER

②

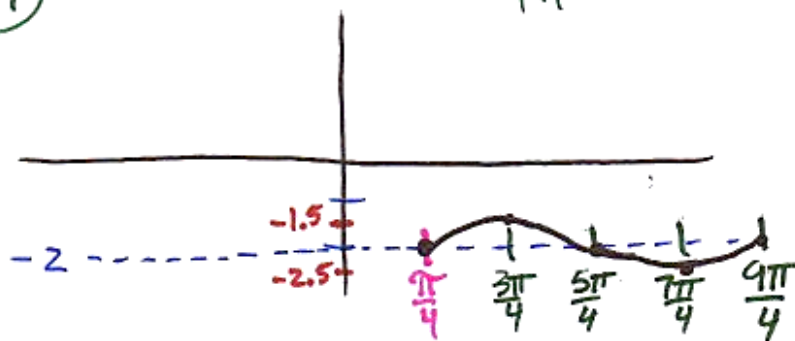
AMPLITUDE: $|\frac{1}{2}| = \frac{1}{2}$

③

PHASE SHIFT: RIGHT $\frac{\pi}{4}$

④

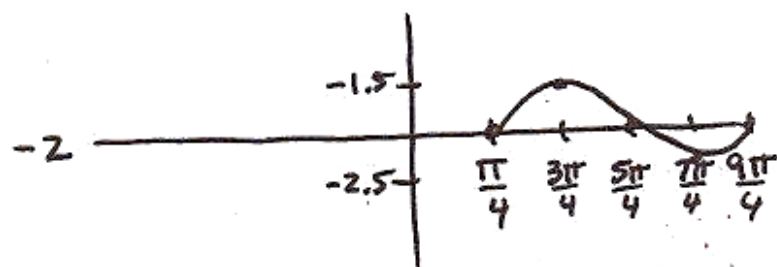
PERIOD: $\frac{2\pi}{11} = 2\pi$



$$\frac{1}{4} + 2 = \frac{9}{4}$$

START + PERIOD = LAST TICK MARK

PROPOSAL:



#5 $y = -4 \sin\left(\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{\pi}{6}\right)$ $c' \frac{\pi}{6} \cdot \frac{3}{2}$
 $\frac{2}{3}\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$ $b \frac{2}{3}$

AMP: 4

REFLECTED:

V. S. NO

PHASE SHIFT: LEFT $\frac{\pi}{4}$

PER: $\frac{2\pi}{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{6\pi}{2} = 3\pi$

#27

$$y = \csc\left(\frac{x}{3} - \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

AMP: 1

V.S. NO

$$\csc\left(\frac{1}{3}\left(x - \frac{3\pi}{2}\right)\right)$$

$$\text{PER: } \frac{2\pi}{\frac{1}{3}} = 6\pi$$

P.S. RIGHT $\frac{3\pi}{2}$ 