

MILK DETECTION ON FOOD LABEL

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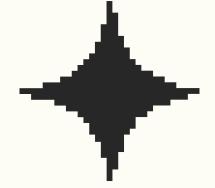
2. CODING STRUCTURE

- Image processing
- Optical character recognition
- User interface

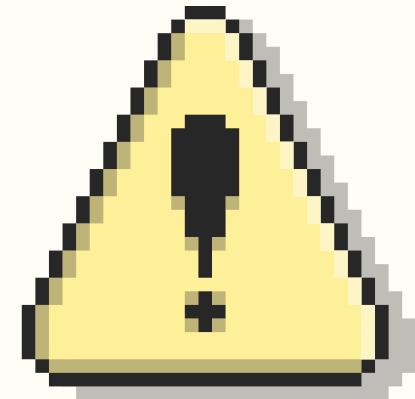




INTRODUCTION

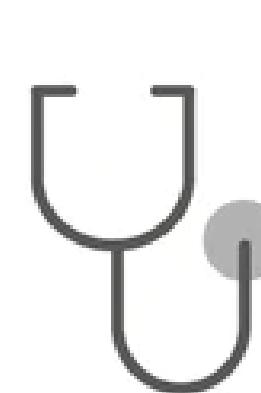


MILK ALLERGY & LACTOSE INTOLERANCE



Milk Allergy or Lactose Intolerance?

