

The Report Of C++ Programming AS3 For EEE102 Module

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1 Introduction

This report is about the process of realize a simple C++ Monopoly. And this report would follow the software development process (SDP) structure to introduce the realization of such project.

2 Problem Statement

This problem is to realize a Monopoly game by C++ with following features:

- This game is played by 2 players (You and the computer)
- Every player must set up an account first with starting deposit 10000. This means that you need to set up a data base (a file) which records the players' information, for example, name, gender and account balance etc. and the program is supposed to be able to track the balance changes as the game is going.
- Game play on a game board which have several squares (80 for example) and price tag for them (price randomly from 10-500\$). Moreover, the map need a starting point at the corner. The player's balance will increase 200 when pass through the starting point.
- In each round player take turns to roll dice (1-6) then go head. Get the no owner block, player could buy it. If the block belongs to the player himself/herself the block can be invest to a higher level (max level 4, cost half price of the block itself).
- If the player enters opponent's block, the player would be fine. You will be fined by 10% of the square price if this square is occupied by your opponent and the adjacent squares are unoccupied or occupied by you. This fine will be increased to 15% if one of the adjacent squares is also occupied by your opponent (which means you opponent has purchased 2 consecutives squares) and further to 20% if both of the adjacent squares are also occupied by your opponent (which means you opponent has purchased 3 consecutives squares). The fine is topped at 20% of the square price even if more than 3 consecutive squares have been occupied by your opponent. The fine for each square can be further increased by 5% if the owner decides to invest on the square he/she has just bought off.
- The game ends when either one of the players declares bankruptcy (the balance ≤ 0). or you have chosen to quit the game. You should design and implement at least 3 classes (objects).
- Bonus points: your program can resume a game which was played half way through last time and saved to the database.
- Note: you need to make your coding comments as you go

3 Analysis

- The player can input the name and operation in the game
- Data related to player include name, balance in the account.

- The AI could run by itself
- The game would display the map during time goes
- The map would include different block with different price. Each block has the serial number, price, owner name, investment level.
- The game need to display the player situation during the time goes
- The game could output the key information to outer file so that realize the save game module.
- When a player run out of all the money, He/she will be the loser and the game come to the end.

4 Design

4.1 Game rule set and change

To get better experience, I changed some of the game rules, the basic structure is similar to the origin one.

- (1) The price range of each block adjust to 100-500 because the price below 100 is too low.
- (2) The starting point is at the left upper corner to fit the custom
- (3) The block number adjust to 20 because 80 block would make the game spend long time.
- (4) The cost calculate system: $\text{cost} = \text{map}[n].\text{getPrice}() * (0.1 + 0.05 * \text{checkneighbor}(n) + 0.05 * \text{map}[n].\text{getInvest}());$ Remove the upper limit of the cost, for a block, cost 10%, each near opponent block and investment will increase it 5%.

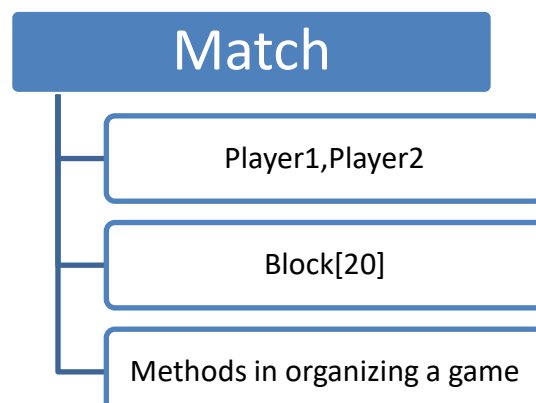
4.2 Structure of the game project

The game is designed into 3 classes.

Player class used to store the deposit and name of the player and operation about them.

Block class used to save the information of the block, such as the price, the investment level, the owner name. Moreover it contain the functions and variables about the starting point the variable property is use to describe the block is starting point or not, the starting point cannot be bought and display start during the game and player go through it can get bonus.

Match class used to package the game. Initialize a match class is to initialize a new game, which include an array of 20 which include 20 blocks in the game, 2 players, the methods of operation about the game such as each round, starting menu and save, load modules.



4.3 Code procedure

The procedure would follow the game structure.

First, finish the player class variable and the methods about changing of them during the game such buy, invest, spend money on opponent's block.

Second, finish the block class with the methods of change the variables used in the game such as buy, invest, get bonus at the starting point.

Thirdly, combination the two classes element then get a new class called match which include all the elements and menu methods including the interaction parts such display the map, ask the player to buy or invest the block, ask the player to save game, display the change of money.

Finally, write the main function to generate game object to run the game.

4.4 Class Player

There are 3 variable in player class, name (record player name), money(money on the account) and location (player's location in the map).

Methods about player can divide into 4 types: Basic functions (constructor and destructor), Get value functions (get the private variable of the class), game operation functions such as go(int a) which can receive dice value from game then change the location of player, moneyChange(int a) which can be used in money change during game to add the player's money value a.

```

4  //define _Player
5
6  #include <iomanip>    // use for setting field width
7  #include <time.h>    // use for generating random factor
8  #include <iostream>
9  #include <string>
10
11 class Player
12 {
13 public:
14     //=====
15     //Basic functions
16     ~Player(){} //distructor
17     Player(){} //default construct
18     Player(std::string a){} //generate player with input name
19     //=====
20     //Get value functions
21     int getmoney(){} //get the money of the player
22     int getlocation(){} //get the location of player
23     std::string getname(){} //get the player name
24     //=====
25     //Game operation functions
26     void getbonus(){} //get bonus when pass the starting point
27     void moneyChange(int a){} //change the money in the account
28     void go(int a){} //player walk in the map
29     bool defeat(){} //judge the player defeat or not return 1 for death
30     //=====
31     //set value functions used in loading
32     void setLocation(int a);
33     void setMoney(int a);
34     void setName(std::string a);
35     //=====
36     //data
37     int location{} //record the location of player
38
39 private:
40     //=====
41     //data
42     int money{} // money in account
43     std::string name;
44 };
45
46
47
48
49 //endif

```

4.5 Class Block

There are 7 variables in the class, the use of them could be seen in the following picture.

Methods can also divide into 4 types like the class player. Constructor would randomly give the block a price. Get functions just return the value packaged in the class. Operate functions include set start point which change the property so that it cannot be buy and show start. Moreover, it has investigated function used to add investment level.

InvestgateJudge is used to limit the max level of the investment. Functions used to load the game include the set function of every variable needed which would be used in loading.

```

7
8 class Block
9 {
10 public:
11 //=====
12 //Basic function
13 Block::Block(); //default constructor
14 Block(int a); //generate new block with serial number
15 ~Block(); //Default distructor
16 //=====
17 //Get value function
18 int getPrice(); //get the price of block
19 int getInvest(); //get the investment situation
20 bool getPro(); //get the property of the block
21 std::string getowner(); //return owner
22 //=====
23 //Operational function
24 void setStartPoint(bool a); //set property of starting point
25 void setStartPoint(); //set the start point property to 1
26 void bonuss(Player p); //give player bonus when pass the starting point
27 void buy(Player a); //set new owner of the block
28 void investigate(Player a); //investigate the block
29 bool investJudge(); //judge whether the location can be invest because the upper limit of investment
30 void changeOwner(std::string a); //change the owner when buy the block
31 int getblocknumber(); //get the block number
32 //=====
33 //function used to load game
34 void loadBlock(int bn, int pr, int in, bool pro, std::string a); //used by loading module
35 void setBlocknumber(int a); //set the block number of this block
36 void setPrice(int a); //set the price of this block
37 void setInvestment(int a); //set the investment level of this block
38 void setProperty(bool a); //set the property of this block
39 void setOwner(std::string a); //set the owner of this block
40 //=====
41 private:
42 int blocknumber; //save the number of block
43 int price; //save the price of block
44 int investment; // save the investment time
45 bool property; //property to distinguish start block(with out price) and normal block
46 int priceRange = 500; // set the range of block price
47 int investmentUL = 4; // set the upper limit of investment
48 std::string owner="NA"; //initialize the owner, this used to save the owner name
49 };
50 //endif
51

```

4.6 Class Match

Match is a class packaging the game.