Affects your airway,
skin, stomach and gut

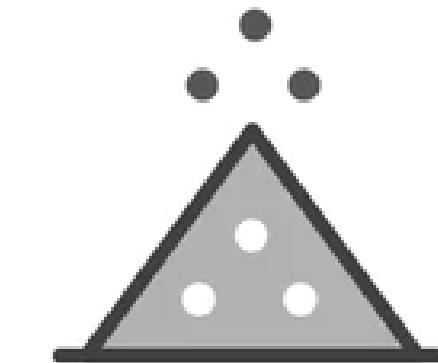


Lactose intolerance

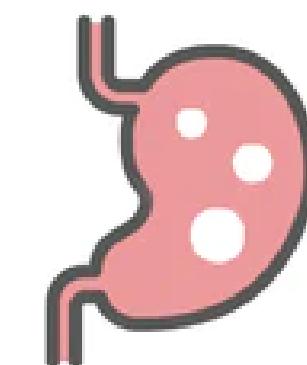
Symptoms
occur immediately



Symptoms occur after
the **smallest amount**

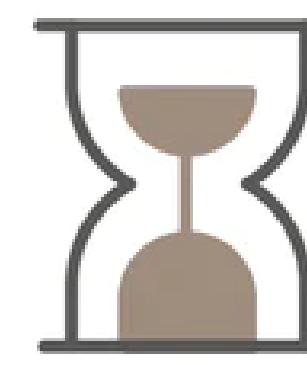


Affects your
gastrointestinal tract



Milk allergy

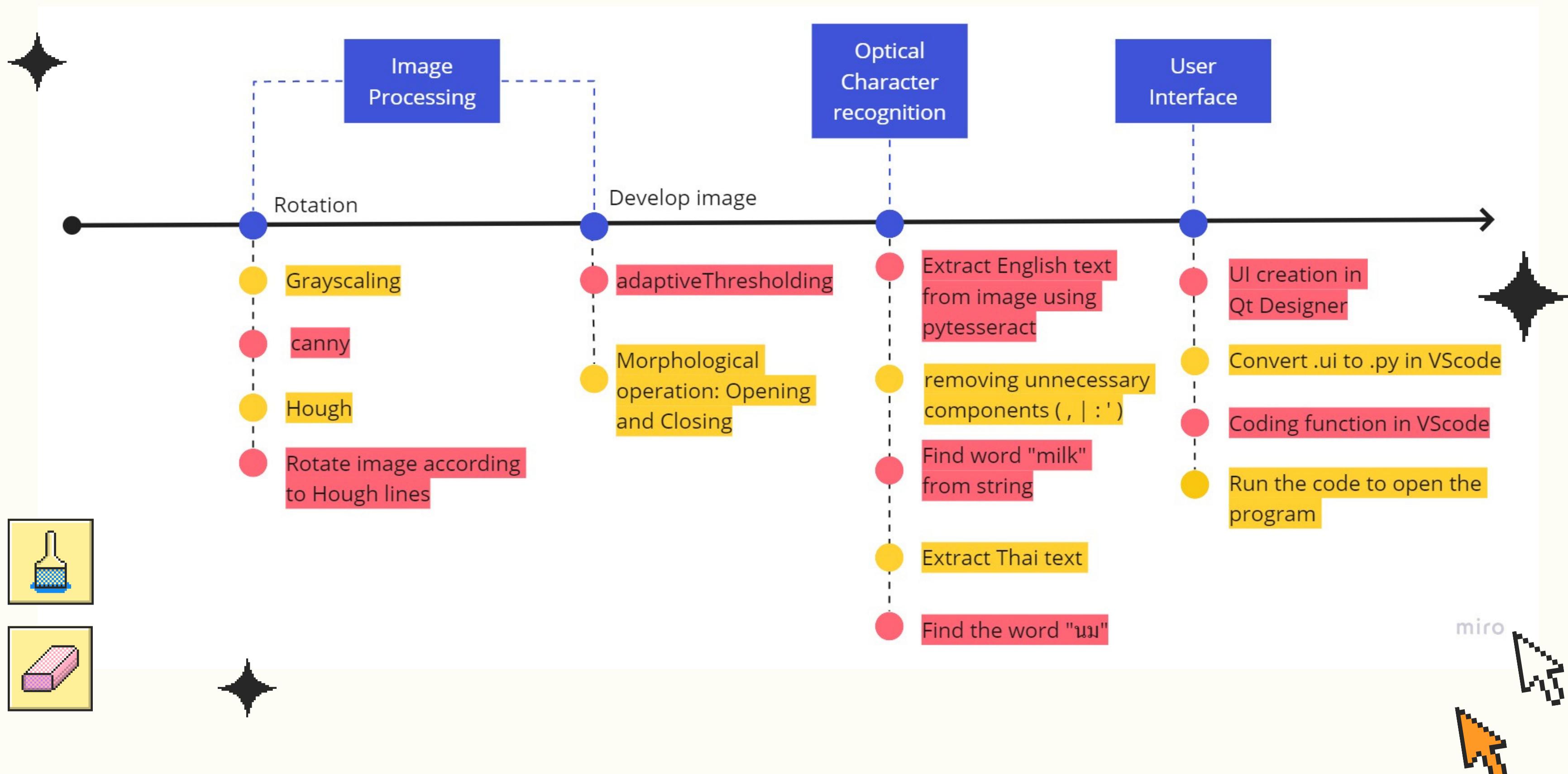
Symptoms occur
mostly after a few hours

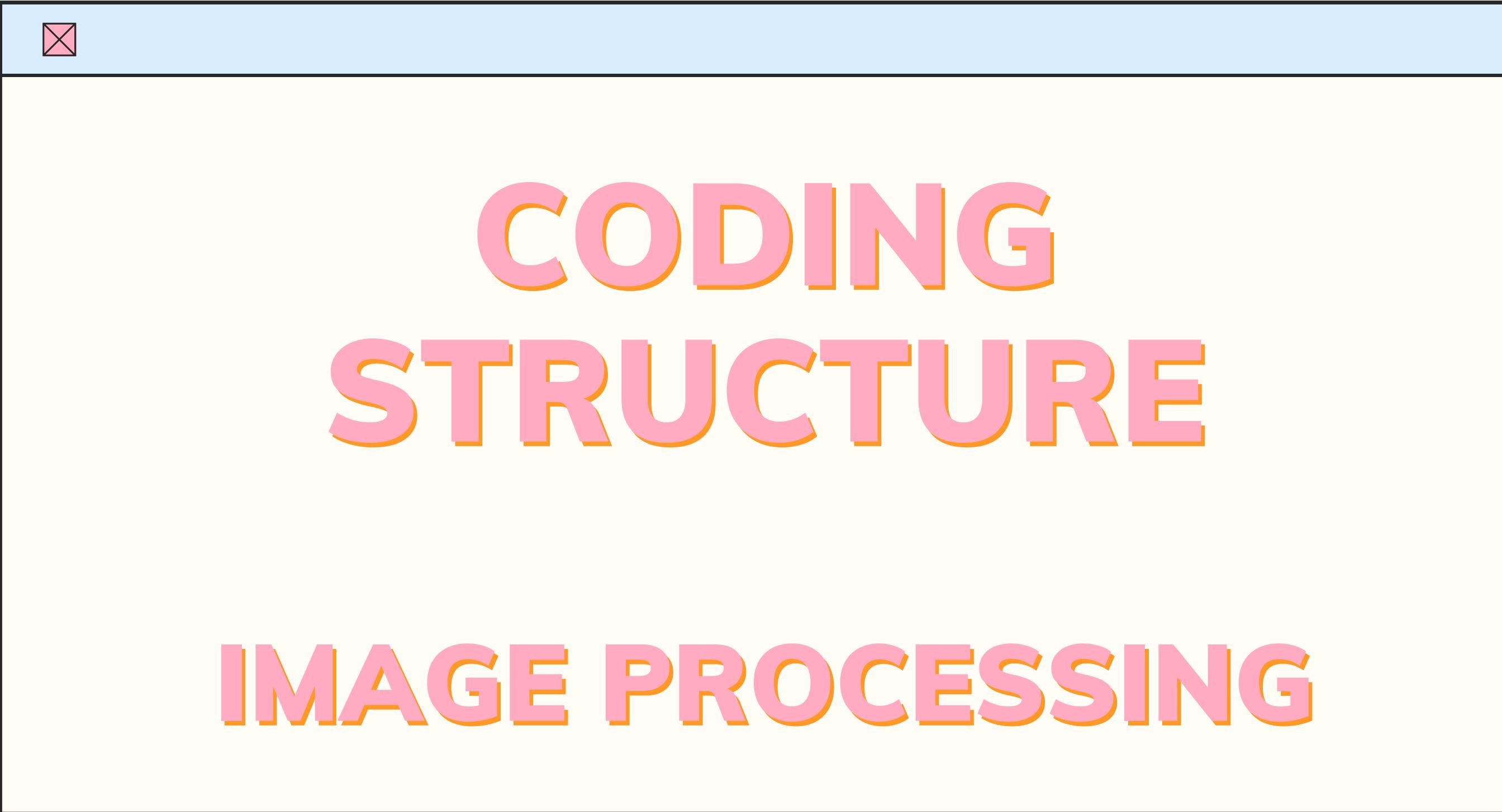


Symptoms occur after
a **certain amount**



BLOCK DIAGRAM





CODING STRUCTURE

IMAGE PROCESSING

IMAGE PROCESSING

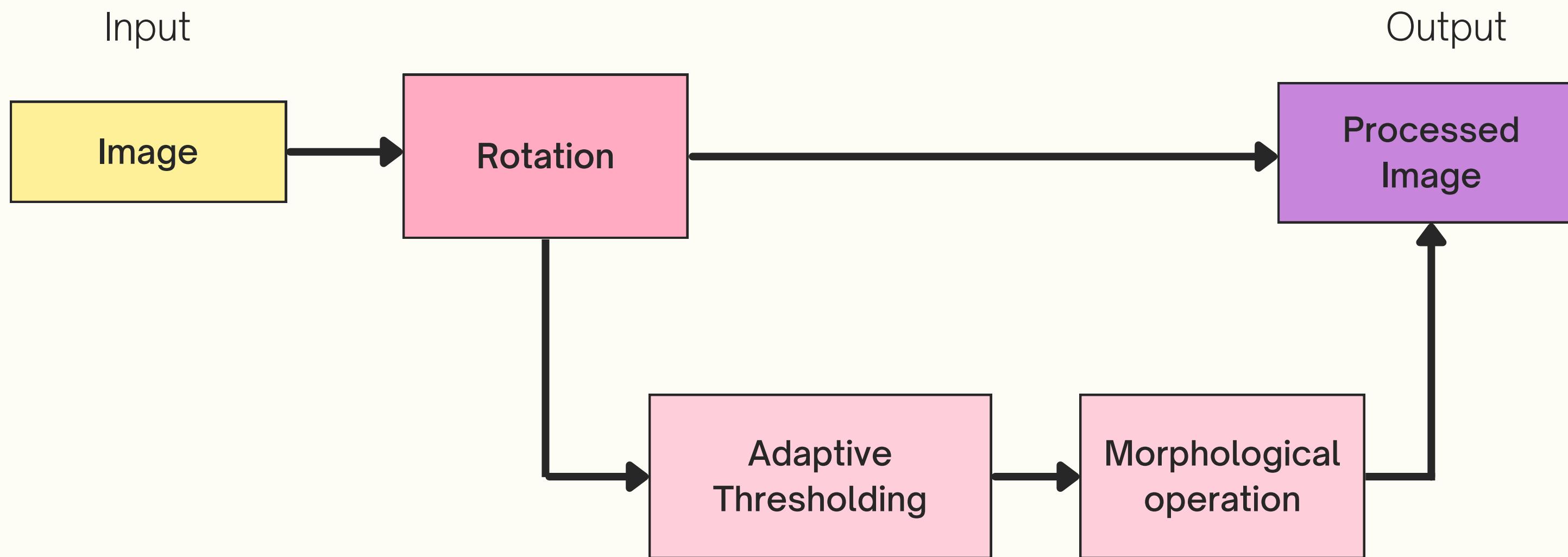


IMAGE ROTATION



1. Grayscale
2. Canny
3. Hough
4. Rotating



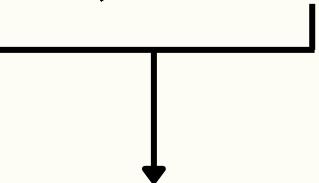
IMAGE ROTATION

1. Gray scaling

- cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_RGB2BGR)
- cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)

2. Canny: Edge detection

- cv2.Canny(gray_img, 60, 200)



60: lower threshold
200: upper threshold

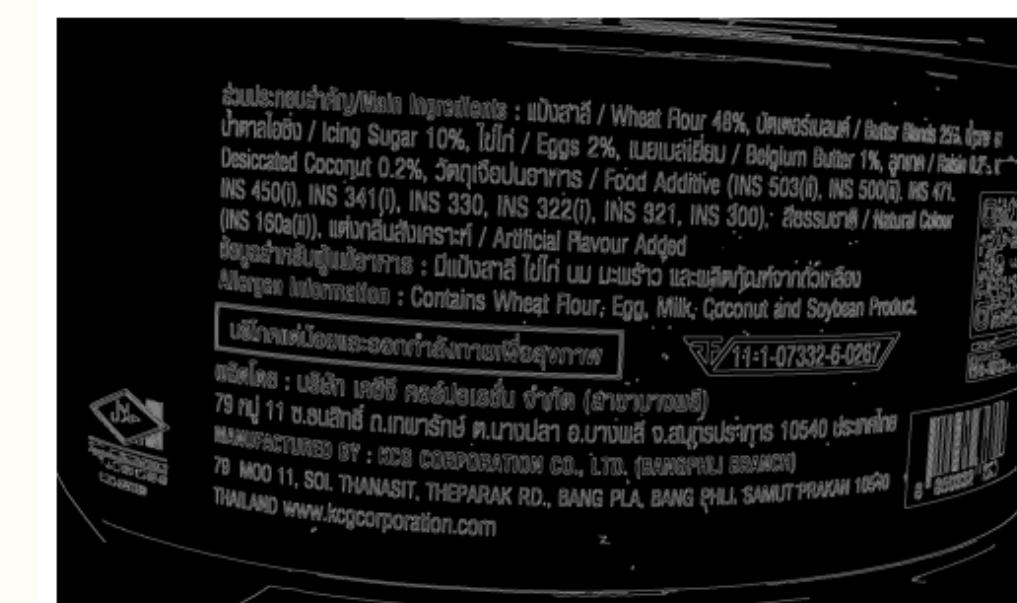
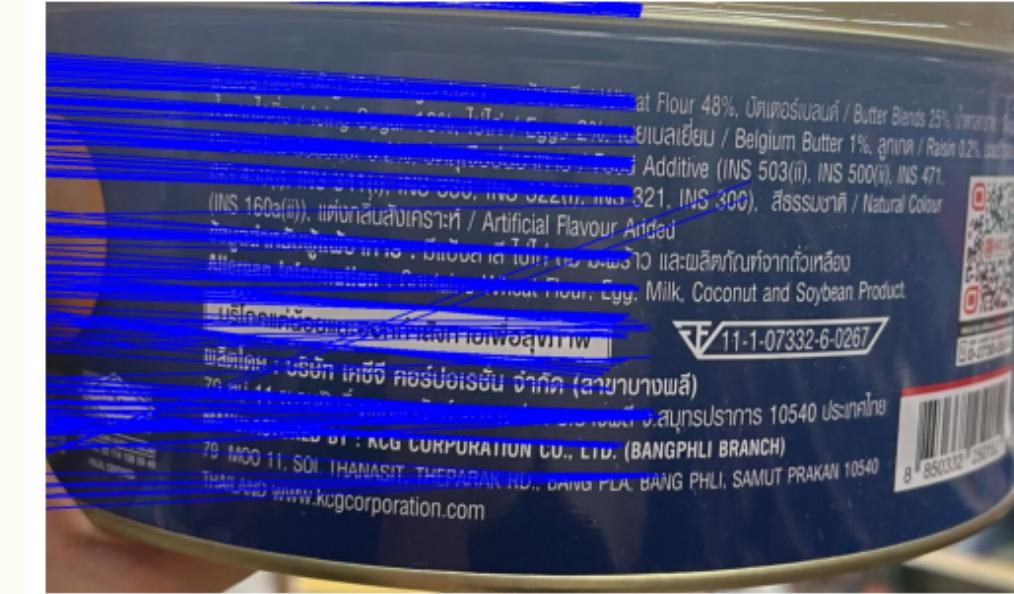