This class include many game setting variable such as dice (to set the dice range), blocknum (to set the amount of block), bonus(set the bonus when pass through the starting point).

Other variables are the 2 players and the array map with 20 blocks in it.

The constructor could initialize the variables of player and block into the value at the game start. StartMenu function is used to open a new game. Round is a game round and it will loop until a player lose the game. GameSave is run in every round to ask the player save or not ant it could save the crucial information about player and block into a txt file. gameLoad could set up a new game then load from txt finally set the value into the game object which could realize the load function.

There are some display function used to display the situation of the game, such as display the map, display the player's situation which would used in the interaction between computer and player. The standerString function is used to make all the string show in the map be length of 3 in order to avoid the overflow of map square.

```

Block.cpp  Player.cpp  Match.cpp  Match.h  Block.h  P
AS3  (全局范围)
4  #include "Block.h"
5  //include <vector>
6  #include "Match.h"
7  #include <string>          //Support the output of string
8  #include <fstream>
9
10 class Match
11 {
12 public:
13     //=====
14     //Basic function
15     Match(); //The constructor
16     ~Match(); //The destructor
17     //=====
18     //Menu function
19     void startMenu(); //start menu
20     void round(); //Round of the player and the AI which will loop during the game
21     void saveOrnot(); //ask the user to save the game
22     void gameLoad(); //Load game from file
23     void gameSave(); //Save game to file
24     //=====
25     //Dis play function used in menu
26     void display(); //display the situation of player
27     void mapdisplay(); //display the game map
28     void mapdisplay2();
29     std::string standerString(std::string a); // used to change the string into needed length
30     void displayBlock(int a); //Display the situation of the block
31     //=====
32     //Calculate function used in menu
33     int checkneighbor(int n); //check the neighbor number
34     int calculateCost(int n); //calculate the cost in this block
35     //=====
36     //Variables
37     int dice = 6;
38     int blocknum=20; //set the block number of the game
39     int bouns = 200; //set the bonus get at the start block
40 private:
41     //=====
42     //Variables
43     Player player; //The player class to save player
44     Player AI; //The player class to save AI
45     Block map[20]; //Use array to save the blocks in the game
46     //=====
47     //learning note
48     std::vector<Block> map;
49     Match &match; //Why this can not use->(Can not initalize it self)
50 };
51
52

```

5 Implementation

- AS3 project file solve the problem.
- AS3.cpp include main function of the game outer menu.
- Match.h and Match.cpp are the header and the source of match class which packaging the inner menu and related function of the game.
- Block.h and Block.cpp are the header and the source of Block class which used to save the information and related operations of blocks in the game.
- Player.h and Player.cpp are the header and the source of Player class which used to save the data and operation of each player in the game.

6 Testing

First test the run of the game

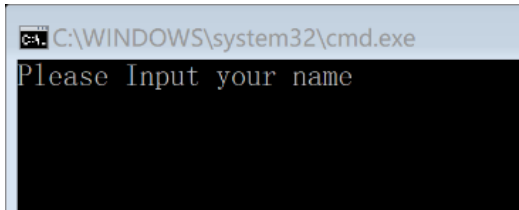
Start menu

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
This is a Monopoly Game
1:New game
2:Load game
3:Quit

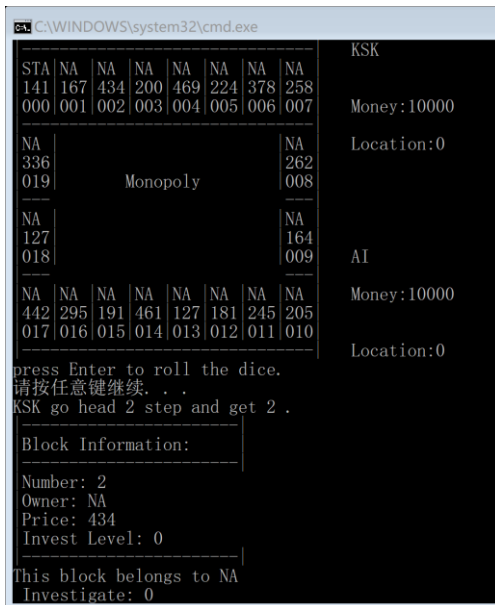
```

New game (press 1)

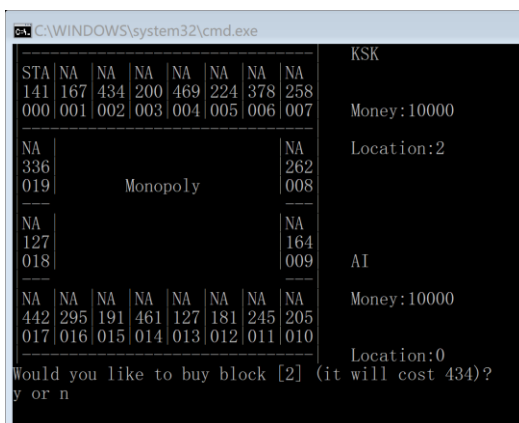


Start a new game

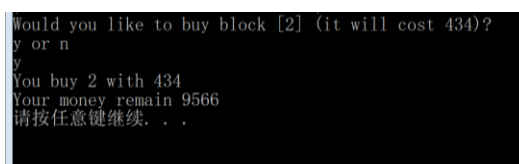
Player can see the map with block owner, block price and block serial number. The detail of player and AI are showed in the right side of the map



Roll the dice then get a block, the screen will show the block fully information, when get a block without owner, the system will ask you to buy it.



Input y then get the block



Next you will see the map change. Then, it's the AI's turn, AI buy block 5, the change of money and map will be applied in the next page.


```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
STA|NA|KSK|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|KSK
141|167|434|200|469|224|378|258|
000|001|002|003|004|005|006|007|
NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|
336|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|
019|Monopoly|262|
AI|
127|NA|164|
018|009|
NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|
442|295|191|461|127|181|245|205|
017|016|015|014|013|012|011|010|
AI go head 5 step and get 5 .
Block Information:
Number: 5
Owner: NA
Price: 224
Invest Level: 0
AI buy 5 with 224
AI money remain 9776
请按任意键继续. . .

```

Next page

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
STA|NA|KSK|NA|NA|AI|NA|NA|KSK
141|167|434|200|469|224|378|258|
000|001|002|003|004|005|006|007|
NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|
336|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|
019|Monopoly|262|
AI|
127|NA|164|
018|009|
NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|
442|295|191|461|127|181|245|205|
017|016|015|014|013|012|011|010|
press Enter to roll the dice.
请按任意键继续. . .