IMAGE ROTATION

3. Hough: line detection

- `cv2.HoughLines(canimg, 1, np.pi/180.0, 250, np.array([]))`

↑ ↑
Radian Threshold



4. Rotate

- $180 * \theta / \text{np.pi} - 90$

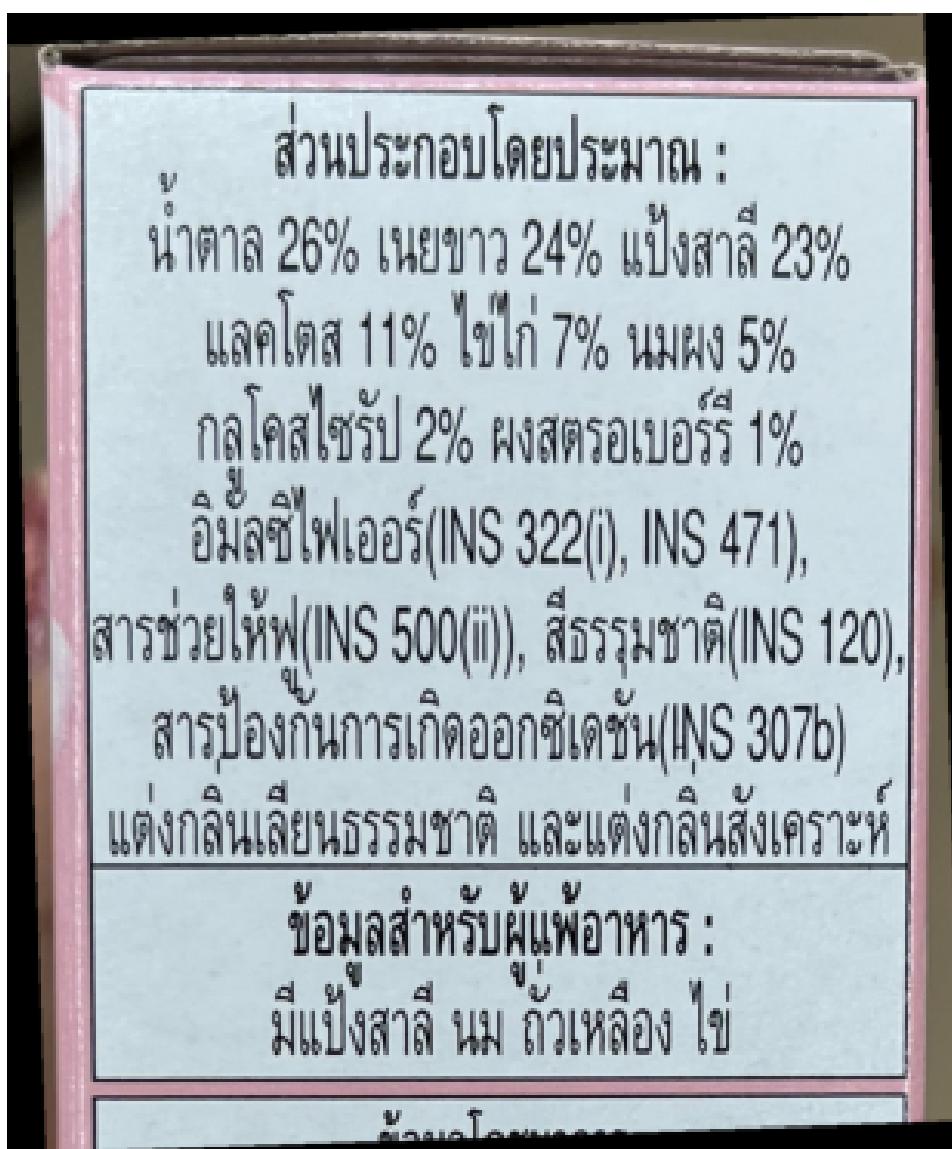
Convert back to degree

- `ndimage.rotate(img, mode(deg))`

Choose mostly found degree and rotate image



IMAGE PROCESSING



1. Adaptive thresholding
2. Morphological Operation

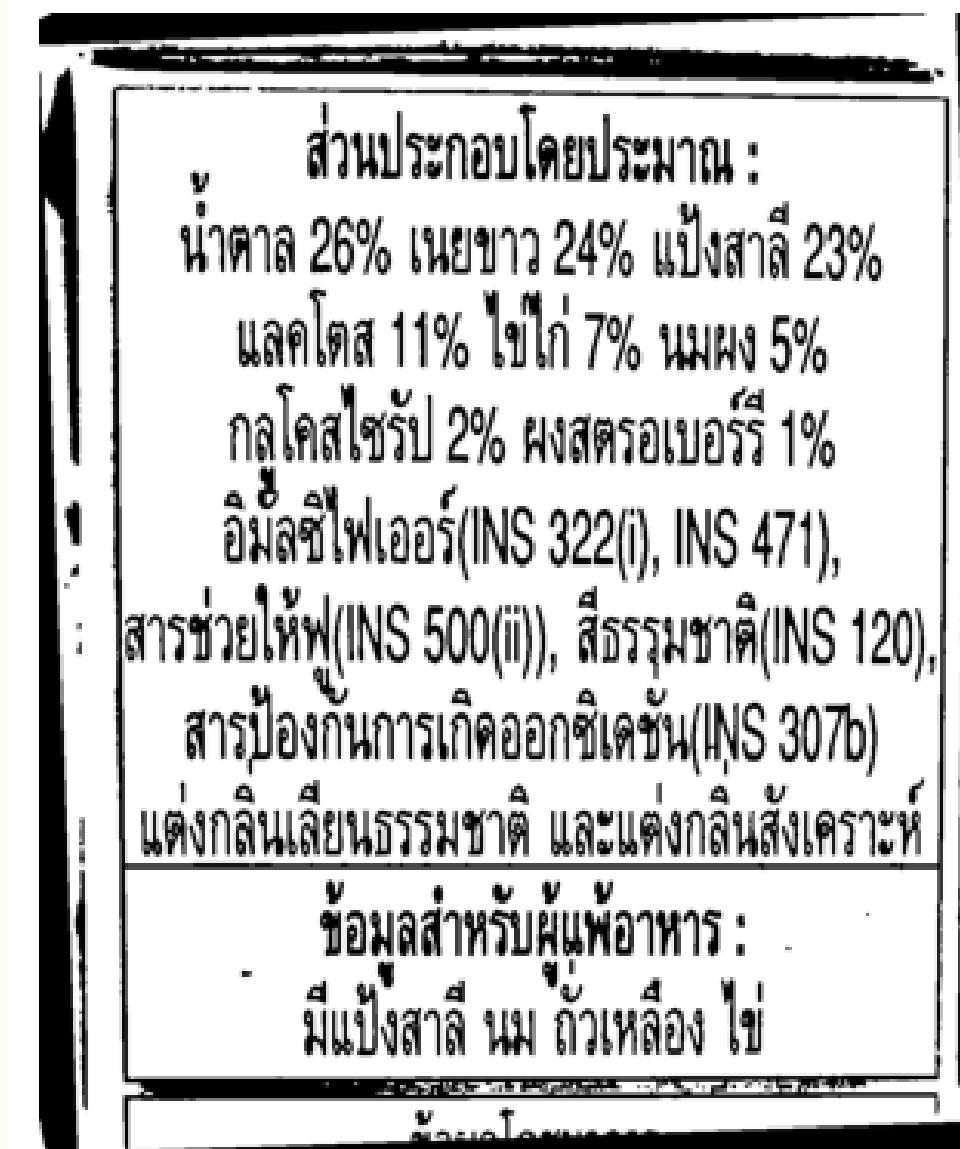


IMAGE PROCESSING

1. Adaptive thresholding

```
• cv2.adaptiveThreshold(gray, 255,  
cv2.ADAPTIVE_THRESH_GAUSSIAN_C,  
cv2.THRESH_BINARY, 201, 9)
```

Binary
thresholding

Threshold
↓
gaussian-weighted
threshold value
↑

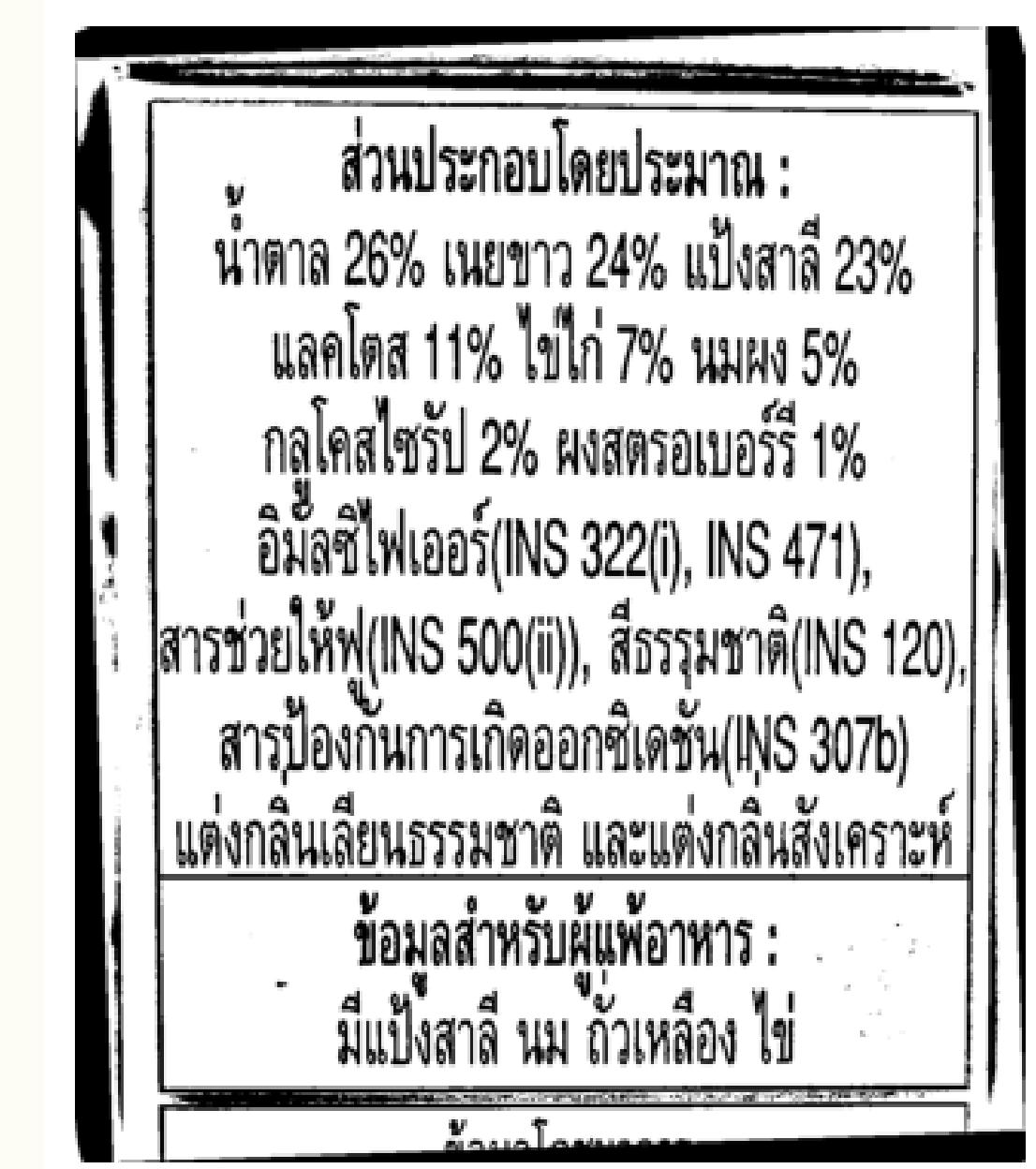


IMAGE PROCESSING

2. Morphology Operation

- Get kernel

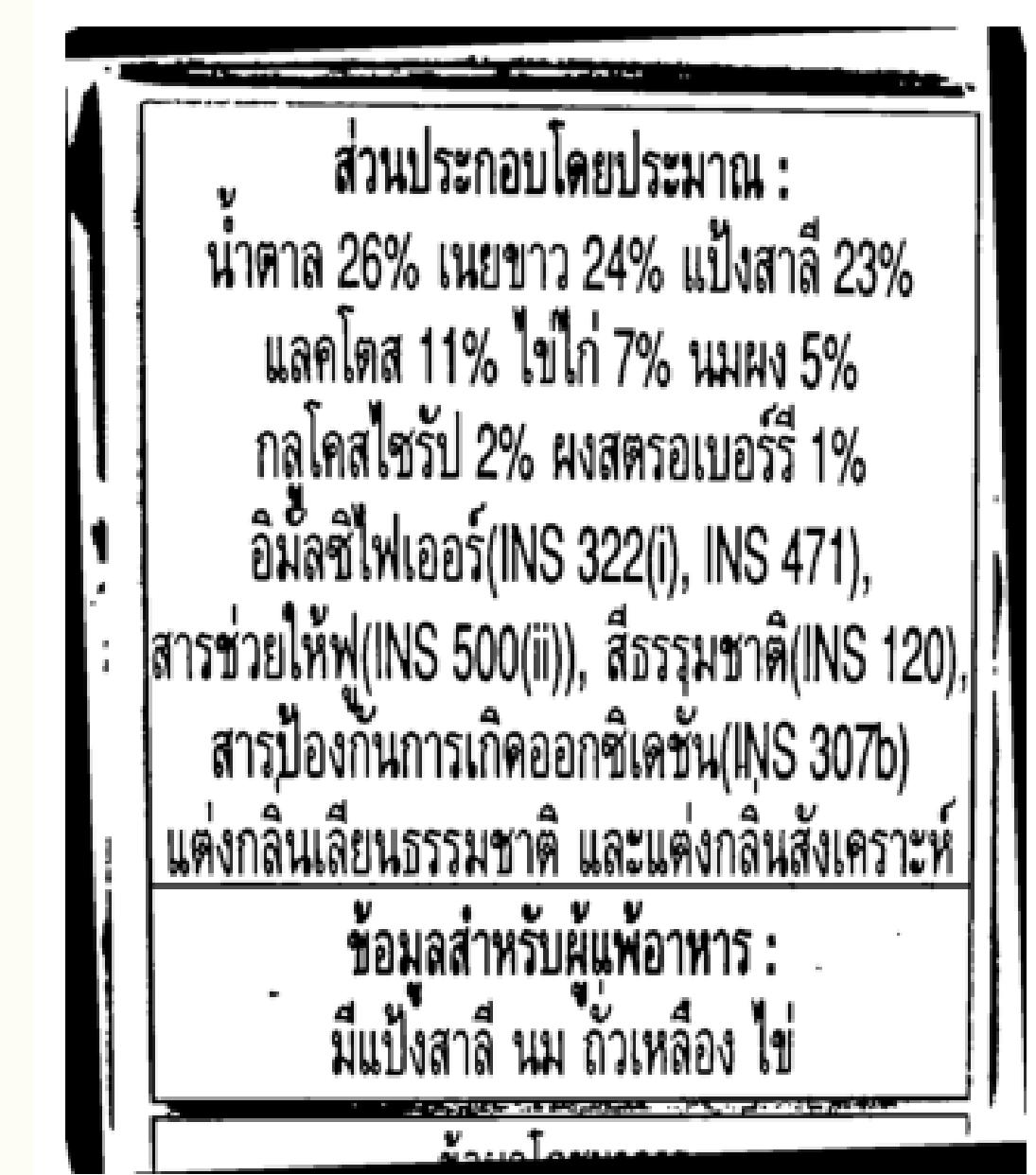
```
cv2.getStructuringElement  
(cv2.MORPH_RECT, (3,3))
```