```

You can see the map and number refresh

In the end of each round the system would ask you to save the game

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
STA|NA|KSK|NA|NA|AI|KSK|NA|KSK
141|167|434|200|469|224|378|258|
000|001|002|003|004|005|006|007|
NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|
336|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|
019|Monopoly|262|
AI|
127|NA|164|
018|009|
NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|NA|
442|295|191|461|127|181|245|205|
017|016|015|014|013|012|011|010|
AI go head 3 step and get 8 .
Block Information:
Number: 8
Owner: NA
Price: 262
Invest Level: 0
Would you like to save the game? Input 's' to save.

```

Press to save and system will show the message

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
STA NA KSK NA NA AI KSK NA
141 167 434 200 469 224 378 258
000 001 002 003 004 005 006 007

NA NA
336 262
019 Monopoly 008

NA NA
127 164
018 009

NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
442 295 191 461 127 181 245 205
017 016 015 014 013 012 011 010

KSK
Money:9188
Location:6

AI
Money:9776
Location:5

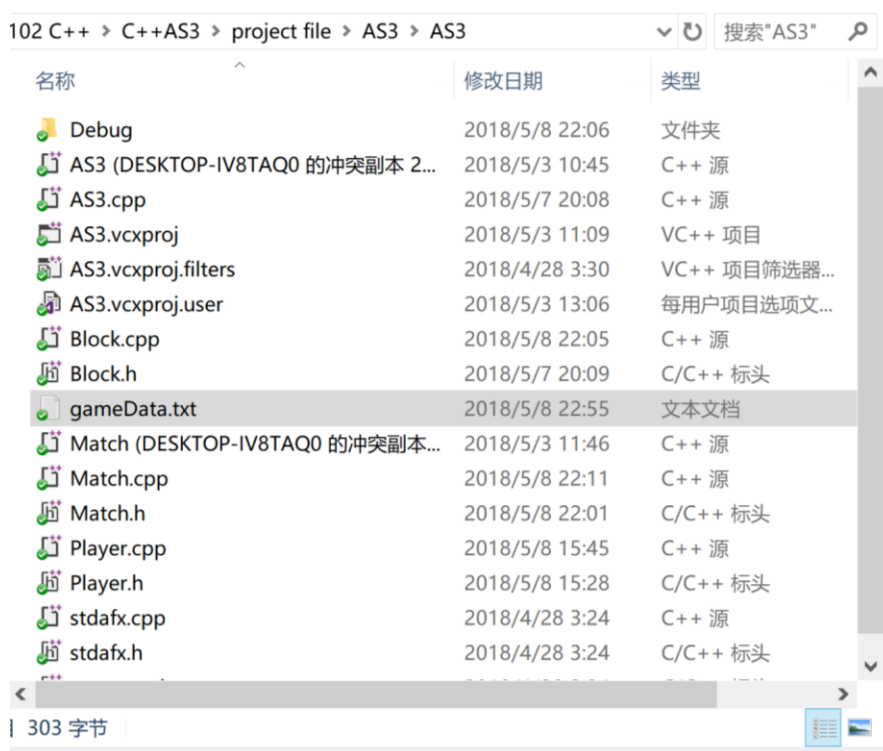
AI go head 3 step and get 8 .

Block Information:
Number: 8
Owner: NA
Price: 262
Invest Level: 0

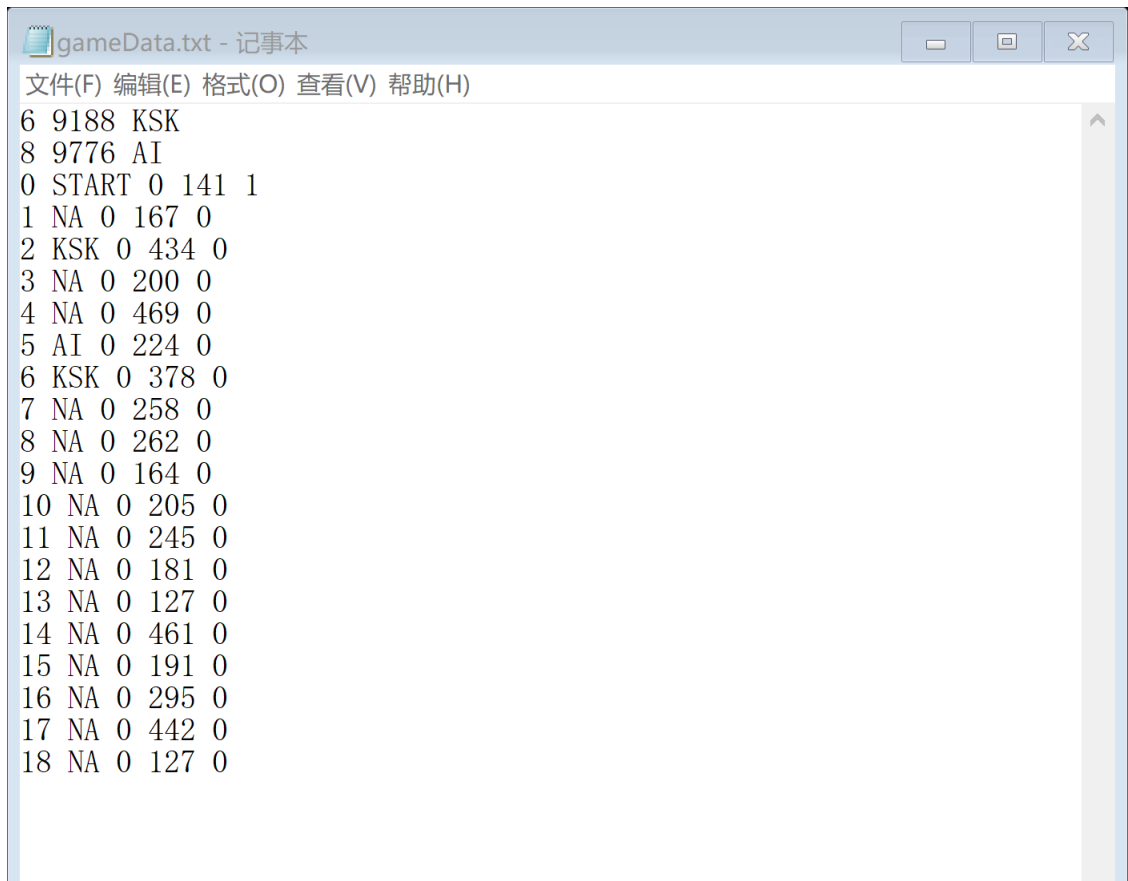
Would you like to save the game? Input 's' to save.
s
Game Saved
请按任意键继续. . .

```

It will be saved in a txt file

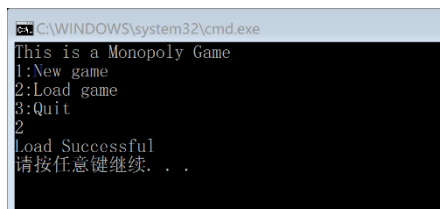


The first and second line record the players name and the money. Next lines record the information of blocks.



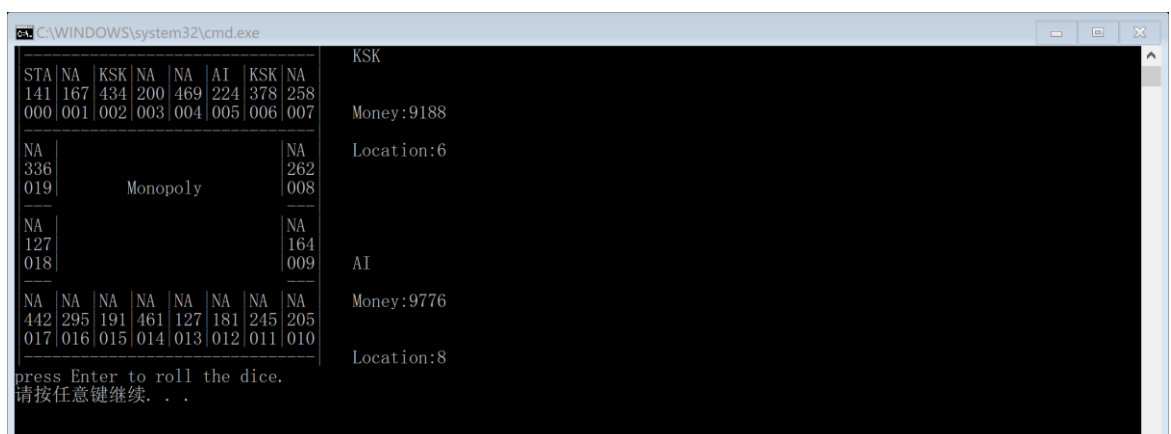
```
6 9188 KSK
8 9776 AI
0 START 0 141 1
1 NA 0 167 0
2 KSK 0 434 0
3 NA 0 200 0
4 NA 0 469 0
5 AI 0 224 0
6 KSK 0 378 0
7 NA 0 258 0
8 NA 0 262 0
9 NA 0 164 0
10 NA 0 205 0
11 NA 0 245 0
12 NA 0 181 0
13 NA 0 127 0
14 NA 0 461 0
15 NA 0 191 0
16 NA 0 295 0
17 NA 0 442 0
18 NA 0 127 0
```