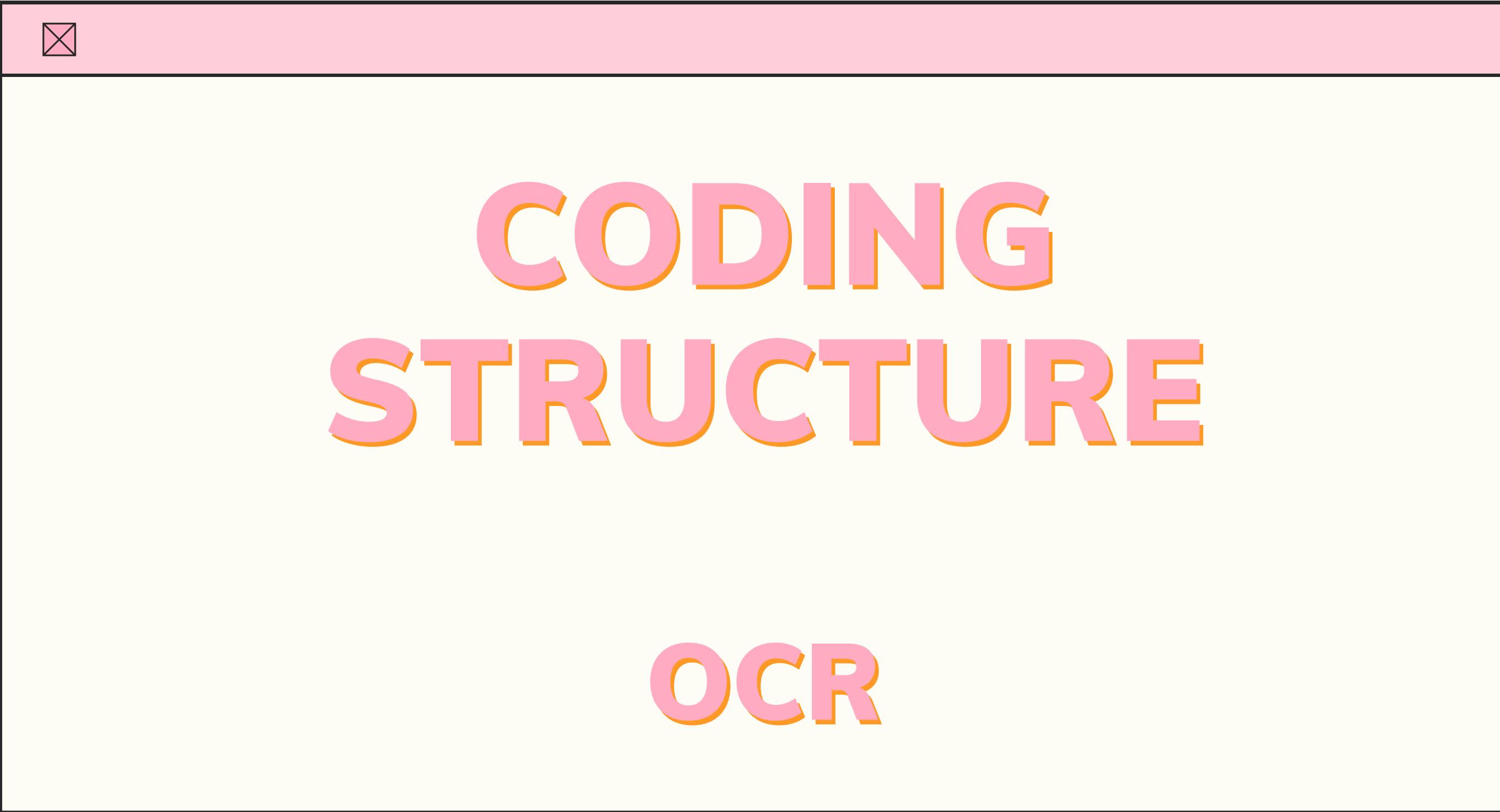
- Opening

```
cv2.morphologyEx(adapthresh,  
cv2.MORPH_OPEN, kernel)
```

- Closing

```
cv2.morphologyEx(opening,  
cv2.MORPH_CLOSE, kernel)
```

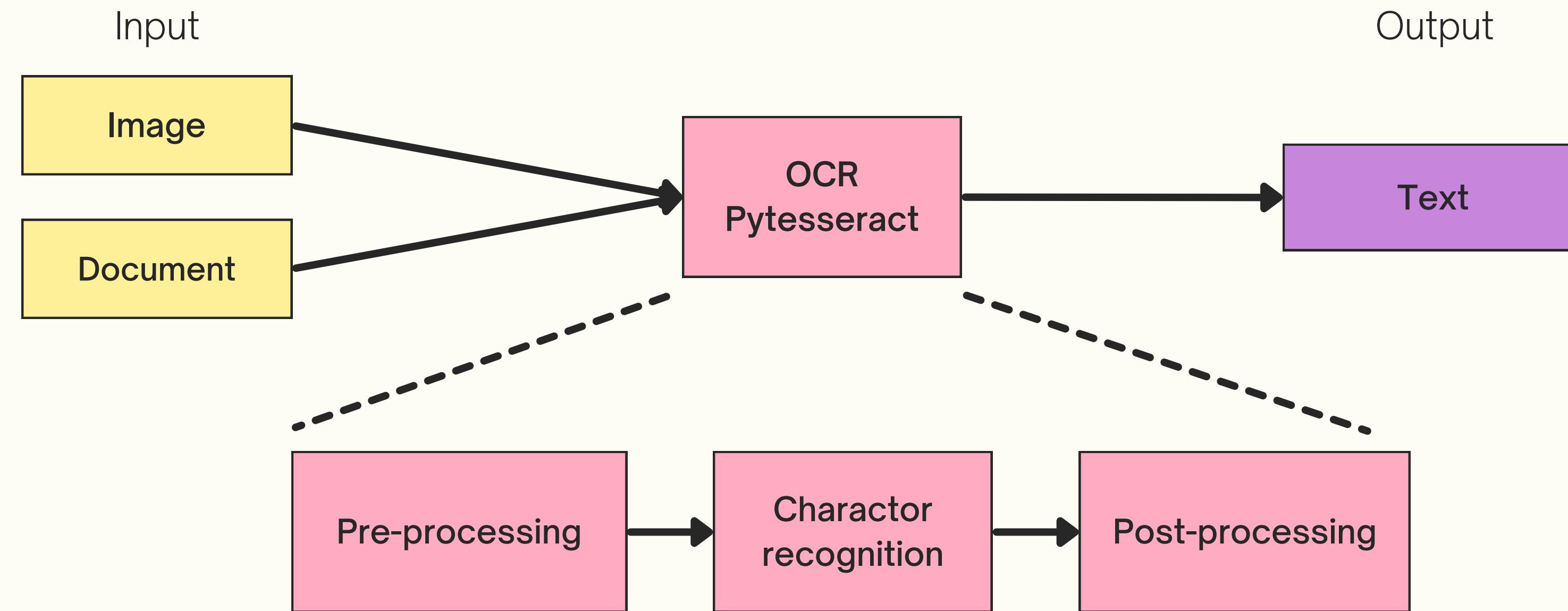




CODING STRUCTURE

OCR

OPTICAL CHARACTER RECOGNITION (OCR)



OCR - PYTESSERACT

1. Extract text

English

```
data = pytesseract.image_to_data(img,  
output_type=pytesseract.Output.DICT)
```

Thai

```
data_th = pytesseract.image_to_data(img,  
output_type=pytesseract.Output.DICT,  
lang="tha")
```

data and data_th are dictionary variables that contain many keys



dous:neudrAny/Main Ingredients : 1ove7a / Wheat Flour 48%, Uninasivau / Butter Blends 25% Umass Ge thmaleiu / Icing Sugar 10%, Tulin / Eggs 2%, 1uslualeU / Belgium Butter 1%, gina / Rash 02% Desiccated Coconut 0.2%, Sanisavuarms / Food Additive (INS 503(i), INS 500(i), INS 471, INS 450(i), INS 341(i), INS 330, INS 322(j), INS 321, INS 300), aSssuuuh / Natura Coou (INS 160a(i), urlonauavinsr:r / Artificial Flavour Added == dayadnsuduiowms ; duOvend Twin wy u-wsr9 Wa:wannrurionnoinaad Allergen Information : Contains Wheat Flour, Egg, Milk, Coconut and Soybean Pott TEETEOEOD wanlny : U8En N83 MasUaIsGu daria (aww DUA) s4o us 79 ni) 11 vsuand n.nurgnd murovan e.uwwa o.aynsusims 10 NIANUFACTURED BY : KCG CORPORATION CO., LTD. (BANGPHL BRANCH! 4 M00 11, SOI. THANASIT, THEPRAK RD., BANG PLA, BANG PHLI, SAMUT PAILAND www.kcgcorporation.com RAKAN 40540

OCR - PYTESSERACT

2. Recognize word

- Delete unnecessary string (,|;')

```
for i, word in enumerate(data["text"]):  
    data["text"][i] = re.sub(',', '|:', '', word)
```

- English

```
wordrecog_en = [ i for i, text in enumerate(data["text"]) if text.lower() == 'milk' ]
```

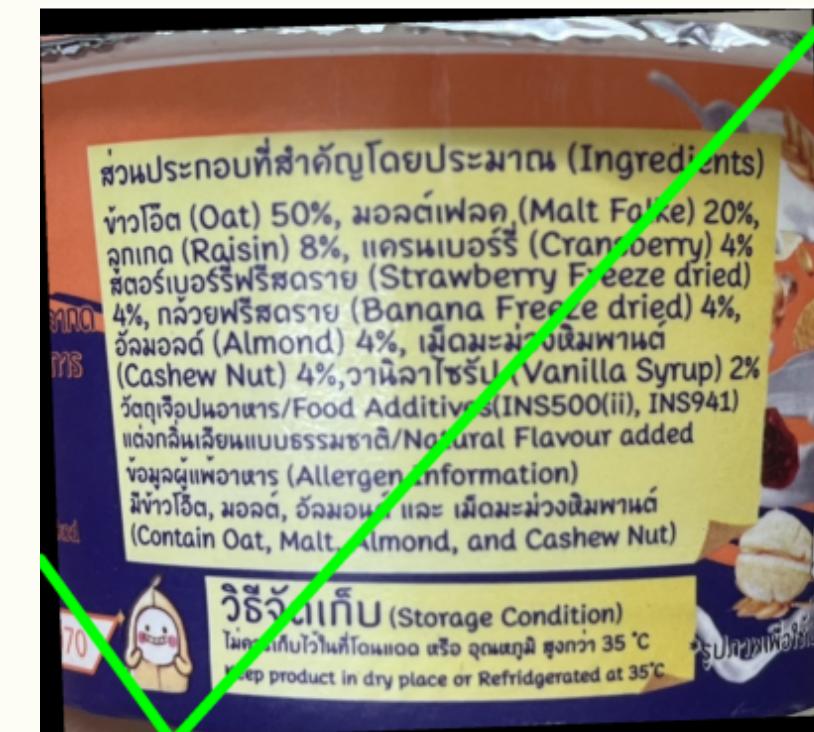
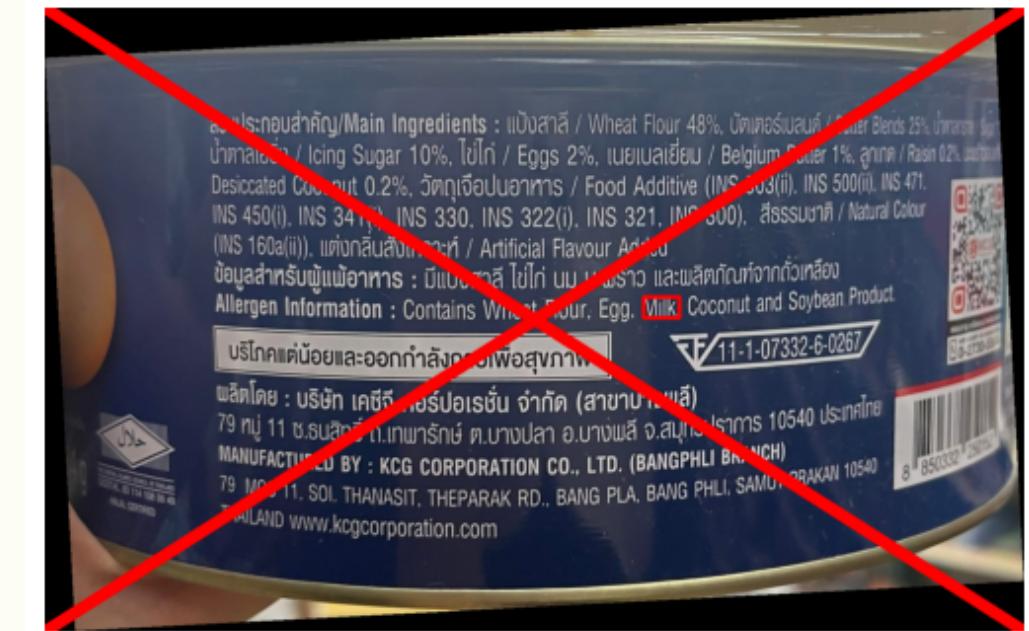
- Thai

```
wordrecog_m = [ i for i, text in enumerate(data_th['text']) if text == 'ຸ' ]  
wordrecog_k = [ i for i, text in enumerate(data_th['text']) if text == 'ົ' ]  
wordrecog_th = []  
wordrecog_th = [ i for i, text in enumerate(data_th['text']) if text == 'ຸົ' ]
```