Close the game, then start the game, input 2 load game



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
This is a Monopoly Game
1:New game
2:Load game
3:Quit
2
Load Successful
请按任意键继续. . .
```

Then you can see the data will be back



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
STA NA KSK NA NA AI KSK NA
141 167 434 200 469 224 378 258
000 001 002 003 004 005 006 007
-----
NA NA
336 262
019 008
Monopoly
-----
NA NA
127 164
018 009
AI
-----
NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
442 295 191 461 127 181 245 205
017 016 015 014 013 012 011 010
-----
press Enter to roll the dice.
请按任意键继续. . .
KSK
Money:9188
Location:6
AI
Money:9776
Location:8
```

Here add the procedure of testing the save/load module in the earlier version

Testing the save

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

gameData.txt - 记事本

ST	NA	KS	NA	NA	NA	NA	KS
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

KSK

Money:9308

Location:7

AI

Money:9566

Location:2

NA

19

Monopoly

08

NA

18

09

NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10

AI go head 3 step and get 5 .

Would you like to save the game? Input 's' to save.

s

Game Saved

请按任意键继续. . .

7 9308 KSK

5 9566 AI

0 ST 0 141 1

1 NA 0 167 0

2 KSK 0 434 0

3 NA 0 200 0

4 NA 0 469 0

5 NA 0 224 0

6 NA 0 378 0

7 KSK 0 258 0

8 NA 0 262 0

9 NA 0 164 0

10 NA 0 205 0

11 NA 0 245 0

12 NA 0 181 0

13 NA 0 127 0

14 NA 0 461 0

15 NA 0 191 0

16 NA 0 295 0

17 NA 0 442 0

18 NA 0 127 0

Testing the load

First test the load function

```

std::ifstream fin;
fin.open("gameData.txt");//open the file
std::string a;
std::string b;
std::string c;
std::string c1;
std::string c2;
std::string c3;
std::string c4;
if (fin.is_open()) {
    //Code to test read
    fin >> a;
    fin >> b;
    fin >> c;
    fin >> c1;
    fin >> c2;
    fin >> c3;
    fin >> c4;
    std::cout << a << b << c << c1 << c2 << c3 << c4 <<std::endl;
}
else //no file finding
{
    std::cout << "no such file" << std::endl;
    return;
}

```

```

This is a Monopoly Game
1:New game
2:Load game
3:Quit
2
79308KSK59566AI0
请按任意键继续. . .

```

Load is word by word so set the load function, finally test it

This is a Monopoly Game

1:New game

2:Load game

3:Quit

2

Load Successful

请按任意键继续. . .

ST	NA	KS	NA	NA	NA	NA	KS
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

KSK

Money:9308

Location:7

AI

Money:9566

Location:5

NA

19

Monopoly

08

NA

18

09

NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10

Press Enter to roll the dice.

请按任意键继续. . .

The load without wrong

Then test the invest:
When player got the player's block

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
STA NA KSK KSK AI AI KSK NA
141 167 434 200 469 224 378 258
000 001 002 003 004 005 006 007
Money:7651

NA KSK
336 262
019 Monopoly 008

AI NA
127 164
018 009
AI

KSK NA KSK KSK AI KSK NA NA
442 295 191 461 127 181 245 205
017 016 015 014 013 012 011 010
Money:9210
Location:7

press Enter to roll the dice.
请按任意键继续. . .
KSK go head 5 step and get 8 .

Block Information:
Number: 8
Owner: KSK
Price: 262
Invest Level: 0

This block belongs to KSK
Investigate: 0
请按任意键继续. . .
```

The system will ask you to invest.

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
STA NA KSK KSK AI AI KSK NA
141 167 434 200 469 224 378 258
000 001 002 003 004 005 006 007
Money:7651

NA KSK
336 262
019 Monopoly 008

AI NA
127 164
018 009
AI

KSK NA KSK KSK AI KSK NA NA
442 295 191 461 127 181 245 205
017 016 015 014 013 012 011 010
Money:9210
Location:7

Would you like to investigate (it will cost 131)?
y or n
y
```

After investing, the block would level up

```
Would you like to investigate (it will cost 95)?
y or n
y
You investigate 15 with 95 and it level up to 1
Your money remain 6831
请按任意键继续. . .
```

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
141 167 434 200 469 224 378 258
000 001 002 003 004 005 006 007 Money:6926

KSK
336
019 Monopoly KSK 262 008
AI 127 018 AI 164 009 AI
Money:8959
Location:18
player AI get bonus 200.
AI money remain 9159
请按任意键继续. . .
AI go head 5 step and get 4 .
Block Information:
Number: 4
Owner: AI
Price: 469
Invest Level: 0
AI investigate 4 with 234 and it level up to 1
AI money remain 9037
请按任意键继续. . .

```

AI could invest, too.

AI get bonus through the starting point.

AI spend money on the opponent's block.

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
000 001 002 003 004 005 006 007 Money:8093
NA 336 019 Monopoly KSK 262 008
AI 127 018 NA 164 009 AI
Money:9522
Location:15
Location:18
player AI get bonus 200.
AI money remain 9722
请按任意键继续. . .
AI go head 3 step and get 2 .
Block Information:
Number: 2
Owner: KSK
Price: 434
Invest Level: 0
AI money remain 9679
请按任意键继续. . .
Would you like to save the game? Input 's' to save.
y

```

Player get bonus through the starting point.

Player spend money on opponent's block.

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
KSK
STA NA KSK NA AI AI KSK NA
141 167 434 200 469 224 378 258
000 001 002 003 004 005 006 007
Money:7315
Location:19
KSK
336 262
019 Monopoly 008
AI
127 164
018 009
AI
Money:9046
Location:9
KSK NA KSK KSK AI KSK NA NA
442 295 191 461 127 181 245 205
017 016 015 014 013 012 011 010
press Enter to roll the dice.
请按任意键继续. . .
player KSK get bonus 200.
Your money remain 7515
KSK go head 4 step and get 4 .
Block Information:
Number: 4
Owner: AI
Price: 469
Invest Level: 0
This block belongs to AI
Investigate: 0
请按任意键继续. . .

```

When a player spends out all the money, the other will win then game over.

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
KSK
STA NA KSK NA AI AI KSK KSK
141 167 434 200 469 224 378 258
000 001 002 003 004 005 006 007
Money:6610
Location:17
KSK
336 262
019 Monopoly 008
AI
127 164
018 009
AI
Money:10
Location:7
KSK NA KSK KSK AI KSK KSK NA
442 295 191 461 127 181 245 205
017 016 015 014 013 012 011 010
AI go head 5 step and get 12 .
Block Information:
Number: 12
Owner: KSK
Price: 181
Invest Level: 0
AI money remain -17
请按任意键继续. . .
AI defeat.
请按任意键继续. . .

```