OCR - PYTESSERACT

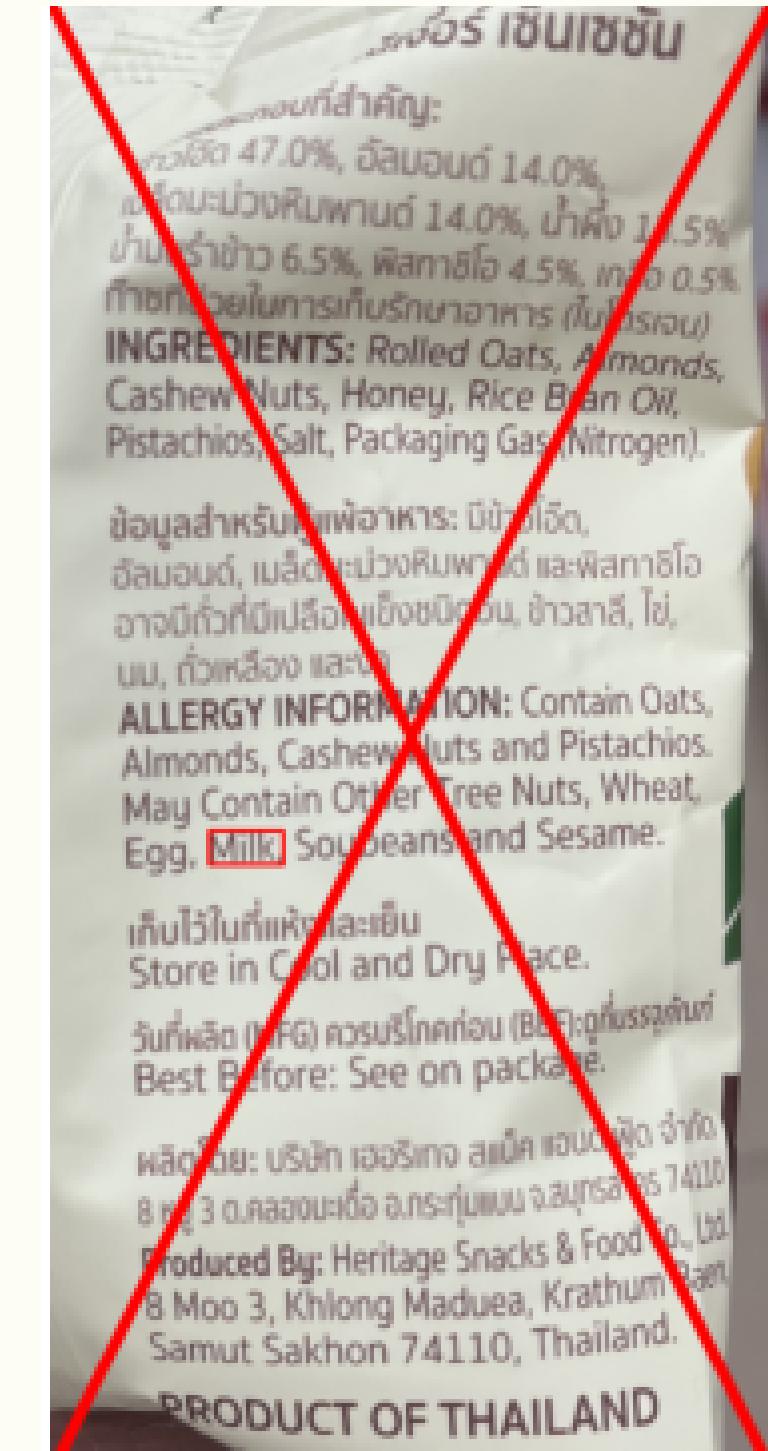
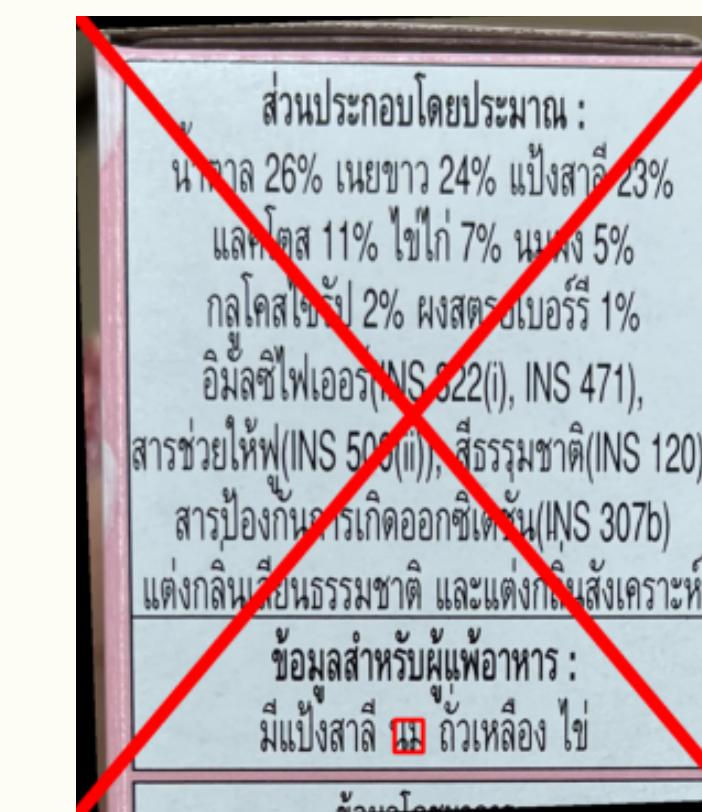
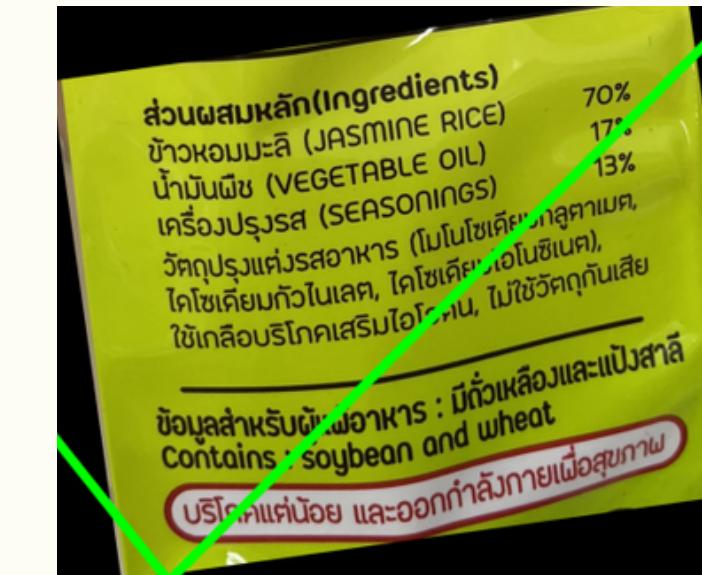
3. Visualization

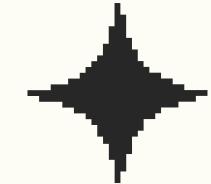
- **Draw a box** around the word 'milk' or 'นม' by using coordinates from keys of the dictionary variable: width, height, left, and top
- **Draw x** on top of an image that contains milk
- **Draw ✓** on top of an image that does not contain milk



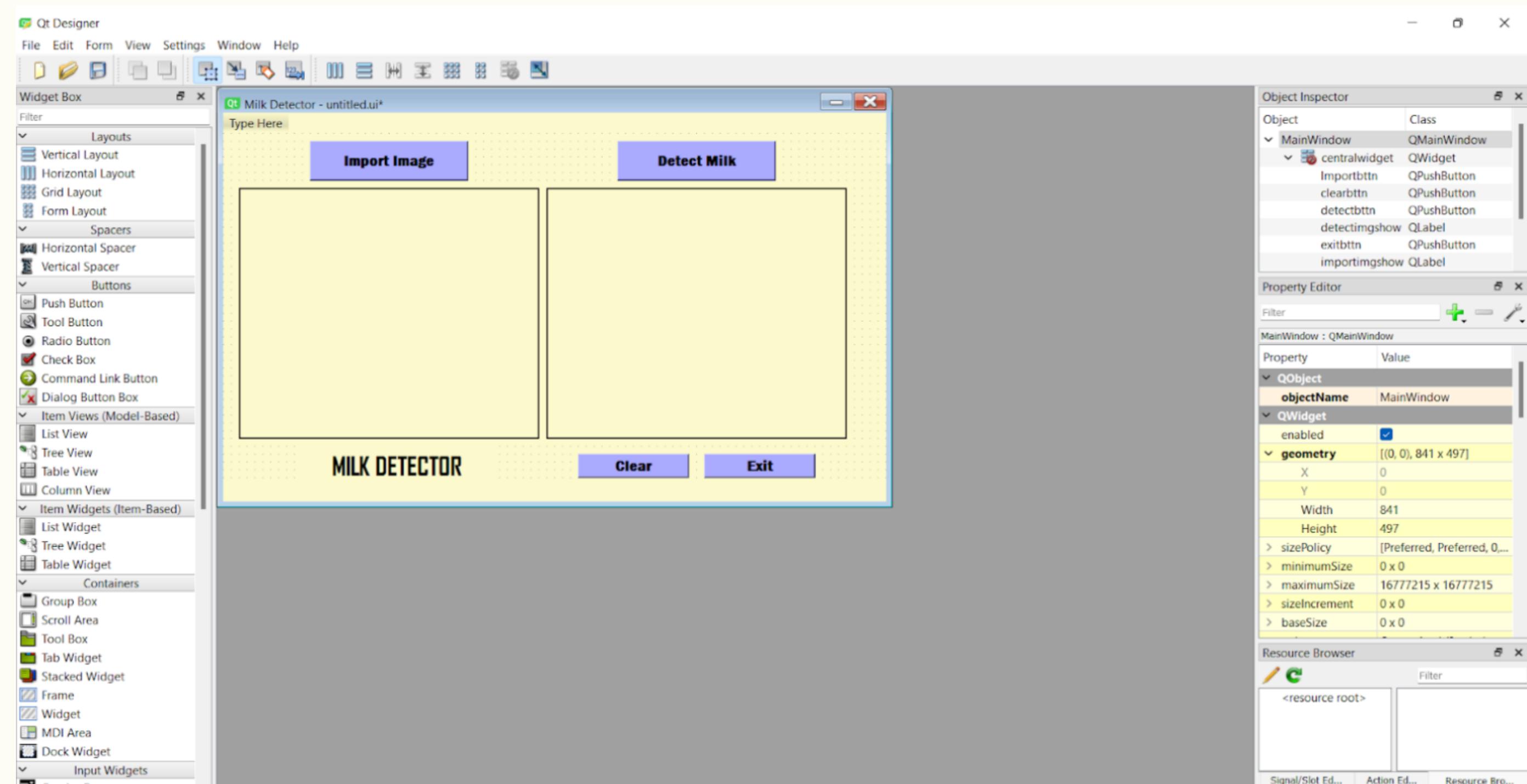
OCR - PYTESSERACT

Example results





UI CREATION: QT DESIGNER



UI CREATION: FILE CONVERSION

This screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface during the conversion process. On the left, the Explorer sidebar lists numerous image files named 'model1.jpg' through 'model50.jpg'. The main editor window displays the XML code for a Qt application:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<ui version="4.0">
<class> QMainWindow </class>
<widget class="QMainWindow" name="MainWindow">
<property name="geometry">
<rect>
<x>0</x>
<y>0</y>
<width>800</width>
<height>500</height>
</rect>
</property>
<property name="windowTitle">
<string>mlk detector</string>
</property>
<property name="windowIcon">
<iconset>
<normaloff>UI/849664.png</normaloff>
<normal>UI/849664.png</normal>
<disabled>UI/849664.png</disabled>
<off>UI/849664.png</off>
</iconset>
</property>
<property name="styleSheet">
<string>#tree{background-color: rgb(252, 249, 204);}</string>
</property>
<widget class="QWidget" name="centralwidget">
<widget class="QLabel" name="title">
<property name="geometry">
<rect>
<x>100</x>
<y>100</y>
<width>240</width>
<height>31</height>
</rect>
</property>
```

pyuic5

This screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface after the conversion. The main editor window now displays the generated Python code:

```
# coding: utf-8 -#
# Form implementation generated from reading ui file 'untitled.ui'
# Created by: PyQt5 UI code generator 5.15.1
#
# WARNING: Any manual changes made to this file will be lost when pyuic5 is
# run again. Do not edit this file unless you know what you are doing.

from PyQt5 import QtCore, QtGui, QtWidgets

class UI_MainWindow(object):
    def setup(self, MainWindow):
        MainWindow.setObjectName("MainWindow")
        MainWindow.resize(800, 500)
        icon = QtGui.QIcon()
        icon.addPixmap(QtGui.QPixmap("UI/849664.png"), QtGui.QIcon.Normal, QtGui.QIcon.Off)
        MainWindow.setWindowIcon(icon)
        MainWindow.setStyleSheet("background-color: rgb(252, 249, 204);")
        self.centralwidget = QtWidgets.QWidget(MainWindow)
        self.centralwidget.setObjectName("centralwidget")
        self.title = QtWidgets.QLabel(self.centralwidget)
        self.title.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(100, 400, 240, 31))
        font = QtGui.QFont()
        font.setFamily("Agency FB")
        self.title.setFont(font)

    def retranslateUi(self, MainWindow):
        _translate = QtCore.QCoreApplication.translate
        MainWindow.setWindowTitle(_translate("MainWindow", "mlk detector"))
        self.title.setText(_translate("MainWindow", "mlk detector"))
```

UI CREATION: CODING

```
def browseImage(self):
    options = QtWidgets.QFileDialog.Options()
    options |= QtWidgets.QFileDialog.DontUseNativeDialog
    self.fileName, _ =
QtWidgets.QFileDialog.getOpenFileName(options=options)

    if self.fileName:
        pattern = ".(jpg|png|jpeg|bmp|jpe|tiff)$"
        if re.search(pattern, self.fileName):
            self.setImage(self.fileName)

def putImageinspace(self,fileName):
    self.importimgshow.setPixmap(QPixmap(fileName))
    self.detectbtn.setEnabled(True)
```

#if clicked "Import Image" button, the function "getImage" will work and image will be imported
self.Importbtn.clicked.connect(self.browseImage)

Import Image

```
def detectmilk(self):
    # read non-rotated img
    img_nr = cv2.imread(self.fileName)
    img_nr = cv2.cvtColor(img_nr, cv2.COLOR_RGB2BGR)

    # ----- Rotate image -----

    # change image to grayscale
    gray_ori = cv2.cvtColor(img_nr, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
    # Apply canny
    canimg = cv2.Canny(gray_ori, 60, 200)
    # Apply Hough
    lines = cv2.HoughLines(canimg, 1, np.pi/180.0, 250, np.array([]))
```

#if clicked "Detect Milk" button, the function "detectmilk" will work and detected image will shown
self.detectbtn.clicked.connect(self.detectmilk)

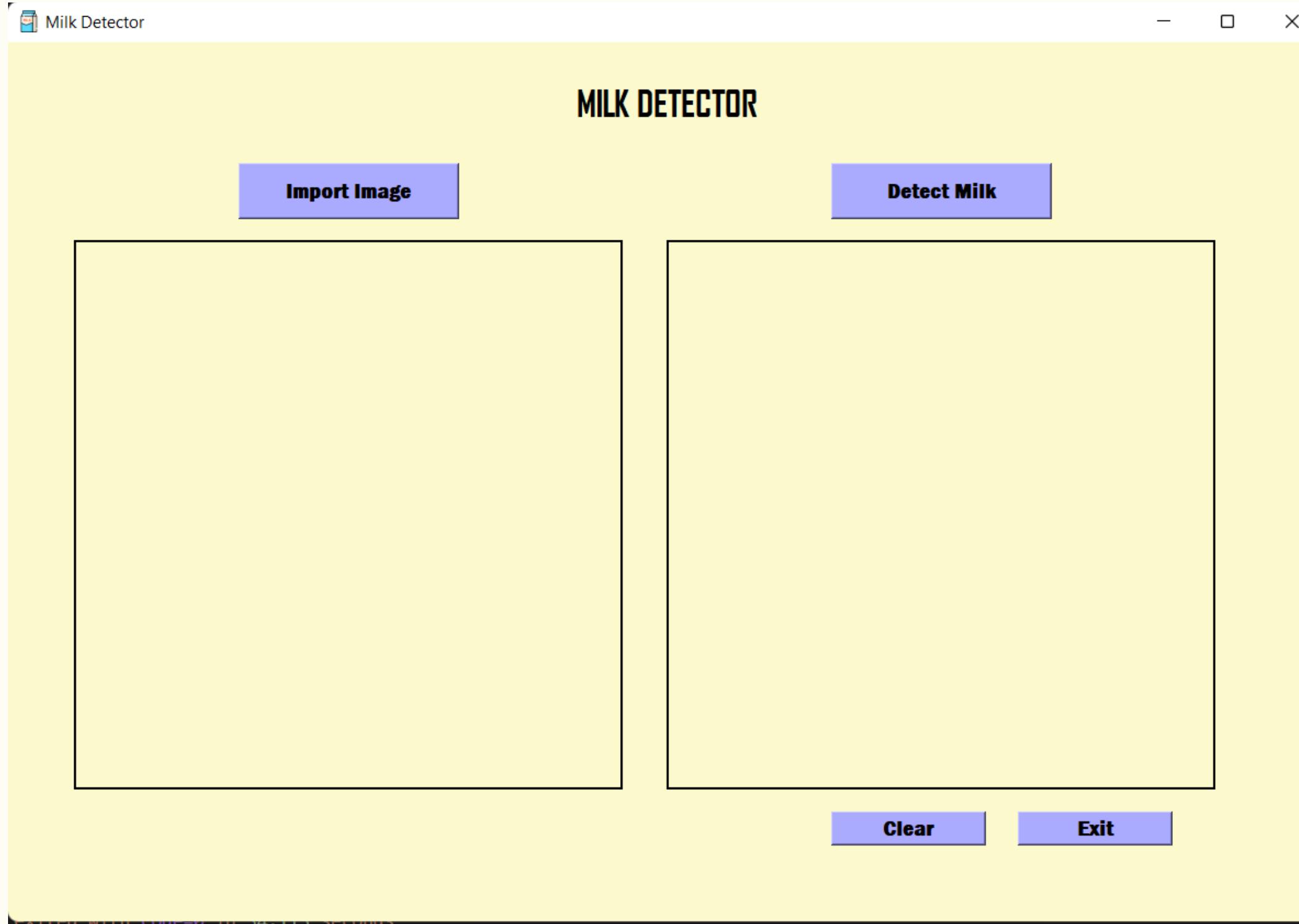
Detect Milk

```
def clearimage(self):
    self.detectimgshow.clear()
```

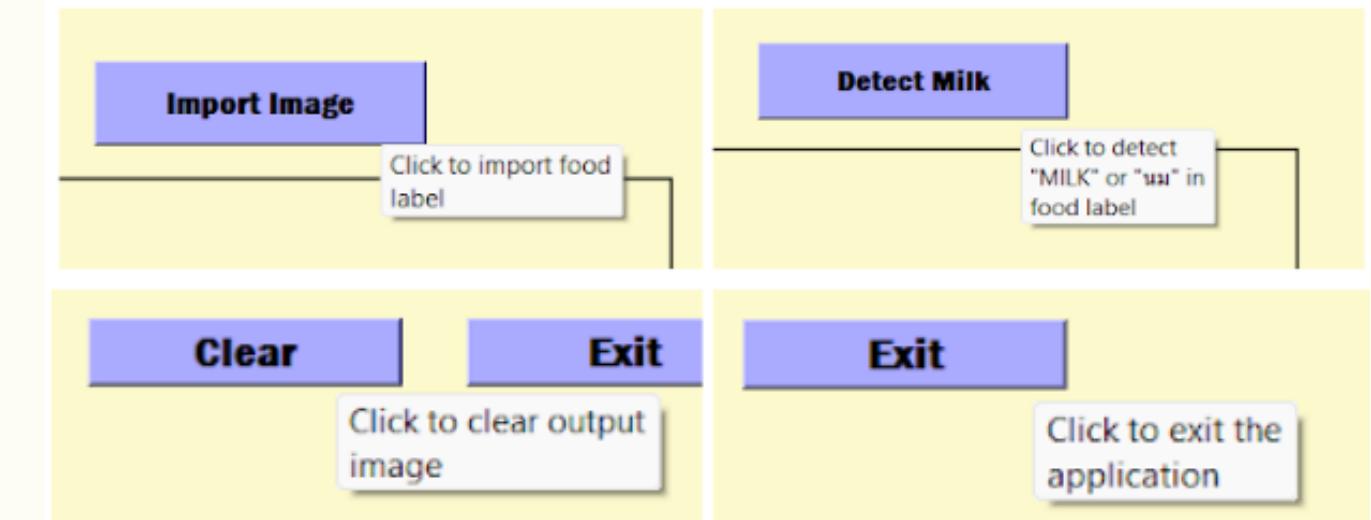
#if click "Clear", the detected image will be clear out
self.clearbtn.clicked.connect(self.clearimage)

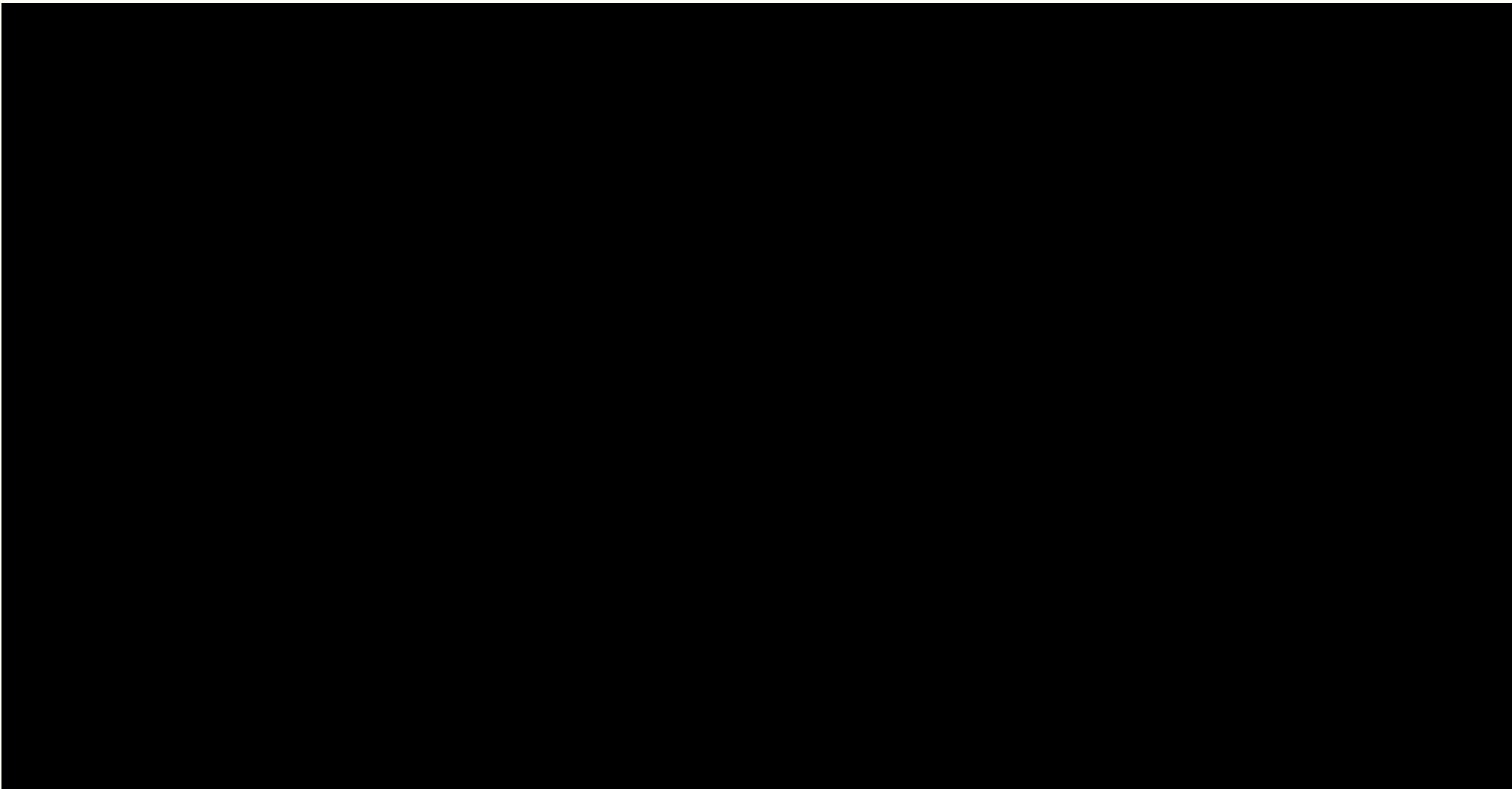
Clear

MILK DETECTOR

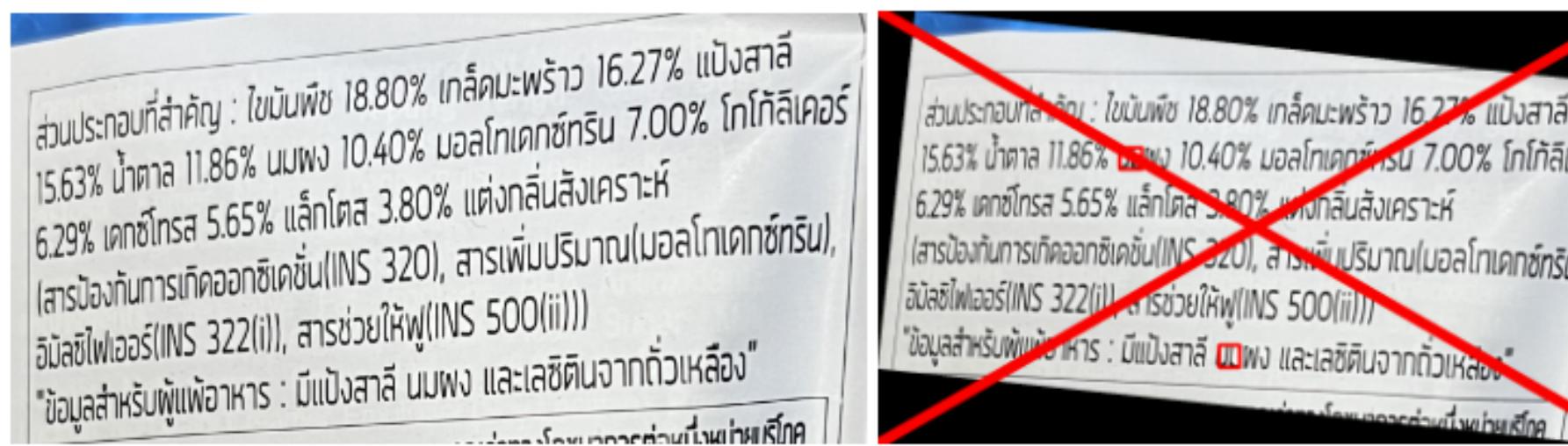
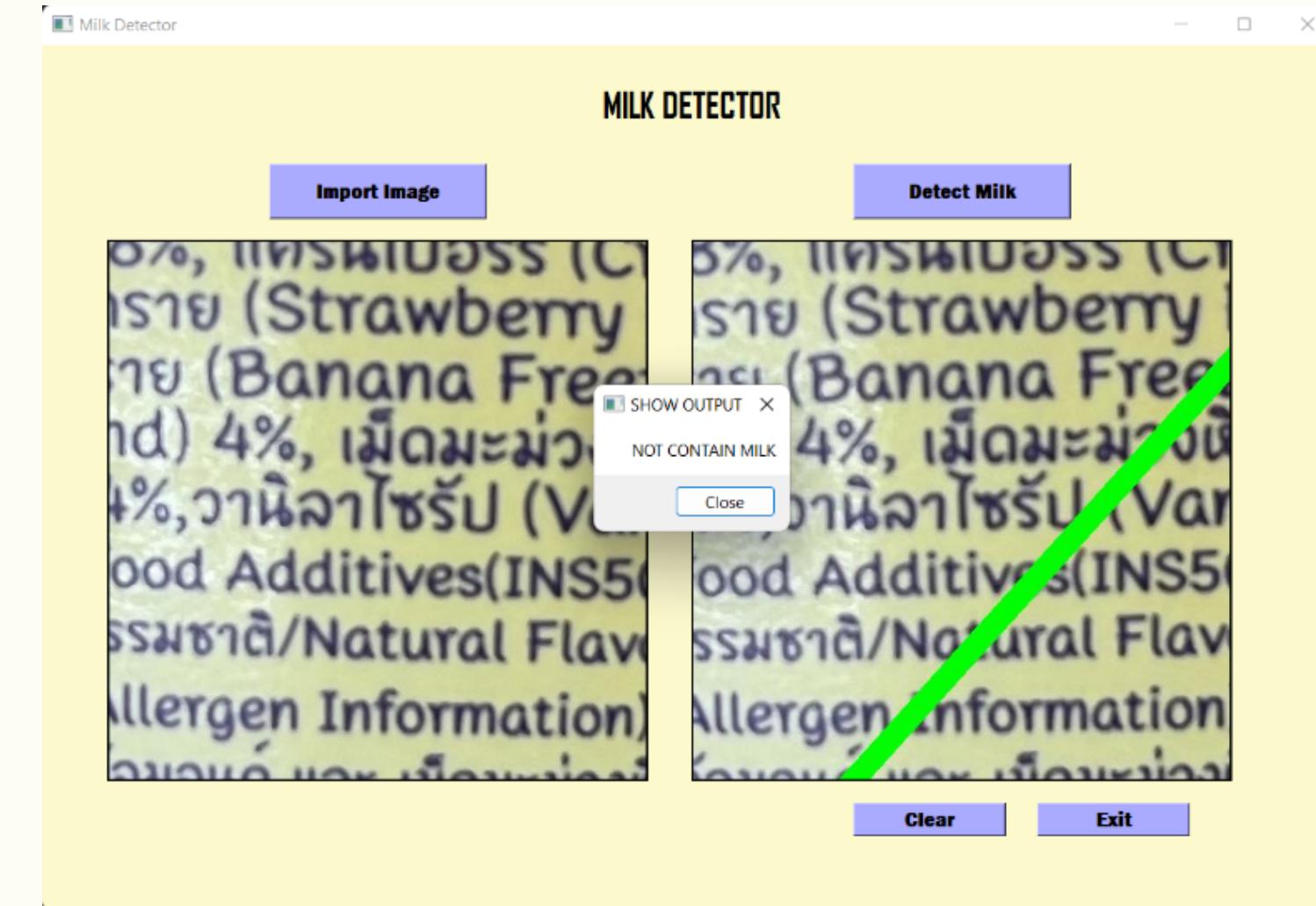
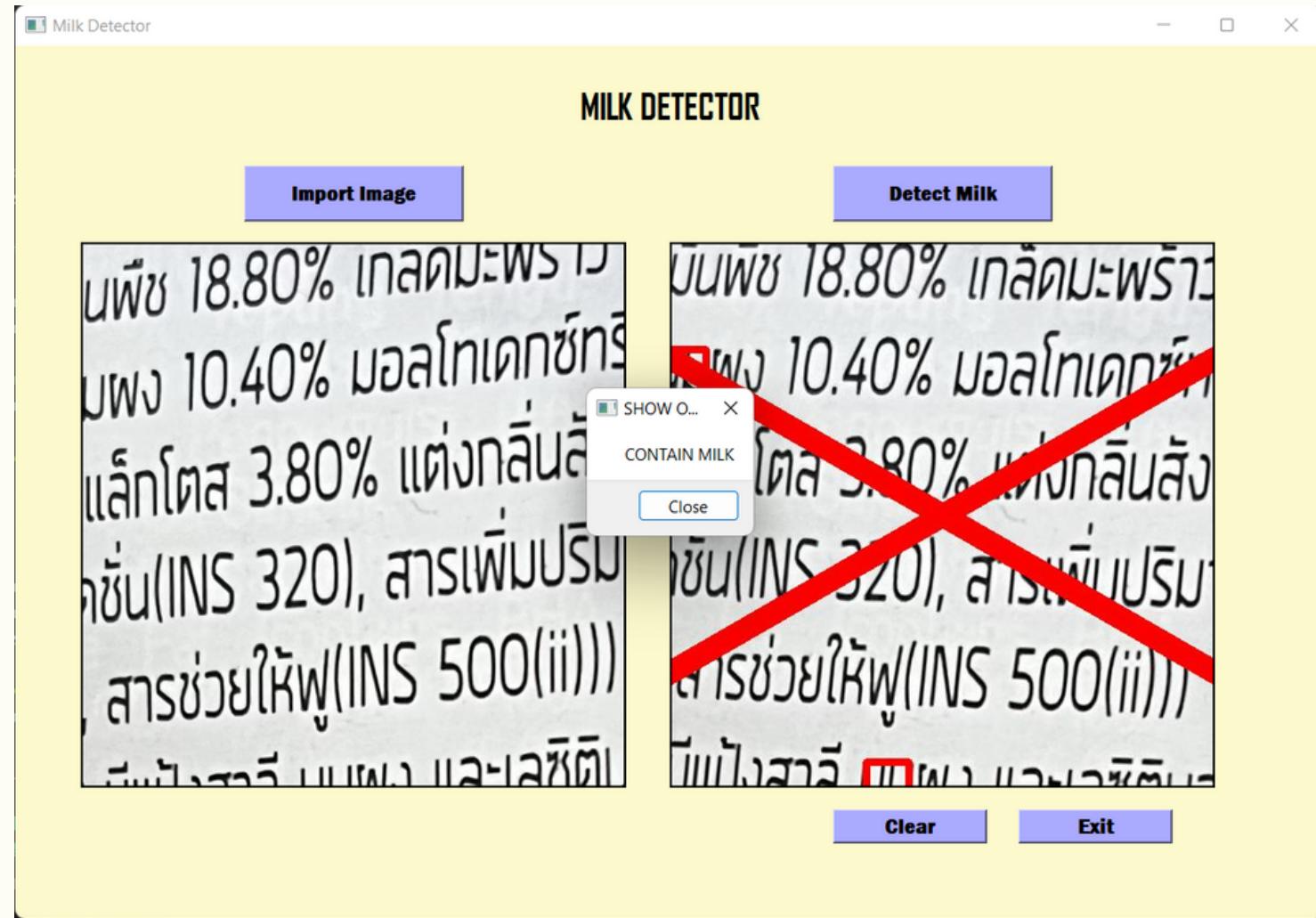


Tooltips





RESULT

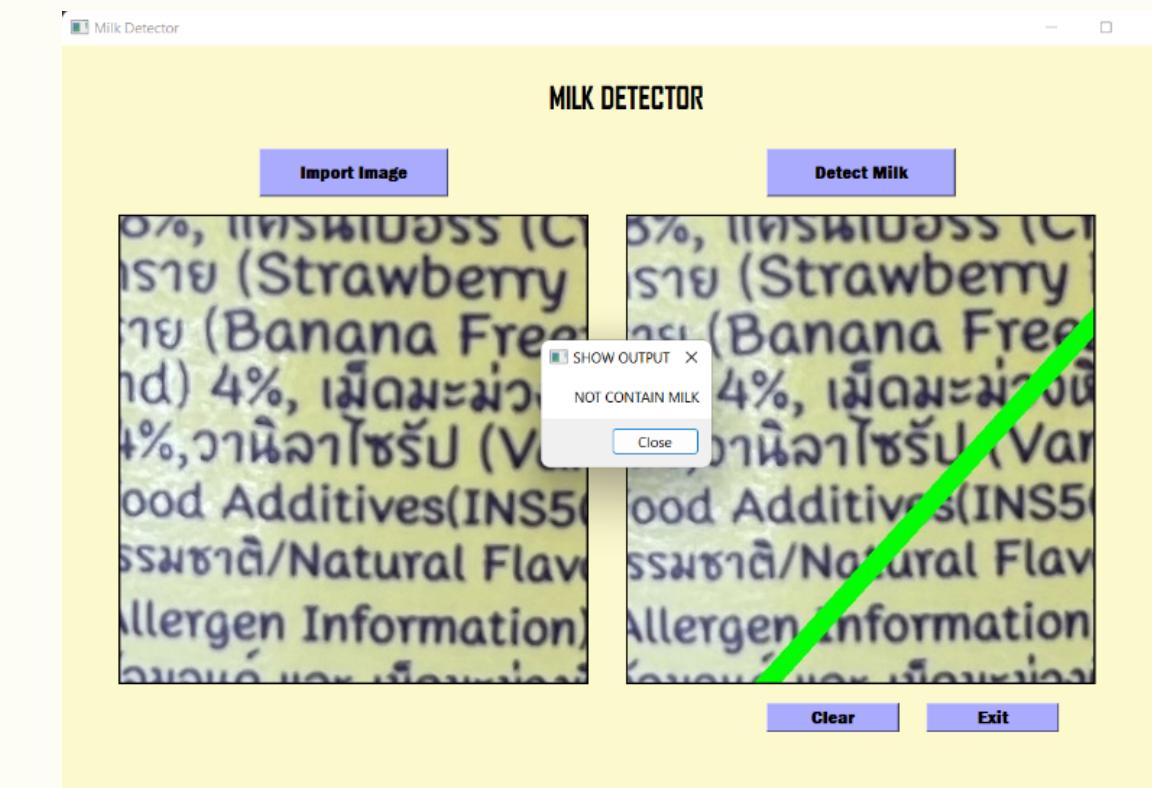
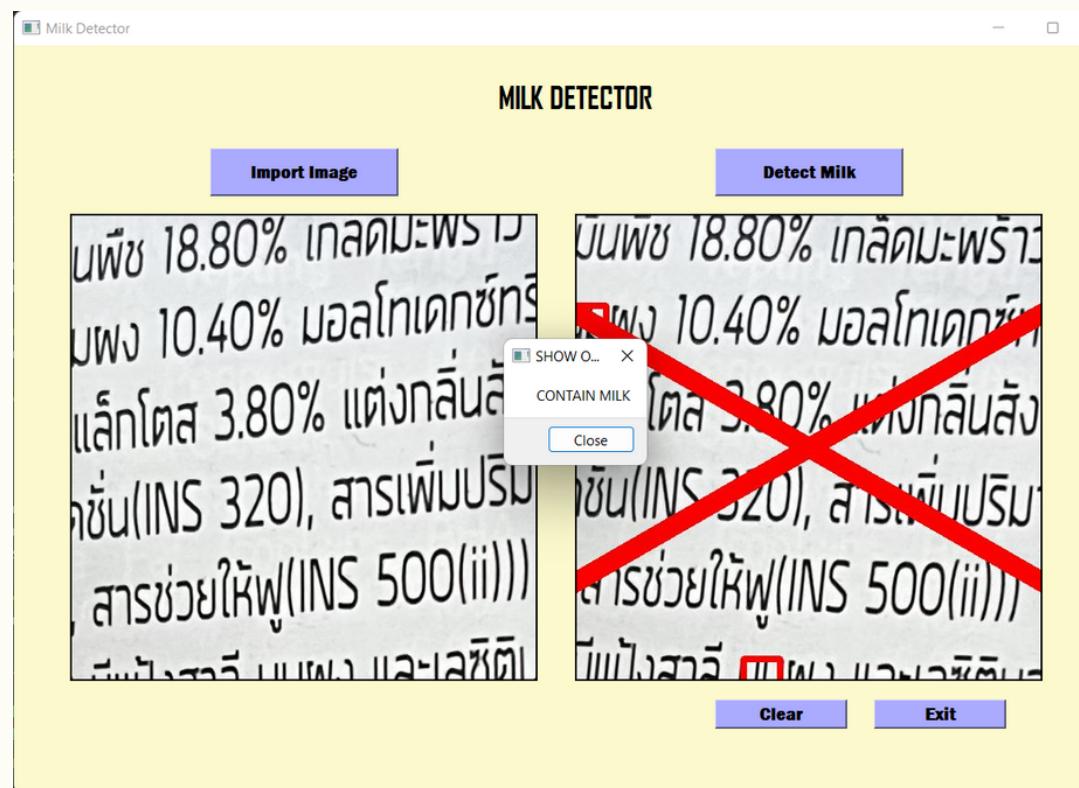


RESULT

73.26% accuracy

A total of 86 images:

- 63 predict correctly
- 23 predicted incorrectly
 - 1 False Positive (predicted non-dairy products as containing milk)
 - 22 False Negatives (predicted dairy products as not containing milk)





SUMMARY

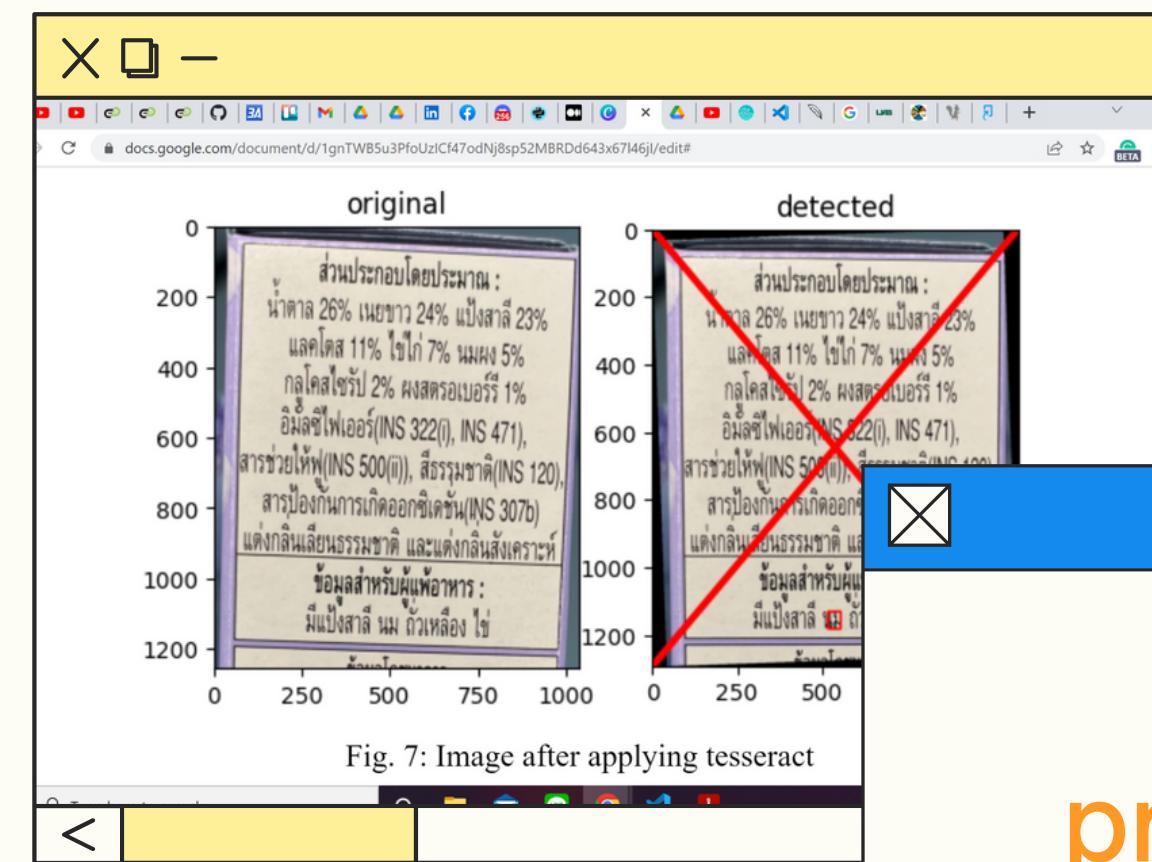
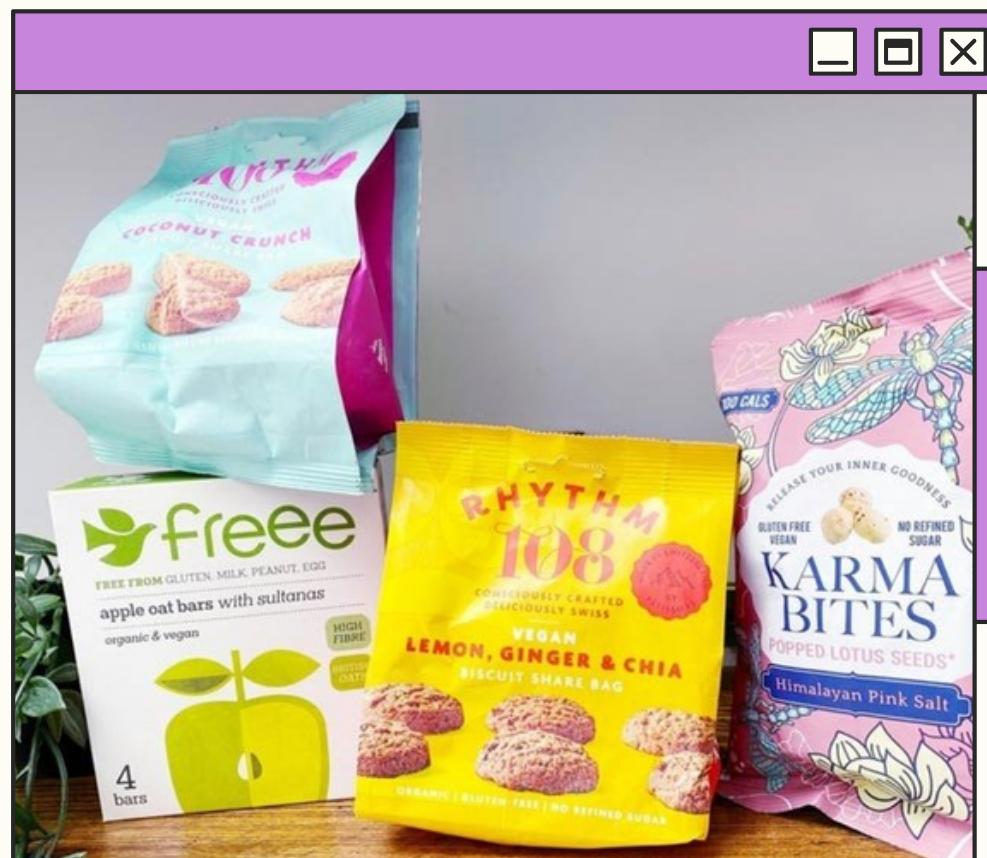


Fig. 7: Image after applying tesseract

Image processing

Rotating image and
noise filtering

OCR
Extract text,
Recognize word,
and Visualization



UI
UI creation by Qt
Designer, File
conversion, and
coding



FUTURE IMPROVEMENT

- Add more parameters for food allergic apart from milk
- Using Barcode to scan for check food allergy
- Better database and data acquisition system to protect personal information
- More user-friendly UI design
- Apply machine learning to improve accuracy

